

2009 Subaru Outback i

2009 ENGINE Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback

2009 ENGINE**Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback****GENERAL DESCRIPTION****SPECIFICATION****GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Engine	Model		2.5 L	
	Cylinder arrangement		Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 4-cylinder, 4-stroke gasoline engine	
	Valve system mechanism		Belt driven Single overhead camshaft 4 valve/cylinder	
	Bore x Stroke		mm (in) 99.5 x 79.0 (3.917 x 3.110)	
	Displacement		cm ³ (cu in) 2,457 (150)	
	Compression ratio		10.0	
	Compression pressure, (at 200 - 300 RPM)		kPa (kg/cm ² , psi) 1,020 - 1,275 (10.4 - 13.0, 148 - 185)	
	Number of piston rings		Pressure ring: 2, Oil ring: 1	
	Intake valve timing	Constant	Open	BTDC 0°
			Close	ABDC 58°
		Low speed	Open	BTDC 0°
			Close	ABDC -10°
		High speed	Open	BTDC 14°
			Close	ABDC 62°
	Exhaust valve timing		Open	BBDC 30°
			Close	ATDC 14°
	Valve clearance		mm (in) Intake	0.20±0.04 (0.0079±0.0016)
			Exhaust	0.25±0.04 (0.0098±0.0016)
	Idling speed [at neutral position on MT, or "P" or "N" position on AT]		RPM MT	650±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C ON)
			AT	700±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C ON)
	Ignition order			1 --> 3 --> 2 --> 4
	Ignition timing		BTDC/RPM MT	10°±8°/650
			AT	15°±10°/700

NOTE: US: Undersize OS: Oversize**UNDERSIZE AND OVERSIZE SPECIFICATIONS**

Belt tension		
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adjuster	Protrusion of adjuster rod			mm (in)	5.2 - 6.2 (0.205 - 0.244)	
Valve rocker arm	Clearance between shaft and arm		mm (in)	Standard	0.020 - 0.054 (0.0008 - 0.0021)	
Camshaft	Bending limit			mm (in)	0.025 (0.00098) or less	
	Thrust clearance			mm (in)	Standard	0.030 - 0.090 (0.0012 - 0.0035)
	Cam lobe height	Intake	Constant	Standard	40.075 - 40.175 (1.5778 - 1.5817)	
			Low speed	Standard	35.496 - 35.596 (1.3975 - 1.4014)	
			High speed	Standard	40.315 - 40.415 (1.5872 - 1.5911)	
		Exhaust		Standard	39.289 - 39.389 (1.5468 - 1.5507)	
	Camshaft journal O.D.			mm (in)	31.928 - 31.945 (1.2570 - 1.2577)	
	Camshaft journal hole I.D.			mm (in)	32.000 - 32.018 (1.2598 - 1.2605)	
Oil clearance			mm (in)	Standard	0.055 - 0.090 (0.0022 - 0.0035)	
Cylinder head	Surface warping limit (Mating surface with cylinder block)			mm (in)	0.035 (0.0014)	
	Grinding limit			mm (in)	0.1 (0.004)	
	Standard height			mm (in)	97.5 (3.84)	
Valve seat	Seating angle				90°	
	Contacting width	mm (in)	Intake	Standard	0.8 - 1.4 (0.03 - 0.055)	
			Exhaust	Standard	1.2 - 1.8(0.047 - 0.071)	
Valve guide	Inside diameter			mm (in)	6.000 - 6.012 (0.2362 - 0.2367)	
	Protrusion above head	mm (in)	Intake	20.0 - 21.0 (0.787 - 0.827)		
			Exhaust	16.5 - 17.5 (0.650 - 0.689)		
Valve	Head edge thickness	mm (in)	Intake	Standard	0.8 - 1.2 (0.03 - 0.047)	
			Exhaust	Standard	1.0 - 1.4 (0.039 - 0.055)	
	Stem outer diameter	mm (in)	Intake	5.950 - 5.965 (0.2343 - 0.2348)		
			Exhaust	5.945 - 5.960 (0.2341 - 0.2346)		
	Valve stem gap	mm (in)	Standard	Intake	0.035 - 0.062 (0.0014 - 0.0024)	
			Exhaust	0.040 - 0.067 (0.0016 - 0.0026)		
	Overall length	mm (in)	Intake	120.6 (4.75)		
Exhaust			121.7 (4.79)			
Valve spring	Free length			mm (in)	55.2 (2.173)	
	Squareness				2.5°, 2.4 (0.094) or less	
	Tension/spring height	N (kgf, lb)/mm (in)	Set	235.3 - 270.7 (24 - 27.6, 52.9 - 60.8) /45.0 (1.772)		
			Lift	578.9 - 639.9 (59.1 - 65.3, 130.3 - 143.9) /34.7 (1.366)		
	Surface warping limit (mating with cylinder					

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Cylinder block	head)		mm (in)	0.025 (0.00098)	
	Grinding limit		mm (in)	0.1 (0.004)	
	Standard height		mm (in)	201.0(7.91)	
	Cylinder inner diameter	mm (in)	Standard	A	99.505 - 99.515 (3.9175 - 3.9179)
				B	99.495 - 99.505 (3.9171 - 3.9175)
	Taper		mm (in)	Standard	0.015 (0.0006)
	Out-of-roundness		mm (in)	Standard	0.010 (0.0004)
	Piston clearance		mm (in)	Standard	-0.010 - 0.010 (-0.00039 - 0.00039)
Cylinder inner diameter boring limit (diameter)				mm (in)	To 100.005 (3.9372)
Piston	Outer diameter	mm (in)	Standard	A	99.505 - 99.515 (3.9175 - 3.9179)
				B	99.495 - 99.505 (3.9171 - 3.9175)
				0.25 (0.0098) OS	99.745 - 99.765 (3.9270 - 3.9277)
				0.50 (0.0197) OS	99.995 - 100.015 (3.9368 - 3.9376)
Piston pin	Standard clearance between piston and piston pin		mm (in)	Standard	0.004 - 0.008 (0.0002 - 0.0003)
	Degree of fit				Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb at 20°C (68°F).
Piston ring	Ring closed gap	mm (in)	Top ring	Standard	0.20 - 0.35 (0.0079 - 0.0138)
			Second ring	Standard	0.37 - 0.52 (0.0146 - 0.0205)
			Oil ring	Standard	0.20 - 0.50 (0.0079 - 0.0197)
	Ring groove gap	mm (in)	Top ring	Standard	0.040 - 0.080 (0.0016 - 0.0031)
			Second ring	Standard	0.030 - 0.070 (0.0012 - 0.0028)
Connecting rod	Bend or twist per 100 mm (3.94 in) in length		mm (in)	Service limit	0.10 (0.0039)
	Thrust clearance		mm (in)	Standard	0.070 - 0.330 (0.0028 - 0.0130)
Bearing of large end	Oil clearance		mm (in)	Standard	0.016 - 0.044 (0.0006 - 0.0017)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	mm (in)	Standard		1.492 - 1.501 (0.0587 - 0.0591)
			0.03 (0.0012) US		1.510 - 1.513 (0.0594 - 0.0596)
			0.05 (0.0020) US		1.520 - 1.523 (0.0598 - 0.0600)
			0.25 (0.0098) US		1.620 - 1.623 (0.0638 - 0.0639)
Bushing of small end	Clearance between piston pin and bushing		mm (in)	Standard	0 - 0.022 (0 - 0.0009)

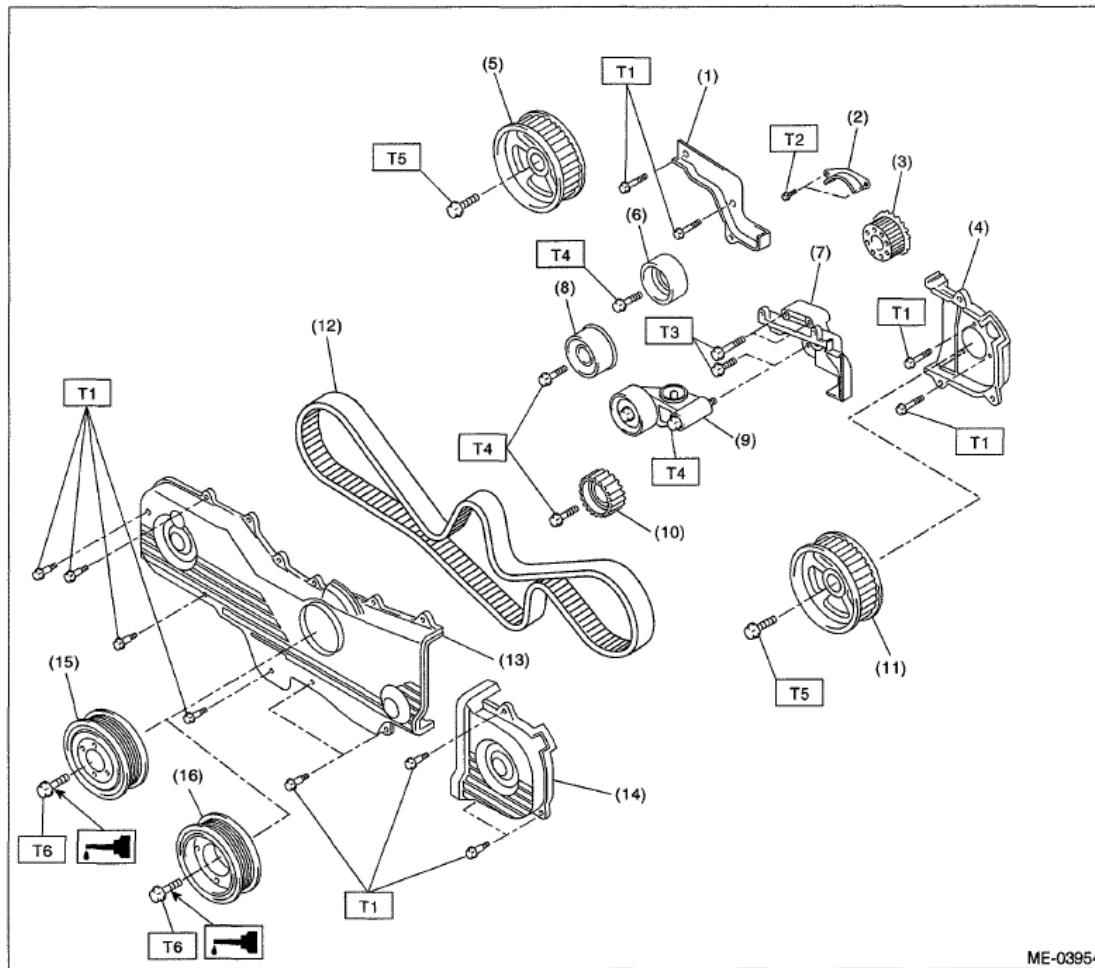
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Crankshaft	Bending limit		mm (in)	0.035 (0.0014)	
	Crank pin	Out-of-roundness	mm (in)	0.003 (0.0001)	
		Cylindrically	mm (in)	0.004 (0.0002)	
		Grinding limit (dia.)	mm (in)	To 51.750 (2.0374)	
	Crank journal	Out-of-roundness	mm (in)	0.005 (0.0002)	
		Cylindrically	mm (in)	0.006 (0.0002)	
		Grinding limit (dia.)	mm (in)	To 59.758 (2.3527)	
	Crank pin outer diameter	mm (in)	Standard	51.984 - 52.000 (2.0466 - 2.0472)	
			0.03 (0.0012) US	51.954 - 51.970 (2.0454 - 2.0461)	
			0.05 (0.0020) US	51.934 - 51.950 (2.0446 - 2.0453)	
			0.25 (0.0098) US	51.734 - 51.750 (2.0368 - 2.0374)	
	Crank journal outer diameter	mm (in)	Standard	59.992 - 60.008 (2.3619 - 2.3625)	
			0.03 (0.0012) US	59.962 - 59.978 (2.3607 - 2.3613)	
			0.05 (0.0020) US	59.942 - 59.958 (2.3599 - 2.3605)	
			0.25 (0.0098) US	59.742 - 59.758 (2.3520 - 2.3527)	
	Thrust clearance		mm (in)	Standard	0.030 - 0.115 (0.0012 - 0.0045)
	Oil clearance		mm (in)	Standard	0.010 - 0.030 (0.0004 - 0.0012)
Main bearing	Bearing size (Thickness at center) mm (in)	#1, #3	Standard	1.998 - 2.011 (0.0787 - 0.0792)	
			0.03 (0.0012) US	2.017 - 2.020 (0.0794 - 0.0795)	
			0.05 (0.0020) US	2.027 - 2.030 (0.0798 - 0.0799)	
			0.25 (0.0098) US	2.127 - 2.130 (0.0837 - 0.0839)	
		#2, #4, #5	Standard	2.000 - 2.013 (0.0787 - 0.0793)	
			0.03 (0.0012) US	2.019 - 2.022 (0.0795 - 0.0796)	
			0.05 (0.0020) US	2.029 - 2.032 (0.0799 - 0.0800)	
			0.25 (0.0098) US	2.129 - 2.132 (0.0838 - 0.0839)	

COMPONENT

TIMING BELT



ME-03954

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| (1) Timing belt cover No. 2 RH | (10) Belt idler No. 2 |
| (2) Timing belt guide (MT model) | (11) Cam sprocket No. 2 |
| (3) Crank sprocket | (12) Timing belt |
| (4) Timing belt cover No. 2 LH | (13) Front timing belt cover |
| (5) Cam sprocket No. 1 | (14) Timing belt cover LH |
| (6) Belt idler (A) | (15) Crank pulley (MT model) |
| (7) Tensioner bracket | (16) Crank pulley (AT model) |
| (8) Belt idler (B) | |
| (9) Automatic belt tension adjuster ASSY | |

Fig. 1: Exploded View Of Timing Belt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Tightening torque: N.m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 5 (0.5, 3.7)

T2: 9.75 (1.0, 7.2)

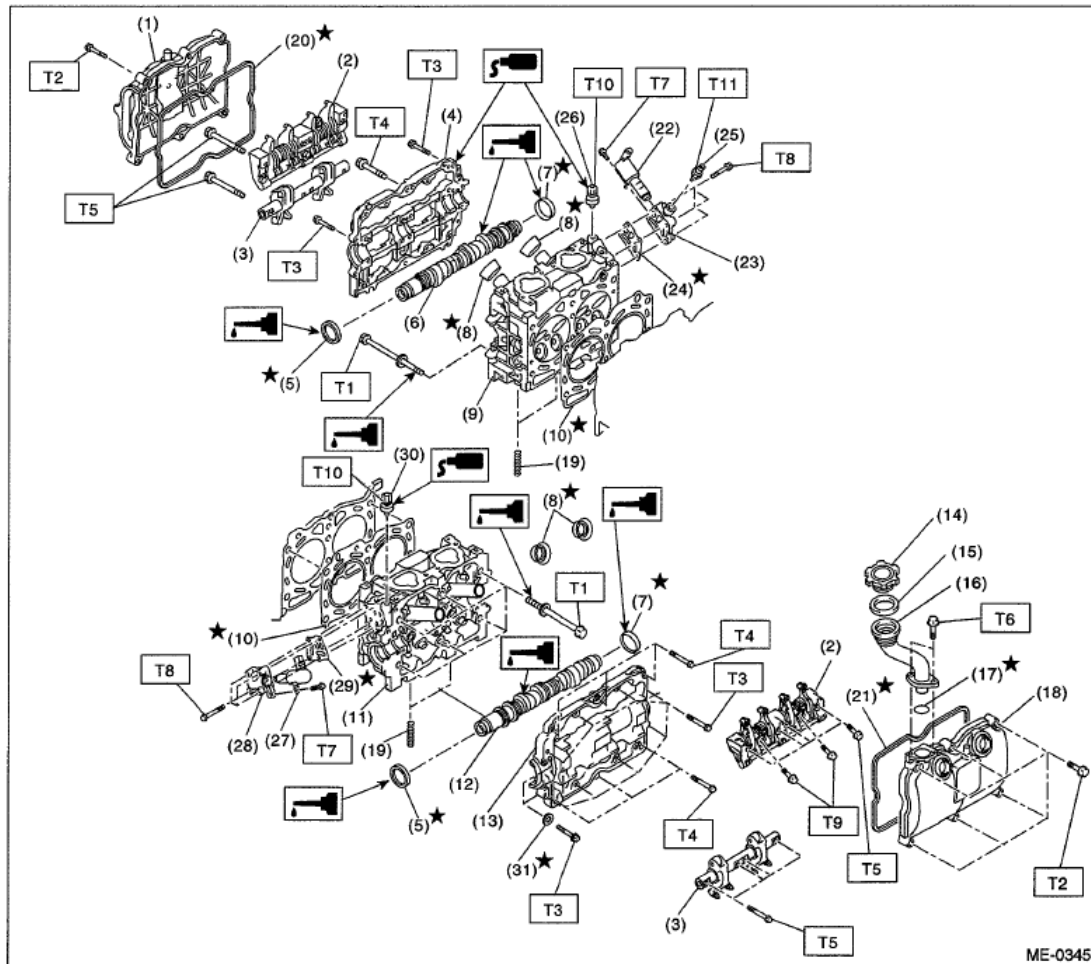
T3: 24.5 (2.5, 18.1)

T4: 39 (4.0,28.8)

T5: 78 (8.0,57.5)

T6: Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.

CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT



ME-03453

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| (1) Rocker cover RH | (18) Rocker cover LH | (31) Seal washer |
| (2) Intake valve rocker ASSY | (19) Stud bolt | |
| (3) Exhaust valve rocker ASSY | (20) Rocker cover gasket RH | |
| (4) Camshaft cap RH | (21) Rocker cover gasket LH | |
| (5) Oil seal | (22) Oil switching solenoid valve RH | |
| (6) Camshaft RH | (23) Oil switching solenoid valve holder RH | |
| (7) Plug | (24) Gasket | |
| (8) Spark plug pipe gasket | (25) Oil temperature sensor | |
| (9) Cylinder head RH | (26) Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch RH | |
| (10) Cylinder head gasket | (27) Oil switching solenoid valve LH | |
| (11) Cylinder head LH | (28) Oil switching solenoid valve holder LH | |
| (12) Camshaft LH | (29) Gasket | |
| (13) Camshaft cap LH | (30) Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch LH | |
| (14) Oil filler cap | | |
| (15) Gasket | | |
| (16) Oil filler duct | | |
| (17) O-ring | | |

Fig. 2: Exploded View Of Cylinder Head And Camshaft
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Tightening torque: N.m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: Refer to INSTALLATION, Cylinder Head.

T2: Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Valve Rocker Assembly.

T3: 9.75 (1.0,7.2)

T4: 18 (1.8, 13.3)

T5: 25 (2.5, 18.4)

T6: 6.4 (0.7,4.7)

T7: 8 (0.8,5.9)

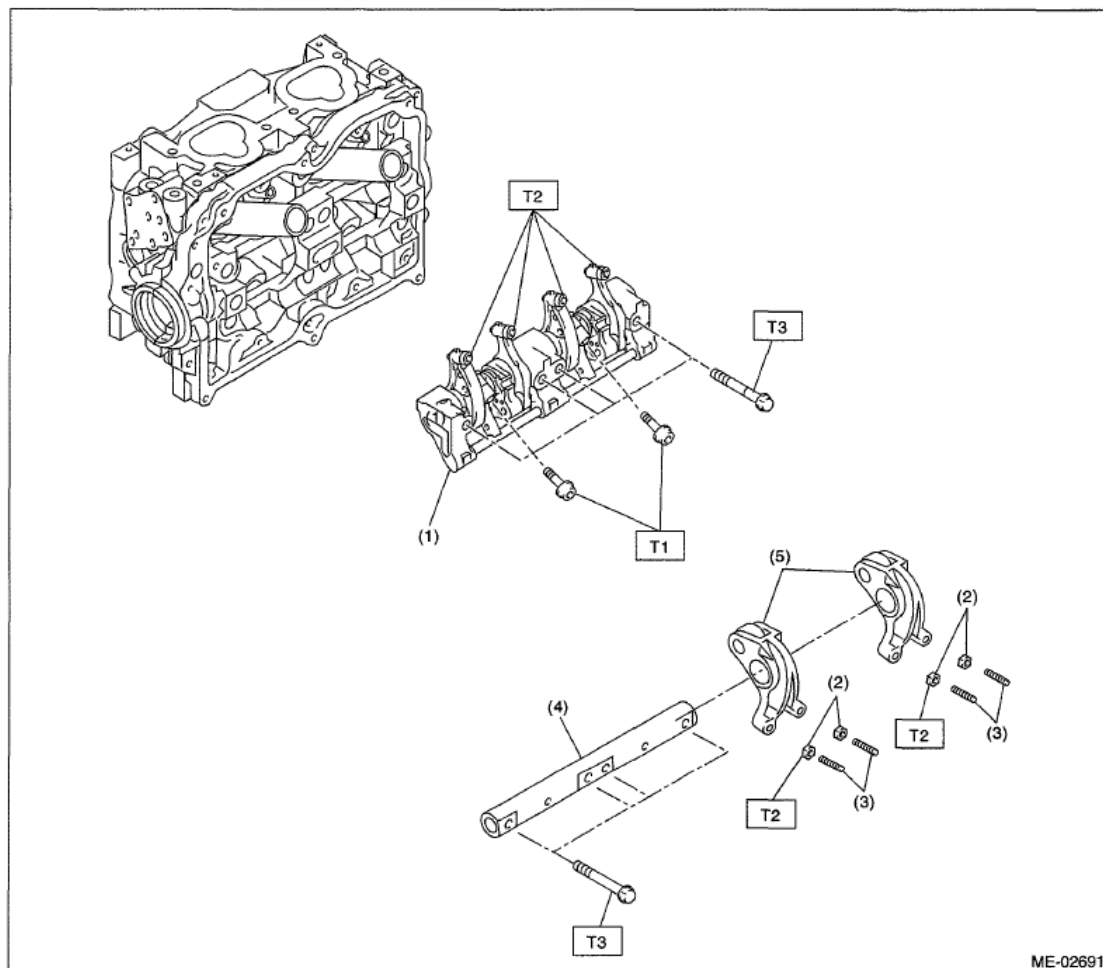
T8: 10 (1.0,7.4)

T9: 6 (0.6,4.4)

T10: 17 (1.7, 12.5)

T11: 18 (1.8,13.3)

VALVE ROCKER ASSEMBLY



- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Intake valve rocker ASSY | (4) Exhaust rocker shaft |
| (2) Valve rocker nut | (5) Exhaust valve rocker arm |
| (3) Valve rocker adjusting screw | |

Fig. 3: Exploded View Of Valve Rocker Assembly
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

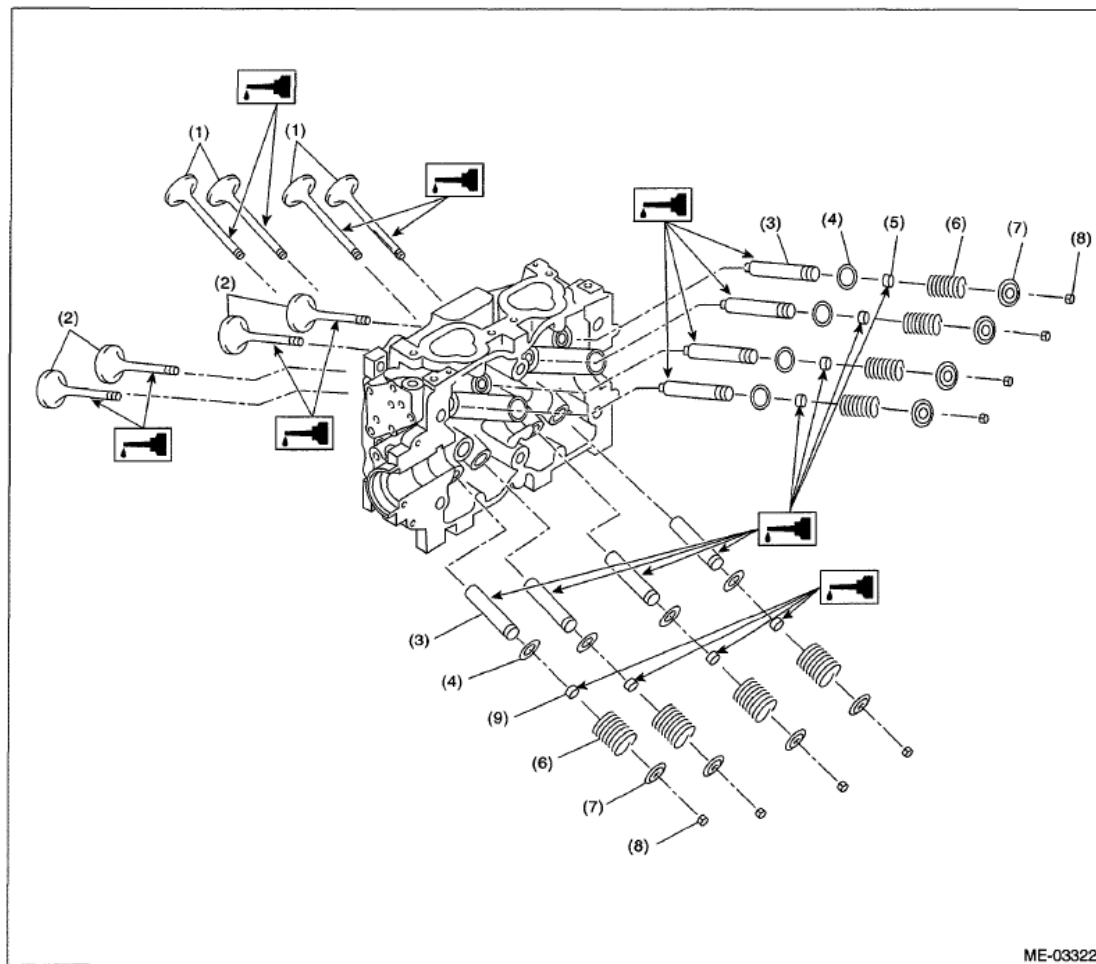
Tightening torque: N.m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6 (0.6, 4.4)

T2: 9.75 (1.0, 7.2)

T3: 25 (2.5, 18.4)

CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY



ME-03322

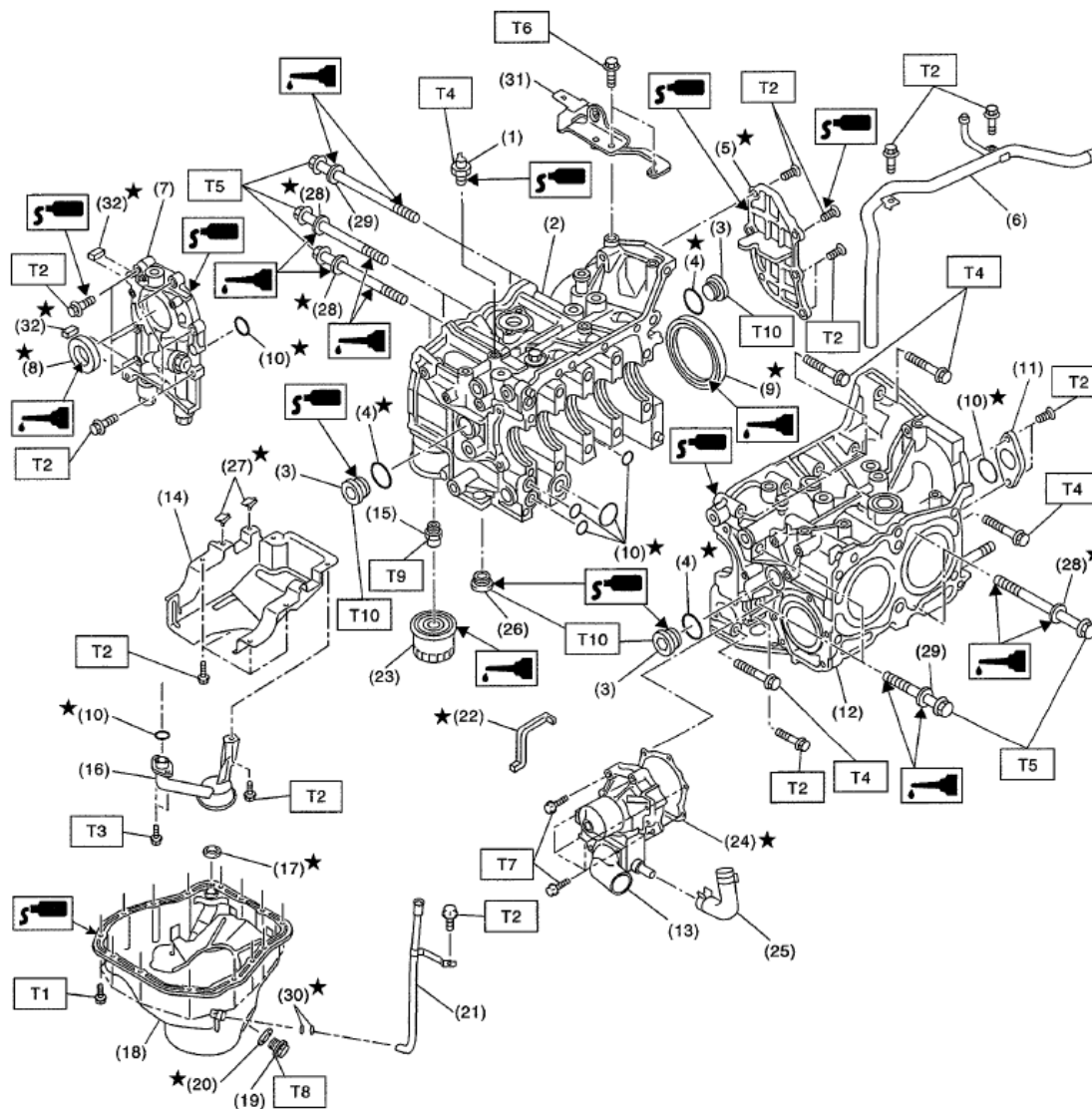
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|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Exhaust valve | (4) Valve spring seat | (7) Retainer |
| (2) Intake valve | (5) Intake valve oil seal | (8) Retainer key |
| (3) Valve guide | (6) Valve spring | (9) Exhaust valve oil seal |

Fig. 4: Exploded View Of Cylinder Head And Valve Assembly
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

CYLINDER BLOCK

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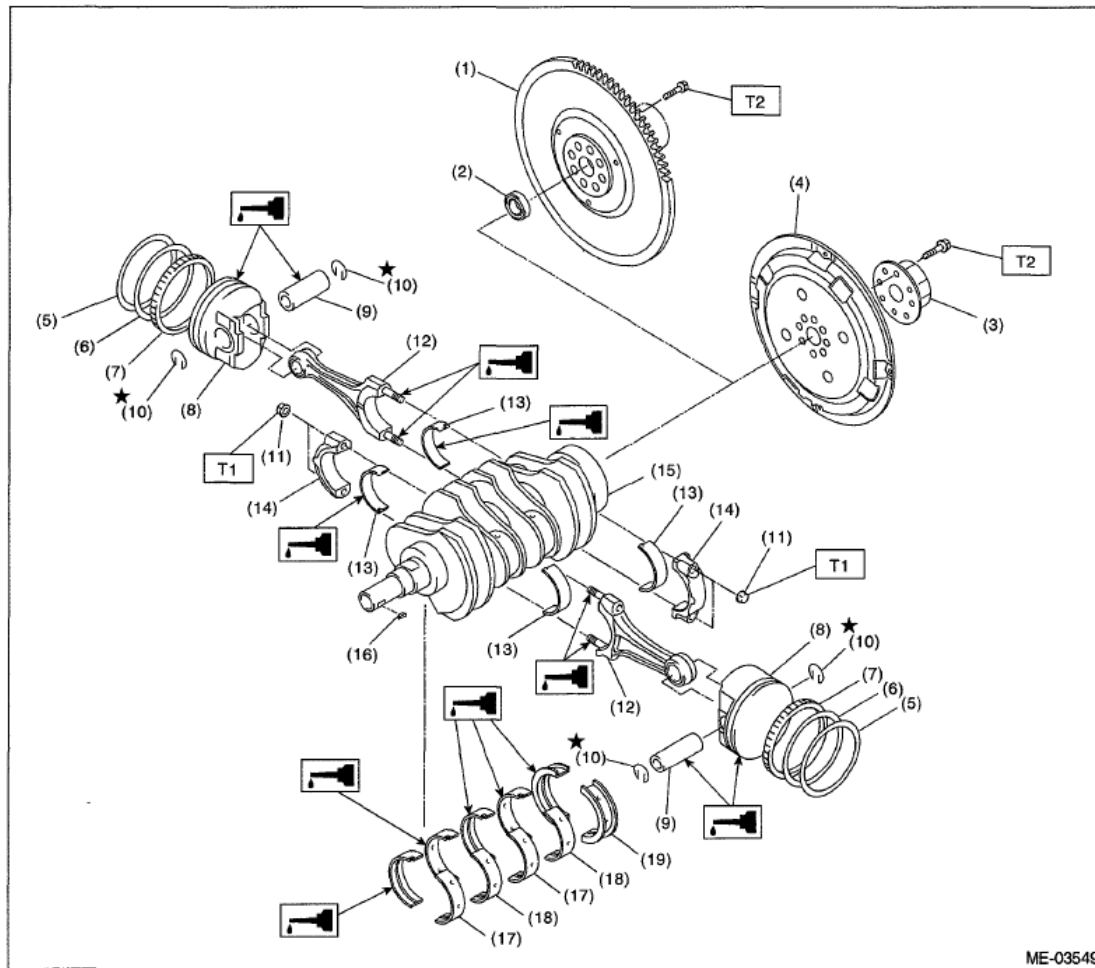
ME-03563

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Oil pressure switch | (17) Gasket | (32) Oil pump seal |
| (2) Cylinder block RH | (18) Oil pan | |
| (3) Service hole plug | (19) Drain plug | |
| (4) Gasket | (20) Drain plug gasket | |
| (5) Oil separator cover | (21) Oil level gauge guide | |
| (6) Water by-pass pipe | (22) Water pump sealing | |
| (7) Oil pump | (23) Oil filter | |
| (8) Front oil seal | (24) Gasket | |
| (9) Rear oil seal | (25) Water pump hose | |
| (10) O-ring | (26) Plug | |
| (11) Service hole cover | (27) Seal | |
| (12) Cylinder block LH | (28) Seal washer | |
| (13) Water pump | (29) Washer | |
| (14) Baffle plate | (30) O-ring | |
| (15) Oil filter connector | (31) Engine rear hanger | |
| (16) Oil strainer | | |

Fig. 5: Exploded View Of Cylinder Block

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

*Tightening torque: N.m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**T1: 5 (0.5, 3.7)**T2: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)**T3: 10 (1.0, 7.4)**T4: 25 (2.5, 18.4)**T5: Refer to INSTALLATION, Cylinder Block.**T6: 16 (1.6, 11.8)**T7: First 12 (1.2, 8.9) Second 12 (1.2, 8.9)**T8: 44 (4.5, 32.5)**T9: 45 (4.6, 33.2)**T10: 70 (7.1, 51.6)***CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON**



- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Flywheel (MT model) | (9) Piston pin | (17) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3 |
| (2) Ball bearing (MT model) | (10) Snap ring | (18) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4 |
| (3) Reinforcement (AT model) | (11) Connecting rod nut | (19) Crankshaft bearing #5 |
| (4) Drive plate (AT model) | (12) Connecting rod | |
| (5) Top ring | (13) Connecting rod bearing | |
| (6) Second ring | (14) Connecting rod cap | |
| (7) Oil ring | (15) Crankshaft | |
| (8) Piston | (16) Woodruff key | |

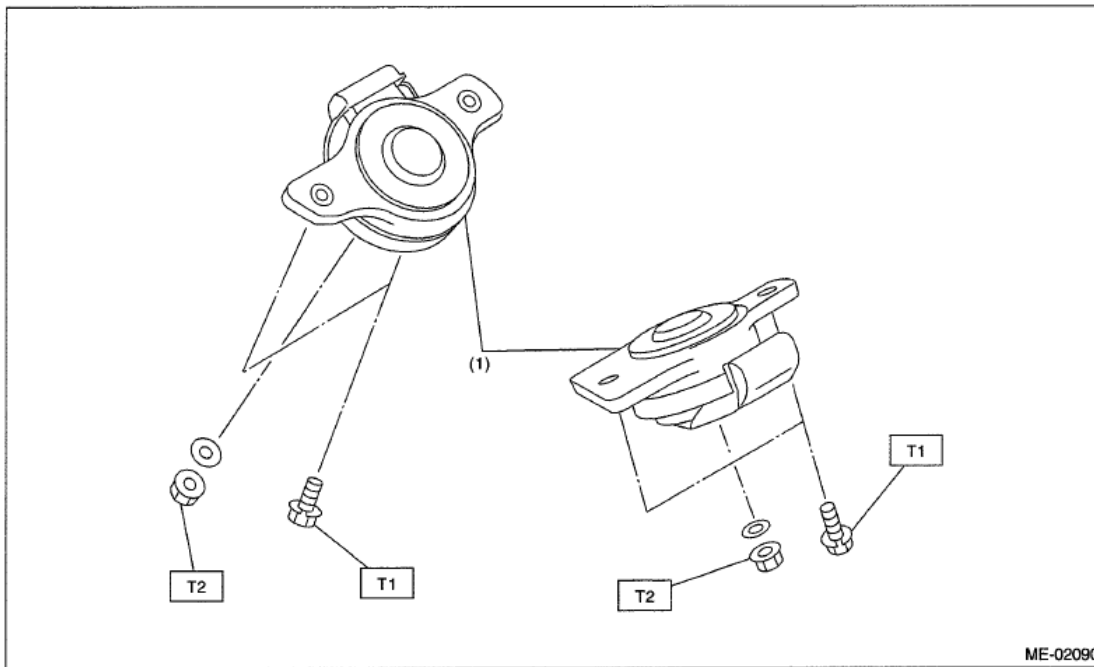
Fig. 6: Exploded View Of Crankshaft And Piston
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Tightening torque: N.m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 45 (4.6, 33.2)

T2: 72 (7.3, 53.1)

ENGINE MOUNTING



(1) Front cushion rubber

Fig. 7: Exploded View Of Engine Mounting
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Tightening torque: N.m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.6, 25.8)

T2: 75 (7.6, 55.3)

CAUTION

- Wear appropriate work clothing, including a cap, protective goggles and protective shoes when performing any work.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or rigid racks at the specified points.
- Before disconnecting connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from the battery.
- All parts should be thoroughly cleaned, paying special attention to engine oil passages, pistons and bearings.
- Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil prior to

assembly.

- Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt, clutch disc and flywheel.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions and directions.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new parts as required.
- Even if necessary inspections have been made in advance, proceed with assembly work while making re-checks.
- Remove or install the engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use.
- Be sure not to damage coated surfaces of body panels with tools, or not to stain seats and windows with coolant or oil. Place a cover over fender, as required, for protection.
- Prior to starting work, prepare the following:

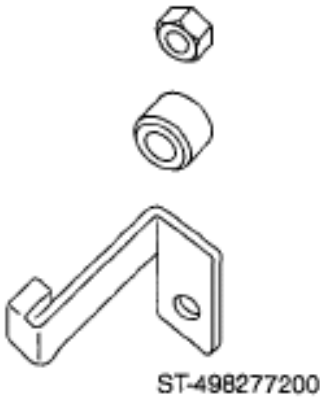
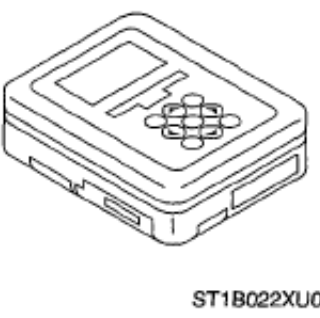
Service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch coolant and oil, wire ropes, chain hoist, transmission jacks, etc.

- Lift up or lower the vehicle when necessary. Make sure to support the correct positions.

PREPARATION TOOL

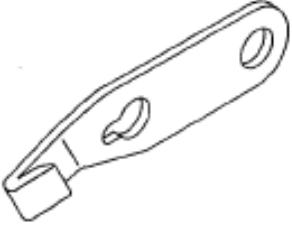
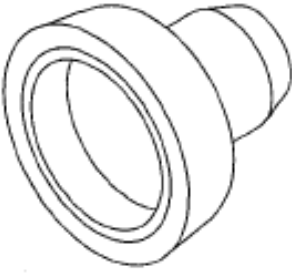
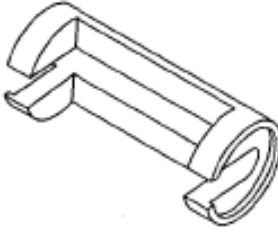
SPECIAL TOOL

SPECIAL TOOL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18231AA010	CAM SPROCKET WRENCH	• Used for removing and installing cam sprocket. • CAM SPROCKET WRENCH (499207100) can also be used.
	1B022XU0	SUBARU SELECT MONITOR III KIT	Used for troubleshooting the electrical system.

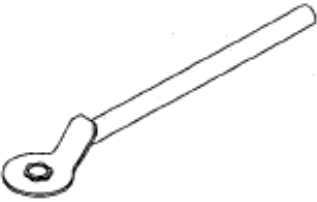
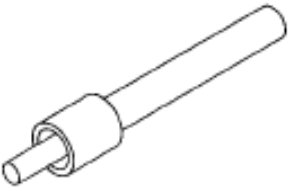
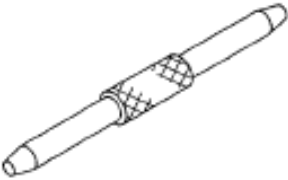
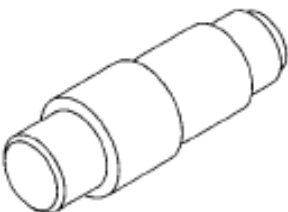
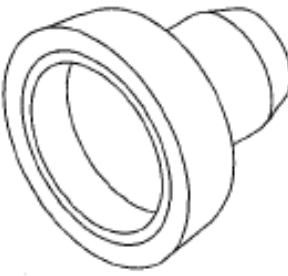
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 ST-498497100	498267800	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	• Used for replacing valve guides. • Used for removing and installing valve spring.
 ST-499587200	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for installing automatic transmission assembly to engine.
 ST-499597100	498457000	ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH	Used together with the ENGINE STAND (499817100).
 ST-499718000	498457100	ENGINE STAND ADAPTER LH	Used together with the ENGINE STAND (499817100).
	498497100	CRANKSHAFT STOPPER	Used for removing and installing flywheel and drive plate.

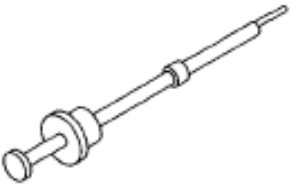
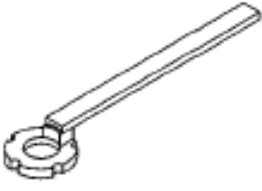
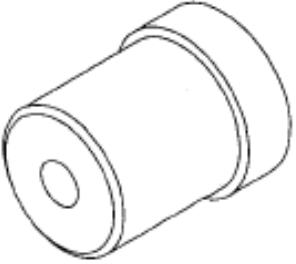
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 ST-499977500			
 ST-498857100	498747300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder.
 ST-499017100	498857100	VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for press-fitting of intake and exhaust valve guide oil seals.
 ST-499037100	499017100	PISTON PIN GUIDE	Used for installing piston pin, piston and connecting rod.
 ST-499587200	499037100	CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER AND INSTALLER	Used for removing and installing connecting rod bushing.
			Used for installing crankshaft

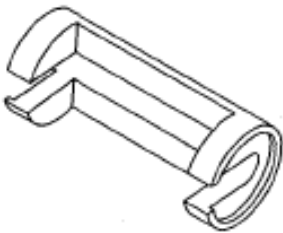
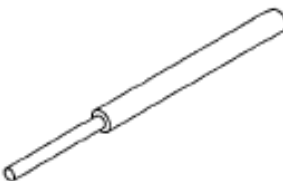
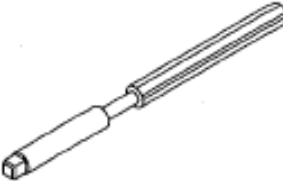
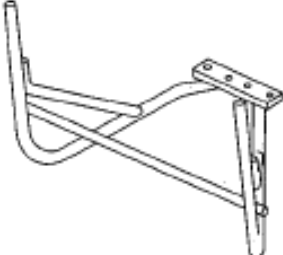
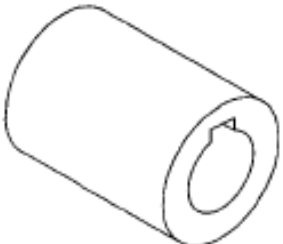
2009 Subaru Outback i

2009 ENGINE Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback

 ST-499097700	499587200	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	oil seal. Used together with the CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE (499597100).
 ST-499207400	499587500	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	- Used for installing camshaft oil seal. - Used together with the OIL SEAL GUIDE (499597000).
 ST-499587100	499587700	CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing cylinder head plug.
 ST-499597100	499097700	PISTON PIN REMOVER ASSY	Used for removing piston pin.
	499497000	TORX® PLUS	Used for removing and installing camshaft cap.

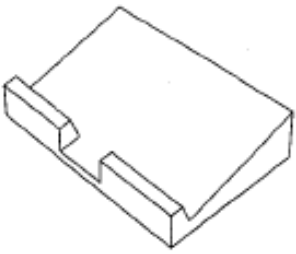
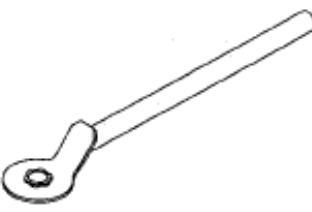
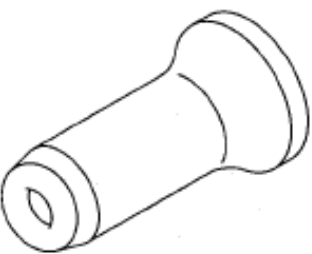
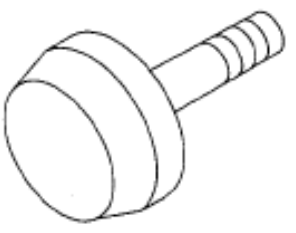
2009 Subaru Outback i

2009 ENGINE Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback

 ST-499718000			
 ST-499767200	499587100	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing oil pump oil seal.
 ST-499767400	499597000	OIL SEAL GUIDE	• Used for installing camshaft oil seal. • Used together with the OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587500).
 ST-499817100	499597100	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE	• Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. • Used together with the CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
 ST-499987500	499718000	VALVE SPRING REMOVER	Used for removing and installing valve spring.

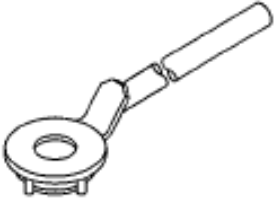
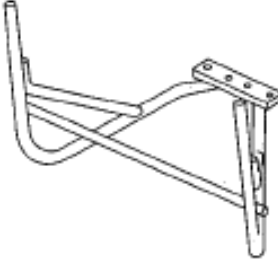
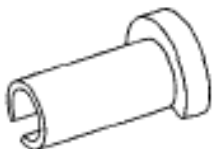
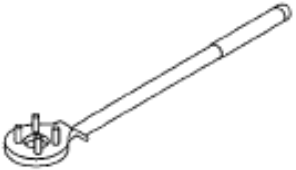
2009 Subaru Outback i

2009 ENGINE Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback

 ST-498267600	499767200	VALVE GUIDE REMOVER	Used for removing valve guides.
 ST-499977500	499767400	VALVE GUIDE REAMER	Used for reaming valve guides.
 ST18251AA020	499767700	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing valve guides. (Intake side)
 ST-499587600	499767800	VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	Used for installing valve guides. (Exhaust side)
 ST-499597200	499817100	ENGINE STAND	• Stand used for engine disassembly and assembly. • Used together with the ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH (498457000) & LH (498457100).

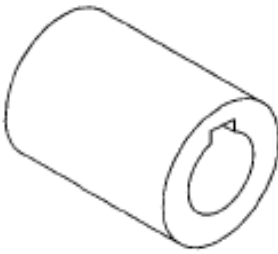
2009 Subaru Outback i

2009 ENGINE Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback

 ST-499767800	499977100	CRANK PULLEY WRENCH	Used to stop rotation of the crank pulley when loosening or tightening crank pulley bolts. (MT model)
 ST-499977400	499977400	CRANK PULLEY WRENCH	Used to stop rotation of the crank pulley when loosening or tightening crank pulley bolts. (AT model)
 ST-499817100	499987500	CRANKSHAFT SOCKET	Used for rotating crankshaft.
 ST42099AE000	42099AE000	QUICK CONNECTOR RELEASE	Used for disconnecting quick connector in the engine compartment.
 ST-499977100	18354AA000	VALVE ROCKER HOLDER	Used for installing the valve rocker assembly (intake). (2-piece set)

2009 Subaru Outback i

2009 ENGINE Mechanical (H4SO) - Legacy and Outback

 ST-499987500	18258AA000	SPRING INSTALLER	Used for installing the valve rocker assembly (intake).
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GENERAL TOOL

GENERAL TOOL

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Compression gauge	Used for measuring compression.
Vacuum gauge	Used for measuring intake manifold vacuum.
Oil pressure gauge	Used for measuring engine oil pressure.
Fuel pressure gauge	Used for measuring fuel pressure.
Timing light	Used for measuring ignition timing.

PROCEDURE

It is possible to conduct the following service procedures with engine on vehicle, however, the procedures described in this part are based on the condition that the engine is removed from vehicle.

- V-belt
- Timing belt
- Valve rocker ASSY
- Camshaft
- Cylinder head

COMPRESSION

INSPECTION

CAUTION: After warming-up, engine becomes very hot. Be careful not to burn yourself during measurement.

1. After warming-up the engine, turn the ignition switch to OFF.
2. Make sure that the battery is fully charged.
3. Release the fuel pressure. Refer to **RELEASING OF FUEL PRESSURE** , PROCEDURE, Fuel.
4. Remove all the spark plugs. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Spark Plug.

5. Fully open the throttle valve.
6. Check the starter motor for satisfactory performance and operation.
7. Secure the compression gauge tightly against the spark plug hole.

NOTE: When using a screw-in type compression gauge, the screw should be less than 18 mm (0.71 in) long.

8. Crank the engine by the starter motor, and read the maximum value on the gauge when the needle of gauge is steady.

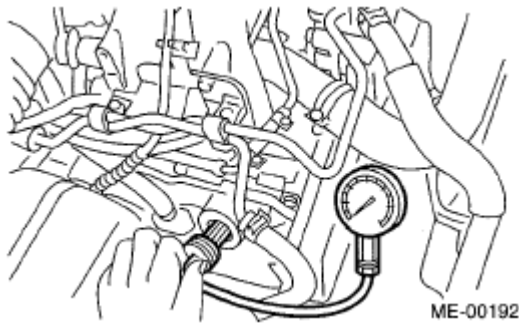


Fig. 8: Measuring Cylinder Compression
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

9. Perform at least two measurements per cylinder, and check that the values are correct.

Compression (fully open throttle):

Standard 1,020 - 1,275 kPa (10.4 - 13.0 kgf/cm² , 148 - 185 psi)

Difference between cylinders 49 kPa (0.5 kgf/cm² , 7 psi) or less

10. After inspection, install the related parts in the reverse order of removal.

IDLE SPEED

INSPECTION

1. Before checking the idle speed, check the following item:
 1. Check the air cleaner element is free from clogging, ignition timing is correct, spark plugs are in good condition, and hoses are connected properly.
 2. Check the malfunction indicator light does not illuminate.
2. Warm up the engine.
3. Read the engine idle speed using Subaru Select Monitor. Refer to **READ CURRENT DATA FOR ENGINE (NORMAL MODE)** , OPERATION, Subaru Select Monitor.

4. Check the idle speed when no-loaded. (Headlight, heater fan, rear defroster, radiator fan, A/C and etc. are OFF)

Idle speed [No load and gear in neutral, or "P", "N" range]: 650±100 RPM (MT model)

700±100 RPM (AT model)

5. Check the idle speed when loaded. (Turn the A/C switch to "ON" and operate the compressor for at least one minute before measurement.)

Idle speed [A/C ON and gear in neutral or "P" or "N" range]: 850±100 RPM

NOTE: Idle speed cannot be adjusted manually, because the idle speed is automatically adjusted. If the prescribed idle speed cannot be maintained, refer to **BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE** .

IGNITION TIMING

INSPECTION

CAUTION: After warming-up, engine becomes very hot. Be careful not to burn yourself at measurement.

1. Before checking the ignition timing, check the following item:
 1. Check the air cleaner element is free from clogging, spark plugs are in good condition, and hoses are connected properly.
 2. Check the malfunction indicator light does not illuminate.
2. Warm up the engine.
3. Stop the engine, and turn the ignition switch to OFF.
4. Connect the timing light to #1 cylinder spark plug cord, and then light the timing mark with the timing light.
5. Start the engine and check the ignition timing at idle speed as shown below.

Ignition timing [BTDC/RPM]: 10°±8°/650 (MT model)

15°±8°/700 (AT model)

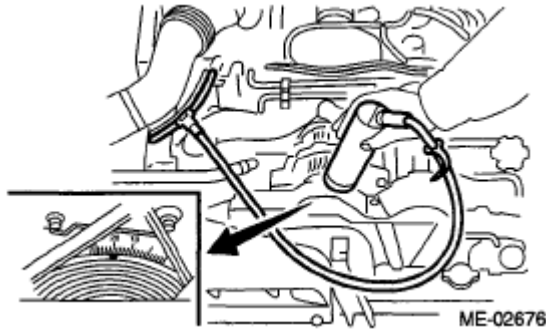


Fig. 9: Inspecting Ignition Timing
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

If the timing is not correct, check the ignition control system. Refer to **BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE**.

INTAKE MANIFOLD VACUUM

INSPECTION

1. Warm up the engine.
2. Disconnect the brake booster vacuum hose from the intake manifold, and then install the vacuum gauge.
3. Keep the engine at idle speed and read the vacuum gauge indication.

By observing the gauge needle movement, the internal condition of the engine can be diagnosed as described below.

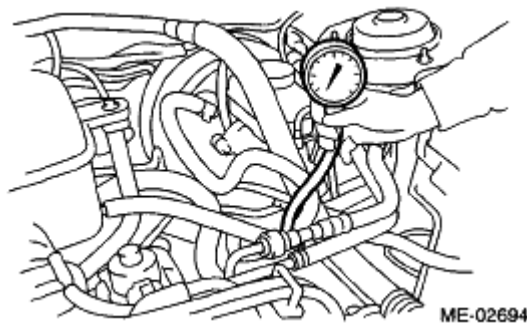


Fig. 10: Inspecting Intake Manifold Vacuum
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Vacuum pressure (at idling, A/C "OFF"): Less than -60.0 kPa (-450 mmHg, -17.72 inHg)

ENGINE CONDITION DIAGNOSIS REFERENCE CHART

Diagnosis of engine condition by measurement of intake manifold vacuum	
Vacuum gauge indication	Possible engine condition
	Air leakage around intake manifold

1. Needle is steady but lower than normal position. This tendency becomes more evident as engine temperature rises.	gasket, disconnection or damage of vacuum hose
2. Needle intermittently drops to position lower than normal position.	Leakage around cylinder
3. Needle drops suddenly and intermittently from normal position.	Sticky valve
4. When engine speed is gradually increased, needle begins to vibrate rapidly at certain speed, and then vibration increases as engine speed increases.	Weak or broken valve springs
5. Needle vibrates above and below normal position in narrow range.	Defective ignition system

ENGINE OIL PRESSURE

INSPECTION

1. Disconnect the ground cable from the battery.

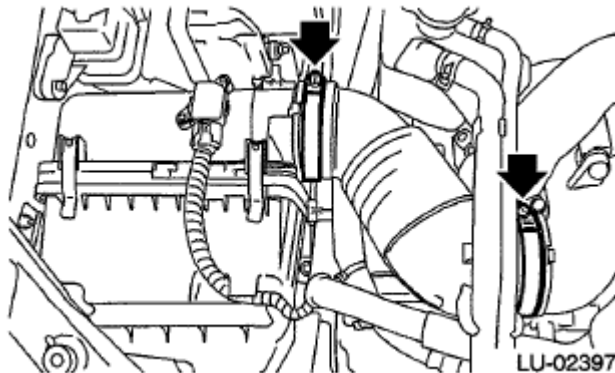


Fig. 11: Disconnecting Ground Cable From Battery
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the oil pressure switch. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Oil Pressure Switch.
3. Connect the oil pressure gauge to cylinder block.
4. Connect the ground cable to battery.

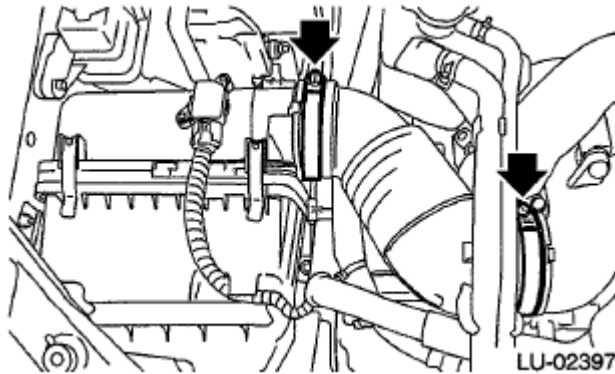


Fig. 12: Connecting Ground Cable To Battery
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Start the engine, and measure the oil pressure.



Fig. 13: Measuring Oil Pressure
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Oil pressure:

Standard 98 kPa (1.0 kg/cm² , 14 psi) or more at 600 RPM 294 kPa (3.0 kg/cm² , 43 psi) or more at 5,000 RPM

- If the oil pressure is out of specification, check oil pump, oil filter and lubrication line. Refer to **INSPECTION** , Engine Lubrication System Trouble in General.
- If the oil pressure warning light is ON and oil pressure is within specification, check the oil pressure switch. Refer to **INSPECTION** , Engine Lubrication System Trouble in General.

NOTE: **Standard value is based on an engine oil temperature of 80°C (176°F).**

6. After measuring the oil pressure, install the oil pressure switch. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Oil Pressure Switch.

FUEL PRESSURE

INSPECTION

- CAUTION:**
- Before removing the fuel pressure gauge, release the fuel pressure.
 - Be careful not to spill fuel.
 - Catch the fuel from hoses using a container or cloth.

NOTE: Check or replace the fuel pump and fuel delivery line if the fuel pressure is out of the standard.

1. Release the fuel pressure. Refer to **RELEASING OF FUEL PRESSURE** , PROCEDURE, Fuel.
2. Open the fuel filler lid, and remove the fuel filler cap.
3. Disconnect the fuel delivery hose from the fuel damper, and connect the fuel pressure gauge.

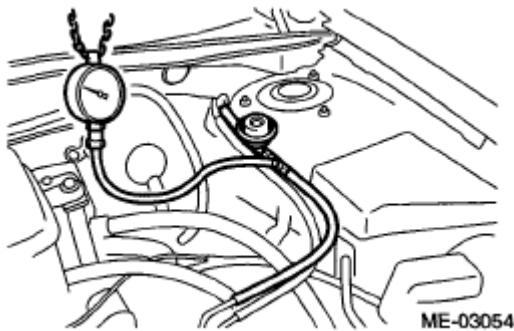


Fig. 14: Measuring Fuel Pressure
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Start the engine.
5. Measure the fuel pressure after warming up the engine.

NOTE: The fuel pressure gauge registers 10 to 20 kPa (0.1 to 0.2 kg/cm² , 1 to 3 psi) higher than standard values during high-altitude operations.

Fuel pressure:

Standard: 338 - 348 kPa (3.4 - 3.5 kg/cm² , 49 - 50 psi)

VALVE CLEARANCE**INSPECTION**

NOTE: Inspection and adjustment of valve clearance should be performed while engine is cold.

1. Set the vehicle on a lift.
2. Lift up the vehicle.
3. Remove the under cover.
4. Lower the vehicle.
5. Disconnect the ground cable from the battery.

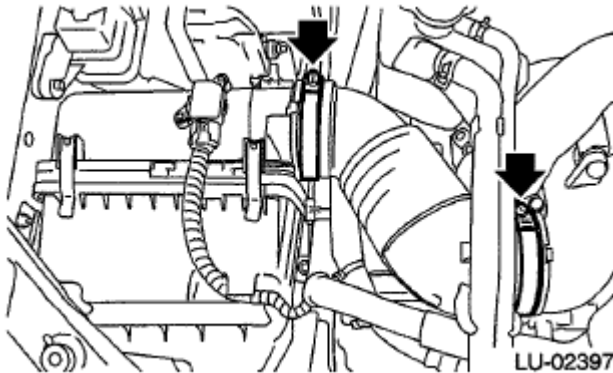


Fig. 15: Disconnecting Ground Cable From Battery
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Remove the timing belt cover LH.

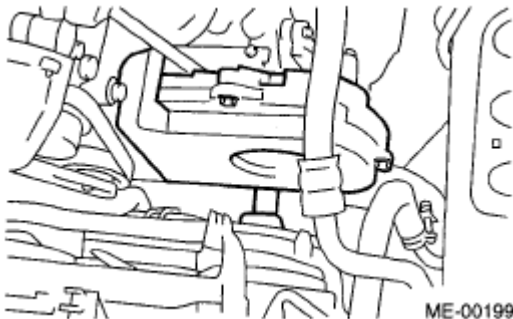


Fig. 16: Identifying Timing Belt Cover LH
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

7. Remove the fuel injector. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Fuel Injector.
8. When inspecting #1 and #3 cylinders
 1. Disconnect the spark plug cords from spark plugs RH side. Refer to **RH SIDE** , REMOVAL, Spark Plug.
 2. Place a suitable container under the vehicle.
 3. Disconnect the PCV hose from the rocker cover RH.
 4. Remove the bolts, then remove the rocker cover RH.
9. When inspecting #2 and #4 cylinders
 1. Disconnect the spark plug cords from spark plugs on LH side. Refer to **LH SIDE** , REMOVAL,

Spark Plug.

2. Place a suitable container under the vehicle.
 3. Disconnect the PCV hose from the rocker cover LH.
 4. Remove the bolts, then remove the rocker cover LH.
10. Set #1 cylinder piston to top dead center of compression stroke by rotating the crank pulley clockwise using the socket wrench.

NOTE: When the arrow mark (A) on cam sprocket LH is at the top position, the #1 cylinder piston is at top dead center of the compression stroke.

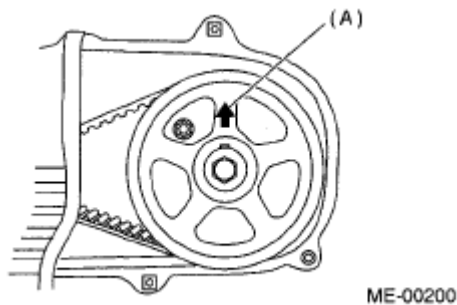


Fig. 17: Identifying Arrow Mark (A) On Cam Sprocket LH Is At Top Position
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

11. Measure #1 cylinder valve clearance by using thickness gauge (A).

NOTE:

- Insert the thickness gauge (A) in as horizontally as possible with respect to the valve stem end face.
- Lift up the vehicle, and then measure the exhaust valve clearances.

Valve clearance:

Intake 0.20 ± 0.04 mm (0.0079 ± 0.0016 in)

Exhaust 0.25 ± 0.04 mm (0.0098 ± 0.0016 in)

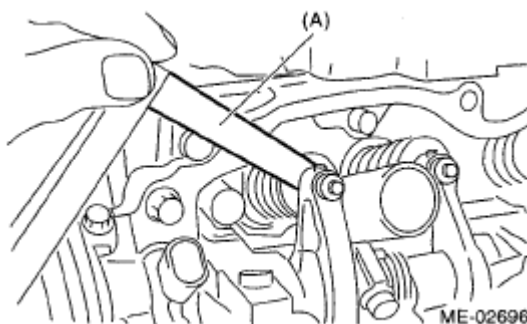


Fig. 18: Measuring #1 Cylinder Valve Clearance By Using Thickness Gauge

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

12. If necessary, adjust the valve clearance. Refer to ADJUSTMENT, Valve Clearance.
13. Measure the valve clearance in #3, #2 and #4 cylinder in the same measurement procedure as #1 cylinder in this order.

NOTE:

- Be sure to set the cylinder pistons to their respective top dead centers on compression stroke before measuring valve clearances.
- By rotating the crank pulley clockwise every 180° from the state that #1 cylinder piston is on the top dead center of compression stroke, #3, #2 and #4 cylinder pistons come to the top dead center of compression stroke in this order.

14. After inspection, install the related parts in the reverse order of removal.

NOTE: Use a new rocker cover gasket.

ADJUSTMENT

NOTE: Adjustment of valve clearance should be performed while engine is cold.

1. Set #1 cylinder piston to top dead center of compression stroke by rotating the crank pulley clockwise using the socket wrench.

NOTE: When the arrow mark (A) on cam sprocket LH is at the top position, the #1 cylinder piston is at top dead center of the compression stroke.

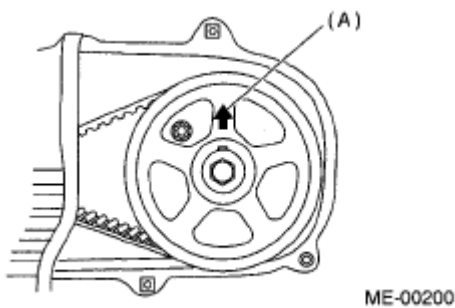


Fig. 19: Identifying Arrow Mark (A) On Cam Sprocket LH Is At Top Position
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Adjust the #1 cylinder valve clearance.
 1. Loosen the valve rocker nut and screw.
 2. Set a suitable thickness gauge.
 3. While noting the valve clearance, tighten the valve rocker adjusting screw.
 4. When the specified valve clearance is obtained, tighten the valve rocker nut.

NOTE:

- Insert a thickness gauge in a direction as horizontal as possible with respect to the valve stem end face.
- Lift up the vehicle and adjust the exhaust valve clearances.

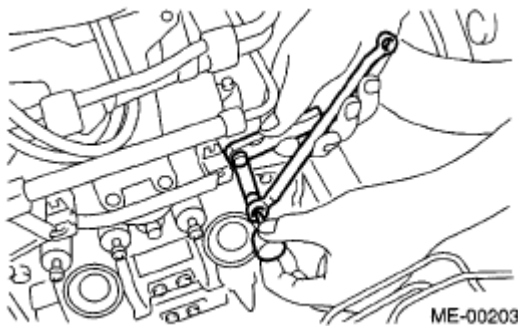
*Valve clearance:**Intake 0.20 ± 0.04 mm (0.0079 ± 0.0016 in)**Exhaust 0.25 ± 0.04 mm (0.0098 ± 0.0016 in)**Tightening torque: 9.75 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.2 ft-lb)*

Fig. 20: Adjusting #1 Cylinder Valve Clearance
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Adjust the valve clearance in #3, #2 and #4 cylinder in the same adjustment procedure as #1 cylinder in this order.

NOTE:

- Be sure to set the cylinder pistons to their respective top dead centers on compression stroke before adjusting valve clearances.
- By rotating the crank pulley clockwise every 180° from the state that #1 cylinder piston is on the top dead center of compression stroke, #3, #2 and #4 cylinder pistons come to the top dead center of compression stroke in this order.

4. Ensure the valve clearances of each cylinder are within specifications. If necessary, readjust the valve clearances.

ENGINE ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL

1. Set the vehicle on a lift.
2. Open the front hood fully and support with the front hood stay.
3. Remove the V-belt covers.

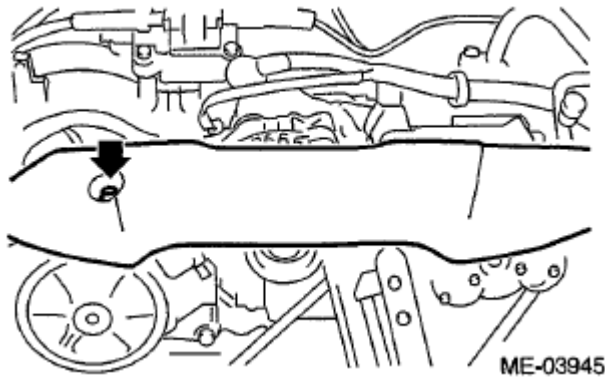


Fig. 21: Locating V-Belt Covers

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Collect the refrigerant from A/C system. Refer to **PROCEDURE** , Refrigerant Recovery Procedure.
5. Release the fuel pressure. Refer to **RELEASING OF FUEL PRESSURE** , PROCEDURE, Fuel.
6. Remove the battery. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Battery.
7. Remove the air intake duct, air cleaner case and air intake chamber. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Air Intake Duct. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Air Cleaner Case. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Air Intake Chamber.
8. Remove the under cover.
9. Remove the radiator from vehicle. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Radiator.
10. Disconnect the A/C pressure hoses from A/C compressor.
11. Remove the air intake chamber stay.

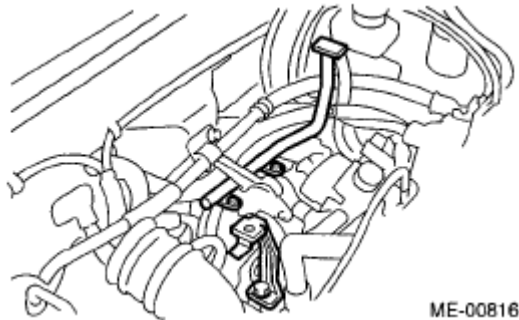


Fig. 22: Identifying Air Intake Chamber Stay

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

12. Disconnect the following connectors and cables.
 1. Disconnect the front oxygen (A/F) sensor connector (A) and rear oxygen sensor connector (B) and remove the clip (C) fastening the harness.

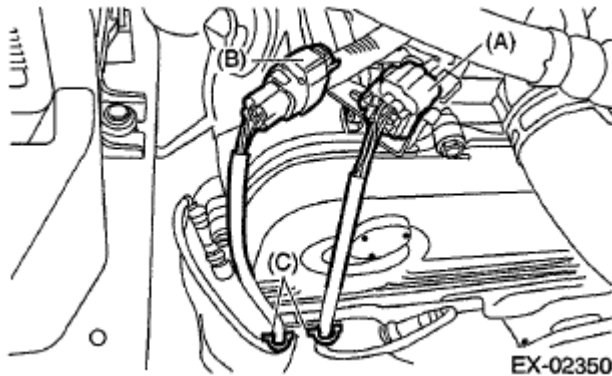


Fig. 23: Identifying Front Oxygen (A/F) Sensor Connector, Rear Oxygen Sensor Connector And Clip

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the bolt, and disconnect the engine harness connector from the bulk head harness connector and rear engine hanger.

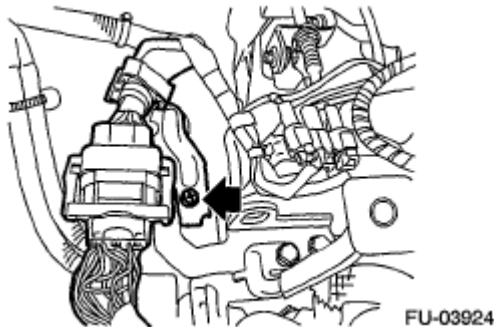
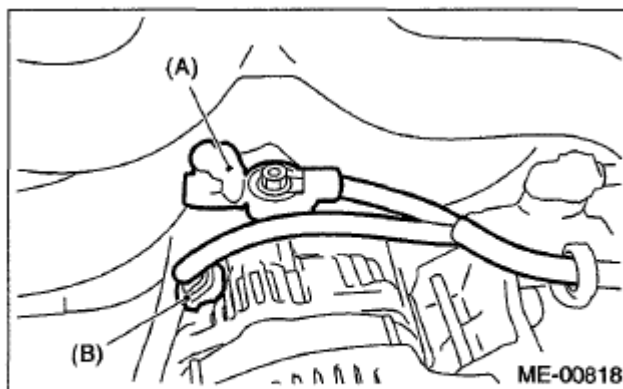


Fig. 24: Locating Engine Harness Connector Bolt

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Generator connector and terminal



- (A) Terminals
- (B) Generator connector

Fig. 25: Identifying Generator Connector And Terminals
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- 4. A/C compressor connector

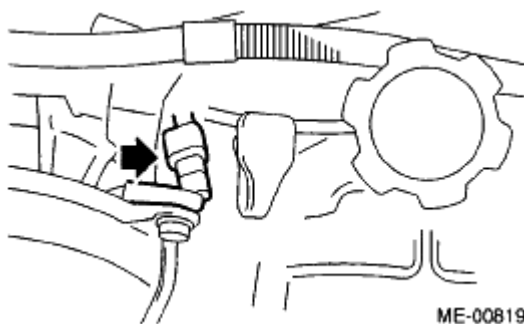


Fig. 26: Locating A/C Compressor Connector
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- 5. Power steering pump switch connector

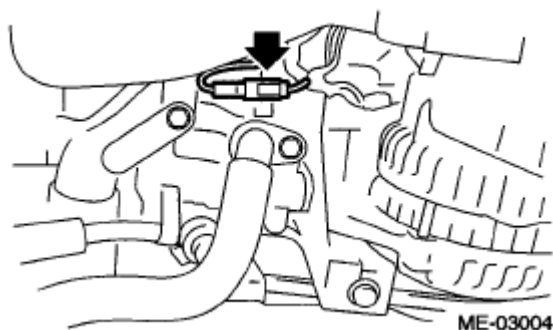


Fig. 27: Locating Power Steering Pump Switch Connector
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

13. Disconnect the following hoses.
 1. Brake booster vacuum hose

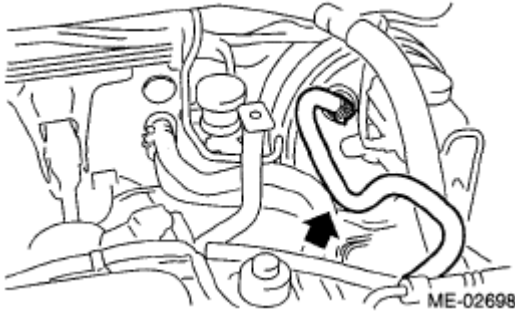


Fig. 28: Locating Brake Booster Vacuum Hose
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Heater inlet and outlet hoses
14. Remove the power steering pump.
 1. Remove the front side belts. Refer to **FRONT SIDE BELT**, REMOVAL, V-belt.
 2. Remove the bolts which secure the power steering pump to the bracket.

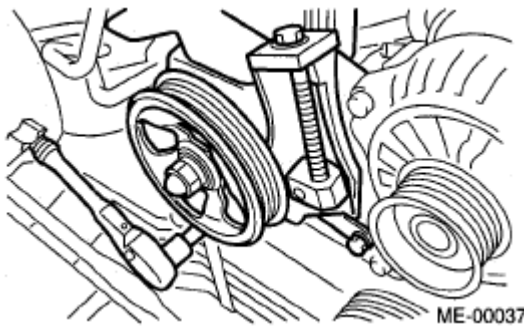


Fig. 29: Removing Bolts Which Secure Power Steering Pump To Bracket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Place the power steering pump on the right side wheel apron.
15. Lift up the vehicle.
16. Remove the front and center exhaust pipes. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Front Exhaust Pipe.
17. Disconnect the ground cable on the engine side.

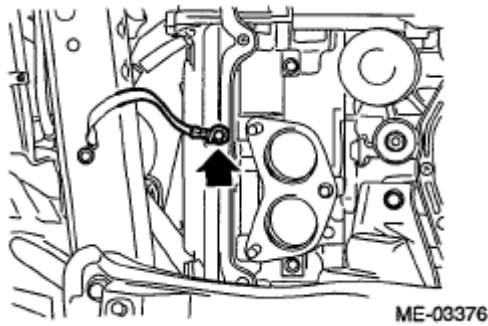


Fig. 30: Locating Ground Cable On Engine Side (1 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

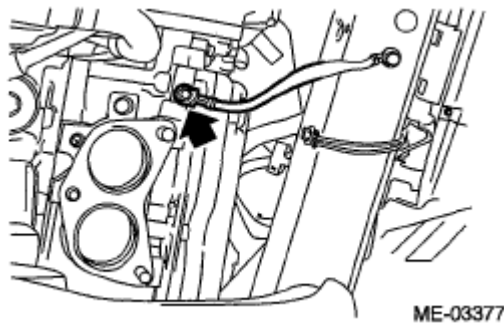


Fig. 31: Locating Ground Cable On Engine Side (2 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

18. Remove the bolts and nuts which hold lower side of transmission to engine.
- AT model

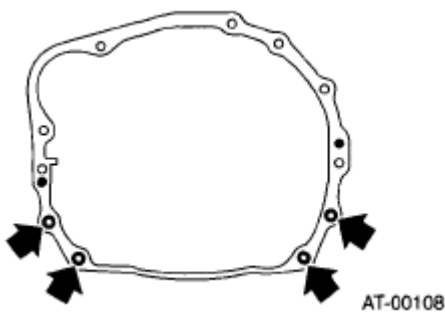


Fig. 32: Locating Bolts And Nuts Which Hold Lower Side Of Transmission To Engine - AT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- MT model

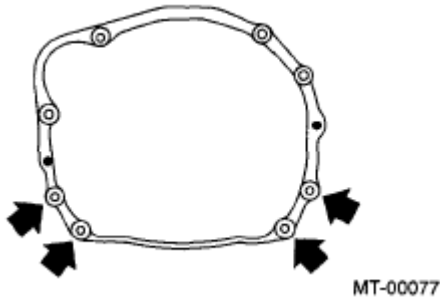


Fig. 33: Locating Bolts And Nuts Which Hold Lower Side Of Transmission To Engine - MT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

19. Remove the nuts which hold the engine mount to the front crossmember.

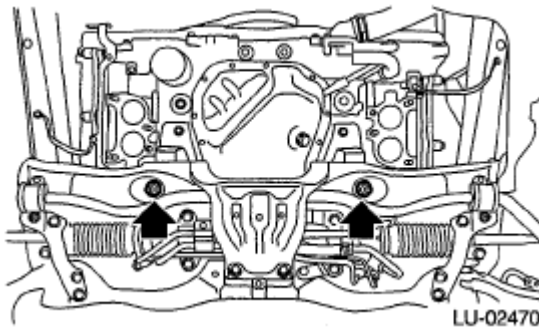


Fig. 34: Locating Nuts Which Hold Engine Mount To Front Crossmember
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

20. Separate the torque converter clutch from drive plate. (AT model)
1. Lower the vehicle.
 2. Remove the service hole plug.
 3. Insert the wrench into the crank pulley bolt and rotate the crank pulley to remove the bolts which hold torque converter clutch to drive plate.

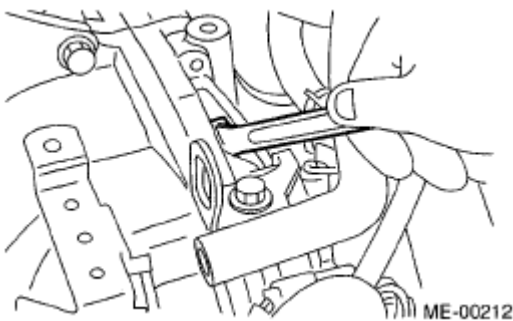


Fig. 35: Removing Bolts Which Hold Torque Converter Clutch To Drive Plate
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

21. Remove the pitching stopper.

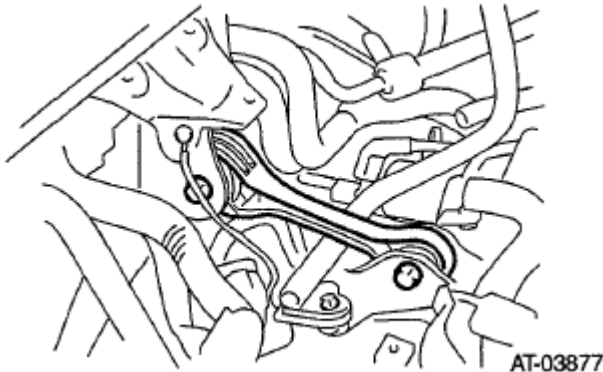


Fig. 36: Identifying Pitching Stopper
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

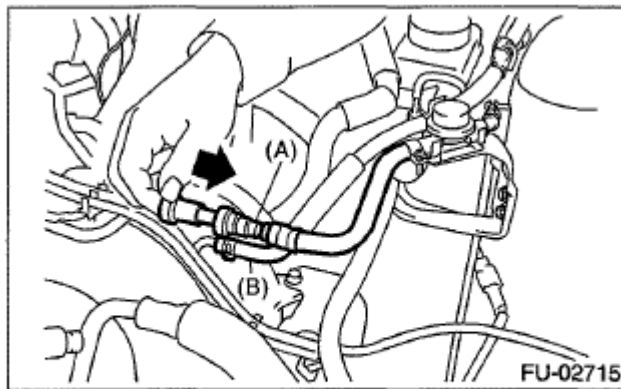
22. Disconnect the fuel delivery hose from the fuel pipe.
1. Disconnect the quick connector on the fuel delivery line by pushing the ST in the direction of the arrow.

ST 42099AE000 QUICK CONNECTOR RELEASE

2. Remove the clip and disconnect the evaporation hose from the pipe.

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to spill fuel.
- Catch the fuel from hoses using a container or cloth.



- (A) Fuel delivery hose
(B) Evaporation hose

Fig. 37: Disconnecting Fuel Delivery Hose From Fuel Pipe
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

23. Support the engine with a lifting device and wire ropes.

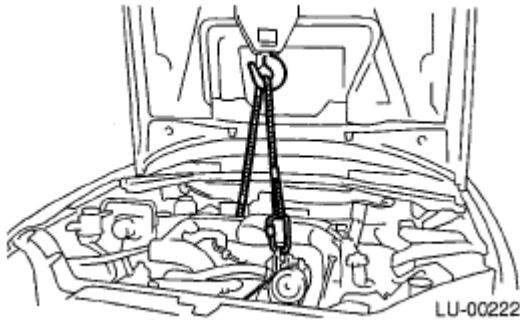
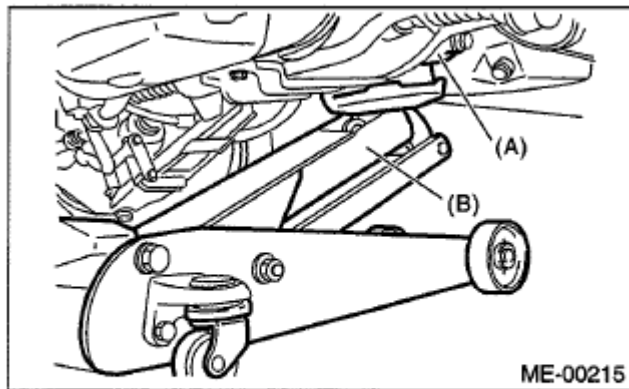


Fig. 38: Supporting Engine With Lifting Device And Wire Ropes
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

24. Support the transmission with a garage jack.

CAUTION: Be sure to always perform this work, in order to prevent the transmission from lowering for its own weight.



- (A) Transmission
(B) Garage jack

Fig. 39: Supporting Transmission With Garage Jack
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

25. Separation of engine and transmission

CAUTION: Before removing the engine away from transmission, check to be sure no work has been overlooked.

1. Remove the starter. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Starter.
2. Attach the ST to the torque converter clutch case. (AT model)

ST 498277200 STOPPER SET

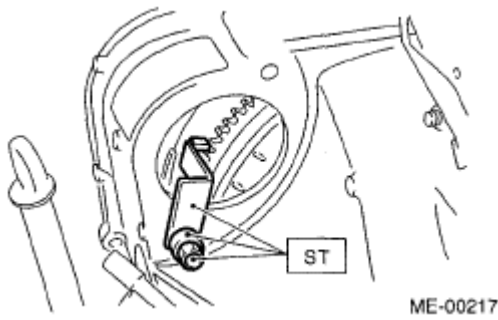


Fig. 40: Attaching ST To Torque Converter Clutch Case
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Remove the bolts which hold upper side of transmission to engine.
 - AT model

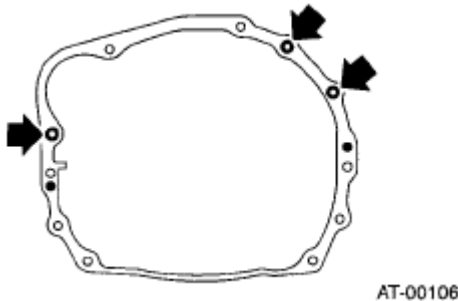


Fig. 41: Locating Bolts Which Hold Upper Side Of Transmission To Engine - AT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- MT model

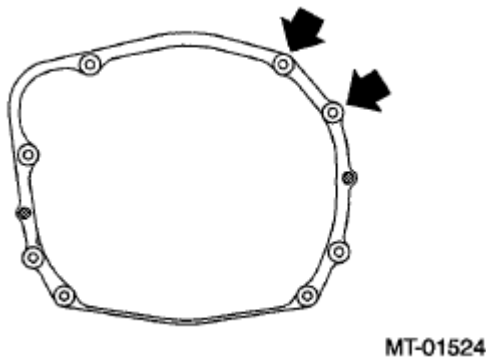


Fig. 42: Locating Bolts Which Hold Upper Side Of Transmission To Engine - MT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

26. Remove the engine from vehicle.
 1. Slightly raise the engine.

2. Raise the transmission with garage jack.
3. Move the engine horizontally until main shaft is withdrawn from clutch cover. (MT model)
4. Slowly move the engine away from engine compartment.

NOTE: Be careful not to damage adjacent parts or body panels with crank pulley, oil level gauge, etc.

27. Remove the engine mounting from the engine.

INSTALLATION

1. Install the engine mounting onto the engine.

Tightening torque: 35 N.m (3.6 kgf-m, 25.8 ft-lb)

2. Apply a small amount of grease to splines of main shaft. (MT model)

Grease: NICHIMOLY N-130 or equivalent

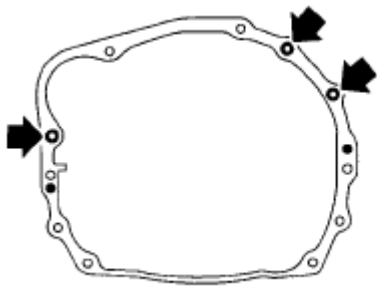
3. Position the engine in engine compartment and align it with transmission.

NOTE: Be careful not to damage adjacent parts or body panels with crank pulley, oil level gauge, etc.

4. Tighten the bolts which hold upper side of transmission to engine.

Tightening torque: 50 N.m (5.1 kgf-m, 36.9 ft-lb)

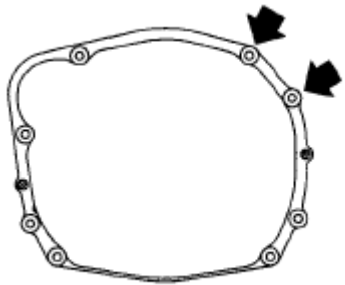
- AT model



AT-00106

Fig. 43: Locating Bolts Which Hold Upper Side Of Transmission To Engine - AT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- MT model



MT-01524

Fig. 44: Locating Bolts Which Hold Upper Side Of Transmission To Engine - MT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Remove the lifting device and wire ropes.



LU-00222

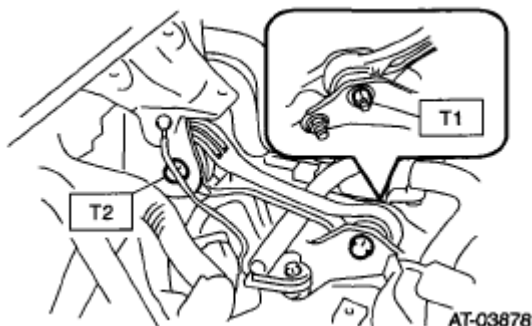
Fig. 45: Supporting Engine With Lifting Device And Wire Ropes
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Remove the garage jack.
7. Install the pitching stopper.

Tightening torque:

T1: 50 N.m (5.1 kgf-m, 36.9 ft-lb)

T2: 58 N.m (5.9 kgf-m, 42.8 ft-lb)



AT-03878

Fig. 46: Identifying Pitching Stopper
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. Remove the ST from the torque converter clutch case. (AT model)

NOTE: Be careful not to drop the ST into the torque converter clutch case when removing the ST.

ST 498277200 STOPPER SET

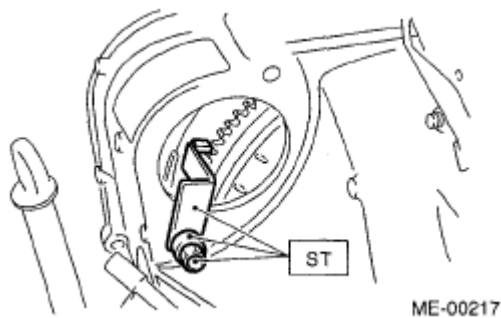


Fig. 47: Attaching ST To Torque Converter Clutch Case
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

9. Install the starter. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Starter.
10. Install the torque converter clutch to drive plate. (AT model)
 1. Insert the wrench into the crank pulley bolt and rotate the crank pulley to tighten the bolts which hold torque converter clutch to drive plate.

NOTE: Be careful not to drop bolts into the torque converter clutch case.

Tightening torque: 25 N.m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.4 ft-lb)

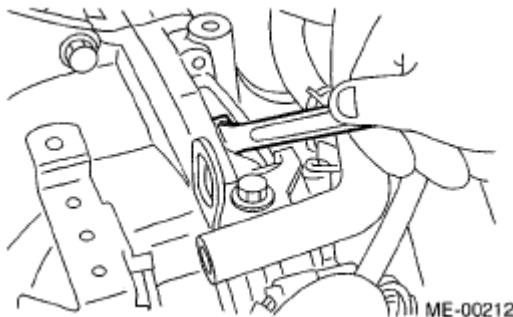


Fig. 48: Tightening Bolts Which Hold Torque Converter Clutch To Drive Plate
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Install the service hole plug.

11. Install the power steering pump.
 1. Install the power steering pump.

Tightening torque: Refer to **COMPONENT** .

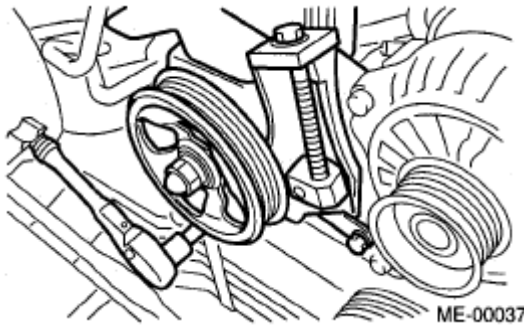


Fig. 49: Installing Power Steering Pump
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Connect the power steering pump switch connector.

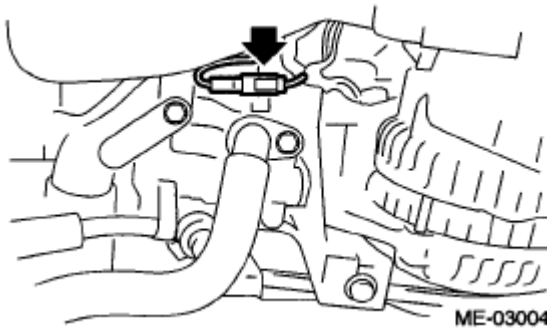


Fig. 50: Locating Power Steering Pump Switch Connector
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Install and adjust the front side belt. Refer to **FRONT SIDE BELT**, INSTALLATION, V-belt.
12. Lift up the vehicle.
13. Tighten the bolts and nuts which hold lower side of the transmission to engine.

Tightening torque: 50 N.m (5.1 kgf-m, 36.9 ft-lb)

- AT model

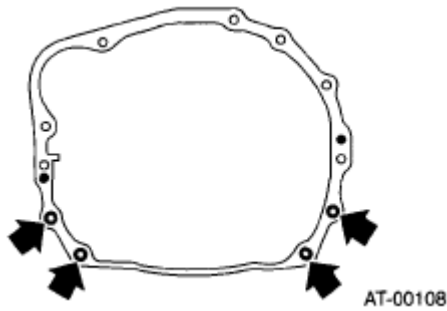


Fig. 51: Locating Bolts And Nuts Which Hold Lower Side Of Transmission To Engine - AT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- MT model

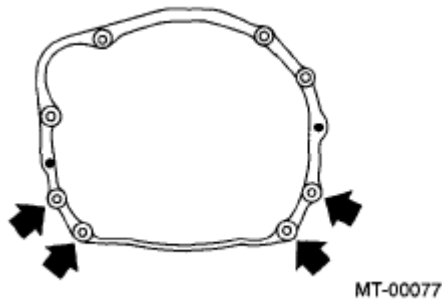


Fig. 52: Locating Bolts And Nuts Which Hold Lower Side Of Transmission To Engine - MT Model
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

14. Tighten the nuts which hold the engine mount to the crossmember.

Tightening torque: 75 N.m (7.6 kgf-m, 55.3 ft-lb)

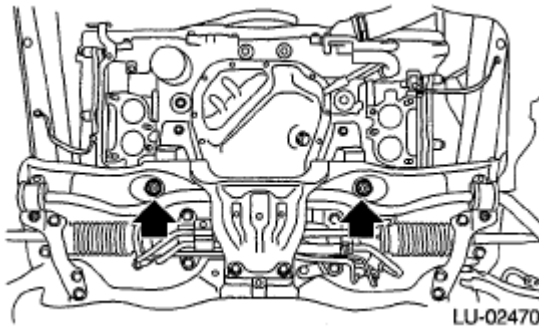


Fig. 53: Locating Nuts Which Hold Engine Mount To Front Crossmember
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

15. Connect the ground cable.

Tightening torque: 7.5 N.m (0.8 kgf-m, 5.5 ft-lb)

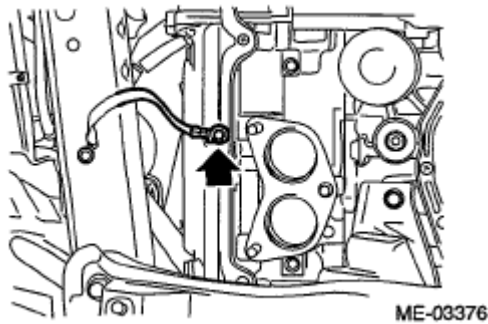


Fig. 54: Locating Ground Cable On Engine Side (1 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

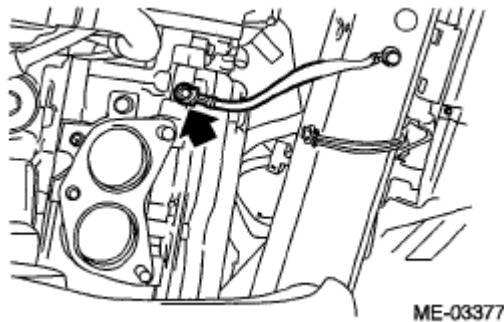


Fig. 55: Locating Ground Cable On Engine Side (2 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

16. Install the front and center exhaust pipe. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Front Exhaust Pipe.
17. Lower the vehicle.
18. Connect the following hoses.
 1. Fuel delivery hose and evaporation hose
 2. Heater inlet and outlet hoses
 3. Brake booster vacuum hose
19. Connect the following connectors and terminals.
 1. Front oxygen (A/F) sensor connector
 2. Rear oxygen sensor connector
 3. Engine harness connectors

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

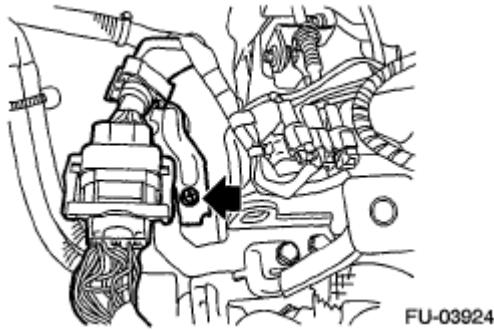


Fig. 56: Locating Engine Harness Connector Bolt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Generator connector and terminal

Tightening torque: 15 N.m (1.5 kgf-m, 11.1 ft-lb)

5. A/C compressor connector
20. Install the air intake chamber stay.

Tightening torque: 16 N.m (1.6 kgf-m, 11.8 ft-lb)

21. Install the A/C pressure hoses. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Hose and Pipe.
22. Install the radiator to vehicle. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Radiator.
23. Install the air intake duct, air cleaner case and air intake chamber. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Air Intake Duct. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Air Cleaner Case. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Air Intake Chamber.
24. Install the under cover.
25. Install the battery. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Battery.
26. Fill engine coolant. Refer to **FILLING OF ENGINE COOLANT** , REPLACEMENT, Engine Coolant.
27. Check the ATF level and replenish it if necessary. (AT model) Refer to **INSPECTION** , Automatic Transmission Fluid.
28. Charge the A/C system with refrigerant. Refer to **PROCEDURE** , Refrigerant Charging Procedure.
29. Install the V-belt cover.

Tightening torque: 13 N.m (1.3 kgf-m, 9.6 ft-lb)

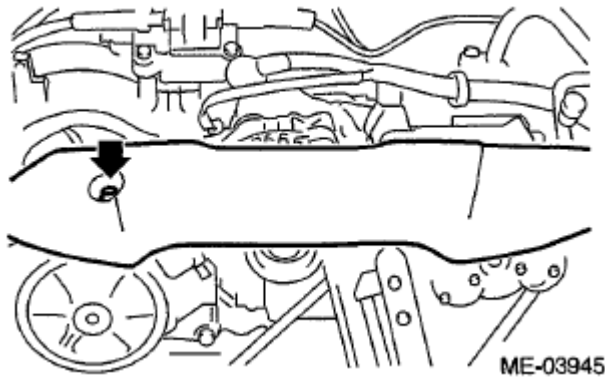


Fig. 57: Locating V-Belt Covers

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

30. Remove the front hood stay, and close the front hood.
31. Lower the vehicle from lift.

INSPECTION

1. Check that pipes, hoses, connectors and clamps are installed firmly.
2. Check the engine coolant is at specified level.
3. Check the ATF is at specified level. (AT model)
4. Start the engine and check for exhaust gas, engine coolant, leaks of fuel, etc. Also check for noise and vibrations.

ENGINE MOUNTING

REMOVAL

1. Remove the engine unit. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Engine Assembly.
2. Remove the engine mounting from engine assembly.

INSTALLATION

Install in the reverse order of removal.

Tightening torque:

Engine mounting 35 N.m (3.6 kgf-m, 25.8 ft-lb)

INSPECTION

Make sure that no crack or other damages do not exist.

PREPARATION FOR OVERHAUL

PROCEDURE

1. After removing the engine from body, secure it to ST in the following procedure.

ST1 498457000 ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH

ST2 498457100 ENGINE STAND ADAPTER LH

ST3 499817100 ENGINE STAND

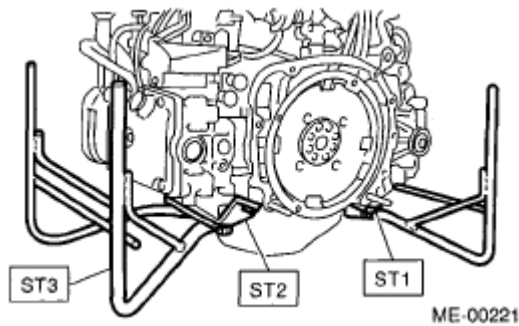


Fig. 58: Securing Engine To ST (Engine Stand)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. In this part the procedures described under each index are all connected and stated in order. The procedure for overhauling of the engine will be completed when you go through all steps in the process.

Therefore, in this part, to conduct the particular procedure within the flow of a section, you need to go back and conduct the procedure described previously in order to do that particular procedure.

V-BELT**REMOVAL**

NOTE: When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed to body.

FRONT SIDE BELT

1. Remove the V-belt covers.

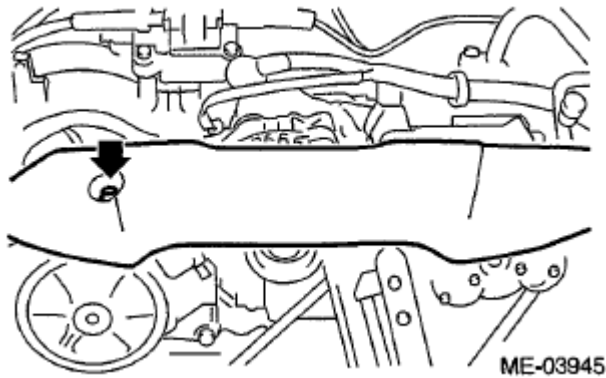


Fig. 59: Locating V-Belt Covers
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Loosen the bolt (A).
3. Loosen the slider bolt (B).
4. Remove the front side belt (C).

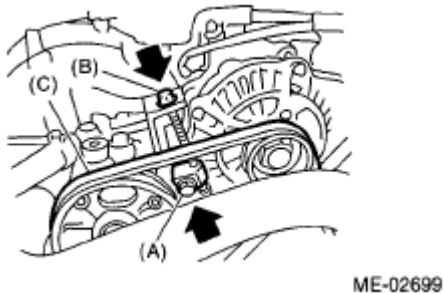


Fig. 60: Locating Slider Bolt And Front Side Belt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

REAR SIDE BELT

1. Remove the front side belts. Refer to **FRONT SIDE BELT, REMOVAL, V-belt**.
2. Loosen the lock nut (A).
3. Loosen the slider bolt (B).

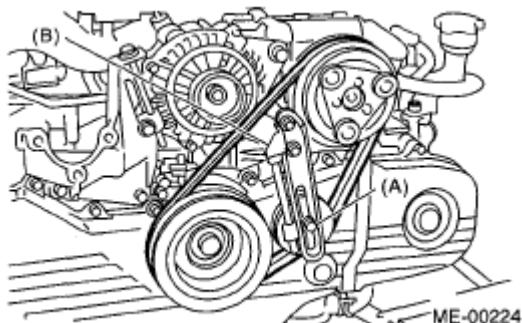


Fig. 61: Identifying Lock Nut And Slider Bolt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Remove the rear side belt.
5. Remove the belt tensioner.

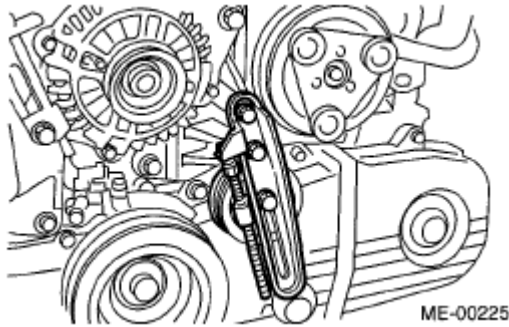


Fig. 62: Identifying Belt Tensioner
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INSTALLATION

FRONT SIDE BELT

CAUTION:

- When reusing the front side belt, wipe off dust and water with cloth.
- Do not use the front side belt if there is any oil, grease or coolant on the belt.
- Be careful not to rub the belt end surface with bare hands; exposed core may cause injury.

1. Wipe off any dust, oil and water on the groove of each pulley with cloth.
2. Install the front side belt (C), and adjust the slider bolt (B) so as to obtain the specified belt tension. Refer to **INSPECTION**, V-belt.
3. Tighten the bolt (A).
4. Tighten the slider bolt (B).

Tightening torque:

Bolt (A) 25 N.m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.4 ft-lb)

Slider bolt (B) 8 N.m (0.8 kgf-m, 5.9 ft-lb)

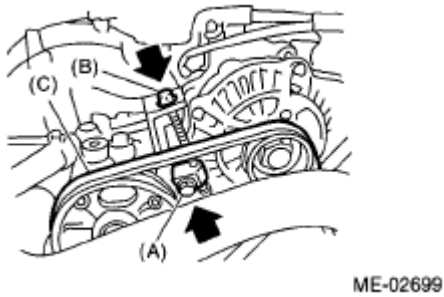


Fig. 63: Locating Slider Bolt And Front Side Belt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Install the V-belt cover.

Tightening torque: 13 N.m (1.3 kgf-m, 9.6 ft-lb)

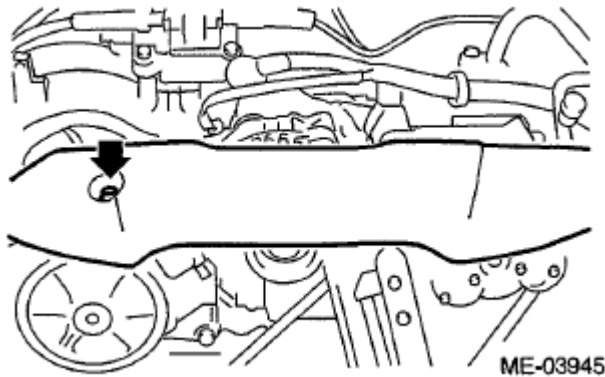


Fig. 64: Locating V-Belt Covers
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

REAR SIDE BELT

CAUTION:

- When reusing the rear side belt, wipe off dust and water with cloth.
- Do not use the rear side belt if there is any oil, grease or coolant on the belt.
- Be careful not to rub the belt end surface with bare hands; exposed core may cause injury.

1. Wipe off any dust, oil and water on the groove of each pulley with cloth.
2. Install the belt tensioner.
3. Install the rear side belt, and adjust the slider bolt (B) so as to obtain the specified belt tension. Refer to **INSPECTION**, V-belt.
4. Tighten the lock nut (A).

Tightening torque:

Lock nut (A) 23 N.m (2.3 kgf-m, 17.0 ft-lb)

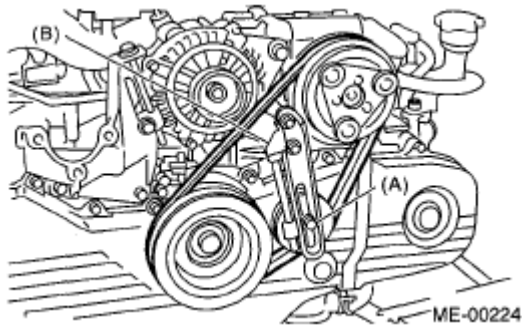


Fig. 65: Identifying Lock Nut And Slider Bolt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Install the front side belt. Refer to **FRONT SIDE BELT, INSTALLATION, V-belt**.

INSPECTION

1. Replace the belts, if crack, fraying or wear is found.
2. Check the belt tension and adjust it if necessary by changing the generator installing position or idler pulley installing position.

Belt tension (with belt tension gauge):

(A)

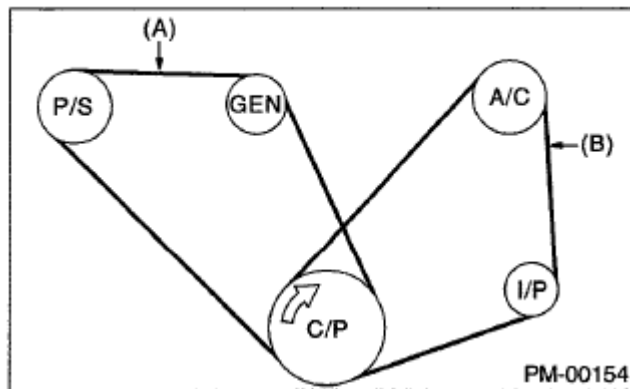
When installing new parts: 640 - 780 N (65 - 80 kgf, 144 - 175 lb)

At inspection: 490 - 640 N (50 - 65 kgf, 110 - 144 lb)

(B)

When installing new parts: 650 - 750 N (66 - 76 kgf, 146 - 169 lb)

At inspection: 350 - 450 N (36 - 46 kgf, 78 - 101 lb)



- (A) Front side belt
- (B) Rear side belt
- C/P Crank pulley
- GEN Generator pulley
- P/S Power steering oil pump pulley
- A/C A/C compressor pulley
- I/P Idler pulley

Fig. 66: Checking Belt Tension (With Belt Tension Gauge)
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Belt tension (without belt tension gauge):

(A)

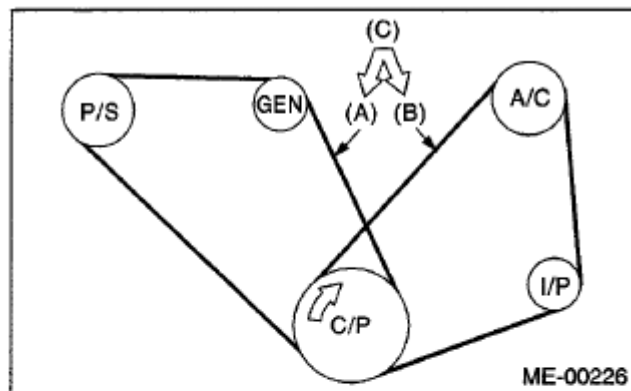
When installing new parts: 7 - 9 mm (0.276 - 0.354 in)

At inspection: 9 - 11 mm (0.354 - 0.433 in)

(B)

When installing new parts: 7.5 - 8.5 mm (0.295 - 0.335 in)

At inspection: 9.0 - 10.0 mm (0.354 - 0.394 in)



(A) Front side belt

(B) Rear side belt

(C) 98 N (10 kg, 22 lbf)

C/P Crank pulley

GEN Generator pulley

P/S Power steering oil pump pulley

A/C A/C compressor pulley

I/P Idler pulley

Fig. 67: Checking Belt Tension (Without Belt Tension Gauge)

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

CRANK PULLEY

REMOVAL

NOTE: When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed to body.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to **REMOVAL**, V-belt.
2. Use the ST to lock the crank pulley, and remove the crank pulley bolts.

ST 499977100 CRANK PULLEY WRENCH (MT MODEL)

ST 499977400 CRANK PULLEY WRENCH (AT MODEL)

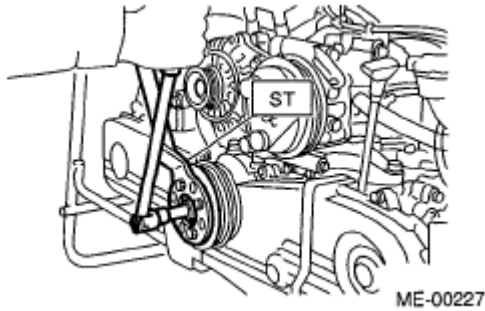


Fig. 68: Removing Crank Pulley Bolts
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Remove the crank pulley.

INSTALLATION

AT MODEL

1. Install the crank pulley.
2. Use the ST to lock the crank pulley, and attach the crank pulley bolts.

ST 499977400 CRANK PULLEY WRENCH

1. Clean the crankshaft thread using compressed air.
2. Apply engine oil to the crank pulley bolt seat and thread.
3. Tighten the bolts temporarily with tightening torque of 44 N.m (4.5 kgf-m, 32.5 ft-lb).
4. Tighten the crank pulley bolts.

Tightening torque: 130 N.m (13.3 kgf-m, 95.9 ft-lb)

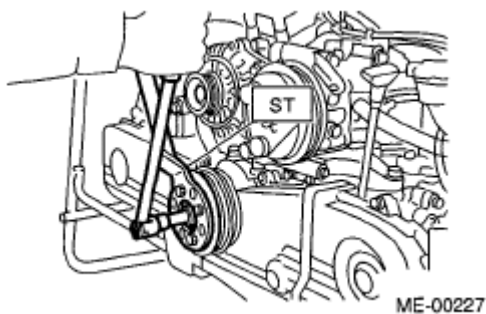


Fig. 69: Tightening Crank Pulley Bolts
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Check that the tightening angle of the crank pulley bolt is 45° or more. Perform the following procedure when less than 45°.

CAUTION: If the tightening angle of crank pulley bolt is less than 45°, the bolt is damaged. In this case, the bolt must be replaced.

1. Replace the crank pulley bolts and clean them.

Crank pulley bolt: Part No. 12369AA011

2. Clean the crankshaft thread using compressed air.
3. Apply engine oil to the crank pulley bolt seat and thread.
4. Tighten the bolts temporarily with tightening torque of 44 N.m (4.5 kgf-m, 32.5 ft-lb).
5. Tighten the crank pulley bolts by 45° to 60°.

NOTE: Conduct the tightening procedures by confirming the turning angle of crank pulley bolt referring to the gauge indicated on timing belt cover.

4. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

MT MODEL

1. Install the crank pulley.
2. Use the ST to lock the crank pulley, and attach the crank pulley bolts.

ST 499977100 CRANK PULLEY WRENCH

1. Clean the crankshaft thread using compressed air.
2. Apply engine oil to the crank pulley bolt seat and thread.
3. Tighten the bolts temporarily with tightening torque of 44 N.m (4.5 kgf-m, 32.5 ft-lb).
4. Tighten the crank pulley bolts.

Tightening torque: 180 N.m (18.4 kgf-m, 132.8 ft-lb)

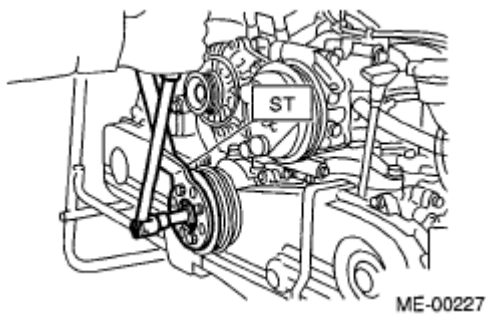


Fig. 70: Tightening Crank Pulley Bolts
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Check that the tightening angle of the crank pulley bolt is 65° or more. Perform the following procedure when less than 65°.

CAUTION: If the tightening angle of crank pulley bolt is less than 65°, the bolt is damaged. In this case, the bolt must be replaced.

1. Replace the crank pulley bolts and clean them.

Crank pulley bolt: Part No. 12369AA011

2. Clean the crankshaft thread using compressed air.
3. Apply engine oil to the crank pulley bolt seat and thread.
4. Tighten the bolts temporarily with tightening torque of 44 N.m (4.5 kgf-m, 32.5 ft-lb).
5. Tighten the crank pulley bolts by 65° to 75°.

NOTE: Conduct the tightening procedures by confirming the turning angle of crank pulley bolt referring to the gauge indicated on timing belt cover.

4. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

INSPECTION

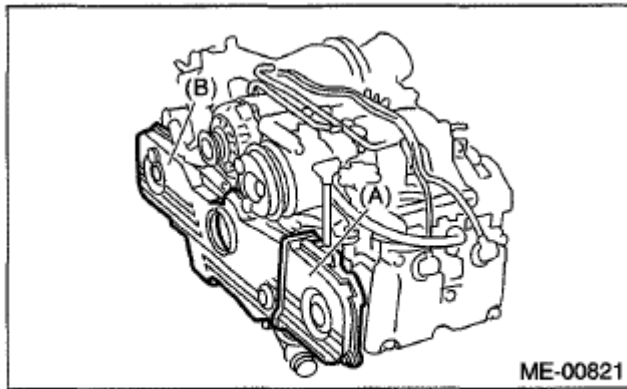
1. Make sure the belt is not worn or otherwise damaged.
2. Check the tension of the belt. Refer to **INSPECTION**, V-belt.

TIMING BELT COVER

REMOVAL

NOTE: When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed to body.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to **REMOVAL**, V-belt.
2. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Crank Pulley.
3. Remove the timing belt cover LH.
4. Remove the front timing belt cover.



- (A) Timing belt cover LH
(B) Front timing belt cover

Fig. 71: Identifying Front Timing Belt Cover
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

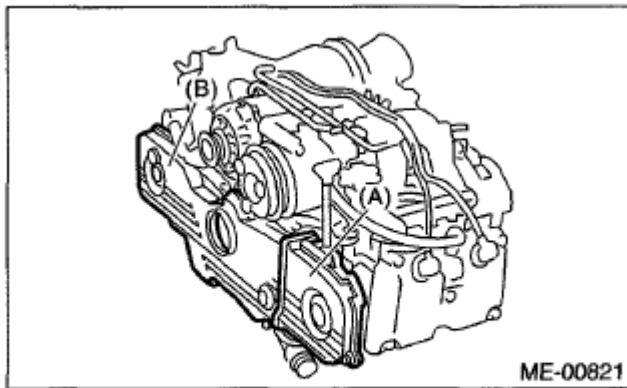
INSTALLATION

1. Install the front timing belt cover.

Tightening torque: 5 N.m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.7 ft-lb)

2. Install the timing belt cover LH.

Tightening torque: 5 N.m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.7 ft-lb)



- (A) Timing belt cover LH
(B) Front timing belt cover

Fig. 72: Identifying Front Timing Belt Cover
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Install the crank pulley. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.
4. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

INSPECTION

Check the timing belt cover for damage.

TIMING BELT

REMOVAL

NOTE: Perform the work with the engine installed to body when replacing a single part. For operation procedures, refer to TIMING BELT .

TIMING BELT

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to REMOVAL, V-belt.
2. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to REMOVAL, Crank Pulley.
3. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to REMOVAL, Timing Belt Cover.
4. Remove the timing belt guide. (MT model)

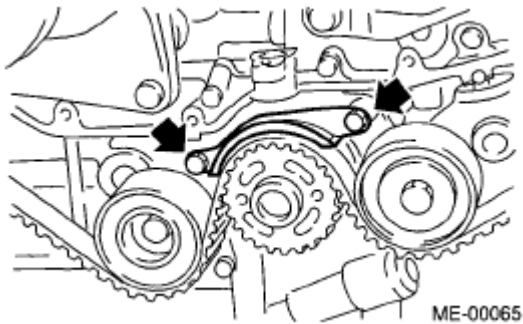


Fig. 73: Locating Timing Belt Guide Bolt (MT Model)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. If the alignment mark or arrow mark (which indicates the direction of rotation) on timing belt fade away, put new marks before removing the timing belt as shown in procedures below.
 1. Use the ST to turn crankshaft. Align the mark (a) of sprocket to the mark (b) of oil pump, and then ensure the right side cam sprocket mark (c), cam cap and cylinder head matching surface (d) or left side cam sprocket mark (e), timing belt cover notch (f) are properly adjusted.

ST 499987500 CRANKSHAFT SOCKET

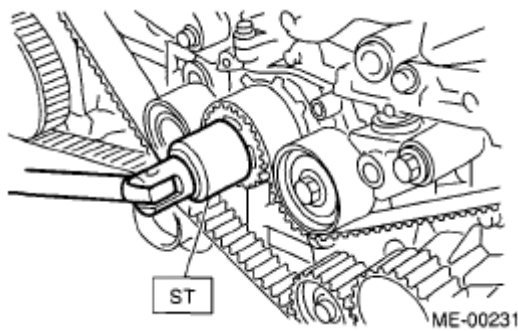


Fig. 74: Turning Crankshaft Using ST
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

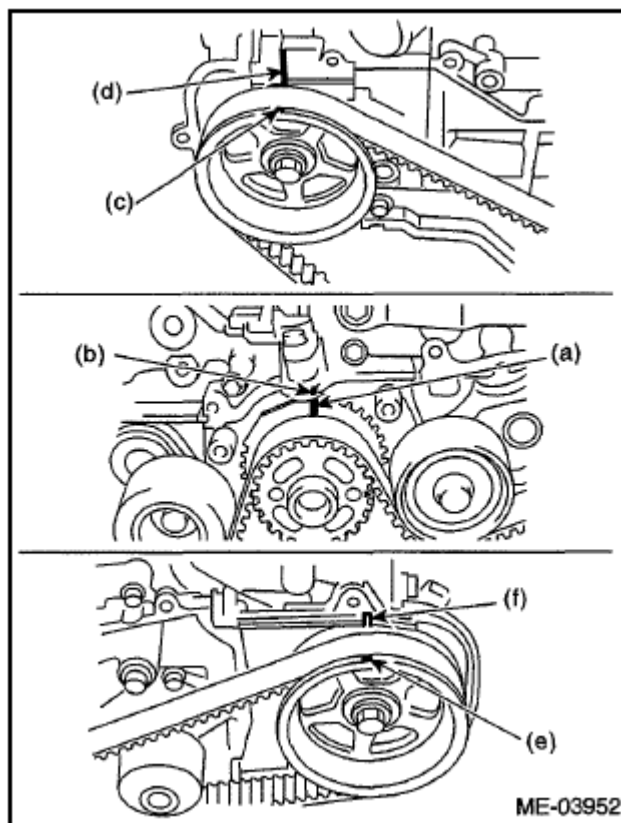


Fig. 75: Aligning Mark Of Sprocket To Mark Of Oil Pump
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Using white paint, put an alignment mark or an arrow mark on timing belts in relation to the crank sprocket and cam sprockets.

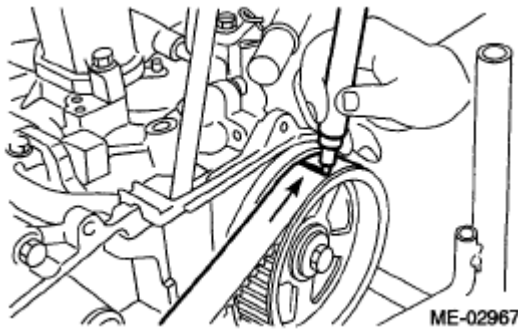


Fig. 76: Putting An Alignment Mark On Timing Belts In Relation To Crank Sprocket And Cam Sprockets

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Z_1 : 46.8 teeth

Z_2 : 43.7 teeth

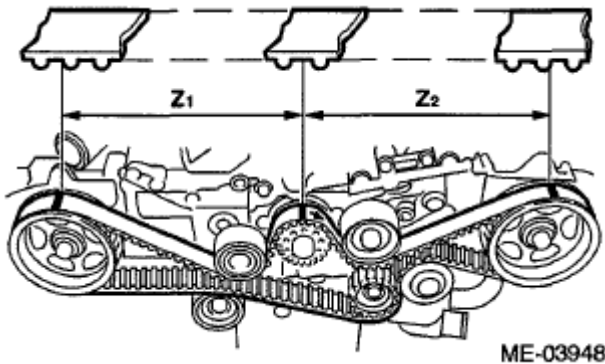


Fig. 77: Identifying Timing Belt Alignment Marks

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Remove the belt idler (A).
7. Remove the belt idler No. 2 (B).

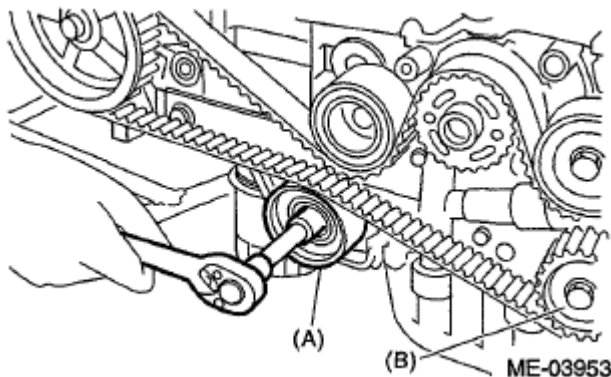
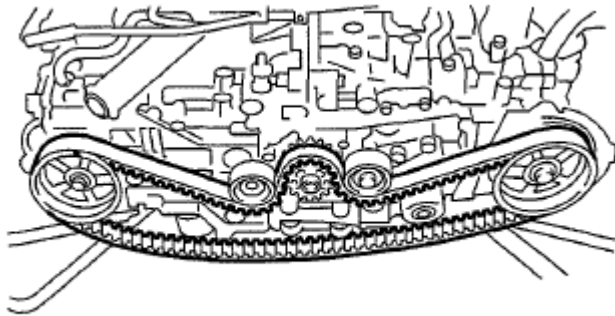


Fig. 78: Removing Belt Idler

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. Remove the timing belt.



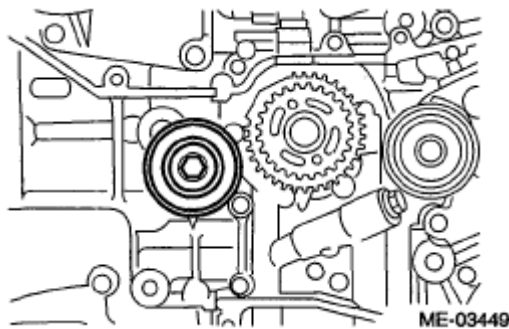
ME-03949

Fig. 79: Identifying Timing Belt

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

BELT IDLER AND AUTOMATIC BELT TENSION ADJUSTER ASSEMBLY

1. Remove the belt idler.

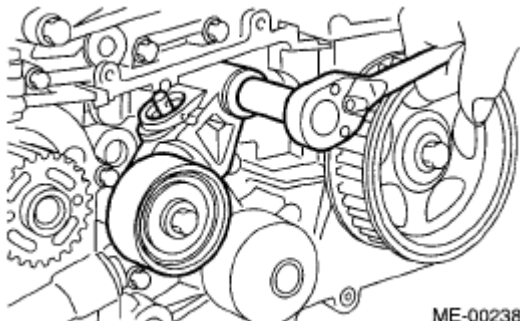


ME-03449

Fig. 80: Identifying Belt Idler

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly.



ME-00238

Fig. 81: Removing Automatic Belt Tension Adjuster Assembly
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INSTALLATION

AUTOMATIC BELT TENSION ADJUSTER ASSEMBLY AND BELT IDLER

1. Prepare for installation of the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly.

CAUTION:

- Always use a vertical type pressing tool to move the adjuster rod down.
- Do not use a lateral type vise.
- Push the adjuster rod vertically.
- Press-in the push adjuster rod gradually taking three minutes or more.
- Do not allow press pressure to exceed 9,807 N (1,000 kgf, 2,205 lb).
- Push in the adjuster rod to the end face of the cylinder. However, do not push in the adjuster rod below the end face of the cylinder. Doing so may damage the cylinder.
- Do not release the press pressure until stopper pin is completely inserted.

1. Attach the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly to vertical pressing tool.
2. Slowly push in the adjuster rod with a pressure of 165 N (16.8 kgf, 37.1 lb) or more until the adjuster rod is aligned with the stopper pin hole in the cylinder.

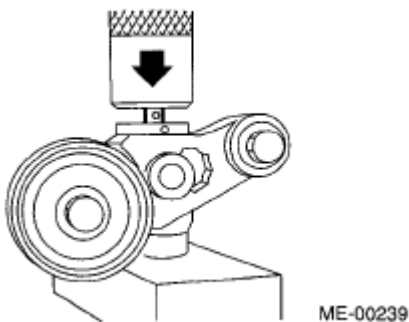


Fig. 82: Pushing In Adjuster Rod Until Adjuster Rod Is Aligned With Stopper Pin Hole In Cylinder
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. With a 2 mm (0.08 in) dia. stopper pin or a 2 mm (0.08 in) (nominal) dia. hex wrench inserted into the stopper pin hole in cylinder, secure the adjuster rod.

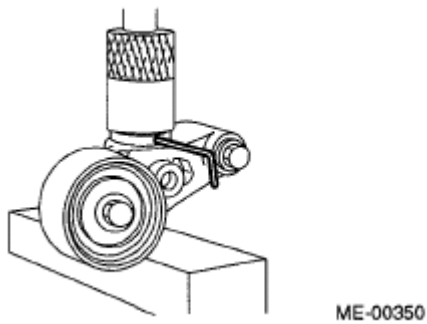


Fig. 83: Securing Adjuster Rod
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Install the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly.

Tightening torque: 39 N.m (4.0 kgf-m, 28.8 ft-lb)

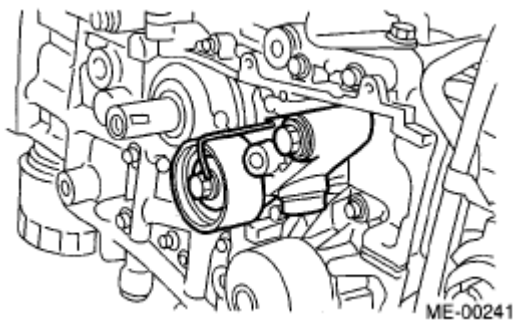


Fig. 84: Identifying Automatic Belt Tension Adjuster Assembly
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Install the belt idlers.

Tightening torque: 39 N.m (4.0 kgf-m, 28.8 ft-lb)

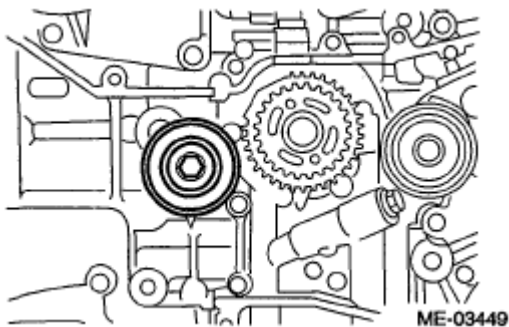


Fig. 85: Identifying Belt Idlers
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

TIMING BELT

1. Prepare for installation of the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly. Refer to **AUTOMATIC BELT TENSION ADJUSTER ASSEMBLY AND BELT IDLER**, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt.
2. Align the mark (A) on crank sprocket with the mark (B) on oil pump.

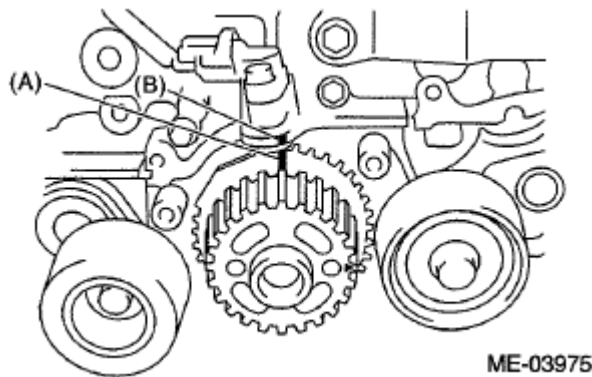


Fig. 86: Aligning Mark On Crank Sprocket With Mark On Oil Pump
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Turn the cam sprockets No. 1 and No. 2 using ST so that their alignment marks (A) come to top positions.

ST 18231AA010 CAM SPROCKET WRENCH

NOTE: CAM SPROCKET WRENCH (499207100) can also be used.

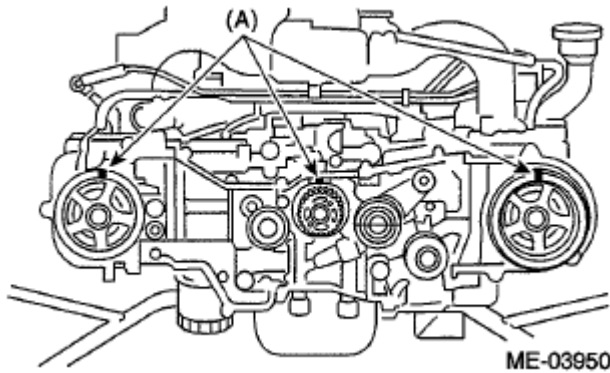


Fig. 87: Identifying Alignment Marks Of Cam Sprockets No. 1 And No. 2
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. While aligning the alignment mark (B) on timing belt with the mark (A) on sprockets, position the timing belt properly.

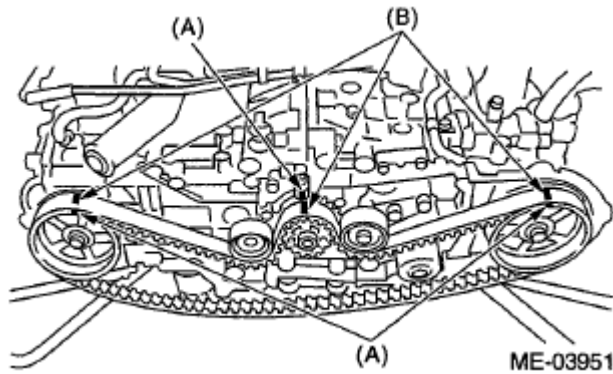


Fig. 88: Aligning Alignment Mark On Timing Belt With Mark On Sprockets
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Install the belt idler No. 2 (B).

Tightening torque: 39 N.m (4.0 kgf-m, 28.8 ft-lb)

6. Install the belt idler (A).

Tightening torque: 39 N.m (4.0 kgf-m, 28.8 ft-lb)

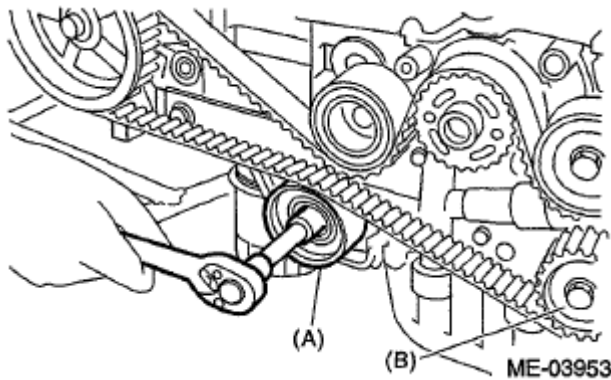


Fig. 89: Installing Belt Idler
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

7. After ensuring the marks on timing belt and camshaft sprockets are aligned, remove the stopper pin from belt tension adjuster.

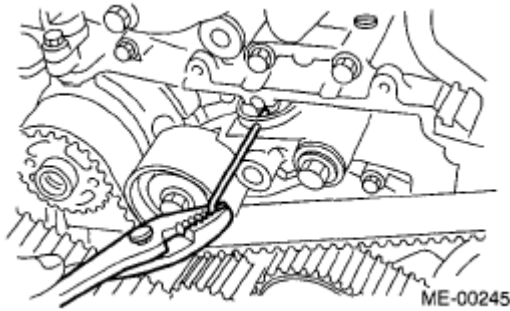


Fig. 90: Removing Stopper Pin From Belt Tension Adjuster
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. Install the timing belt guide. (MT model)
 1. Temporarily tighten the bolts mounting the timing belt guide.

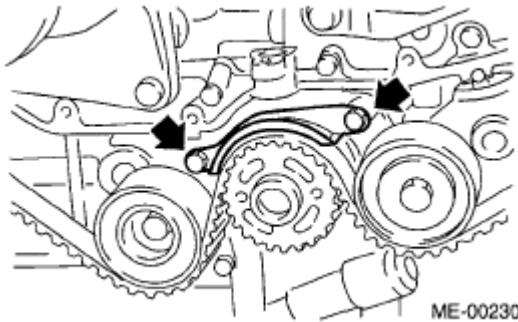


Fig. 91: Locating Timing Belt Guide Bolts
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Check and adjust the clearance between timing belt and timing belt guide by using thickness gauge.

Clearance: 1.0±0.5 mm (0.039±0.020 in)

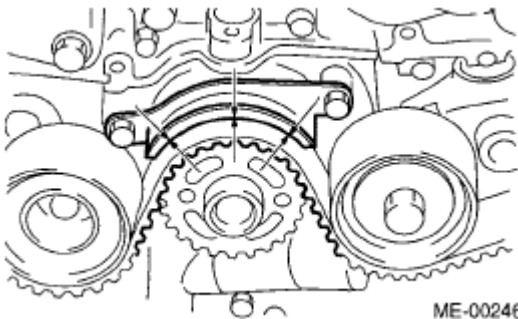


Fig. 92: Checking Clearance Between Timing Belt And Timing Belt Guide By Using Thickness Gauge
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Tighten the bolts mounting the timing belt guide.

Tightening torque: 9.75 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.2 ft-lb)

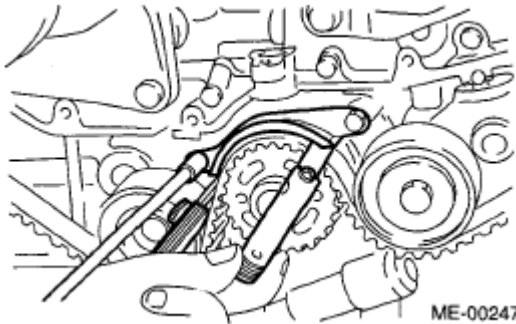


Fig. 93: Tightening Bolts Mounting Timing Belt Guide
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

9. Install the timing belt cover. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt Cover.
10. Install the crank pulley. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.
11. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

INSPECTION

TIMING BELT

1. Check the timing belt teeth for breaks, cracks or wear. If any fault is found, replace the timing belt.
2. Check the condition on the back surface of the timing belt. If cracks are found, replace the timing belt.

CAUTION:

- Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt. Remove quickly and thoroughly if this happens.
- Do not bend the timing belt sharply.

In radial diameter h: 60 mm (2.36 in) or more

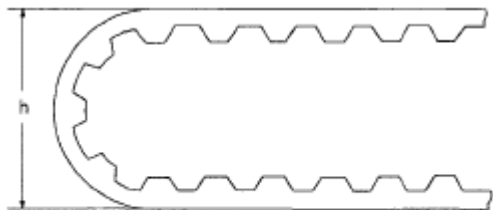


Fig. 94: Identifying Radial Diameter H
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

AUTOMATIC BELT TENSION ADJUSTER

1. Visually check the oil seals for leaks, and rod ends for abnormal wear and scratches. If necessary, replace

the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly.

NOTE: Slight traces of oil at rod's oil seal does not indicate a problem.

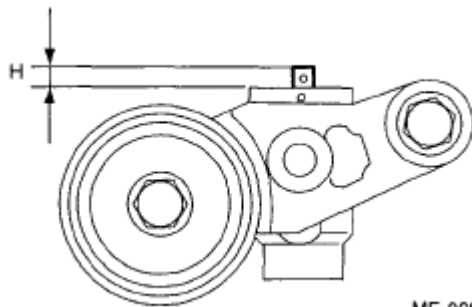
2. Check that the adjuster rod does not move when a pressure of 165 N (16.8 kgf, 37.1 lb) is applied to it. This is to check adjuster rod stiffness.
3. If the adjuster rod is not stiff and moves freely when applying 165 N (16.8 kgf, 37.1 lb), check it using the following procedures:
 1. Slowly press the adjuster rod down to the end surface of cylinder. Repeat this operation two to three times.
 2. With the adjuster rod moved all the way up, apply a pressure of 165 N (16.8 kgf, 37.1 lb) to it, and check the adjuster rod stiffness.
 3. If the adjuster rod is not stiff and moves down, replace the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly with a new part.

CAUTION:

- Always use a vertical type pressing tool to move the adjuster rod down.
- Do not use a lateral type vise.
- Push the adjuster rod vertically.
- Press the adjuster rod gradually taking three minutes or more.
- Do not allow press pressure to exceed 9,807 N (1,000 kgf, 2,205 lb).
- Push in the adjuster rod to the end face of the cylinder. However, do not push in the adjuster rod below the end face of the cylinder. Doing so may damage the cylinder.

4. Measure the amount of rod protrusion "H" from the end surface of the body. If it is not within specifications, replace the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly with a new part.

Amount of rod protrusion H: 5.2 - 6.2 mm (0.204 - 0.244 in)



ME-00249

Fig. 95: Identifying Amount Of Rod Protrusion "H" From End Surface Of Body
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

BELT TENSION PULLEY

1. Check the mating surfaces of timing belt and contact point of adjuster rod for abnormal wear or scratches. Replace the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly with a new part if faulty.
2. Check the belt tension pulley for smooth rotation. Replace the automatic belt tension adjuster assembly with a new part if abnormal noise or excessive play occurs.
3. Check the belt tension pulley for grease leakage.

BELT IDLER

1. Check the belt idler for smooth rotation. Replace if noise or excessive play occurs.
2. Check the outer contacting surfaces of idler pulley for abnormal wear and scratches.
3. Check the belt idler for grease leakage.

CAM SPROCKET**REMOVAL**

NOTE: When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed to body.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to **REMOVAL**, V-belt.
2. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Crank Pulley.
3. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt Cover.
4. Remove the timing belt. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt.
5. Remove the camshaft position sensor. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Camshaft Position Sensor.
6. Fasten the cam sprocket and remove from the cam shaft using ST.

ST 18231AA010 CAM SPROCKET WRENCH

NOTE: CAM SPROCKET WRENCH (499207100) can also be used.

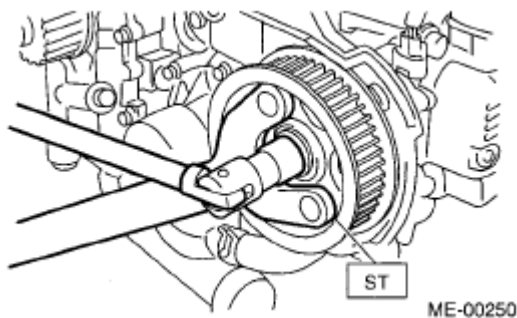


Fig. 96: Removing Cam Sprocket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INSTALLATION

1. Fasten the cam sprocket and install to the cam shaft using ST.

NOTE: Do not confuse left and right side cam sprockets during installation. They should be distinguished by the L or R indication.

ST 18231AA010 CAM SPROCKET WRENCH

NOTE: CAM SPROCKET WRENCH (499207100) can also be used.

Tightening torque: 78 N.m (8.0 kgf-m, 57.5 ft-lb)

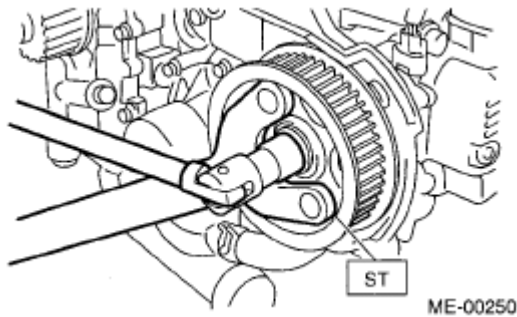


Fig. 97: Installing Cam Sprocket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Install the camshaft position sensor. Refer to INSTALLATION , Camshaft Position Sensor.
3. Install the timing belt. Refer to INSTALLATION, Timing Belt.
4. Install the timing belt cover. Refer to INSTALLATION, Timing Belt Cover.
5. Install the crank pulley. Refer to INSTALLATION, Crank Pulley.
6. Install the V-belts. Refer to INSTALLATION, V-belt.

INSPECTION

1. Check the cam sprocket teeth for abnormal wear and scratches.
2. Make sure there is no free play between cam sprocket and key.
3. Check the cam sprocket protrusion used for sensor for damage and contamination of foreign matter.

CRANK SPROCKET

REMOVAL

NOTE: When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed to body.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to **REMOVAL**, V-belt.
2. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Crank Pulley.
3. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt Cover.
4. Remove the timing belt. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt.
5. Remove the crank sprocket.

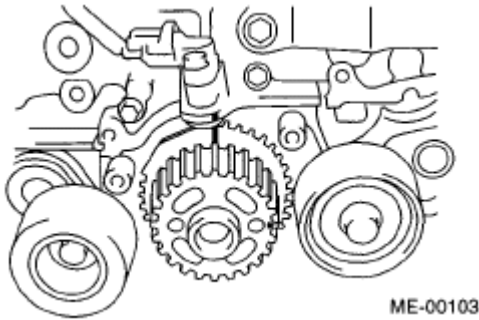


Fig. 98: Identifying Crank Sprocket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INSTALLATION

1. Install the crank sprocket.

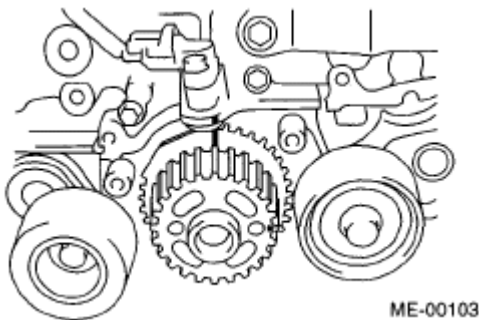


Fig. 99: Identifying Crank Sprocket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Install the timing belt. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt.
3. Install the timing belt cover. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt Cover.
4. Install the crank pulley. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.
5. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

INSPECTION

1. Check the crank sprocket teeth for abnormal wear and scratches.
2. Make sure there is no free play between crank sprocket and key.

3. Check the crank sprocket protrusion used for sensor for damage and contamination of foreign matter.

VALVE ROCKER ASSEMBLY

REMOVAL

NOTE: Perform the work with the engine installed to body when replacing a single part.
Refer to VALVE CLEARANCE.

1. Remove the high tension cord.
2. Disconnect the PCV hose and remove the rocker cover.
3. Remove the valve rocker assembly.
 1. Use the ST to rotate the spring stopper in the direction of the arrow to remove it from adjuster pin.

ST 18258AA000 SPRING INSTALLER

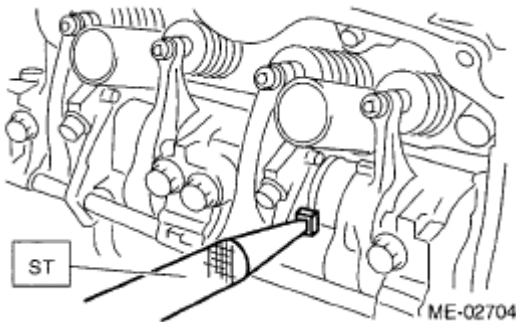
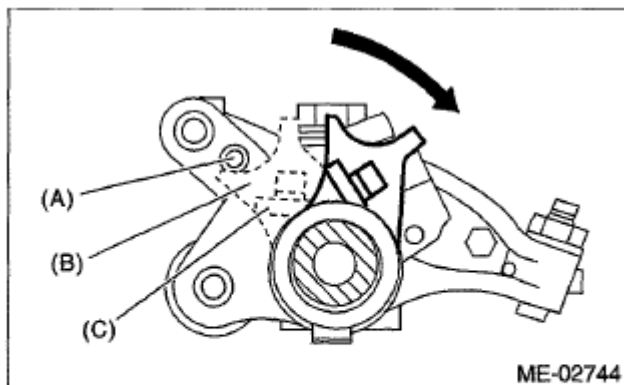


Fig. 100: Rotating Spring Stopper In Direction Of Arrow (1 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.



- (A) Adjuster pin
- (B) Spring stopper
- (C) Spring

Fig. 101: Rotating Spring Stopper In Direction Of Arrow (2 Of 2)

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the bolts (a) through (j) in alphabetical sequence.

NOTE: Leave two or three threads of bolts (i) and (j) engaged in order to retain the valve rocker assembly.

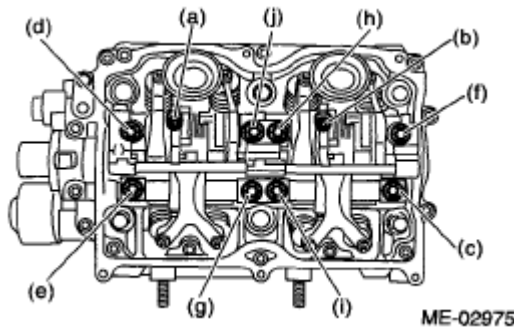


Fig. 102: Identifying Bolts Removal Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Remove the valve rocker assembly.

NOTE: Set the ST in the position shown in the drawing to remove the intake valve rocker assembly.

ST 18354AA000 VALVE ROCKER HOLDER

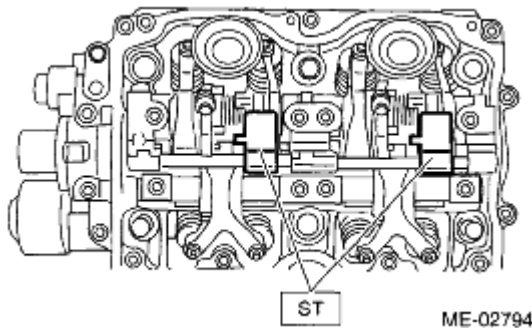


Fig. 103: Setting ST (18354AA000 Valve Rocker Holder)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INSTALLATION

1. Install the valve rocker assembly.
 1. Temporarily tighten the bolts equally in alphabetical order as shown in the figure.

NOTE: • Do not temporarily tighten the bolts (i) and (j).

- Set the ST in the position shown in the drawing to mount the intake valve rocker assembly.

ST 18354AA000 VALVE ROCKER HOLDER

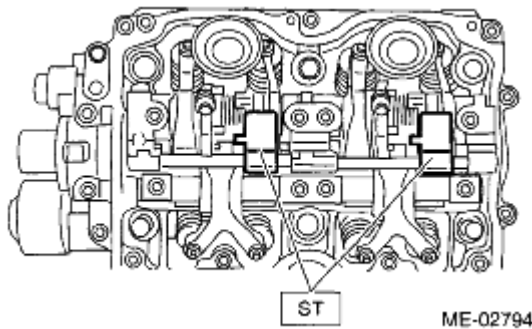


Fig. 104: Setting ST (18354AA000 Valve Rocker Holder)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Tighten the bolts (a) through (h) to specified torque.

Tightening torque: 25 N.m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.4 ft-lb)

3. Tighten the bolts (i) through (j) to specified torque.

Tightening torque: 6 N.m (0.6 kgf-m, 4.4 ft-lb)

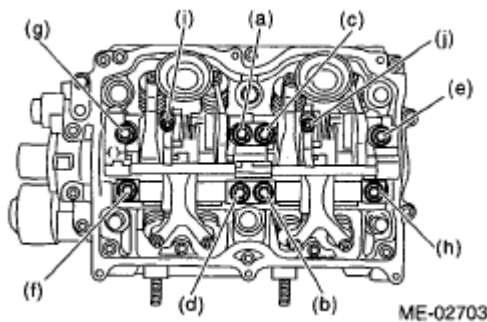


Fig. 105: Identifying Bolts Tightening Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Use the ST to rotate the spring stopper in the direction of the arrow to fasten the adjuster pin.

ST 18258AA000 SPRING INSTALLER

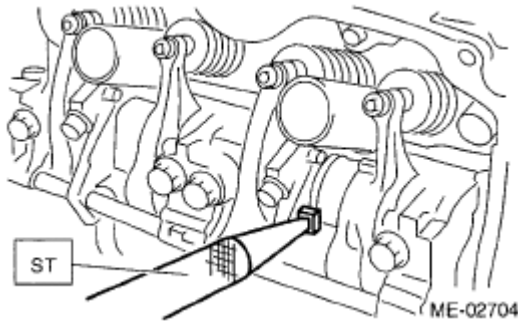
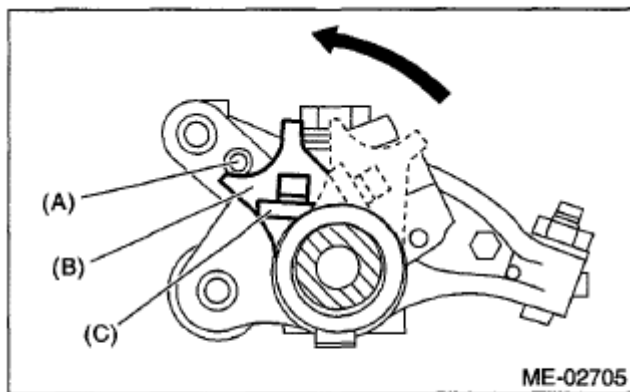


Fig. 106: Rotating Spring Stopper In Direction Of Arrow To Fasten Adjuster Pin (1 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.



- (A) Adjuster pin
- (B) Spring stopper
- (C) Spring

Fig. 107: Rotating Spring Stopper In Direction Of Arrow To Fasten Adjuster Pin (2 Of 2)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the timing belt cover LH.
3. Adjust the valve clearance. Refer to **ADJUSTMENT**, Valve Clearance.
4. Install the timing belt cover LH.
5. Install the rocker cover.
 1. Install the rocker cover gasket to the rocker cover.

NOTE: Use a new rocker cover gasket.

2. Temporarily tighten the bolts in alphabetical order shown in the figure, tighten them in two stages.

Tightening torque:

1st 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

2nd (only (a) and (b) are tightened) 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

RH side

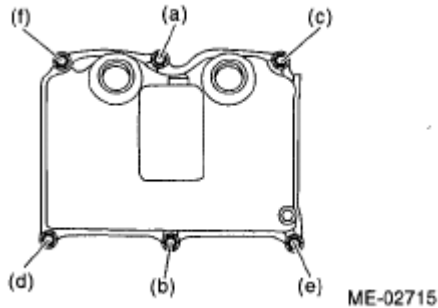


Fig. 108: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - RH Side
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

LH side

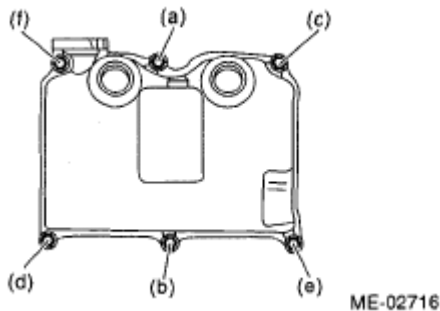


Fig. 109: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - LH Side
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Connect the PCV hose.
6. Install the high tension cord.

DISASSEMBLY

NOTE: Intake valve rocker assembly cannot be disassembled.

1. Remove the exhaust valve rocker arm from the rocker shaft.

NOTE: Keep all the removed parts in order for re-installing in their original positions.

2. Remove the nut and adjusting screw from exhaust valve rocker.

ASSEMBLY

NOTE: Intake valve rocker assembly cannot be disassembled.

1. Install the adjusting screw and nut to the exhaust valve rocker.
2. Insert the exhaust valve rocker arm to rocker shaft.

NOTE: Valve rocker arms, and rocker shaft have identification marks. Make sure the parts with same markings are properly assembled.

INSPECTION

INTAKE VALVE ROCKER ASSEMBLY

1. If the roller or valve contact surface of valve rocker arm is worn or dented excessively, replace the valve rocker assembly.
2. Check that the valve rocker arm roller rotates smoothly. If not, replace the valve rocker assembly.

EXHAUST VALVE ROCKER ASSEMBLY

1. Measure the inner diameter of valve rocker arm and outer diameter of valve rocker shaft, and confirm the difference (oil clearance) between the two values.

Clearance between arm and shaft:

Standard 0.020 - 0.054 mm (0.0008 - 0.0021 in)

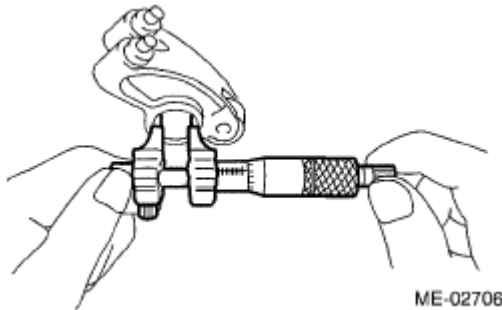


Fig. 110: Measuring Inner Diameter Of Valve Rocker Arm
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

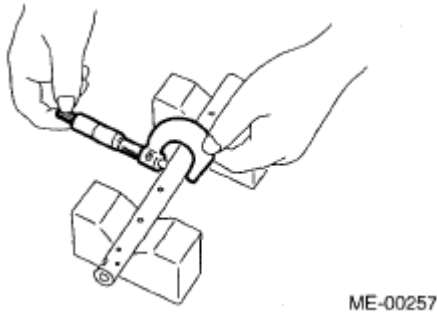


Fig. 111: Measuring Outer Diameter Of Valve Rocker Shaft
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. If the oil clearance exceeds the limit, replace the valve rocker arm or shaft, whichever shows the greater amount of wear.

Rocker arm inside diameter: 22.020 - 22.041 mm (0.8669 - 0.8678 in)

Rocker shaft diameter: 21.987 - 22.000 mm (0.8656 - 0.8661 in)

3. If the roller or valve contact surface of valve rocker arm is worn or dented excessively, replace the valve rocker arm.
4. Check that the valve rocker arm roller rotates smoothly. If not, replace the valve rocker arm.

CAMSHAFT

REMOVAL

NOTE: When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed to body. Refer to VALVE CLEARANCE.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to REMOVAL, V-belt.
2. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to REMOVAL, Crank Pulley.
3. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to REMOVAL, Timing Belt Cover.
4. Remove the timing belt. Refer to REMOVAL, Timing Belt.
5. Remove the cam sprocket. Refer to REMOVAL, Cam Sprocket.
6. Remove the timing belt cover No. 2 LH.
7. Remove the timing belt cover No. 2 RH.

NOTE: Do not damage or lose the seal rubber when removing the timing belt covers.

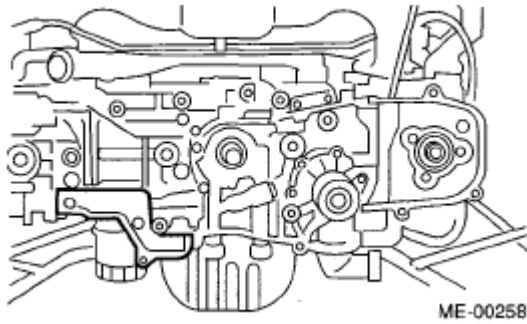


Fig. 112: Identifying Timing Belt Cover
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. Remove the tensioner bracket.

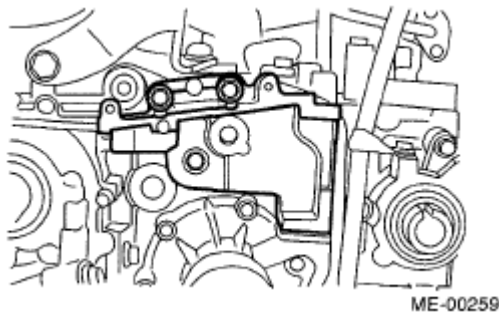


Fig. 113: Identifying Tensioner Bracket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

9. Remove the camshaft position sensor support. (LH side only)
10. Remove the valve rocker assembly. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Valve Rocker Assembly.
11. Remove the camshaft cap.
 1. Remove the bolts (a) and (b) in alphabetical sequence.

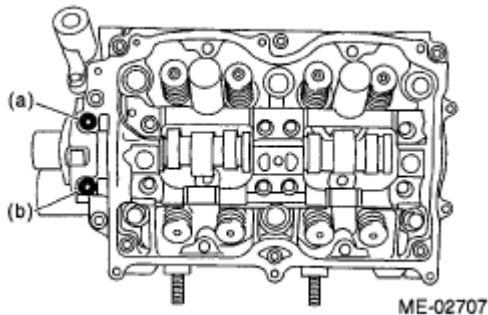


Fig. 114: Identifying Bolts Removal Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Equally loosen the bolts (c) through (j) all the way in alphabetical sequence.

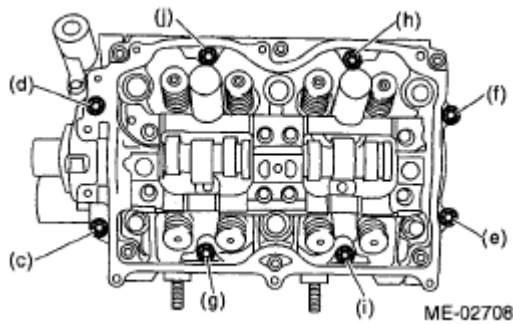


Fig. 115: Identifying Bolts Removal Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Remove the bolts (k) through (p) in alphabetical sequence using ST.

ST 499497000 TORX® PLUS

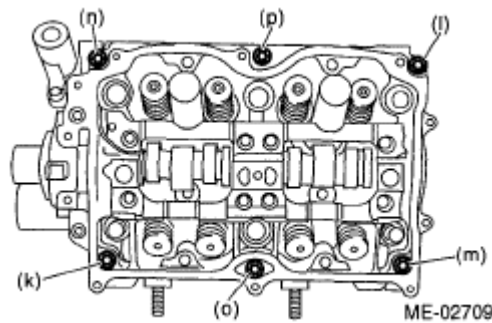


Fig. 116: Identifying Bolts Removal Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Remove the camshaft cap.
12. Remove the camshaft.
13. Remove the oil seal.
14. Remove the plug from rear side of camshaft.

CAUTION: Do not scratch the journal surface when removing the oil seal.

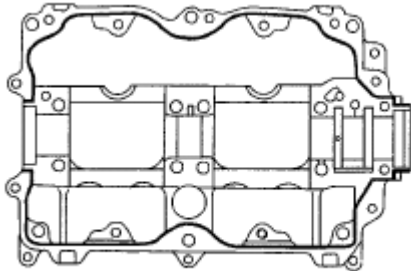
15. Similarly, remove the camshaft RH and related parts.

INSTALLATION

1. Apply a thin coat of engine oil to camshaft journals, and install the camshaft.
2. Install the camshaft cap.
 1. Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of camshaft cap.

NOTE: Install within 5 minutes after applying liquid gasket.

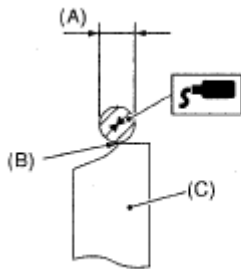
Liquid gasket: THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent



ME-02710

Fig. 117: Applying Liquid Gasket To Mating Surfaces Of Camshaft Cap
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

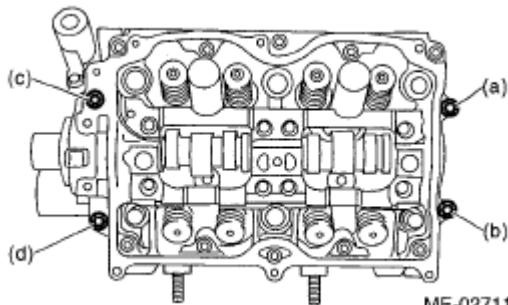
NOTE: Apply a coat of liquid gasket of 3 mm (0.12 in) in diameter (A) along the edge (B) of camshaft cap (C) mating surface.



ME-00265

Fig. 118: Applying Coat Of Liquid Gasket Of 3 mm (0.12 in) In Diameter Along Edge Of Camshaft Cap Mating Surface
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Temporarily tighten the bolts (a) through (d) in alphabetical sequence.



ME-02711

Fig. 119: Identifying Bolts Tightening Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Install the valve rocker assembly. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Valve Rocker Assembly.
4. Tighten the TORX® bolts (e) through (j) in alphabetical sequence using ST.

ST 499497000 TORX® PLUS

Tightening torque: 18 N.m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)

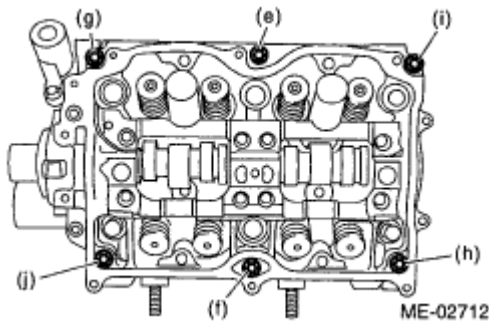


Fig. 120: Identifying Bolts Tightening Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Tighten the bolts (k) through (r) in alphabetical sequence.

Tightening torque: 9.75 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.2 ft-lb)

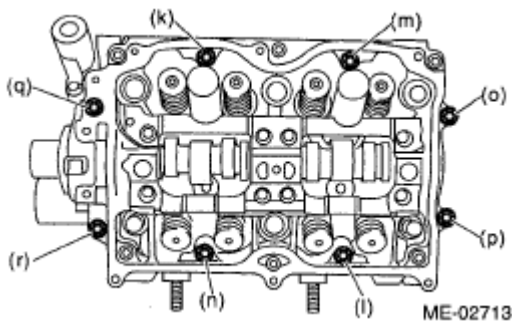


Fig. 121: Identifying Bolts Tightening Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Tighten the bolts (s) and (t) in alphabetical sequence.

NOTE:

- Use new seal washer.
- Install and tighten the seal washer to the bolt.

Tightening torque: 9.75 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.2 ft-lb)

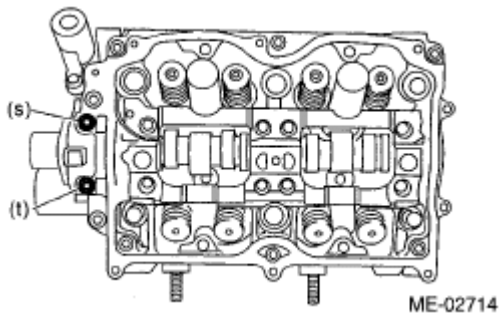


Fig. 122: Identifying Bolts Tightening Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Apply a coat of engine oil to camshaft oil seal periphery and oil seal lips and install the oil seal (A) on camshaft using ST1 and ST2.

NOTE: Use a new oil seal.

ST1 499597000 ST2 499587500

OIL SEAL GUIDE OIL SEAL INSTALLER

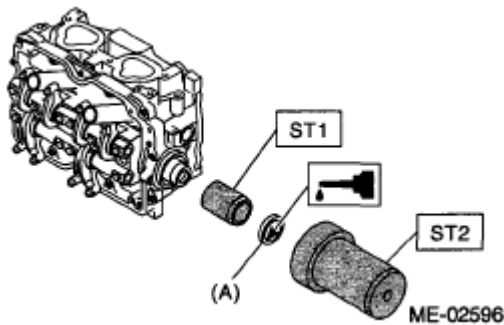


Fig. 123: Applying Coat Of Engine Oil To Camshaft Oil Seal Periphery And Oil Seal Lips
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Apply a coat of engine oil to plug periphery and Install the plug (A) using ST.

ST 499587700 CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER

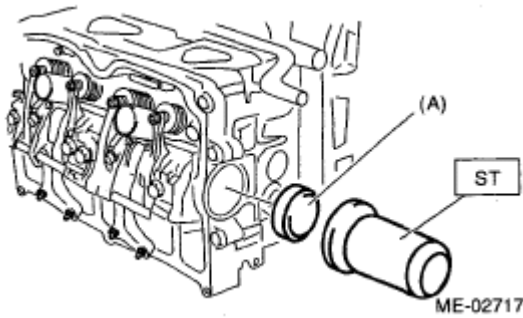


Fig. 124: Applying Coat Of Engine Oil To Plug Periphery And Install Plug Using ST
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Install the camshaft position sensor support. (LH side only)

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

6. Similarly, install the parts on right-hand side.
7. Install the tensioner bracket.

Tightening torque: 24.5 N.m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.1 ft-lb)

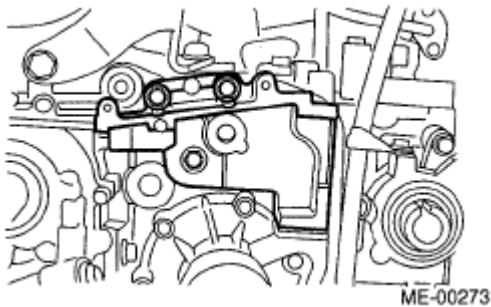


Fig. 125: Identifying Tensioner Bracket
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. Install the timing belt cover No. 2 RH.

Tightening torque: 5 N.m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.7 ft-lb)

9. Install the timing belt cover No. 2 LH.

Tightening torque: 5 N.m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.7 ft-lb)

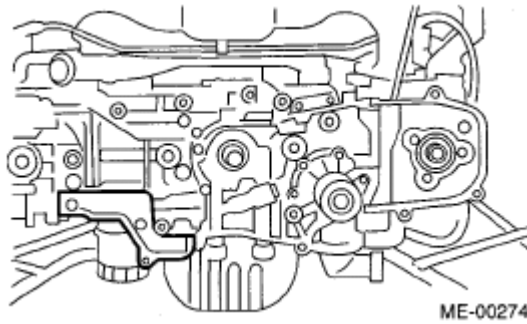


Fig. 126: Identifying Timing Belt Cover
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

10. Install the cam sprocket. Refer to INSTALLATION, Cam Sprocket.
11. Install the timing belt. Refer to INSTALLATION, Timing Belt.
12. Adjust the valve clearance. Refer to ADJUSTMENT, Valve Clearance.
13. Install the rocker cover.
 1. Install the rocker cover gasket to the rocker cover.

NOTE: Use a new rocker cover gasket.

2. Temporarily tighten the bolts in alphabetical order shown in the figure, tighten them in two stages.

Tightening torque:

1st 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

2nd (only (a) and (b) are tightened) 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

RH side

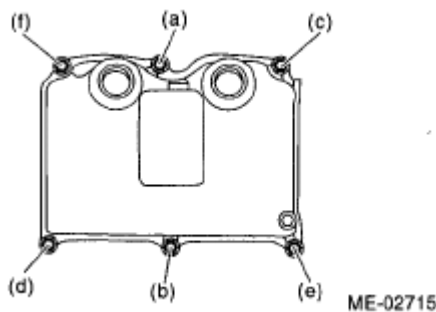


Fig. 127: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - RH Side
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

LH side

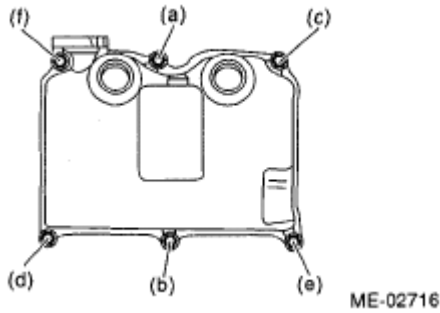


Fig. 128: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - LH Side
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Connect the PCV hose.
14. Install the high tension cord.
15. Install the timing belt cover. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt Cover.
16. Install the crank pulley. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.
17. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

INSPECTION

1. Measure the bend, and repair or replace if necessary.

Service limit: 0.025 mm (0.00098 in) or less

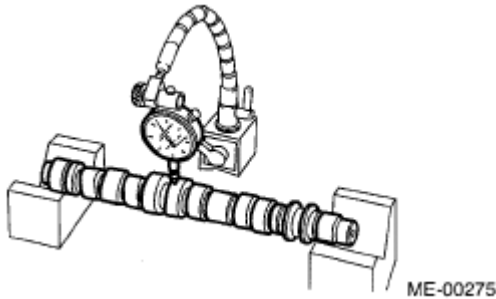


Fig. 129: Measuring Outer Diameter Of Camshaft Journal
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Check the journal for damage and wear. Replace if faulty.
3. Measure the outer diameter of camshaft journal and inner diameter of cylinder head journal, and check the difference (oil clearance) between the two values. If the oil clearance is not within the standard, replace the camshaft or cylinder head as necessary.

OIL CLEARANCE REFERENCE CHART

Unit: mm (in)		
Oil clearance	Standard	0.055 - 0.090 (0.0022 - 0.0035)
Camshaft journal O.D.		31.928 - 31.945 (1.2570 - 1.2577)

Journal hole I.D. 32.000 - 32.018 (1.2598 - 1.2605)

- Check the cam face condition, and remove the minor faults by grinding with oil stone. Measure the cam height H. If it exceeds the standard or offset wear occurs, replace it.

Cam height H:

CAM HEIGHT REFERENCE CHART

Unit: mm (in)			
Intake	Constant	Standard	40.075 - 40.175 (1.5778 - 1.5817)
	Low speed	Standard	35.496 - 35.596 (1.3975 - 1.4014)
	High speed	Standard	40.315 - 40.415 (1.5872 - 1.5911)
Exhaust		Standard	39.289 - 39.389 (1.5468 - 1.5507)

Cam base circle diameter A:

Intake 34.00 mm (1.3386 in)

Exhaust 34.00 mm (1.3386 in)

Base circle step of adjacent intake cams (low speed and high speed): 0.03 mm (0.001 in) or less

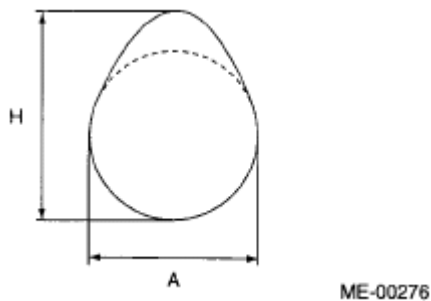


Fig. 130: Identifying Cam Height H And Cam Base Circle Diameter A
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

- Measure the thrust clearance of camshaft with setting the dial gauge at end of camshaft. If the thrust clearance is not within the standard or there is offset wear, replace the camshaft caps and cylinder head as a set. If necessary, replace the camshaft.

Standard: 0.030 - 0.090 mm (0.0012 - 0.0035 in)

CYLINDER HEAD

REMOVAL

NOTE:

- When replacing the single part, perform the work with the engine installed

to body. Refer to VALVE CLEARANCE.

- When performing the work with the engine installed to body, the following parts must also be removed/installed.
 - Front exhaust pipe Refer to REMOVAL , Front Exhaust Pipe. Refer to INSTALLATION , Front Exhaust Pipe.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to REMOVAL, V-belt.
2. Remove the intake manifold. Refer to REMOVAL , Intake Manifold.
3. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to REMOVAL, Crank Pulley.
4. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to REMOVAL, Timing Belt Cover.
5. Remove the timing belt. Refer to REMOVAL, Timing Belt.
6. Remove the cam sprocket. Refer to REMOVAL, Cam Sprocket.
7. Remove the bolt which installs the A/C compressor bracket on cylinder head.
8. Remove the valve rocker assembly. Refer to REMOVAL, Valve Rocker Assembly.
9. Remove the camshaft. Refer to REMOVAL, Camshaft.
10. Remove the oil level gauge guide. (LH side)
11. Remove the cylinder head bolts in alphabetical sequence as shown in the figure.

NOTE: Leave bolts (a) and (c) engaged by three or four threads to prevent the cylinder head from falling.

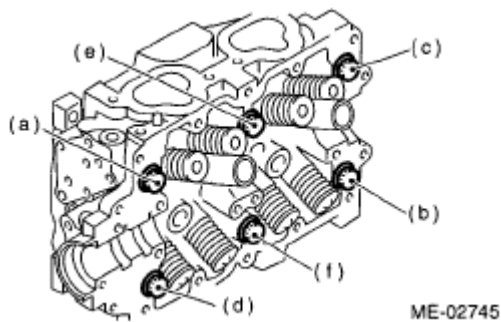


Fig. 131: Identifying Cylinder Head Bolts Removal Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

12. While tapping the cylinder head with a plastic hammer, separate it from cylinder block. Remove the bolts (a) and (c) to remove cylinder head.

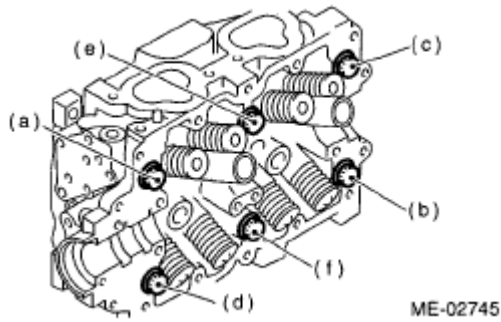


Fig. 132: Identifying Cylinder Head Bolts Removal Sequence
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

13. Remove the cylinder head gasket.

CAUTION: Be careful not to scratch the mating surface of cylinder head and cylinder block.

14. Similarly, remove the right side cylinder head.

INSTALLATION

1. Install the cylinder head and gaskets on cylinder block.

CAUTION: Be careful not to scratch the mating surface of cylinder block and cylinder head.

NOTE: Use a new cylinder head gasket.

2. Tighten the cylinder head bolts.
 1. Apply a thin coat of engine oil to washer and bolt thread.
 2. Tighten all bolts to 29 N.m (3.0 kgf-m, 21.4 ft-lb) in alphabetical order.
 3. Tighten all bolts to 69 N.m (7.0 kgf-m, 50.9 ft-lb) in alphabetical order.
 4. Loosen all the bolts by 180° in the reverse order of installing, and loosen them further by 180°.
 5. Tighten all bolts to 42 N.m (4.3 kgf-m, 31.0 ft-lb) in alphabetical order.
 6. Tighten all bolts by 80 to 90° in alphabetical order.
 7. Tighten all bolts by 40 to 45° in alphabetical order.

CAUTION: The tightening angle of the bolt should not exceed 45°.

8. Further tighten the bolts (a) and (b) by 40 - 45°.

CAUTION: Make sure the total "re-tightening angle" of the step (7) and (8) does not exceed 90°.

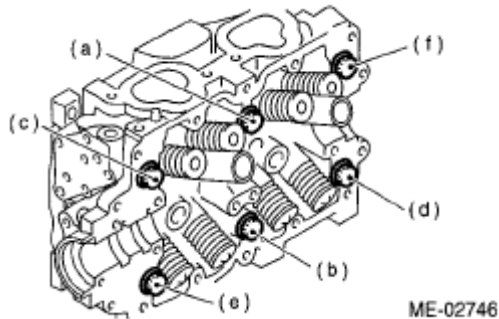


Fig. 133: Identifying Cylinder Head Bolts Removal Sequence
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Install the oil level gauge guide. (LH side)

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

4. Install the camshaft. Refer to INSTALLATION, Camshaft.
5. Install the valve rocker assembly. Refer to INSTALLATION, Valve Rocker Assembly.
6. Install the A/C compressor bracket on cylinder head.

Tightening torque: 36 N.m (3.7 kgf-m, 26.6 ft-lb)

7. Install the cam sprocket. Refer to INSTALLATION, Cam Sprocket.
8. Install the timing belt. Refer to INSTALLATION, Timing Belt.
9. Adjust the valve clearance. Refer to ADJUSTMENT, Valve Clearance.
10. Install the rocker cover.

1. Install the rocker cover gasket to the rocker cover.

NOTE: Use a new rocker cover gasket.

2. Temporarily tighten the bolts in alphabetical order shown in the figure, tighten them in two stages.

Tightening torque:

1st 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

2nd (only (a) and (b) are tightened) 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

RH side

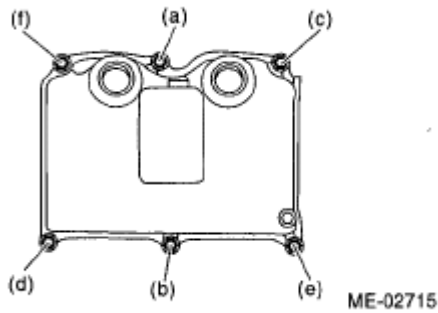


Fig. 134: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - RH Side
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

LH side

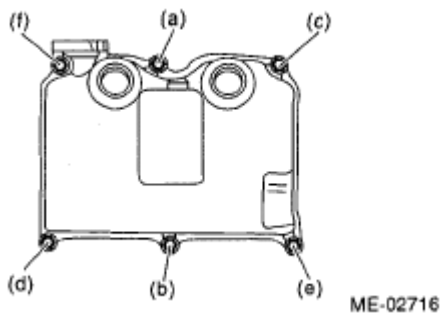


Fig. 135: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - LH Side
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

11. Install the timing belt cover. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt Cover.
12. Install the crank pulley. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.
13. Install the intake manifold. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Intake Manifold.
14. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

DISASSEMBLY

1. Place the cylinder head on the ST.

ST 498267800 CYLINDER HEAD TABLE

2. Compress the valve spring and remove the valve spring retainer key using ST. Remove each valve and valve spring.

ST 499718000 VALVE SPRING REMOVER

NOTE:

- Keep all the removed parts in order for re-installing in their original positions.
- Mark each valve to prevent confusion.

- Pay careful attention not to damage the lips of intake valve oil seals and exhaust valve oil seals.
- For removal and installation procedures of the valve guide, intake valve oil seal and exhaust valve oil seal, refer to VALVE GUIDE or INTAKE AND EXHAUST VALVE OIL SEAL.

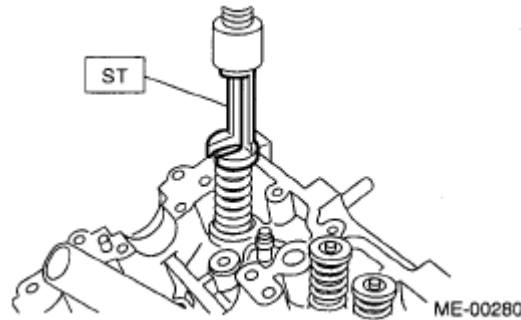
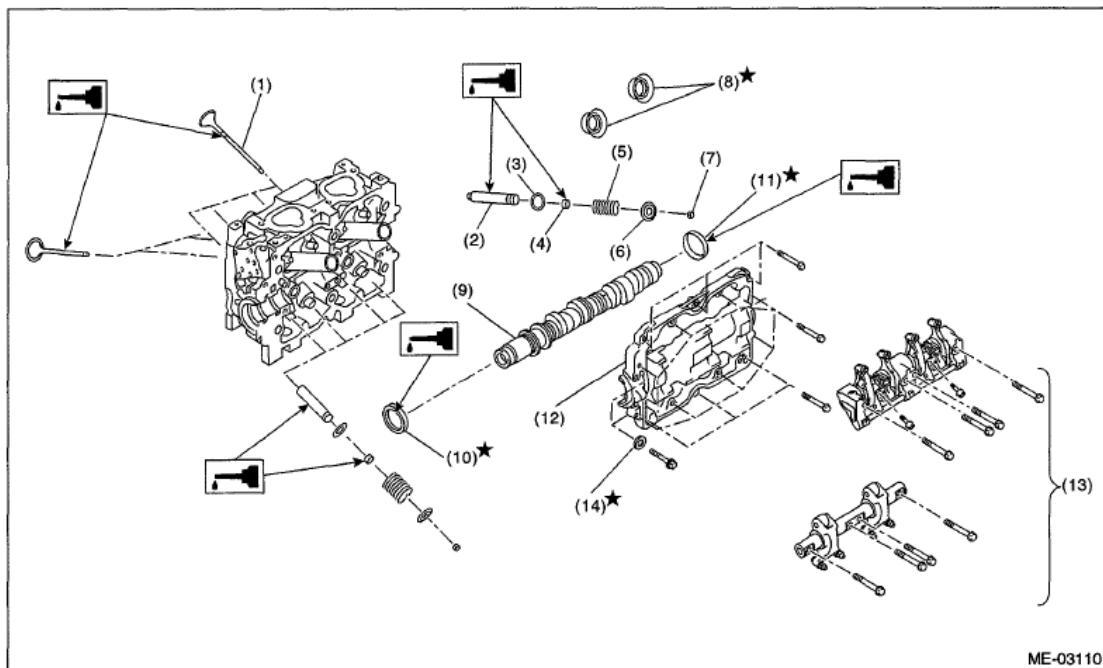


Fig. 136: Removing Valve Spring Retainer Key Using ST
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

ASSEMBLY



- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Valve | (6) Retainer | (11) Plug |
| (2) Valve guide | (7) Retainer key | (12) Camshaft cap |
| (3) Valve spring seat | (8) Spark plug gasket | (13) Valve rocker ASSY |
| (4) Oil seal | (9) Camshaft | (14) Seal washer |
| (5) Valve spring | (10) Oil seal | |

Fig. 137: Exploded View Of Cylinder Head
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

1. Install the valve spring and valve.

1. Coat the stem of each valve with engine oil and insert the valve into the valve guide.

NOTE: When inserting the valve into valve guide, use special care not to damage the oil seal lip.

2. Set the cylinder head on ST.

ST 498267800 CYLINDER HEAD TABLE

3. Install the valve spring and retainer.

NOTE: Be sure to install the valve spring with its close-coiled end facing the seat on cylinder head.

4. Set the ST on valve spring.

ST 499718000 VALVE SPRING REMOVER

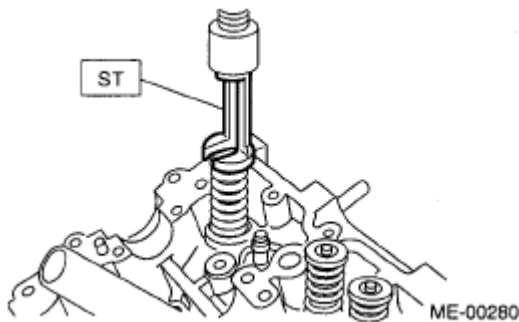
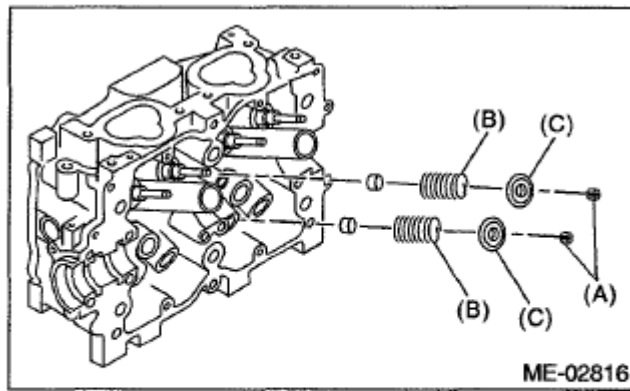


Fig. 138: Setting ST On Valve Spring
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Compress the valve spring and fit the valve spring retainer key.



- (A) Retainer key
- (B) Valve spring
- (C) Retainer

Fig. 139: Identifying Valve Spring And Retainer Key
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. After installing, tap the valve spring retainers lightly with a plastic hammer for better seating.

INSPECTION

CYLINDER HEAD

1. Check for cracks or damage. Use liquid penetrant tester on the important sections to check for fissures. Check that there are no marks of gas leaking or water leaking on gasket installing surface.
2. Place the cylinder head on the ST.

ST 498267800 CYLINDER HEAD TABLE

3. Measure the warping of the cylinder head surface that mates with cylinder block using a straight edge (A) and thickness gauge (B).

If the warping exceeds the limit, correct the surface by grinding it with a surface grinder.

Warping limit: 0.035 mm (0.0014 in)

Grinding limit: 0.1 mm (0.004 in)

Standard height of cylinder head: 97.5 mm (3.84 in)

NOTE: Uneven torque for the cylinder head bolts can cause warping. When reassembling, pay special attention to the torque so as to tighten evenly.

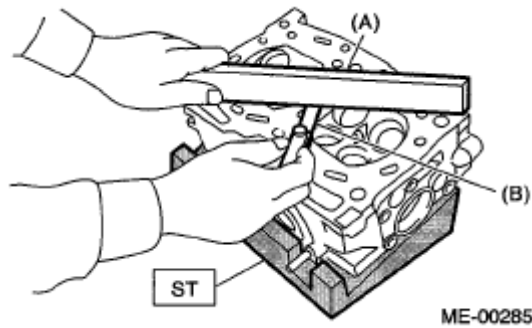


Fig. 140: Measuring Warping Of Cylinder Head Surface That Mates With Cylinder Block Using Straight Edge And Thickness Gauge
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

VALVE SEAT

Inspect the intake and exhaust valve seats, and correct the contact surfaces with a valve seat cutter if they are defective or when valve guides are replaced.

Valve seat width W:

Standard: Intake (A) 0.8 - 1.4 mm (0.03 - 0.055 in)

Exhaust (B) 1.2 - 1.8 mm (0.047 - 0.071 in)

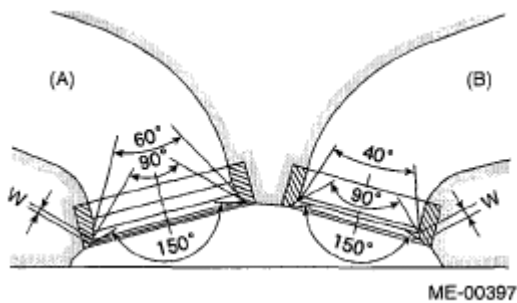


Fig. 141: Inspecting Intake And Exhaust Valve Seats
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

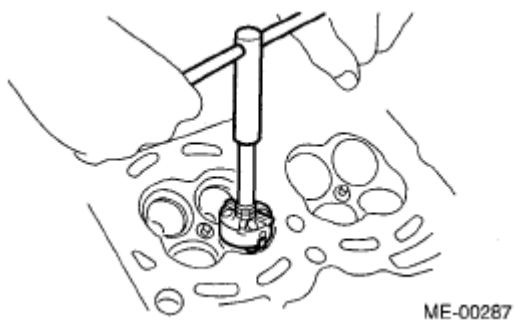


Fig. 142: Correcting Contact Surfaces With Valve Seat Cutter

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

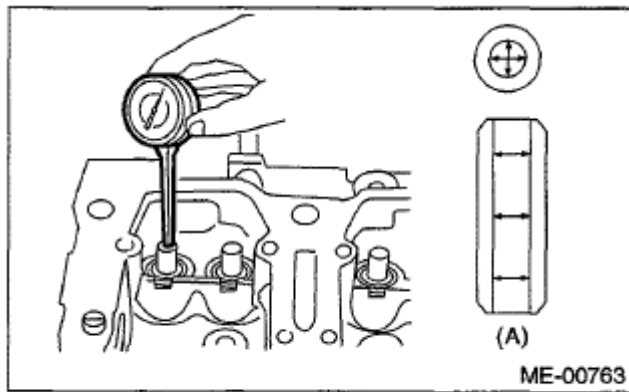
VALVE GUIDE

1. Check the clearance between valve guide and valve stem. The clearance can be checked by measuring respectively the outer diameter of valve stem with a micrometer and the inner diameter of valve guide with a caliper gauge.

Clearance between the valve guide and valve stem:

Standard: Intake 0.035 - 0.062 mm (0.0014 - 0.0024 in)

Exhaust 0.040 - 0.067 mm (0.0016 - 0.0026 in)



(A) Valve guide

Fig. 143: Measuring Inner Diameter Of Valve Guide With Caliper Gauge
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

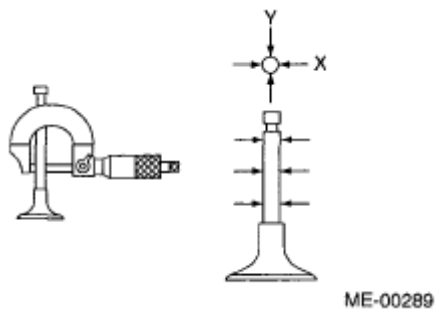


Fig. 144: Measuring Outer Diameter Of Valve Stem With Micrometer
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. If the clearance between the valve guide and valve stem exceeds the standard, replace the valve guide or valve itself, whichever shows greater amount of wear or damage. See the following procedure for valve guide replacement.

Valve guide inner diameter: 6.000 - 6.012 mm (0.2362 - 0.2367 in)

Valve stem outer diameters: Intake 5.950 - 5.965 mm (0.2343 - 0.2348 in)

Exhaust 5.945 - 5.960 mm (0.2341 - 0.2346 in)

1. Place the cylinder head on ST1 with the combustion chamber upward so that valve guides fit the holes in ST1.
2. Insert the ST2 into valve guide and press it down to remove the valve guide.

ST1 498267800 CYLINDER HEAD TABLE

ST2 499767200 VALVE GUIDE REMOVER

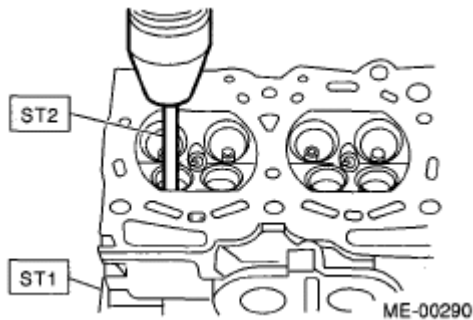


Fig. 145: Inserting ST2 Into Valve Guide
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

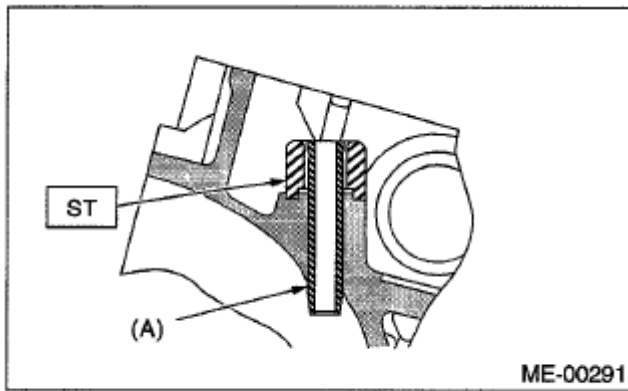
3. Turn the cylinder head upside down and place the ST as shown in the figure.

Intake side

ST 499767700 VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER

Exhaust side

ST 499767800 VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER



(A) Valve guide

Fig. 146: Identifying Valve Guide Adjuster
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Before installing a new valve guide, make sure that neither scratches nor damages exist on the inner surface of valve guide holes in cylinder head.
5. Put a new valve guide, coated with sufficient oil, in cylinder, and insert the ST1 into valve guide. Press in until the valve guide upper end is flush with the upper surface of ST2.

ST1 499767200 VALVE GUIDE REMOVER

Intake side

ST2 499767700 VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER

Exhaust side

ST2 499767800 VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER

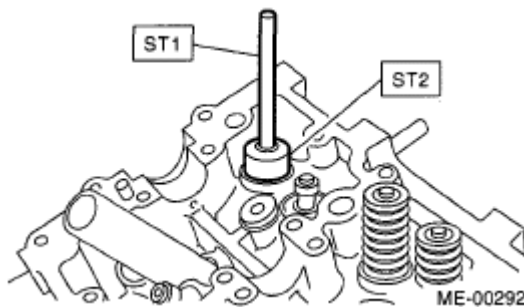


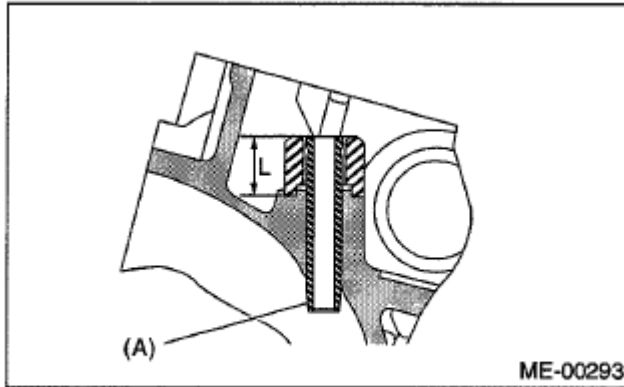
Fig. 147: Inserting ST1 Into Valve Guide
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Check the valve guide protrusion.

Valve guide protrusion L:

Intake 20.0 - 21.0 mm (0.787 - 0.827 in)

Exhaust 16.5 - 17.5 mm (0.650 - 0.689 in)



(A) Valve guide

Fig. 148: Identifying Valve Guide

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

7. Ream the inside of valve guide using ST. Put the ST in valve guide, and rotate the ST slowly clockwise while pushing it lightly. Bring the ST back while rotating it clockwise.

NOTE:

- Apply engine oil to the ST when reaming.
- If the inner surface of valve guide is damaged, the edge of ST should be slightly ground with oil stone.
- If the inner surface of valve guide becomes lustrous and the ST does not chip, use a new ST or remedy the ST.

ST 499767400 VALVE GUIDE REAMER

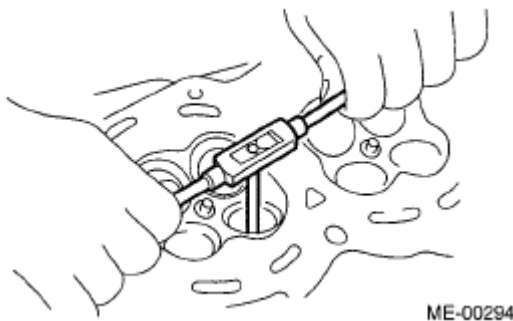


Fig. 149: Reaming Inside Of Valve Guide Using ST

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. After reaming, clean the valve guide to remove chips.
9. Recheck the contact condition between valve and valve seat after replacing the valve guide.

INTAKE AND EXHAUST VALVE

1. Inspect the flange and stem of valve, and replace the valve with a new part if damaged, worn, deformed, or if "H" exceeds the specified limit.

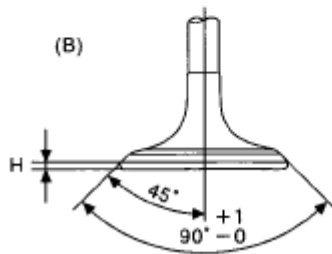
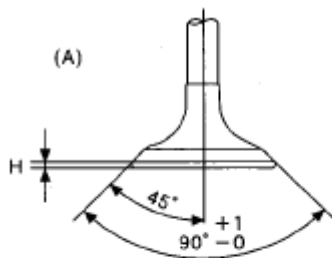
Head edge thickness H:

Intake (A)

Standard: 0.8 - 1.2 mm (0.03 - 0.047 in)

Exhaust (B)

Standard: 1.0 - 1.4 mm (0.039 - 0.055 in)



ME-00758

Fig. 150: Inspecting Flange And Stem Of Valve
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Put a small amount of grinding compound on the seat surface, and lap the valve and seat surface. Replace with a new valve oil seal after lapping.

NOTE: It is possible to differentiate between the intake valve and the exhaust valve by their overall length.

Valve overall length:

Intake 120.6 mm (4.75 in)

Exhaust 121.7 mm (4.79 in)

VALVE SPRING

1. Check the valve springs for damage, free length, and tension. Replace the valve spring if it is not within the standard value presented in the table.
2. To measure the squareness of the valve spring, stand the valve spring on a surface plate and measure its deflection at the top of the spring using a try square.

VALVE SPRING REFERENCE CHART

Free length	mm (in)	55.2 (2.173)
Tension/spring height N (kgf, lbf)/mm (in)	Set	235.3 - 270.7 (24 - 27.6, 52.9 - 60.8)/45.0 (1.772)
	Lift	578.9 - 639.9 (59.1 - 65.3, 130.3 - 143.9)/34.7 (1.366)
Squareness		2.5°, 2.4 mm (0.094 in) or less

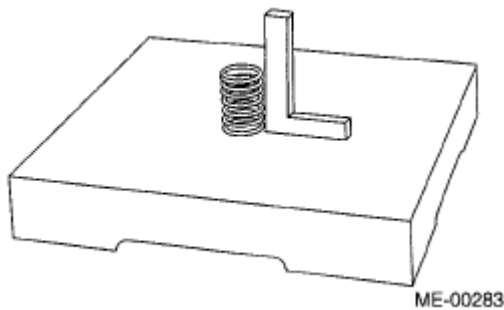


Fig. 151: Measuring Squareness Of Valve Spring
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INTAKE AND EXHAUST VALVE OIL SEAL

1. For the following, replace the oil seal with a new part.

See the procedure 2) and subsequent for replacement procedures.

- When the lip is damaged.
 - When the spring is out of the specified position.
 - When readjusting the surfaces of valve and valve seat.
 - When replacing the valve guide.
2. Place the cylinder head on the ST1, and press-fit the oil seal using the ST2.

ST1 498267800 CYLINDER HEAD TABLE

ST2 498857100 VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE

NOTE:

- Apply engine oil to oil seal before press-fitting.
- When press-fitting the oil seal, do not use a hammer, etc. or strike in.
- The intake valve oil seals and exhaust valve oil seals are distinguished by their colors.

Color of rubber part:

Intake [Gray]

Exhaust [Green]

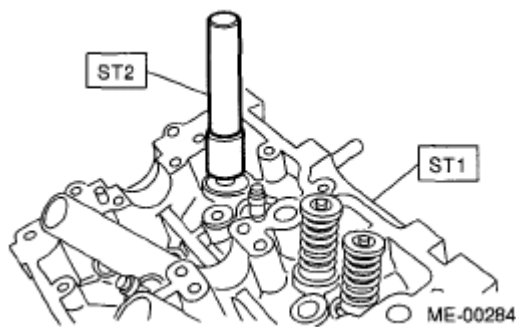


Fig. 152: Press-Fitting Oil Seal Using ST2
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

CYLINDER BLOCK

REMOVAL

NOTE: Before conducting this procedure, drain the engine oil completely.

1. Remove the V-belts. Refer to **REMOVAL**, V-belt.
2. Remove the intake manifold. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Intake Manifold.
3. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Crank Pulley.
4. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt Cover.
5. Remove the timing belt. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt.
6. Remove the crank sprocket. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Crank Sprocket.
7. Remove the generator and A/C compressor with their brackets.
8. Remove the cylinder head. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Cylinder Head.
9. Remove the clutch disc and cover. (MT model) Refer to **REMOVAL**, Clutch Disc and Cover.
10. Remove the flywheel. (MT model) Refer to **REMOVAL**, Flywheel.
11. Use the ST to lock the crankshaft, and remove the drive plate. (AT model)

ST 498497100 CRANKSHAFT STOPPER

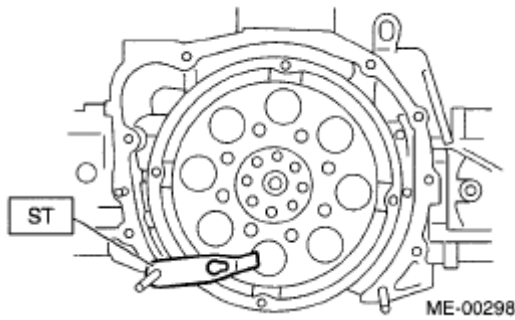


Fig. 153: Locking Crankshaft Using ST
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

12. Remove the oil separator cover.
13. Remove the water bypass pipe for heater.
14. Remove the water pump. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Water Pump.
15. Remove the bolts which install oil pump onto cylinder block.

CAUTION: When disassembling and checking the oil pump, loosen the relief valve plug before removing the oil pump.

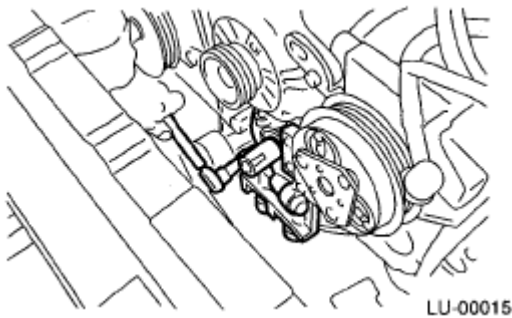


Fig. 154: Removing Bolts Which Install Oil Pump Onto Cylinder Block
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

16. Remove the oil pump from cylinder block using a flat tip screwdriver.

CAUTION: Be careful not to scratch the mating surface of cylinder block and oil pump.

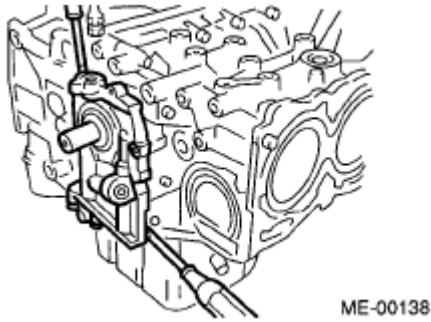


Fig. 155: Removing Oil Pump From Cylinder Block Using Flat Tip Screwdriver
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

17. Remove the front oil seal from the oil pump.
18. Remove the oil pan.
 1. Set the part so that the cylinder block LH is on the upper side.
 2. Remove the bolts which secure oil pan to cylinder block.
 3. Insert an oil pan cutter blade between cylinder block-to-oil pan clearance and remove the oil pan.

CAUTION: Do not use a screwdriver or similar tools in place of oil pan cutter.

19. Remove the oil strainer.
20. Remove the baffle plate.
21. Remove the oil filter. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Engine Oil Filter.
22. Remove the water pipe assembly.

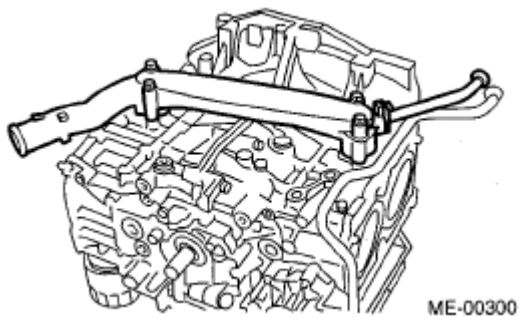
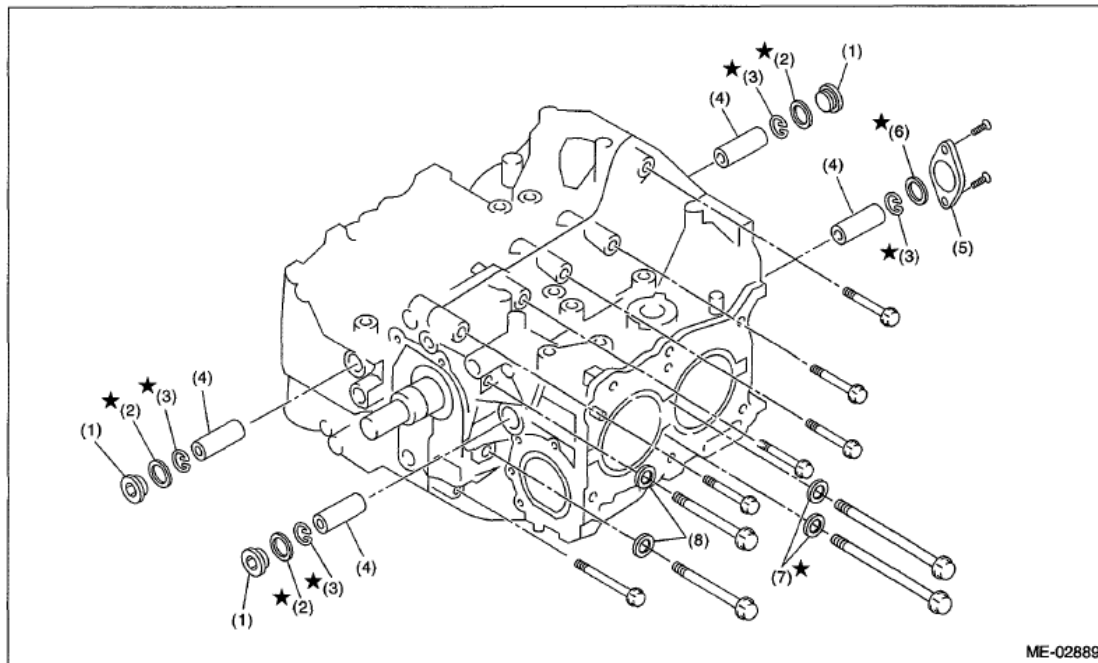


Fig. 156: Identifying Water Pipe Assembly
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.



- (1) Service hole plug
- (2) Gasket
- (3) Snap ring

- (4) Piston pin
- (5) Service hole cover
- (6) O-ring

- (7) Seal washer
- (8) Washer

Fig. 157: Identifying Service Hole Plug And Snap Ring
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

23. Remove the service hole plugs using a hexagon wrench [14 mm].

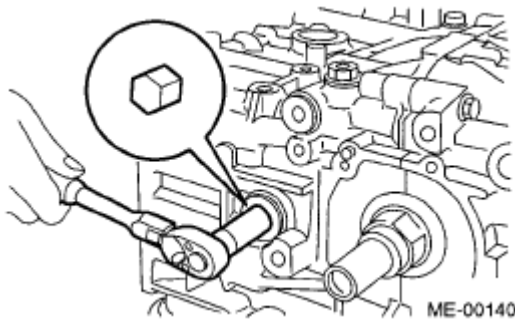


Fig. 158: Removing Service Hole Plugs Using Hexagon Wrench (14 mm)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

24. Remove the service hole cover.
25. Rotate the crankshaft to bring #1 and #2 pistons to bottom dead center position, then remove the piston snap ring through service hole of #1 and #2 cylinders.

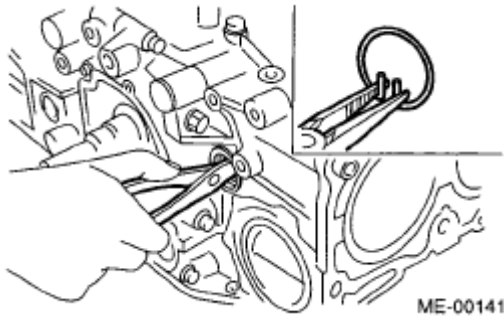


Fig. 159: Removing Piston Snap Ring Through Service Hole Of #1 And #2 Cylinders
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

26. Draw out the piston pin from #1 and #2 pistons using ST.

ST 499097700 PISTON PIN REMOVER

NOTE: Be careful not to confuse the original combination of piston, piston pin and cylinder.

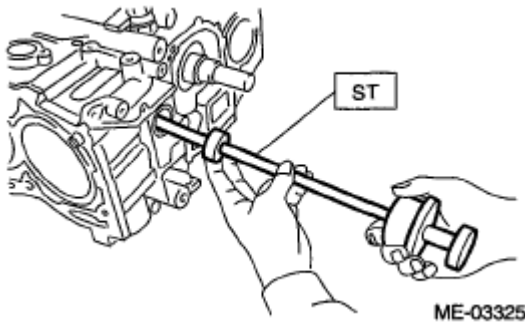
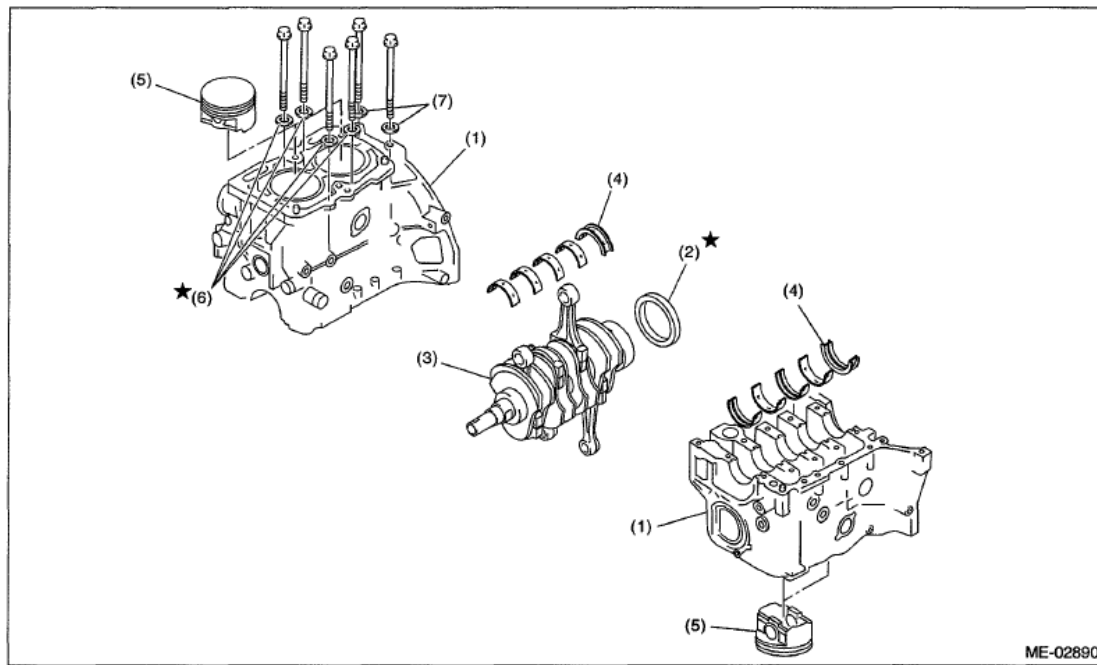


Fig. 160: Drawing Out Piston Pin From #1 And #2 Pistons Using ST
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

27. Similarly draw out the piston pins from #3 and #4 pistons.
28. Remove the cylinder block connecting bolt on the RH side.
29. Loosen the cylinder block connecting bolt on the LH side by 2-3 turns.
30. Set the part so that the cylinder block LH is on the upper side, and remove the cylinder block connecting bolt.
31. Separate the cylinder block LH and RH.

NOTE: When separating the cylinder block, do not allow the connecting rod to fall or damage the cylinder block.



(1) Cylinder block

(2) Rear oil seal

(3) Crankshaft

(4) Crankshaft bearing

(5) Piston

(6) Seal washer

(7) Washer

Fig. 161: Separating Cylinder Block

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

32. Remove the rear oil seal.
33. Remove the crankshaft along with the connecting rods.
34. Remove the crankshaft bearings from cylinder block using a hammer handle.

NOTE:

- Press the crankshaft bearing at the end opposite to locking lip to remove.
- Be careful not to confuse the crankshaft bearing combination.

35. Remove each piston from the cylinder block using a wooden bar or hammer handle.

NOTE:

Be careful not to confuse the original combination of piston and cylinder.

INSTALLATION

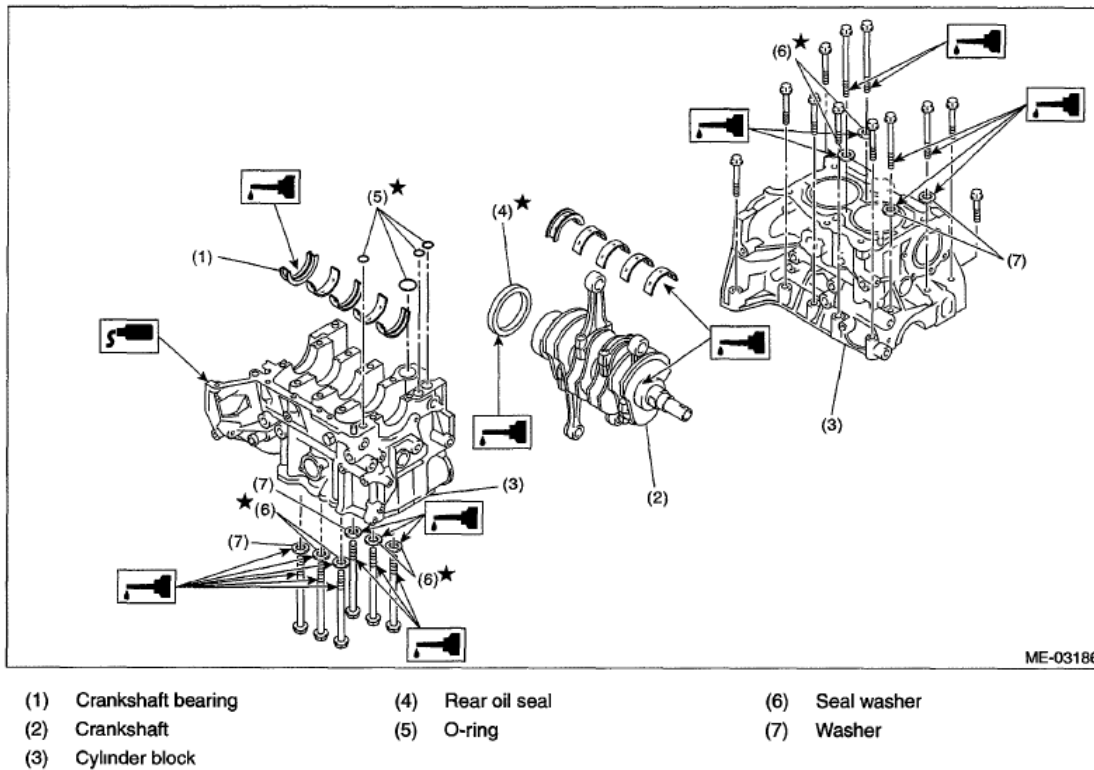


Fig. 162: Exploded View Of Cylinder Block
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

1. Remove oil on the mating surface of cylinder block before installation. Apply a coat of engine oil to the bearing and crankshaft journal.
2. Position the crankshaft and O-ring on the cylinder block RH.

NOTE: Use new O-rings.

3. Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of cylinder block RH, and position the cylinder block LH.

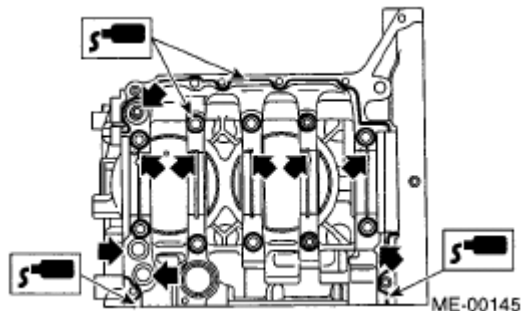


Fig. 163: Applying Liquid Gasket To Mating Surfaces Of Cylinder Block
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

NOTE:

- Install within 5 minutes after applying liquid gasket.
- Do not allow liquid gasket to jut into O-ring grooves, oil passages, bearing grooves, etc.

Liquid gasket: THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent

4. Apply a coat of engine oil to the washer and bolt thread.

NOTE: Use a new seal washer.

5. Tighten the 10 mm cylinder block connecting bolts on the LH side (A - D) in alphabetical order.

Tightening torque: 10 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)

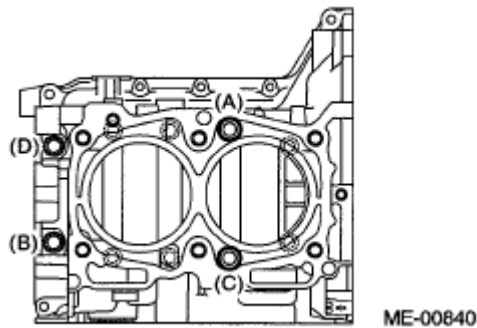


Fig. 164: Identifying 10 mm Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Tighten the 10 mm cylinder block connecting bolts on the RH side (E - J) in alphabetical order.

Tightening torque: 10 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)

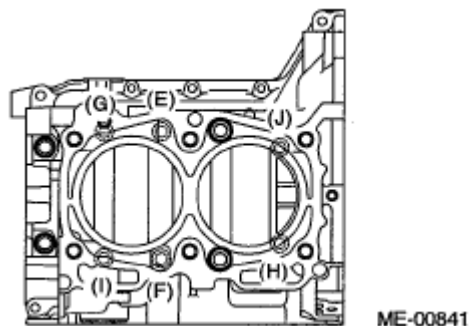


Fig. 165: Identifying 10 mm Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

7. Tighten the LH side cylinder block connecting bolts (A - D) further in alphabetical order.

Tightening torque: 18 N.m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)

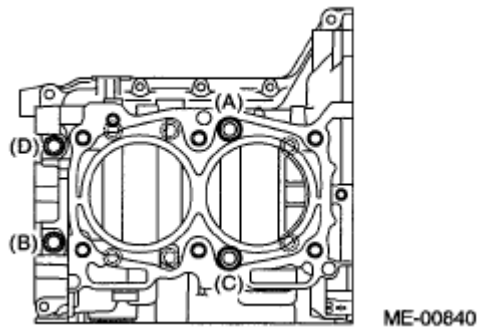


Fig. 166: Identifying LH Side Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. Tighten the RH side cylinder block connecting bolts (E - J) further in alphabetical order.

Tightening torque: 18 N.m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)

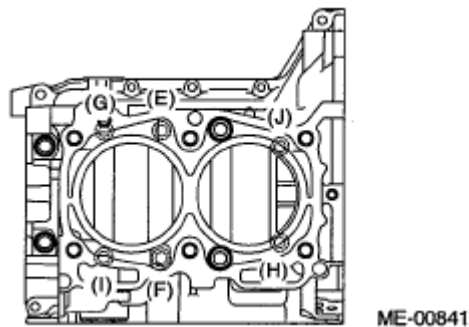


Fig. 167: Identifying RH Side Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

9. Tighten the LH side cylinder block connecting bolts (A - D) further in alphabetical order.
 - (A), (C): Angle tightening

Tightening angle: 90°

- (B), (D): Torque tightening

Tightening torque: 40 N.m (4.1 kgf-m, 29.5 ft-lb)

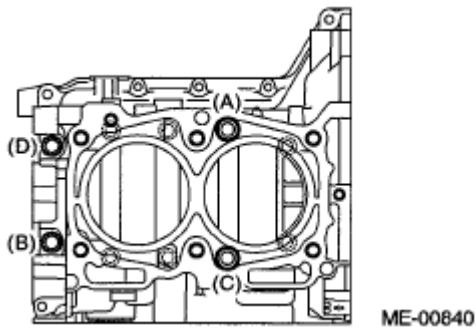


Fig. 168: Identifying LH Side Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

10. Tighten the RH side cylinder block connecting bolts (E - J) further in alphabetical order.

Tightening angle: 90°

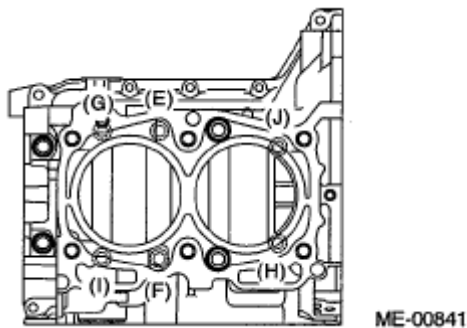


Fig. 169: Identifying RH Side Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

11. Tighten the 8 mm and 6 mm cylinder block connecting bolts on LH side (A - H) in alphabetical sequence.

Tightening torque:

(A) - (G): 25 N.m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.4 ft-lb)

(H): 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

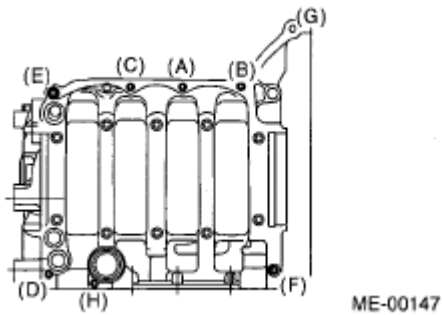


Fig. 170: Identifying 8 mm And 6 mm Cylinder Block Connecting Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Sequence

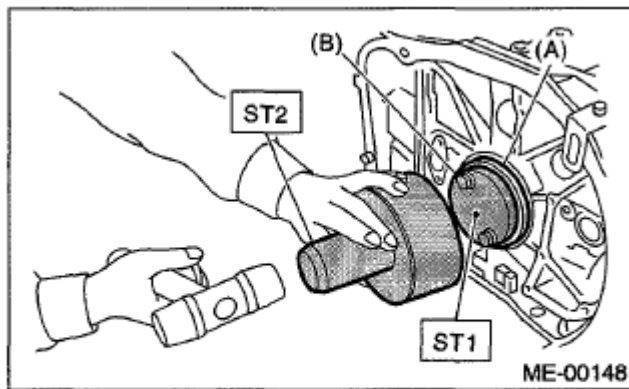
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

12. Apply a coat of engine oil to the oil seal periphery, then install the rear oil seal using ST1 and ST2.

NOTE: Use new rear oil seal.

ST1 499597100 CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE

ST2 499587200 CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER



- (A) Rear oil seal
- (B) Flywheel attaching bolt

Fig. 171: Installing Rear Oil Seal Using ST1 And ST2

Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

13. Position the top ring gap at (A) or (B) in the figure.
14. Position the second ring gap at 180° on the reverse side the top ring gap.

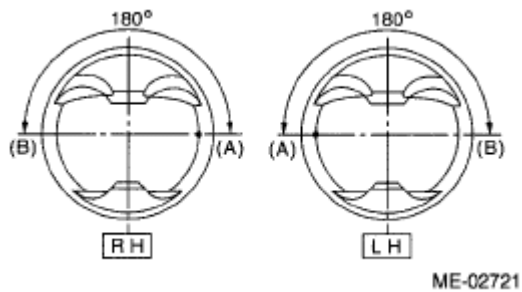


Fig. 172: Positioning Second Ring Gap At 180° On Reverse Side Top Ring Gap
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

15. Position the upper rail gap at (C) in the figure.

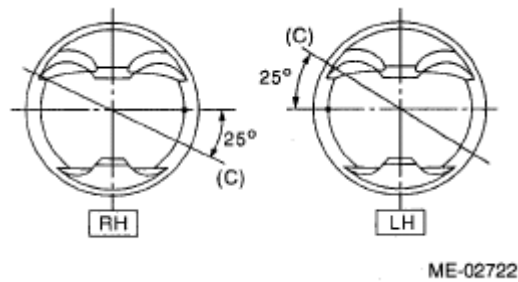


Fig. 173: Positioning Upper Rail Gap At (C)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

16. Align the upper rail spin stopper (E) to the side hole (D) on the piston.

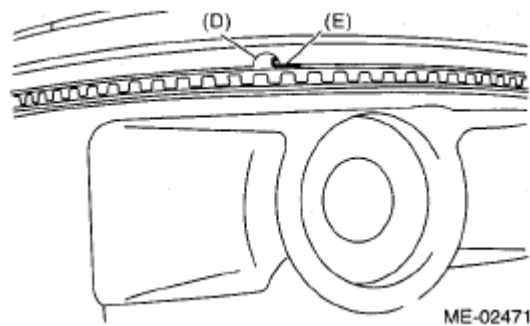


Fig. 174: Aligning Upper Rail Spin Stopper To Side Hole On Piston
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

17. Position the expander gap at (F) on the 180° opposite direction of (C) in the figure.

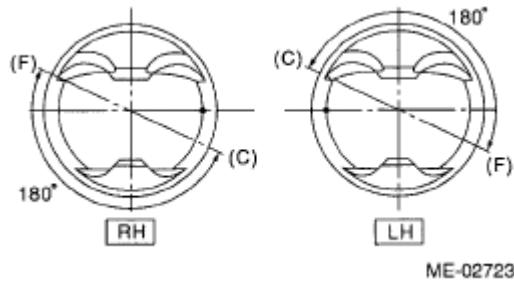


Fig. 175: Positioning Expander Gap At (F) On 180° Opposite Direction Of (C)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

18. Set the lower rail gap at position (G), located 120° clockwise from (C).

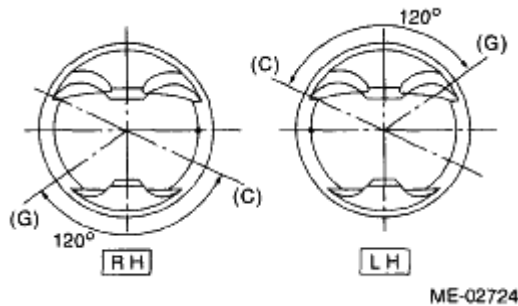


Fig. 176: Setting Lower Rail Gap At Position (G)
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

NOTE:

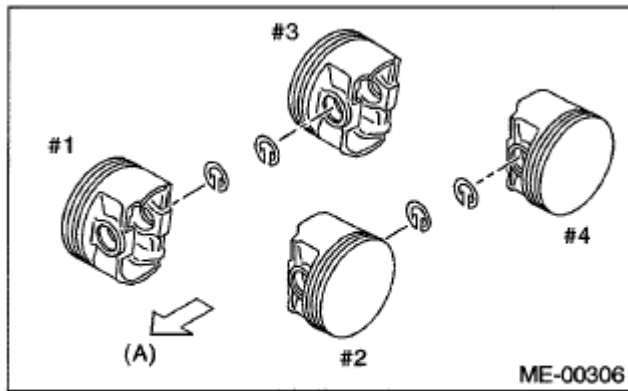
- Make sure ring gaps do not face the same direction.
- Make sure ring gaps are not within the piston skirt area.

19. Install the snap ring.

Before positioning the piston on the cylinder block, attach the snap ring in the service hole of the cylinder block, and the piston hole on the opposite side.

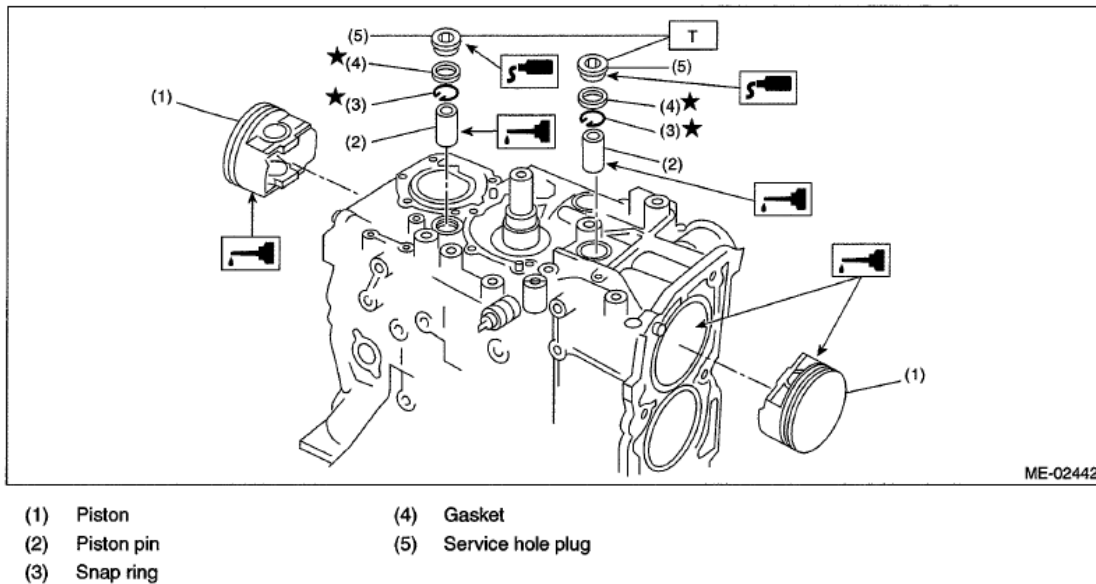
NOTE:

Use new snap rings.



(A) Front side

Fig. 177: Identifying Snap Ring
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.



- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Piston | (4) Gasket |
| (2) Piston pin | (5) Service hole plug |
| (3) Snap ring | |

Fig. 178: Identifying Snap Ring And Service Hole Plug
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

20. Install the piston.
 1. Set the parts so that the #1 and #2 cylinders are on the upper side.
 2. Using the ST1, turn the crankshaft so that #1 and #2 connecting rods are set at bottom dead center.

ST1 499987500 CRANKSHAFT SOCKET

3. Apply a coat of engine oil to the pistons and cylinders and insert pistons in their cylinders using ST2.

ST2 498747300 PISTON GUIDE

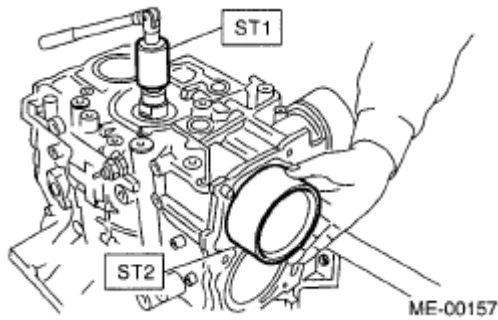
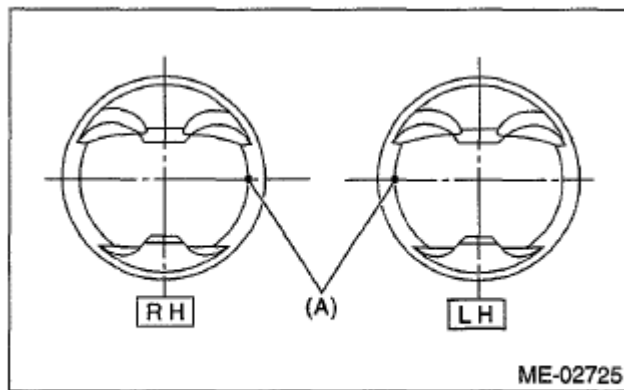


Fig. 179: Inserting Pistons In Their Cylinders Using ST2
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

NOTE: Face the piston front mark towards the front of the engine.



(A) Front mark

Fig. 180: Facing Piston Front Mark Towards Front Of Engine
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

21. Install the piston pin.
 1. Apply a coat of engine oil to ST3.
 2. Insert ST3 into the service hole to align piston pin hole with connecting rod small end.

ST3 499017100 PISTON PIN GUIDE

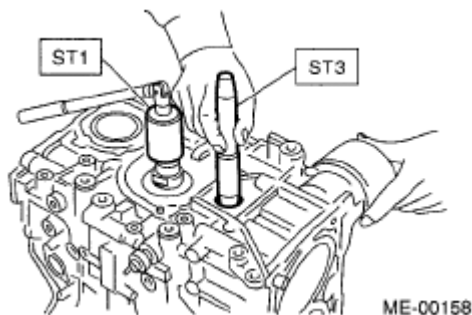


Fig. 181: Aligning Piston Pin Hole With Connecting Rod Small End
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Apply a coat of engine oil to piston pin, and insert the piston pin into piston and connecting rod through service hole.
4. Install the snap ring.

NOTE: **Use new snap rings.**

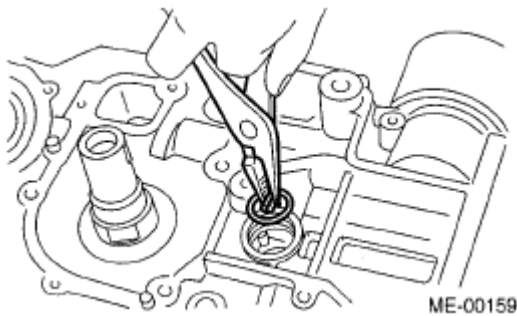


Fig. 182: Installing Snap Ring
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Apply liquid gasket to the threaded portion of the service hole plug.

Liquid gasket: THREE BOND 1105 (Part No. 004403010) or equivalent

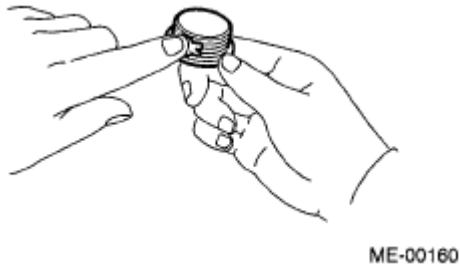


Fig. 183: Applying Liquid Gasket To Threaded Portion Of Service Hole Plug
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

6. Install the service hole plug and gasket.

NOTE: **Use a new gasket.**

Tightening torque: 70 N.m (7.1 kgf-m, 51.6 ft-lb)

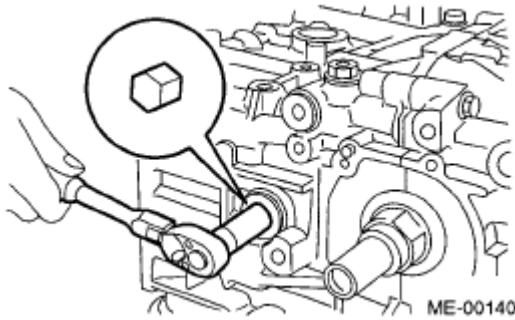
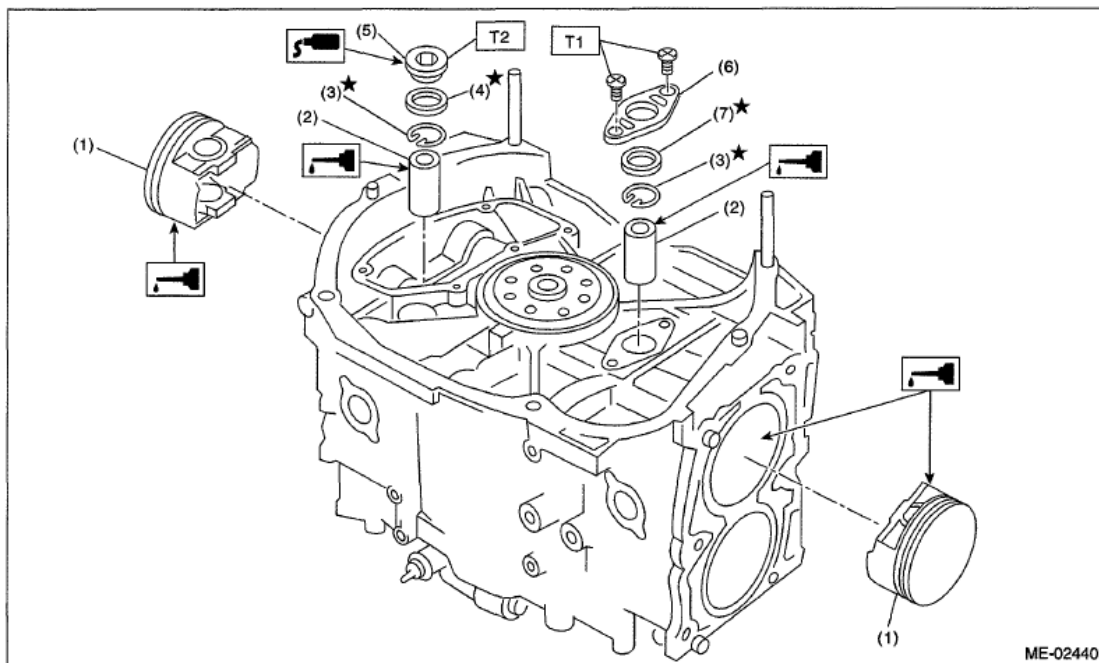


Fig. 184: Installing Service Hole Plug And Gasket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.



- | | |
|----------------|------------------------|
| (1) Piston | (5) Service hole plug |
| (2) Piston pin | (6) Service hole cover |
| (3) Snap ring | (7) O-ring |
| (4) Gasket | |

Fig. 185: Identifying Service Hole Plug And Gasket
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

7. Set the parts so that the #3 and #4 cylinders are on the upper side. Following the same procedures as used for #1 and #2 cylinders, install the pistons and piston pins.
8. Install the service hole cover.

NOTE: Use new O-rings.

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

22. Install the water pipe assembly.

NOTE: Use new O-rings.

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

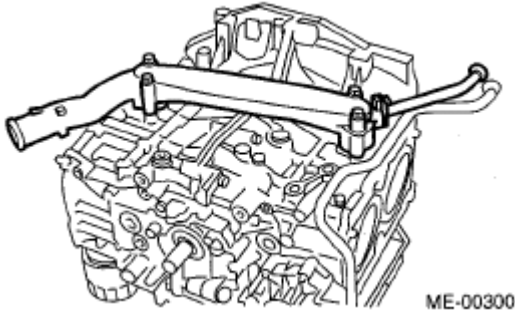


Fig. 186: Identifying Water Pipe Assembly
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

23. Install the baffle plate.

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

24. Install the oil strainer.

NOTE: Use new O-rings.

Tightening torque: 10 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)

25. Tighten the oil strainer stay together with the baffle plate.

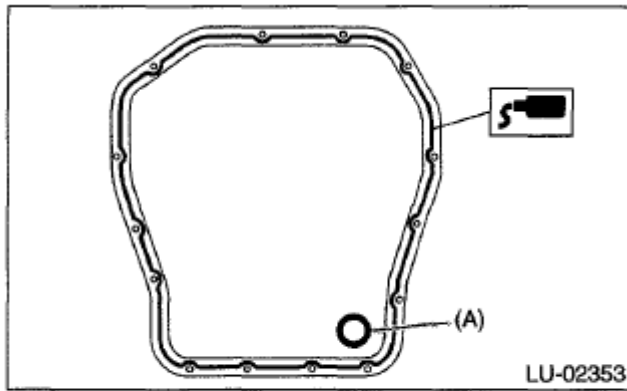
Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

26. Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of oil pan, and install the oil pan.

NOTE: Install within 5 minutes after applying liquid gasket.

Liquid gasket: THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent

Tightening torque: 5 N.m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.7 ft-lb)



(A) Gasket

Fig. 187: Applying Liquid Gasket To Mating Surfaces Of Oil Pan
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

27. Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of the oil separator cover and the threaded portion of bolt (A) shown in the figure (when reusing the bolt), and then install the oil separator cover.

NOTE:

- Install within 5 minutes after applying liquid gasket.
- Use a new separator cover.

Liquid gasket:

- Mating surface **THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent**
- (A) bolt thread (when reusing bolts **THREE BOND 1324 (Part No. 004403042) or equivalent**)

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

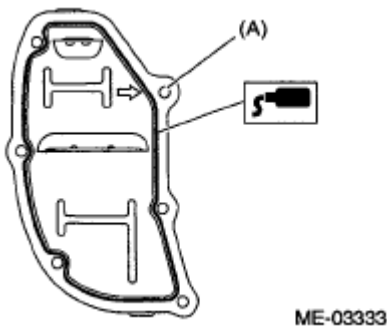


Fig. 188: Applying Liquid Gasket To Mating Surfaces Of Oil Separator Cover And Threaded Portion Of Bolt
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

28. Install the flywheel. (MT model) Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Flywheel.
29. Install the clutch disc and cover. (MT model) Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Clutch Disc and Cover.

30. Use the ST to lock the crankshaft, and install the drive plate. (AT model)

ST 498497100 CRANKSHAFT STOPPER

Tightening torque: 72 N.m (7.3 kgf-m, 53.1 ft-lb)

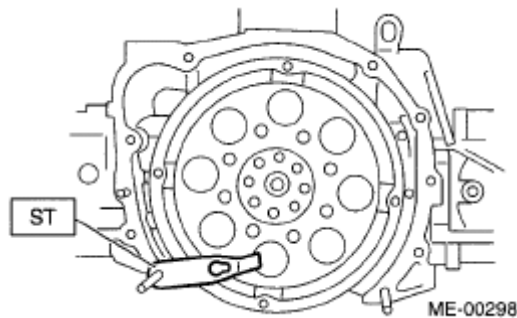


Fig. 189: Locking Crankshaft Using ST
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

31. Install the oil pump.
1. Install the front oil seal using the ST.

ST 499587100 OIL SEAL INSTALLER

NOTE: Use a new front oil seal.

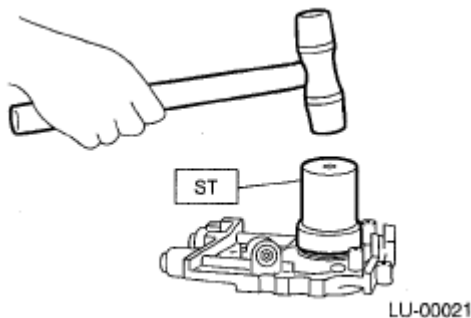
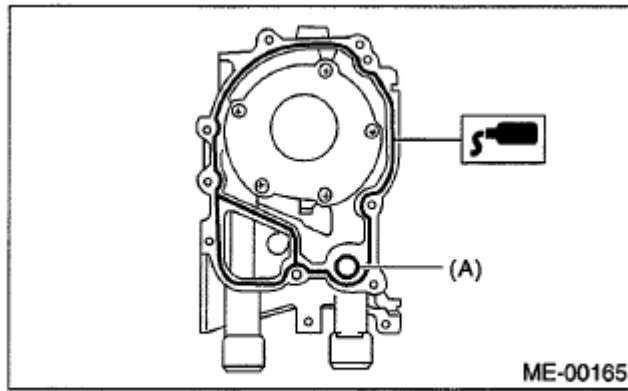


Fig. 190: Installing Oil Pump
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Apply liquid gasket to the matching surface of oil pump.

NOTE: Install within 5 minutes after applying liquid gasket.

Liquid gasket: THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent



(A) O-ring

Fig. 191: Applying Liquid Gasket To Matching Surface Of Oil Pump
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Apply a coat of engine oil to the inside of oil seal.

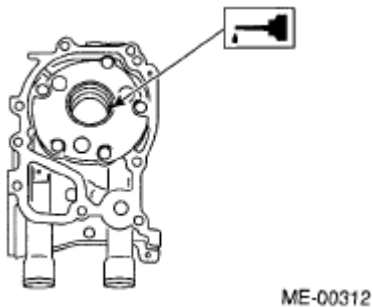


Fig. 192: Applying Coat Of Engine Oil To Inside Of Oil Seal
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Install the oil pump to cylinder block. Be careful not to damage the oil seal during installation.

NOTE:

- Make sure the oil seal lip is not folded.
- Align the flat surface of oil pump's inner rotor with crankshaft before installation.
- Use new O-rings and oil seals.
- Do not forget to assemble O-rings.

5. Apply liquid gasket to the three bolts thread shown in figure, (when reusing bolts)

Liquid gasket: THREE BOND 1324 (Part No. 004403042) or equivalent

Tightening torque: T: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

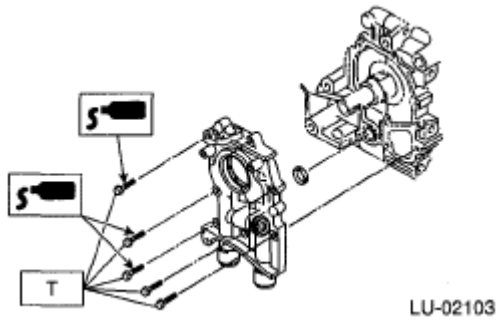


Fig. 193: Applying Liquid Gasket To Three Bolts Thread
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

32. Install the water pump and gasket.

NOTE:

- When installing the water pump, tighten bolts in two stages in alphabetical order as shown in the figure.
- Use a new gasket.

Tightening torque:

First: 12 N.m (1.2 kgf-m, 8.9 ft-lb)

Second: 12 N.m (1.2 kgf-m, 8.9 ft-lb)

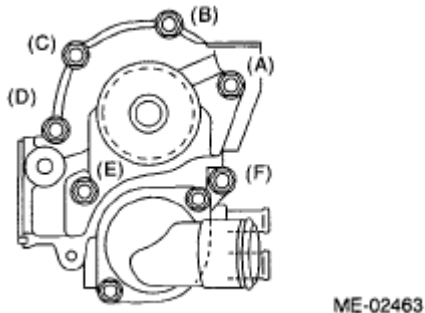


Fig. 194: Identifying Water Pump Bolts Tightening Alphabetical Order
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

33. Install the water bypass pipe for heater.

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

34. Install the oil filter. Refer to **INSTALLATION** , Engine Oil Filter.

35. Install the cylinder head. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Cylinder Head.

36. Install the generator and A/C compressor with their brackets.

Tightening torque: 36 N.m (3.7 kgf-m, 26.6 ft-lb)

37. Install the crank sprocket. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Sprocket.
38. Install the timing belt. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt.
39. Adjust the valve clearance. Refer to **ADJUSTMENT**, Valve Clearance.
40. Install the rocker cover.
 1. Install the rocker cover gasket to the rocker cover.

NOTE: Use a new rocker cover gasket.

2. Temporarily tighten the bolts in alphabetical order shown in the figure, tighten them in two stages.

Tightening torque:

1st 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

2nd (only (a) and (b) are tightened) 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

RH side

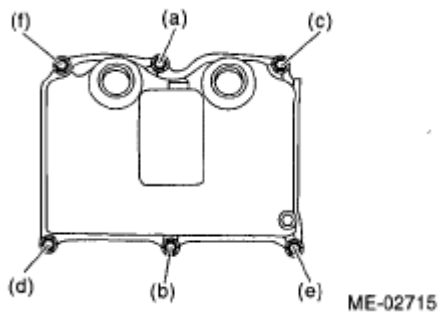


Fig. 195: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - RH Side
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

LH side

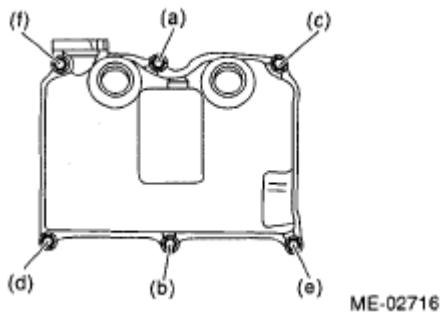


Fig. 196: Identifying Rocker Cover Bolts Tightening Sequence - LH Side
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

41. Install the timing belt cover. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Timing Belt Cover.
42. Install the crank pulley. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Crank Pulley.
43. Install the intake manifold. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, Intake Manifold.
44. Install the V-belts. Refer to **INSTALLATION**, V-belt.

DISASSEMBLY

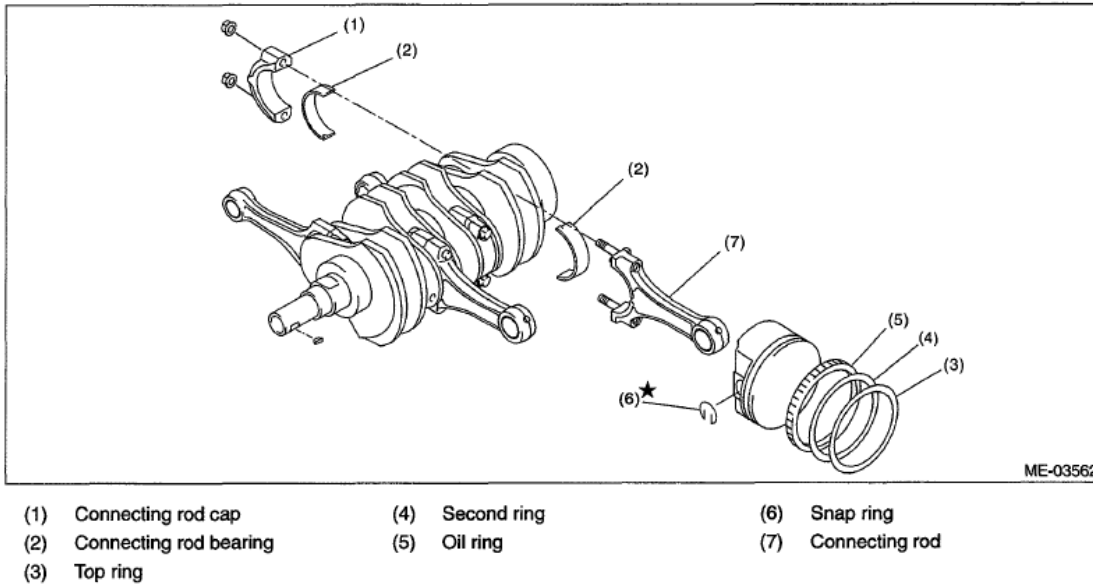


Fig. 197: Identifying Connecting Rods, Connecting Rod Caps And Bearings
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

1. Remove the connecting rod cap.
2. Remove the connecting rod bearing.

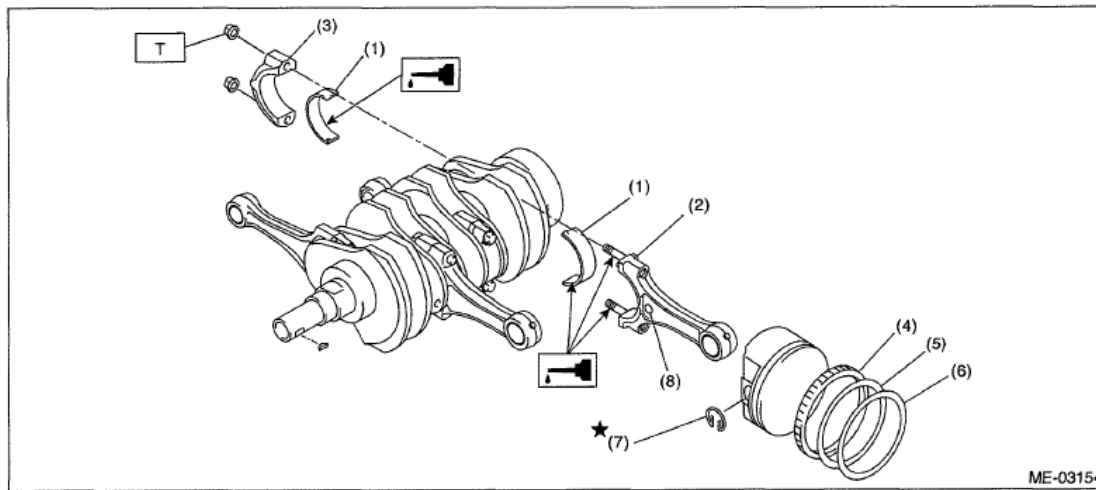
NOTE: Keep the removed connecting rods, connecting rod caps and bearings in order so that they are kept in their original combinations/groups, and not mixed together.

3. Remove the piston rings using piston ring expander.
4. Remove the oil ring by hand.

NOTE: Arrange the removed piston rings in proper order, to prevent confusion.

5. Remove the snap ring.

ASSEMBLY



- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Connecting rod bearing | (5) Second ring |
| (2) Connecting rod | (6) Top ring |
| (3) Connecting rod cap | (7) Snap ring |
| (4) Oil ring | (8) Side mark |

Fig. 198: Identifying Connecting Rods, Connecting Rod Caps And Bearings
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Tightening torque: 45 N.m (4.6 kgf-m, 33.2 ft-lb)

1. Apply engine oil to the surface of the connecting rod bearings, and install the connecting rod bearings on connecting rods and connecting rod caps.
2. Position each connecting rod with the side with a side mark facing forward, and install it.
3. Attach the connecting rod cap, and tighten with connecting rod nut. Make sure the arrow on connecting rod cap faces the front during installation.

NOTE:

- Each connecting rod has its own mating cap. Make sure that they are assembled correctly by checking their matching number.
- When tightening the connecting rod nuts, apply oil on the threads.

4. Install the oil ring upper rail, expander and lower rail by hand.
5. Install the second ring and top ring using piston ring expander.

NOTE:

Assemble so that the piston ring mark "R" faces the top side of the piston.

INSPECTION

CYLINDER BLOCK

1. Check for cracks or damage. Use liquid penetrant tester on the important sections to check for fissures. Check that there are no marks of gas leaking or water leaking on gasket installing surface.
2. Check the oil passages for clogging.

3. Inspect the cylinder block surface that mates with cylinder head for warping by using a straight edge, and correct by grinding if necessary.

Warping limit: 0.025 mm (0.00098 in)

Grinding limit: 0.1 mm (0.004 in)

Standard height of cylinder block: 201.0 mm (7.91 in)

CYLINDER AND PISTON

1. The cylinder bore size is stamped on the front upper face of the cylinder block.

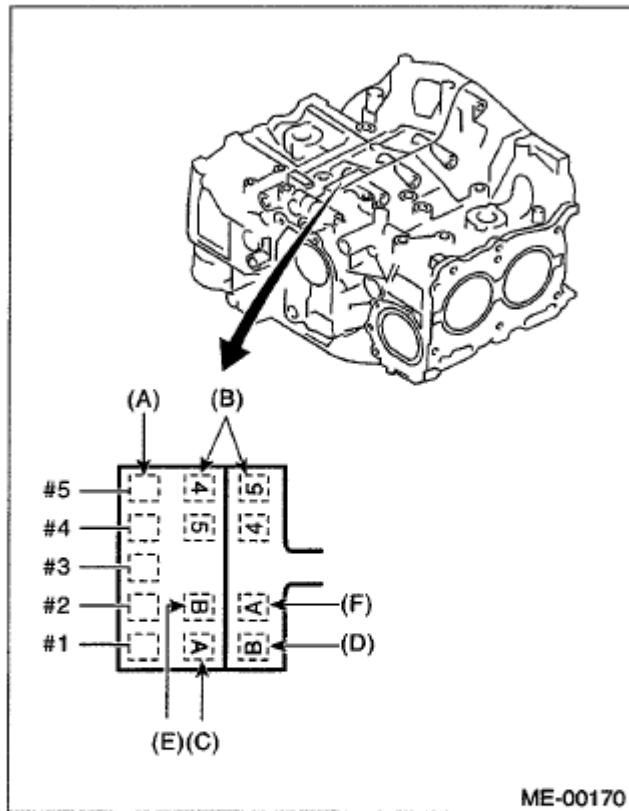
NOTE:

- **Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).**
- **Standard sized pistons are classified into two grades, "A" and "B". These grades should be used as guide lines in selecting a standard piston.**

Standard diameter:

A: 99.505 - 99.515 mm (3.9175 - 3.9179 in)

B: 99.495 - 99.505 mm (3.9171 - 3.9175 in)



- (A) Main journal size mark
- (B) Cylinder block (RH) — (LH) combination mark
- (C) #1 cylinder bore size mark
- (D) #2 cylinder bore size mark
- (E) #3 cylinder bore size mark
- (F) #4 cylinder bore size mark

Fig. 199: Identifying Cylinder Bore Size Is Stamped On Front Upper Face Of Cylinder Block
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Measure inner diameter of each cylinder. Measure the inner diameter of each cylinder in both the thrust and piston pin directions at the heights as shown in the figure, using a cylinder bore gauge.

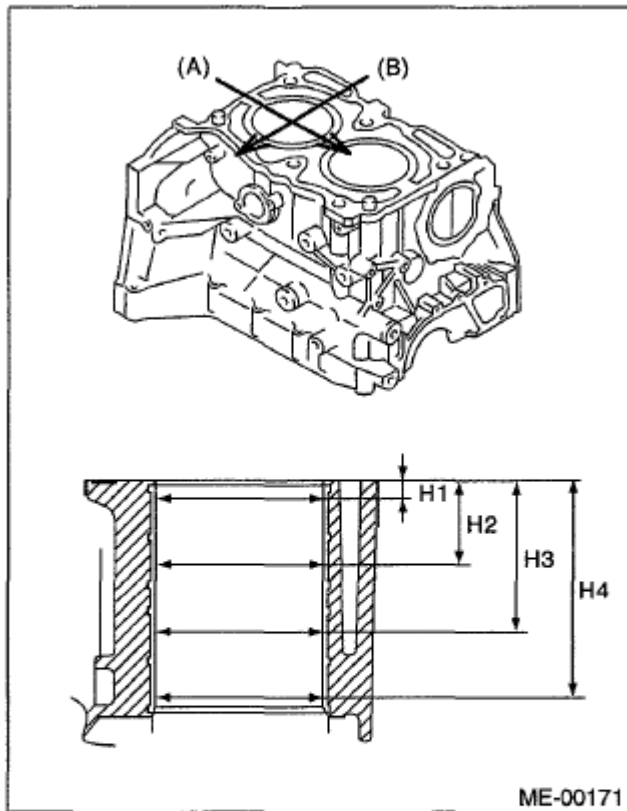
NOTE: Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

Taper:

Standard: 0.015 mm (0.0006 in)

Out-of-roundness:

Standard: 0.010 mm (0.0004 in)



(A) Piston pin direction

(B) Thrust direction

H1 10 mm (0.39 in)

H2 45 mm (1.77 in)

H3 80 mm (3.15 in)

H4 115 mm (4.53 in)

Fig. 200: Measuring Inner Diameter Of Cylinder
 Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. When the piston is to be replaced due to general or cylinder wear, select a suitable sized piston by measuring the piston clearance.
4. Measure outer diameter of each piston. Measure the outer diameter of each piston at the height as shown in the figure. (Thrust direction)

NOTE: Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

Piston grade point H: 38.2 mm (1.504 in)

Piston outer diameter:

Standard

A: 99.505 - 99.515 mm (3.9175 - 3.9179 in)

B: 99.495 - 99.505 mm (3.9171 - 3.9175 in)

0.25 mm (0.0098 in) oversize: 99.745 - 99.765 mm (3.9270 - 3.9277 in)

0.50 mm (0.0197 in) oversize: 99.995 - 100.015 mm (3.9368 - 3.9376 in)

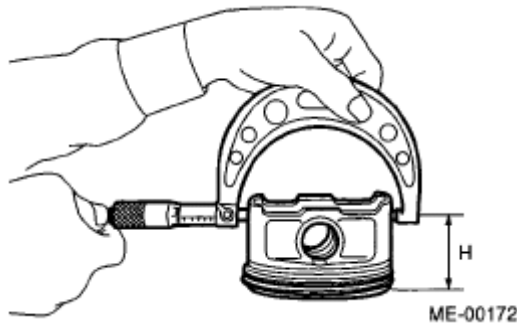


Fig. 201: Measuring Outer Diameter Of Piston
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Calculate the clearance between cylinder and piston.

NOTE: Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

Cylinder to piston clearance at 20°C (68°F):

Standard: -0.010 - 0.010 mm (-0.00039 - 0.00039 in)

6. Boring and honing

1. If any of the measured value of taper, out-of-roundness or cylinder-to-piston clearance is out of standard or if there is any damage on the cylinder wall, rebore it to replace with an oversize piston.

CAUTION: When any of the cylinders needs reboring, other cylinders must be bored at the same time, and replaced with oversize pistons.

2. If the cylinder inner diameter exceeds the limit after boring and honing, replace the cylinder block.

NOTE: Immediately after reboring, the cylinder diameter may differ from its real diameter due to temperature rise. Thus, when measuring the cylinder diameter, wait until it has cooled to room temperature.

Cylinder inner diameter boring limit (diameter): To 100.005 mm (3.9372 in)

PISTON AND PISTON PIN

1. Check the piston and piston pin for breaks, cracks or wear. Replace if faulty.
2. Check the piston ring groove for wear and damage. Replace if faulty.
3. Make sure that the piston pin can be inserted into the piston pin hole with a thumb at 20°C (68°F). Replace if faulty.

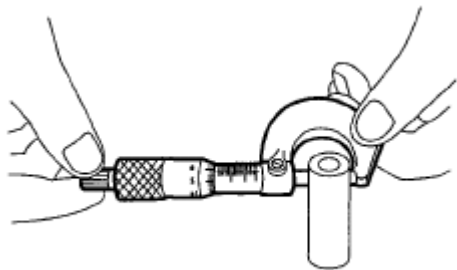
Clearance between piston hole and piston pin:

Standard 0.004 - 0.008 mm (0.0002 - 0.0003 in)



ME-00173

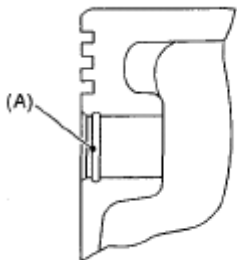
Fig. 202: Measuring Piston Hole Diameter
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.



ME-00174

Fig. 203: Measuring Piston Pin Diameter
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Check the snap ring installation groove (A) on the piston for burr. If necessary, remove burr from the groove so that the piston pin can lightly move.



ME-00175

Fig. 204: Checking Snap Ring Installation Groove On Piston For Burr
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

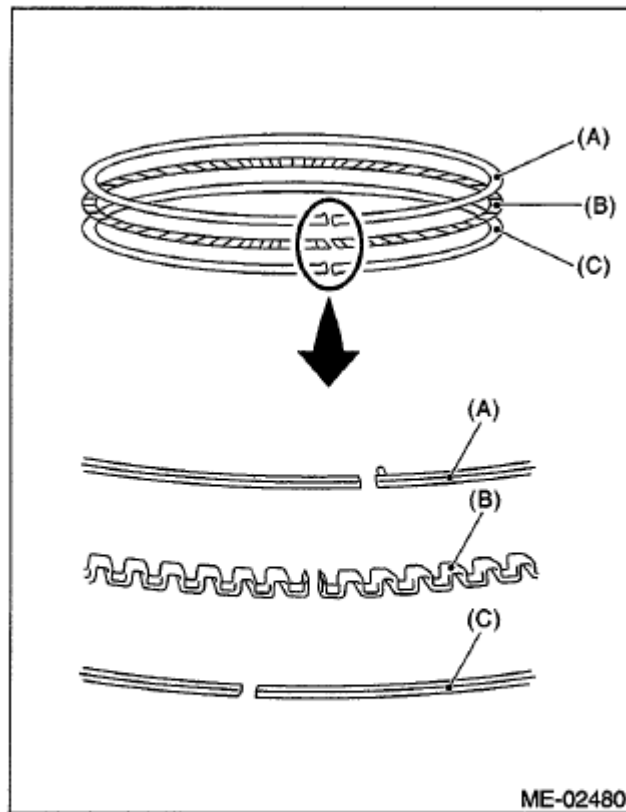
5. Check the piston pin snap ring for distortion, cracks and wear.

PISTON RING

1. If the piston ring is broken, damaged or worn, or if its tension is insufficient, or when the piston is replaced, replace the piston ring with a new part of the same size as piston.

NOTE:

- The top ring and second ring have the mark to determine the direction for installing. When installing the ring to piston, face these marks to the top side.
- Oil ring consists of the upper rail, expander and lower rail. When installing the oil ring on piston, be careful of each rails direction.



- (A) Upper rail
(B) Expander
(C) Lower rail

Fig. 205: Inspecting Piston Rings
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Using the piston, insert the piston ring and oil ring into the cylinder so that they are perpendicular to the cylinder wall, and measure the piston ring gap with a thickness gauge.

PISTON RING GAP REFERENCE CHART

		Standard mm (in)
Piston ring gap	Top ring	0.20 - 0.35 (0.0079 - 0.0138)
	Second ring	0.37 - 0.52 (0.0146 - 0.0205)
	Oil ring rail	0.20 - 0.50 (0.0079 - 0.0197)

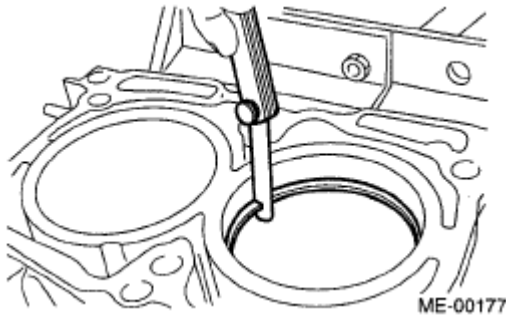


Fig. 206: Measuring Piston Ring Gap With Thickness Gauge
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Fit the piston ring straight into the piston ring groove, then measure the clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove with a thickness gauge.

NOTE: Before measuring the clearance, clean the piston ring groove and piston ring.

PISTON RING AND PISTON RING GROOVE CLEARANCE REFERENCE CHART

		Standard mm (in)
Clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove	Top ring	0.040 - 0.080 (0.0016 - 0.0031)
	Second ring	0.030 - 0.070 (0.0012 - 0.0028)

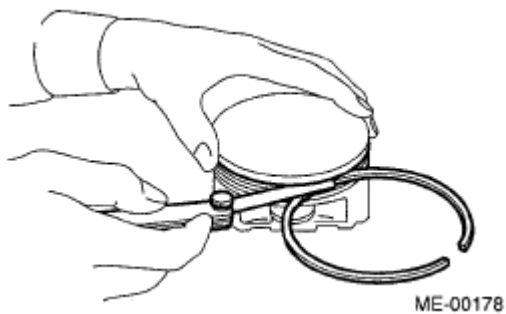
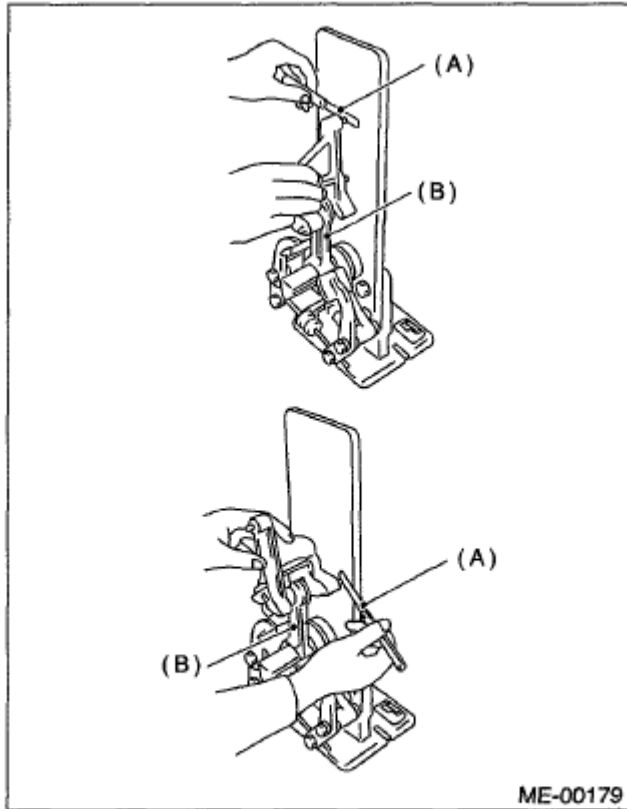


Fig. 207: Measuring Clearance Between Piston Ring And Piston Ring Groove With Thickness Gauge
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

CONNECTING ROD

1. Replace the connecting rod, if the large or small end thrust surface is damaged.
2. Check for bend or twist using a connecting rod aligner. Replace the connecting rod if the bend or twist exceeds the limit.

Limit of bend or twist per 100 mm (3.94 in) in length: 0.10 mm (0.0039 in)



- (A) Thickness gauge
(B) Connecting rod

Fig. 208: Checking For Bend Or Twist Using Connecting Rod Aligner
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Install the connecting rod with bearings attached to the crankshaft, and measure the thrust clearance using a thickness gauge. If the thrust clearance exceeds the standard or uneven wear is found, replace the connecting rod.

Connecting rod thrust clearance:

Standard 0.070 - 0.330 mm (0.0028 - 0.0130 in)

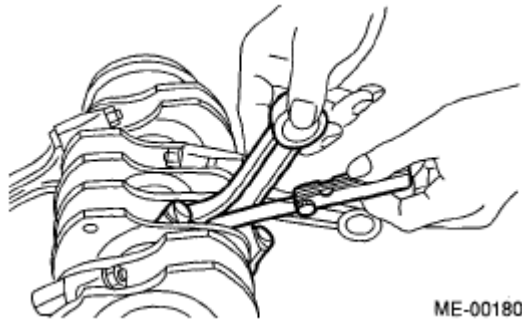


Fig. 209: Measuring Thrust Clearance Using Thickness Gauge
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Inspect the connecting rod bearing for scar, peeling, seizure, melting, wear, etc.
5. Measure the oil clearance on each connecting rod bearing using plastigage. If any oil clearance is not within the standard, replace the defective bearing with a new part of standard size or undersize as necessary.

Connecting rod oil clearance:

Standard 0.016 - 0.044 mm (0.0006 - 0.0017 in)

CONNECTING ROD OIL CLEARANCE REFERENCE CHART

Unit: mm (in)		
Bearing	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	Outer diameter of crank pin
Standard	1.492 - 1.501 (0.0587 - 0.0591)	51.984 - 52.000 (2.0466 - 2.0472)
0.03 (0.0012) Undersize	1.510 - 1.513 (0.0594 - 0.0596)	51.954 - 51.970 (2.0454 - 2.0461)
0.05 (0.0020) Undersize	1.520 - 1.523 (0.0598 - 0.0600)	51.934 - 51.950 (2.0446 - 2.0453)
0.25 (0.0098) Undersize	1.620 - 1.623 (0.0638 - 0.0639)	51.734 - 51.750 (2.0368 - 2.0374)

6. Inspect the bushing at connecting rod small end, and replace with a new part if worn or damaged.
7. Measure the piston pin clearance at connecting rod small end. If the measured value is not within the standard, replace it with a new part.

Clearance between piston pin and bushing:

Standard 0 - 0.022 mm (0 - 0.0009 in)

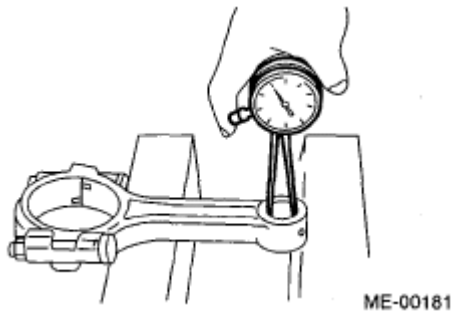


Fig. 210: Measuring Bushing Diameter At Connecting Rod Small End
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

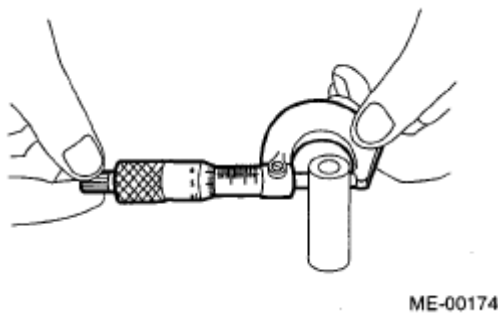


Fig. 211: Measuring Piston Pin Diameter
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

8. The replacement procedure for the connecting rod small end bushing is as follows.
 1. Remove the bushing from connecting rod with ST and press.
 2. Press the bushing with the ST after applying oil on the periphery of new bushing.

ST 499037100 CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER AND INSTALLER

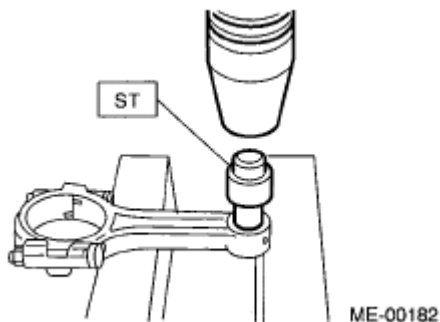


Fig. 212: Pressing Bushing With ST
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Make two 3 mm (0.12 in) holes in the pressed bushing to match the pre-manufactured holes on the connecting rod, then ream the inside of the bushing.
 4. After completion of reaming, clean the bushing to remove chips.

CRANKSHAFT AND CRANKSHAFT BEARING

1. Clean the crankshaft completely, and check it for cracks using liquid penetrant tester. If defective, replace the crankshaft.
2. Measure the bend of crankshaft. If it exceeds the limit, correct or replace it.

NOTE: If a suitable V-block is not available, using just the #1 and #5 crankshaft bearings on cylinder block, position the crankshaft on cylinder block. Then, measure the crankshaft bend using a dial gauge.

Crankshaft bend limit: 0.035 mm (0.0014 in)

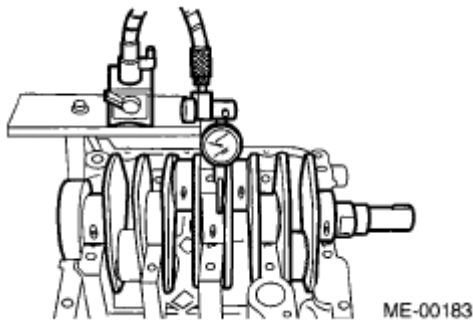


Fig. 213: Measuring Bend Of Crankshaft
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

3. Inspect the crank journal and crank pin for wear. If they are not within the specification, replace the bearing with a suitable (undersize) one, and replace or grind to correct the crankshaft as necessary. When grinding the crank journal or crank pin, finish them to the specified dimensions according to the undersize bearing to be used.

Crank pin:

Out-of-roundness 0.003 mm (0.0001 in)

Cylindrically 0.004 mm (0.0002 in)

Grinding limit (dia.) To 51.750 mm (2.0374 in)

Crank journal:

Out-of-roundness 0.005 mm (0.0002 in)

Cylindrically 0.006 mm (0.0002 in)

Grinding limit (dia.) To 59.758 mm (2.3527 in)



Fig. 214: Measuring Crank Journal
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

CRANK JOURNAL REFERENCE CHART

		Unit: mm (in)		
		Crank journal outer diameter		Crank pin outer diameter
		#1, #3	#2, #4, #5	
Standard	Journal O.D.	59.992 - 60.008 (2.3619 - 2.3625)	59.992 - 60.008 (2.3619 - 2.3625)	51.984 - 52.000 (2.0466 - 2.0472)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	1.998 - 2.011 (0.0787 - 0.0792)	2.000 - 2.013 (0.0787 - 0.0793)	1.492 - 1.501 (0.0587 - 0.0591)
0.03 (0.0012) Undersize	Journal O.D.	59.962 - 59.978 (2.3607 - 2.3613)	59.962 - 59.978 (2.3607 - 2.3613)	51.954 - 51.970 (2.0454 - 2.0461)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.017 - 2.020 (0.0794 - 0.0795)	2.019 - 2.022 (0.0795 - 0.0796)	1.510 - 1.513 (0.0594 - 0.0596)
0.05 (0.0020) Undersize	Journal O.D.	59.942 - 59.958 (2.3599 - 2.3605)	59.942 - 59.958 (2.3599 - 2.3605)	51.934 - 51.950 (2.0446 - 2.0453)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.027 - 2.030 (0.0798 - 0.0799)	2.029 - 2.032 (0.0799 - 0.0800)	1.520 - 1.523 (0.0598 - 0.0600)
0.25 (0.0098) Undersize	Journal O.D.	59.742 - 59.758 (2.3520 - 2.3527)	59.742 - 59.758 (2.3520 - 2.3527)	51.734 - 51.750 (2.0368 - 2.0374)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.127 - 2.130 (0.0837 - 0.0839)	2.129 - 2.132 (0.0838 - 0.0839)	1.620 - 1.623 (0.0638 - 0.0639)

- Use a thickness gauge to measure the thrust clearance of crankshaft at #5 crank journal bearing. If the thrust clearance is not within the standard, replace the bearing.

Crankshaft thrust clearance:

Standard 0.030 - 0.115 mm (0.0012 - 0.0045 in)

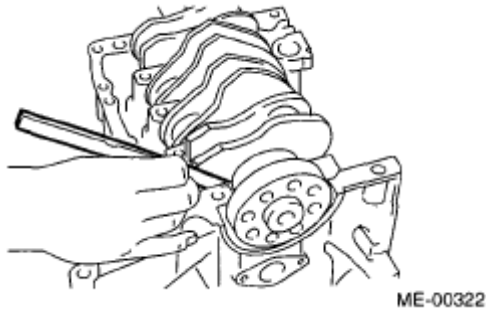


Fig. 215: Measuring Thrust Clearance Of Crankshaft At #5 Crank Journal Bearing
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Inspect individual crankshaft bearings for signs of flaking, seizure, melting and wear.
6. Measure the oil clearance on each crankshaft bearing using plastigage. If the measured value is out of standard, replace the defective bearing with an undersize one, and replace or grind to correct the crankshaft as necessary.

Crankshaft oil clearance:

Standard 0.010 - 0.030 mm (0.0004 - 0.0012 in)

OIL SWITCHING SOLENOID VALVE

REMOVAL

RH SIDE

1. Disconnect the ground cable from the battery.

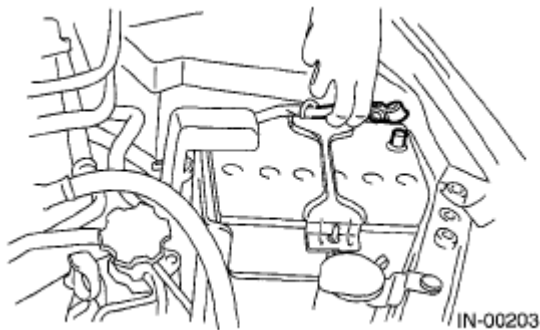


Fig. 216: Disconnecting Ground Cable From Battery
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the air intake chamber. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Air Intake Chamber.
3. Remove the bolt, and disconnect the engine harness connector from the bulk head harness connector and rear engine hanger.

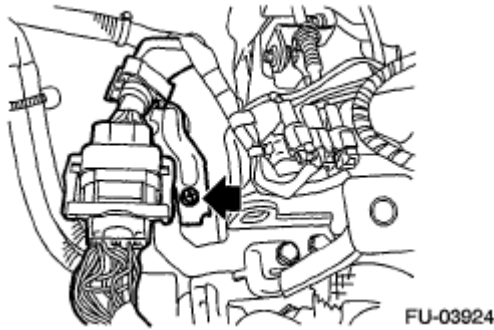


Fig. 217: Locating Engine Harness Connector Bolt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

4. Slide the bulkhead harness connector in the direction of the arrow and remove the rear engine hanger.

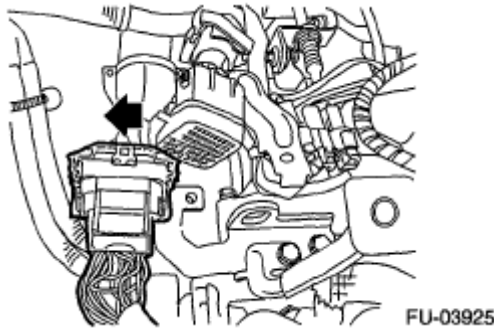
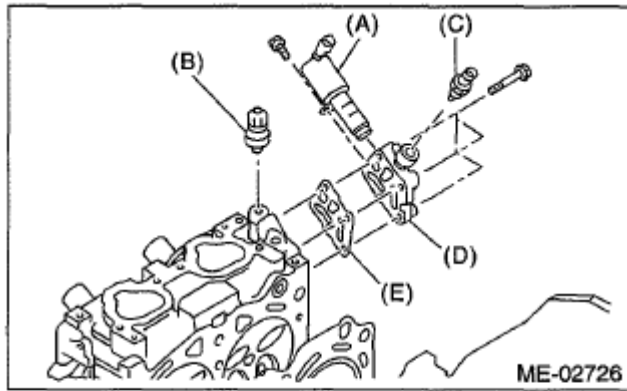


Fig. 218: Identifying Bulkhead Harness Connector Sliding Direction
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

5. Disconnect the connector from the oil switching solenoid valve.
6. Remove the oil switching solenoid valve.
7. Remove the variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Variable Valve Lift Diagnosis Oil Pressure Switch.
8. Remove the oil temperature sensor. Refer to **REMOVAL** , Oil Temperature Sensor.
9. Remove the oil switching solenoid valve holder from the cylinder head.



- (A) Oil switching solenoid valve
- (B) Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch
- (C) Oil temperature sensor
- (D) Oil switching solenoid valve holder
- (E) Gasket

Fig. 219: Identifying Oil Switching Solenoid Valve Holder
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

LH SIDE

1. Disconnect the ground cable from the battery.

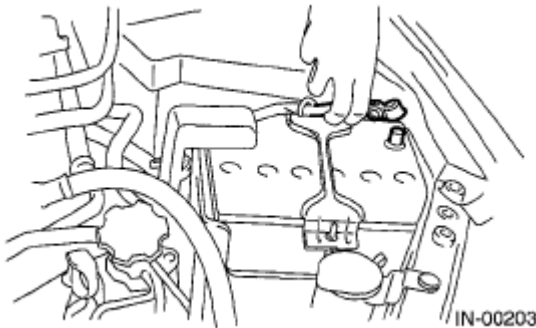
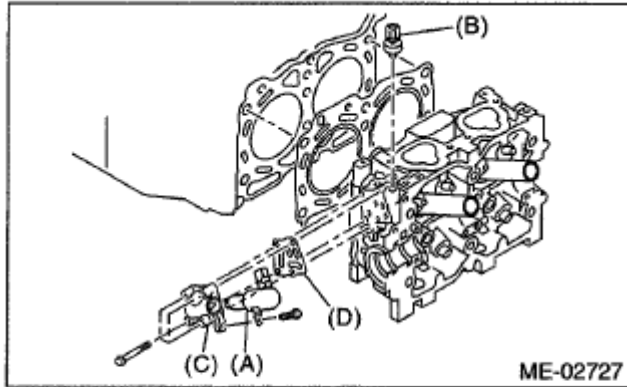


Fig. 220: Disconnecting Ground Cable From Battery
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

2. Remove the V-belts. Refer to **REMOVAL**, V-belt.
3. Remove the crank pulley. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Crank Pulley.
4. Remove the timing belt cover. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt Cover.
5. Remove the timing belt. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Timing Belt.
6. Remove the cam sprocket. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Cam Sprocket.
7. Remove the timing belt cover No. 2 (LH).
8. Disconnect the connector from the oil switching solenoid valve.

9. Remove the oil switching solenoid valve.
10. Remove the variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch. Refer to **REMOVAL**, Variable Valve Lift Diagnosis Oil Pressure Switch.
11. Remove the oil switching solenoid valve holder from the cylinder head.



- (A) Oil switching solenoid valve
- (B) Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch
- (C) Oil switching solenoid valve holder
- (D) Gasket

Fig. 221: Identifying Oil Switching Solenoid Valve Holder
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INSTALLATION

RH SIDE

Install in the reverse order of removal.

NOTE:

- Use a new gasket.
- Apply liquid gasket to variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch threads.
- Install the oil switching solenoid valve to the holder, then install it to the cylinder head.

Tightening torque:

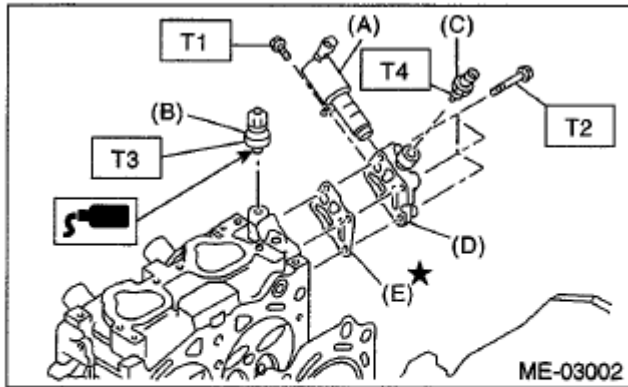
T1: 8 N.m (0.8 kgf-m, 5.9 ft-lb)

T2: 10 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)

T3: 17 N.m (1.7 kgf-m, 12.5 ft-lb)

T4: 18 N.m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)

Liquid gasket THREE BOND 1324 (Part No. 004403042) or equivalent



- (A) Oil switching solenoid valve
- (B) Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch
- (C) Oil temperature sensor
- (D) Oil switching solenoid valve holder
- (E) Gasket

Fig. 222: Identifying Oil Switching Solenoid Valve
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

Tightening torque: 6.4 N.m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)

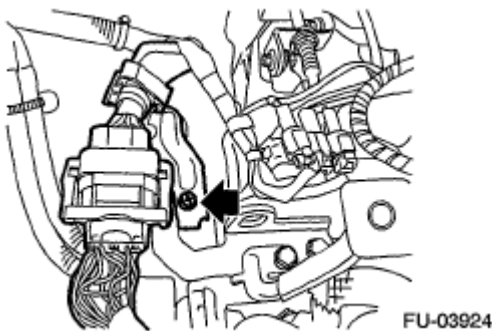


Fig. 223: Locating Engine Harness Connector Bolt
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

LH SIDE

Install in the reverse order of removal.

NOTE:

- Use a new gasket.
- Apply liquid gasket to variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch

threads.

- Install the oil switching solenoid valve to the holder, then install it to the cylinder head.

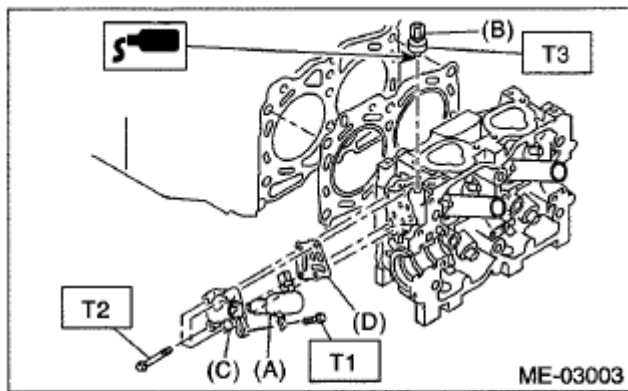
Tightening torque:

T1: 8 N.m (0.8 kgf-m, 5.9 ft-lb)

T2: 10 N.m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)

T3: 17 N.m (1.7 kgf-m, 12.5 ft-lb)

Liquid gasket THREE BOND 1324 (Part No. 004403042) or equivalent



- (A) Oil switching solenoid valve
- (B) Variable valve lift diagnosis oil pressure switch
- (C) Oil switching solenoid valve holder
- (D) Gasket

Fig. 224: Identifying Oil Switching Solenoid Valve
Courtesy of SUBARU OF AMERICA, INC.

INTAKE AND EXHAUST VALVE

SPECIFICATION

Refer to **REMOVAL** or **INSTALLATION** procedures of the intake and exhaust valves.

PISTON

SPECIFICATION

Refer to **REMOVAL** or **INSTALLATION** procedures of pistons.

CONNECTING ROD

SPECIFICATION

Refer to **REMOVAL** or **INSTALLATION** procedures of connecting rods.

CRANKSHAFT

SPECIFICATION

Refer to **REMOVAL** or **INSTALLATION** procedures of the crankshaft.

ENGINE TROUBLE IN GENERAL

INSPECTION

NOTE: The "RANK" shown in the chart shows the possibilities of the cause of trouble in order from "Very often" to "Rarely".

A - Very often

B - Sometimes

C - Rarely

ENGINE TROUBLE SYMPTOMS REFERENCE CHART

Symptoms	Problem parts etc.	Possible cause	RANK
1. Engine does not start.			
1) Starter does not turn.	Starter	Defective battery-to-starter harness	B
		Defective starter switch	C
		Defective inhibitor switch	C
		Defective starter	B
	Battery	Improper connection of the terminal	A
		Run-down battery	A
		Defective charging system	B
	Friction	Seizure of crankshaft and connecting rod bearing	C
		Seized camshaft	C
		Seized or stuck piston and cylinder	C
	Starter	Defective starter	C
	Engine control system Refer to BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE .		A
		Defective fuel pump and relay	A

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2) initial combustion does not occur.	Fuel line	Clogged fuel line	B
		Lack of or insufficient fuel	B
	Timing belt	Degradation, etc.	B
		Defective timing	B
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	C
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	C
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	C
		Improper valve sealing	C
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	B
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	C
		Incorrect valve timing	B
		Improper engine oil (low viscosity)	B
3) Initial combustion occurs.	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Defective intake manifold gasket	B
		Defective throttle body gasket	B
	Fuel line	Defective fuel pump and relay	C
		Clogged fuel line	C
		Lack of or insufficient fuel	B
	Timing belt	Degradation, etc.	B
		Defective timing	B
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	C
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	C
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	C
		Improper valve sealing	C
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	B
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	C
		Incorrect valve timing	B
		Improper engine oil (low viscosity)	B
	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened or cracked intake duct	B
		Loosened or cracked PCV hose	C
		Loosened or cracked vacuum hose	C
		Defective intake manifold gasket	B
		Defective throttle body gasket	B

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4) Engine stalls after initial combustion.	Fuel line	Dirty air cleaner element	C
		Clogged fuel line	C
		Lack of or insufficient fuel	B
	Timing belt	Degradation, etc.	B
		Defective timing	B
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	C
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	C
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	C
		Improper valve sealing	C
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	B
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	C
		Incorrect valve timing	B
		Improper engine oil (low viscosity)	B
2. Rough idle and engine stall	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened or cracked intake duct	A
		Loosened or cracked PCV hose	A
		Loosened or cracked vacuum hose	A
		Defective intake manifold gasket	B
		Defective throttle body gasket	B
		Defective PCV valve	C
		Loosened oil filler cap	B
		Dirty air cleaner element	C
	Fuel line	Defective fuel pump and relay	C
		Clogged fuel line	C
		Lack of or insufficient fuel	B
	Timing belt	Defective timing	C
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	B
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	B
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	B
		Improper valve sealing	B
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	B
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	B
		Incorrect valve timing	A
		Improper engine oil (low viscosity)	B
	Lubrication	Incorrect oil pressure	B

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	system	Defective rocker cover gasket	C
	Cooling system	Over-heating	C
	Others	Evaporative emission control system malfunction	A
		Stuck or damaged throttle valve	B
3. Low output, hesitation and poor acceleration	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened or cracked intake duct	A
		Loosened or cracked PCV hose	A
		Loosened or cracked vacuum hose	B
		Defective intake manifold gasket	B
		Defective throttle body gasket	B
		Defective PCV valve	B
		Loosened oil filler cap	B
		Dirty air cleaner element	A
	Fuel line	Defective fuel pump and relay	B
		Clogged fuel line	B
		Lack of or insufficient fuel	C
	Timing belt	Defective timing	B
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	B
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	B
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	B
		Improper valve sealing	B
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	B
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	C
		Incorrect valve timing	A
		Improper engine oil (low viscosity)	B
	Lubrication system	Incorrect oil pressure	B
	Cooling system	Over-heating	C
		Over-cooling	C
	Others	Evaporative emission control system malfunction	A
	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened or cracked intake duct	A
		Loosened or cracked PCV hose	A
		Loosened or cracked vacuum hose	A
		Defective intake manifold gasket	B

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4. Surging		Defective throttle body gasket	B
		Defective PCV valve	B
		Loosened oil filler cap	B
		Dirty air cleaner element	B
	Fuel line	Defective fuel pump and relay	B
		Clogged fuel line	B
		Lack of or insufficient fuel	C
	Timing belt	Defective timing	B
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	B
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	C
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	C
		Improper valve sealing	C
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	C
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	C
		Incorrect valve timing	A
		Improper engine oil (low viscosity)	B
	Cooling system	Over-heating	B
	Others	Evaporative emission control system malfunction	C
5. Engine does not return to idle.	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened or cracked vacuum hose	A
	Others	Stuck or damaged throttle valve	A
6. Dieseling (Run-on)	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Cooling system	Over-heating	B
	Others	Evaporative emission control system malfunction	B
	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened or cracked intake duct	C
		Loosened or cracked PCV hose	C
		Loosened or cracked vacuum hose	B
		Defective PCV valve	B
		Loosened oil filler cap	C
	Timing belt	Defective timing	B
		Incorrect valve clearance	B
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	C
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective	C

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7. After burning in exhaust system	Compression	gasket	
		Improper valve sealing	B
		Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	C
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	C
		Incorrect valve timing	A
	Lubrication system	Incorrect oil pressure	C
	Cooling system	Over-cooling	C
	Others	Evaporative emission control system malfunction	C
8. Knocking	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Loosened oil filler cap	B
	Timing belt	Defective timing	B
	Compression	Incorrect valve clearance	C
		Incorrect valve timing	B
	Cooling system	Over-heating	A
9. Excessive engine oil consumption	Intake system	Loosened or cracked PCV hose	A
		Defective PCV valve	B
		Loosened oil filler cap	C
	Compression	Defective valve stem	A
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	A
	Lubrication system	Loosened oil pump attaching bolts and defective gasket	B
		Defective oil filter gasket	B
		Defective crankshaft oil seal	B
		Defective rocker cover gasket	B
		Loosened oil drain plug or defective gasket	B
		Loosened oil pan fitting bolts or defective oil pan	B
10. Excessive fuel consumption	Engine control system Refer to <u>BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE</u> .		A
	Intake system	Dirty air cleaner element	A
	Timing belt	Defective timing	B
		Incorrect valve clearance	B
		Loosened spark plug or defective gasket	C
		Loosened cylinder head bolt or defective gasket	C
		Improper valve sealing	B

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	Compression	Defective valve stem	C
		Worn or broken valve spring	C
		Worn or stuck piston rings, cylinder and piston	B
		Incorrect valve timing	B
	Lubrication system	Incorrect oil pressure	C
	Cooling system	Over-cooling	C

ENGINE NOISE**INSPECTION****ENGINE NOISE SYMPTOMS REFERENCE CHART**

Type of sound	Condition	Possible cause
Regular clicking sound	Sound increases as engine speed increases.	• Valve mechanism is defective. • Incorrect valve clearance • Worn valve rocker • Worn camshaft • Broken valve spring
Heavy and dull clank	Oil pressure is low.	• Worn crankshaft main bearing • Worn connecting rod bearing (large end)
	Oil pressure is normal.	• Damaged engine mounting • Loosened flywheel mounting bolt
High-pitched clank (Spark knock)	Sound is noticeable when accelerating with an overload condition.	• Ignition timing advanced • Accumulation of carbon inside combustion chamber • Wrong heat range of spark plug • Improper octane value of gasoline
Clank when engine speed is 1,000 to 2,000 RPM	Sound is reduced when fuel injector connector of noisy cylinder is disconnected. ⁽¹⁾	• Worn crankshaft main bearing • Worn connecting rod bearing (large end)
Knocking sound when engine is	Sound is reduced when fuel injector connector of noisy cylinder is disconnected. ⁽¹⁾	• Worn cylinder liner and piston ring • Broken or stuck piston ring

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operating under idling speed and engine is warm		Worn piston pin and hole at piston end of connecting rod
	Sound is not reduced if each fuel injector connector is disconnected in turn. ⁽¹⁾	- Worn cam sprocket - Worn camshaft journal bore in cylinder head
Squeaky sound	-	Insufficient generator lubrication
Rubbing sound	-	Poor contact of generator brush and rotor
Gear scream when starting engine	-	- Defective ignition starter switch - Worn gear and starter pinion
Sound like polishing glass with a dry cloth	-	- Loose V-belt - Defective water pump shaft
Hissing sound	-	- Insufficient compression - Air leakage in air intake system, hose, connection or manifold
Timing belt noise	-	- Loose timing belt - Timing belt contacting with adjacent part
Valve noise	-	Incorrect valve clearance
(1) When disconnecting the fuel injector connector, the malfunction indicator light illuminates and DTC is stored in ECM memory. Therefore, perform the Clear Memory Mode Refer to <u>OPERATION</u> , Clear Memory Mode. and Inspection Mode Refer to <u>PROCEDURE</u> , Inspection Mode. after connecting the fuel injector connector.		