

## ENGINE

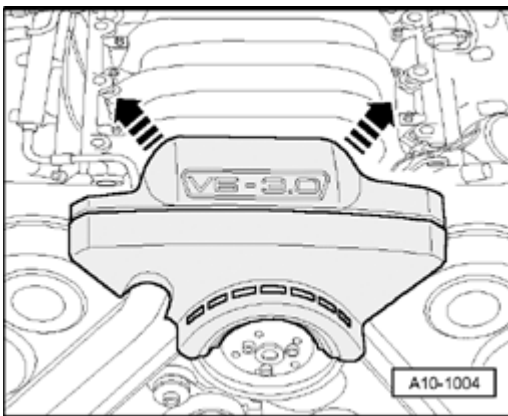
### 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

## 00 GENERAL, TECHNICAL DATA

### TECHNICAL DATA

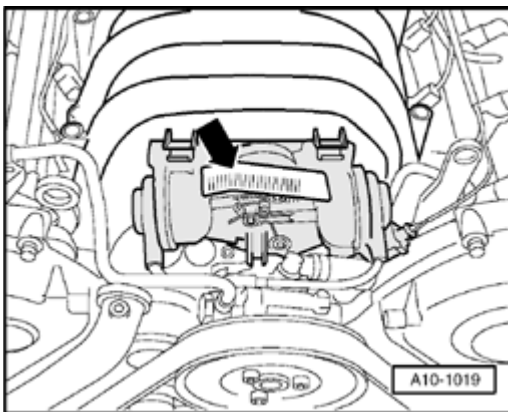
#### Engine identification

**NOTE:** Engine identification is visible first after preparations.



**Fig. 1: Removing Front Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

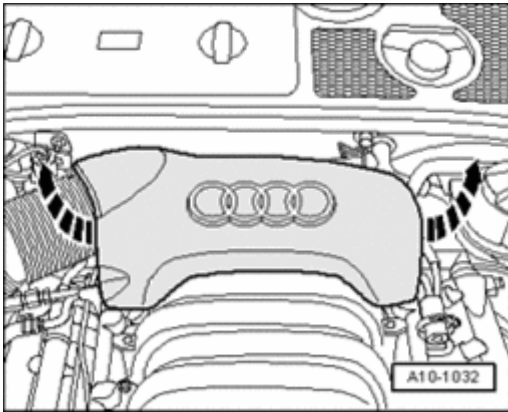
- Remove front engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 2: Identifying "Engine Code" And "Production Number" Location**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

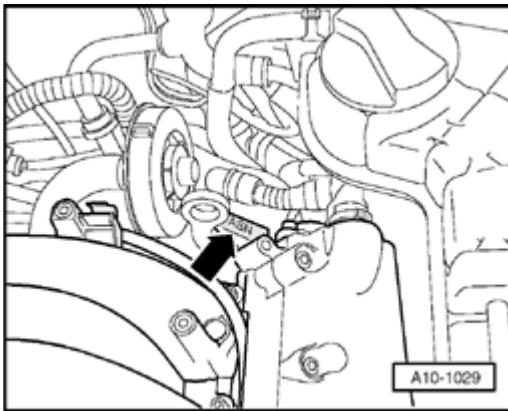
A sticker containing "engine code" and "production number" (arrow) is located on the housing for vacuum diaphragm for intake manifold adjustment.

If the sticker is not present and the "engine identification" is required, proceed as follows:

**Fig. 3: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

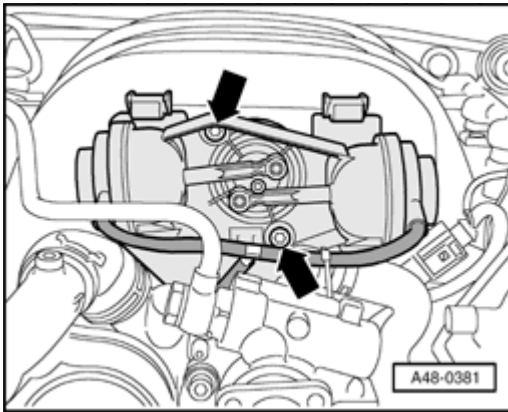
**Fig. 4: Identifying Engine Codes Are Stamped On Rear Of Cylinder Block, Left Side**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Engine codes are stamped on rear of cylinder block, left side (arrow).

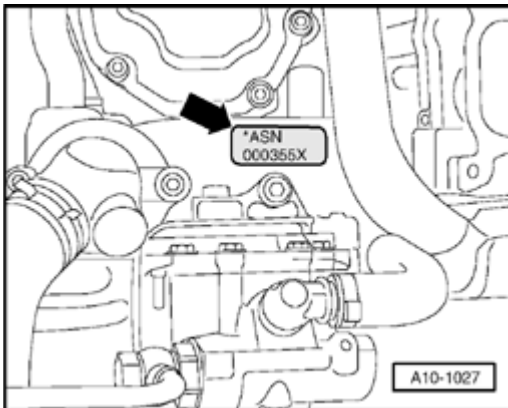
Engine codes are also included on the vehicle data plate.

If the sticker is not present and the "engine identification" and "production number" is required, proceed as follows:



**Fig. 5: Removing Bolts And Vacuum Diaphragm For Intake Manifold Adjustment**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows) and remove vacuum diaphragm for intake manifold adjustment.
- Remove compression spring which is behind it and set off to side vacuum diaphragm with connected lines.



**Fig. 6: Identifying Engine Code Are Located At The Front Of The Cylinder Head, On Top**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

The engine code -arrow- ("engine code" and "production number") are located at the front of the cylinder head, on top.

#### Engine specifications

Code letters		AVK	BGN
Displacement	Liters	2.976	2.976
Output	kw @ RPM	162/6300	162/6300
Torque	Nm at RPM	300/3200	300/3200
Bore	Diameter in mm	82.5	82.5
Stroke	mm	92.8	92.8
Compression ratio		10.3	10.3
RON		98 1)	98 1)

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

Injection/ignition system	Bosch Motronic	Bosch Motronic
Knock sensor control	Yes	Yes
Turbocharger	No	No
Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR)	No	No
Intake manifold change-over	Yes	Yes
Camshaft adjustment	Yes	Yes
Secondary Air Injection	Yes	Yes

1) Also Super-unleaded RON 95 is permissible, however with reduced performance.

<b>Code letters</b>	<b>AVK</b>
Valve timing	
at 1 mm valve lift and 0 mm valve lash	
Intake valve opens after TDC	20°
Intake valve closes after BDC	50°
Exhaust valve opens before BDC	47°
Exhaust valve closes before TDC	17°

## 10 ENGINE - ASSEMBLY

### ENGINE, REMOVING AND INSTALLING

Engine, removing and installing

**CAUTION:** Before beginning repairs on the electrical system:

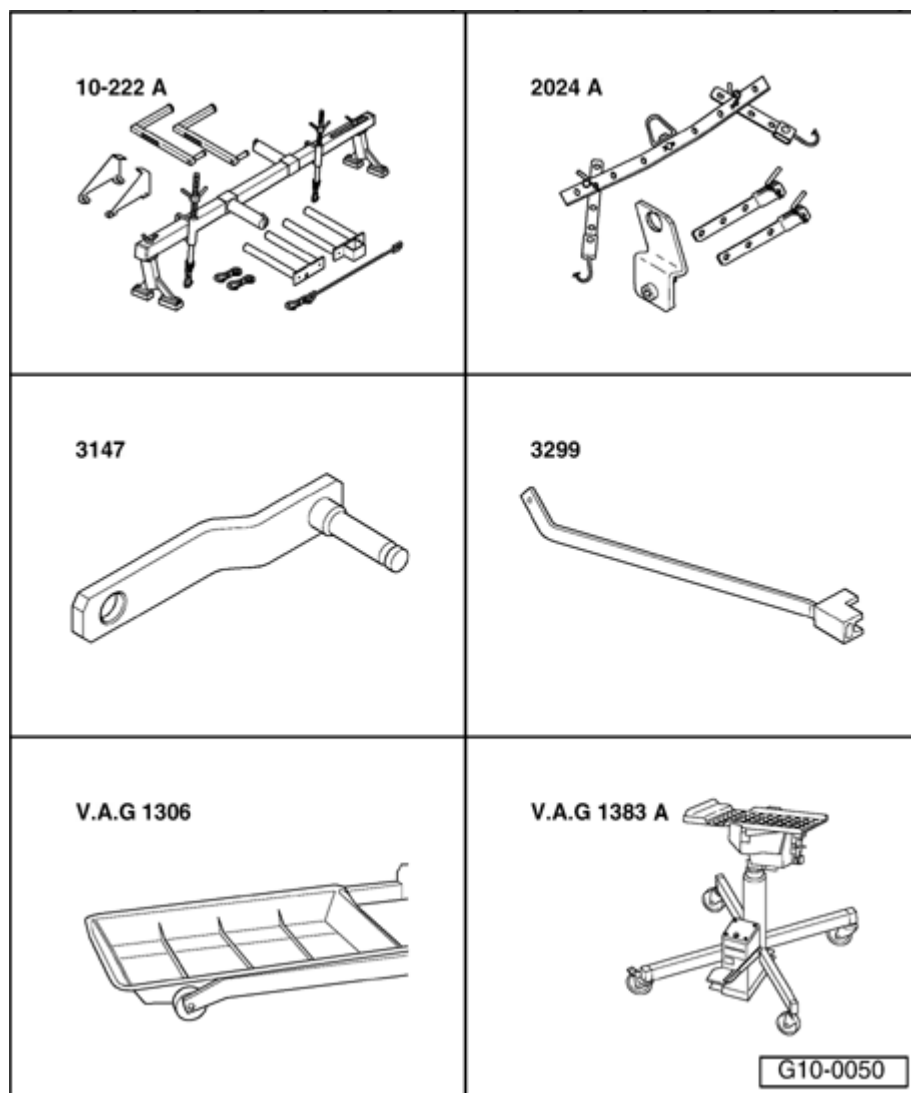
- Obtain the anti-theft radio security code.
- Switch the ignition off.
- Disconnect the battery Ground (GND) strap.
- On vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar®, switch-off the emergency (back-up) battery for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module prior to disconnecting vehicle battery. Refer to
  - 91 - COMMUNICATION
  - 91 RADIO, TELEPHONE, NAVIGATION, TRIP COMPUTER for COMMUNICATION, CABRIOLET
- After reconnecting vehicle battery, re-code and check operation of anti-theft radio. Also check operation of clock and power windows according to Repair Article and/or Owner's Manual.
- After reconnecting vehicle battery on vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar®, switch-on the emergency (back-up) battery



for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module. Refer to

- **91 - COMMUNICATION**
- **91 RADIO, TELEPHONE, NAVIGATION, TRIP COMPUTER for COMMUNICATION, CABRIOLET**

#### Engine, removing and installing

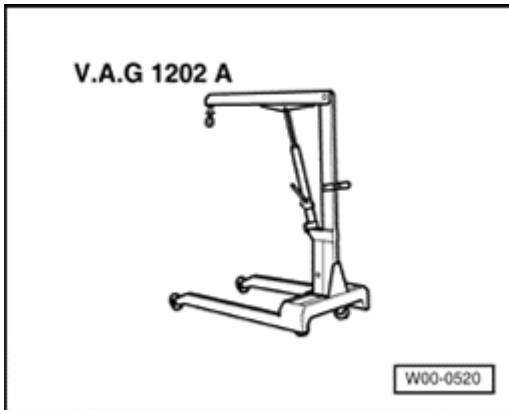


**Fig. 7: Identifying Special Tools - Engine, Removing And Installing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

#### Special tools and equipment

- 10-222A Engine support bridge
- 2024A Engine Sling

- 3147 Engine support adapter
- 3299 Ribbed belt installation tool with 3299/1 claw for tensioner
- VAG1306 Drip tray for VAG1202A
- VAG1383A Engine/transmission hoist

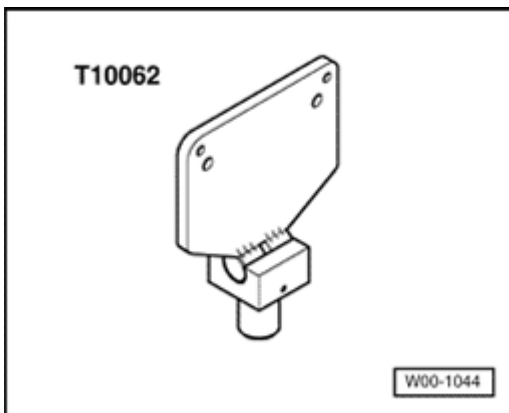


**Fig. 8: Identifying Special Tools - Workshop Hoist V.A.G 1202 A**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAG1202A Workshop crane

or

- VAS 6100 Workshop crane



**Fig. 9: Support T10062**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- T10062 Support
- Oil receptacle

## Removing

**NOTE:**

- Engine is removed toward the front without transmission and with the lock carrier removed.
- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations.
- Heat boots, which are removed during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations when re-installing engine.
- Drained coolant must be stored in a clean container for disposal or reuse.

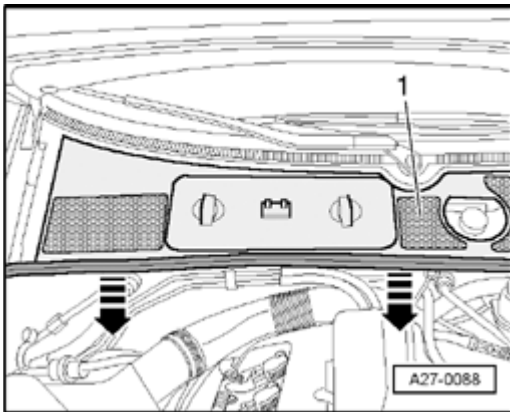
**Vehicles with automatic transmission**

- Shift selector lever into position "N".

**All**

**WARNING:** Observe safety precautions when disconnecting the battery.

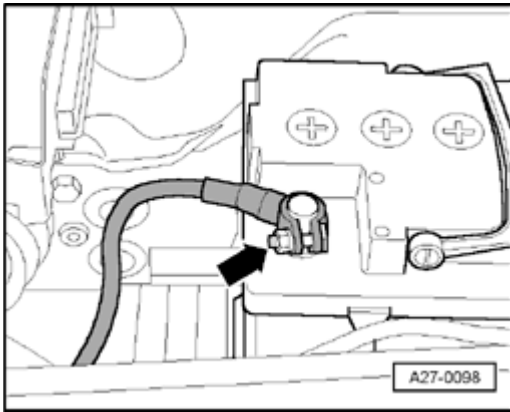
Refer to 27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL



**Fig. 10: Identifying Plenum Chamber Cover & Removing Rubber Seal**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Pull off rubber seal of plenum chamber cover in direction of arrow.
- Remove cover -1- toward front.

See Caution before beginning repairs on the electrical system. Refer to Engine, removing and installing

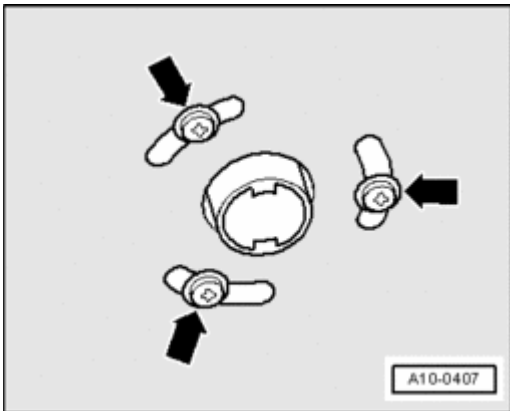


**Fig. 11: Disconnecting Battery Ground (GND) Strap**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect battery Ground (GND) strap (arrow) with ignition switched off.

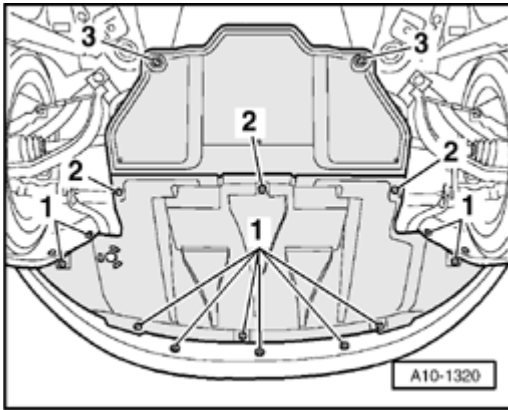
**WARNING:** Cover cap of expansion tank with rag and open carefully, as hot steam i.e. hot coolant may escape when opening.

- Open cap of coolant expansion tank.
- Remove both front wheels.



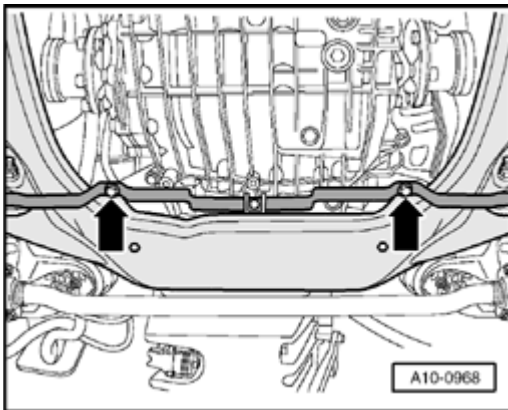
**Fig. 12: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 13: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Remove quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.



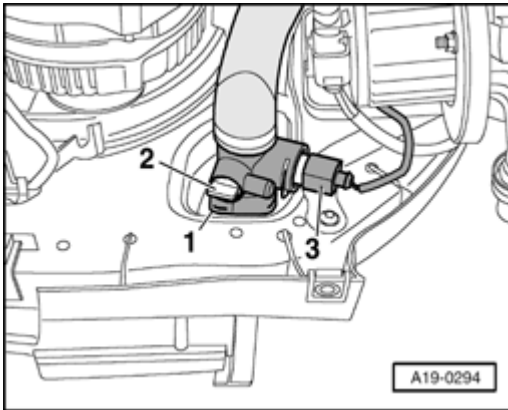
**Fig. 14: Removing Bracket For Noise Insulation**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for sound insulation (arrows).
- Remove front bumper:

Refer to

- **63 BUMPER**
- **63 - BUMPERS** for BODY EXTERIOR - CABRIOLET
- Place VAG1306 drip tray beneath engine.

**Vehicles with drain plug**

**Fig. 15: Identifying Drain Plug**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

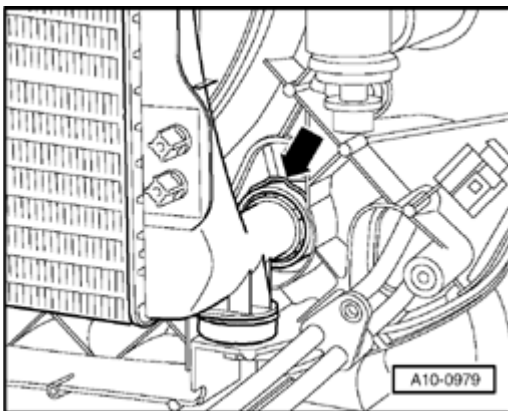
- Turn radiator drain plug -2- counterclockwise, if needed attach accessory hose to connection flange and drain coolant.

#### **Vehicles without drain plug**

- Remove retaining clamp for Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor (on radiator) -G83-.
- Remove Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor from outlet and drain coolant.

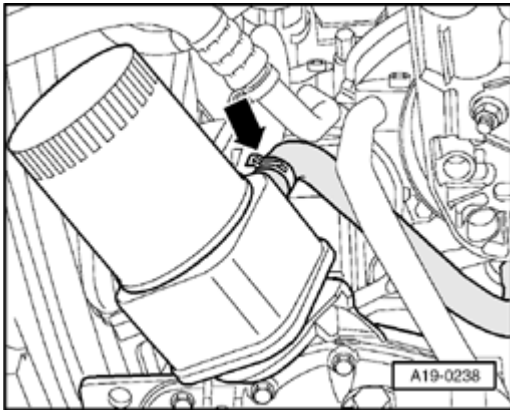
#### **All**

- Pull off retaining clip -1- for lower coolant hose and disconnect coolant hose from radiator.

**Fig. 16: Disconnecting Lower Coolant Hose From Radiator**

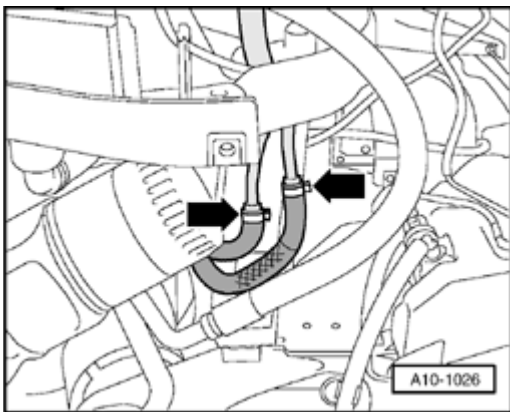
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect left coolant hose from radiator (arrow).

**Fig. 17: Disconnecting Coolant Hose At Oil Cooler**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- In addition, disconnect coolant hose at oil cooler (arrow) and drain remaining coolant.
- Place oil pan underneath.

**Fig. 18: Disconnecting Hydraulic Lines To Cooling Coil At Rear Of Bumper**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect hydraulic lines to cooling coil at rear of bumper (arrows).

#### **Vehicles with automatic transmission**

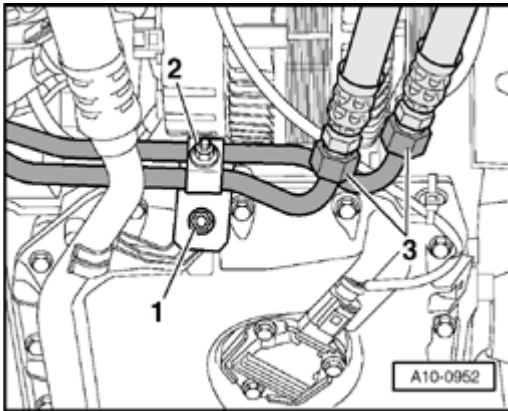
**NOTE:**        **Observe the rules of cleanliness for working on automatic transmissions:**

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

Refer to **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING**

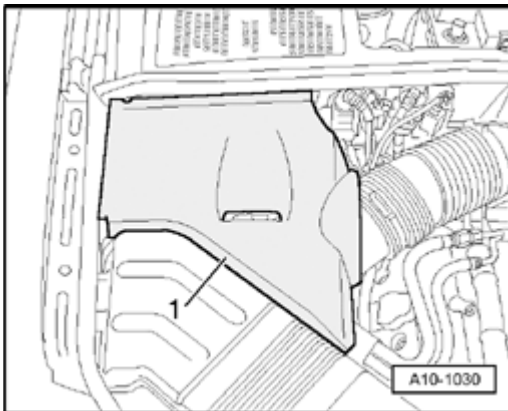
- Place oil pan underneath.



**Fig. 19: Removing Union Nuts And Disconnect ATF Lines**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove union nuts -3- and disconnect ATF lines.
- Remove bracket for ATF lines, to do so remove nuts -1- and -2-.

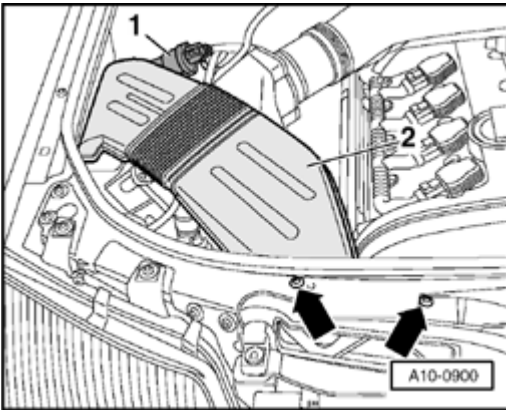
**All**



**Fig. 20: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

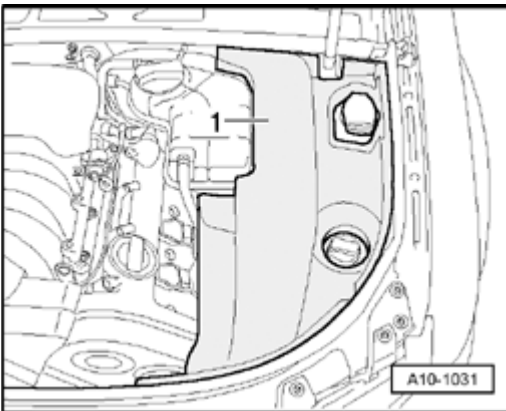
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).





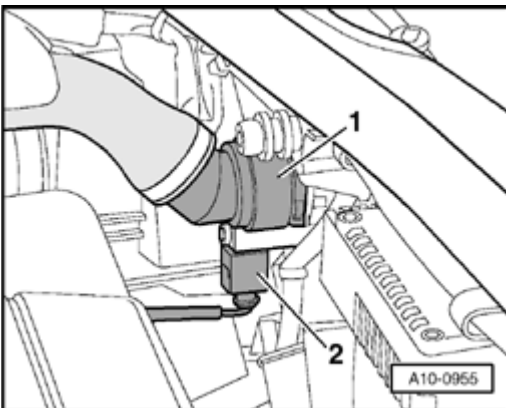
**Fig. 21: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.



**Fig. 22: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

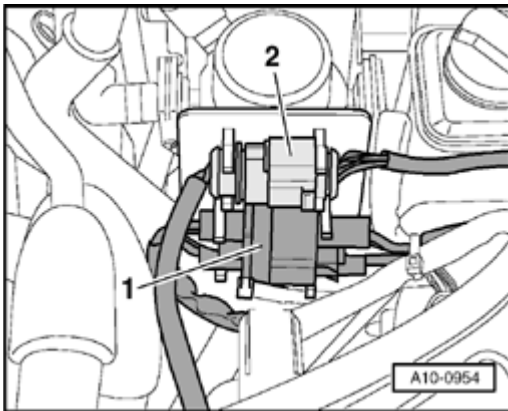
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).



**Fig. 23: Disconnecting Top Coolant Hose From Radiator**

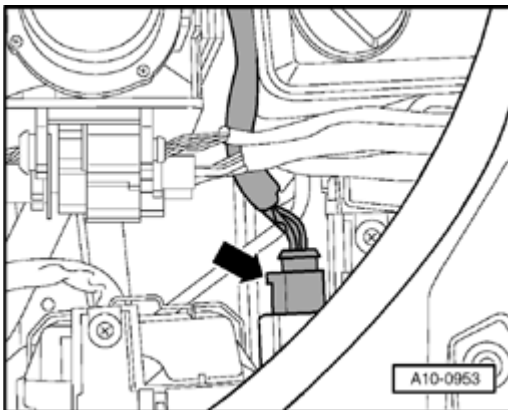
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect top coolant hose -1- from radiator.
- Remove electrical harness connector -2- for left and right airbag sensors on bumper.....
- ....and move cables clear.

**Fig. 24: Removing Electrical Harness Connectors And From Bracket**

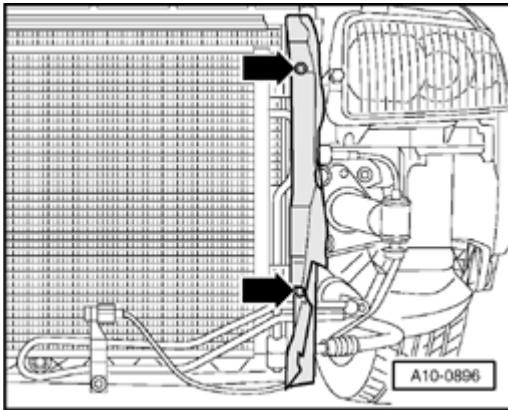
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove electrical harness connectors -1- and -2- from bracket and disconnect them.

**Fig. 25: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector For Headlights At Both Sides Of Vehicle**

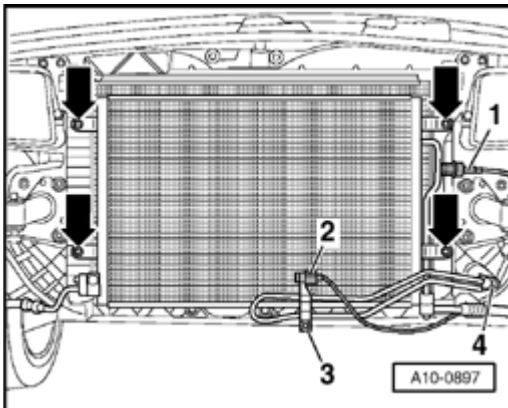
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector (arrow) for headlights at both sides of vehicle.



**Fig. 26: Removing Air Ducts On Left/Right Of Radiator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove air guides from left and right of radiator (arrows).



**Fig. 27: Identifying Outside Air Temperature Sensor G17, Bolts & High Pressure Sensor G65 Electrical Harness Connector**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

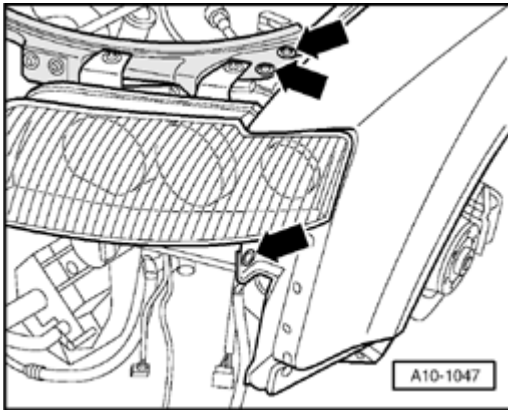
- Unclip temperature sensor -2- for outside temperature display from bracket.
- Unscrew bolts -3- and -4- and remove power steering cooling coil.
- Disconnect harness connector -1- at High pressure sensor -G65-.

**WARNING: Do not open refrigerant circuit for A/C system.**

- Remove condenser mounting bolts (arrows).

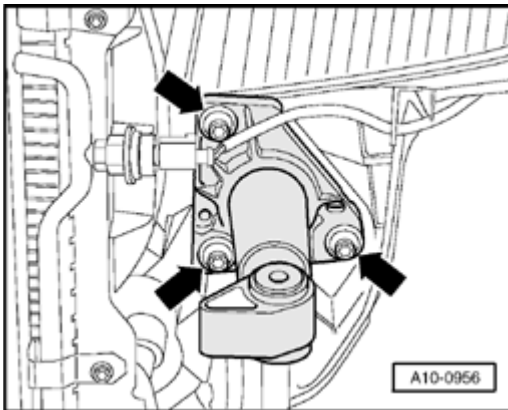
**NOTE: Do not bend or stretch lines or hoses as condenser and/or refrigerant lines/hoses may be damaged.**

- Carefully swing condenser downward and move aside.



**Fig. 28: Removing Bolts At Left/Right Side Of Bumper**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows) on left and right sides of bumper.
- Unhook hood cable from lock and move cable free.

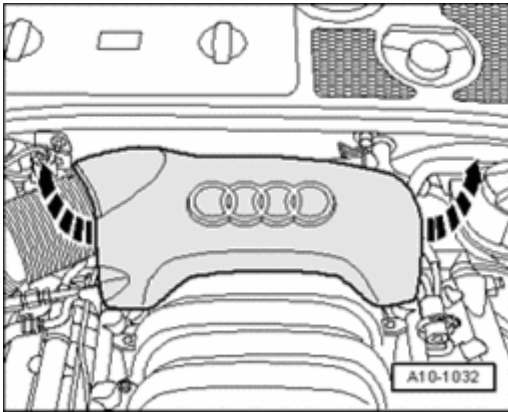


**Fig. 29: Unscrewing Bolts At Impact Absorbers At Left/Right**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts at impact absorbers (arrows) at left and right.

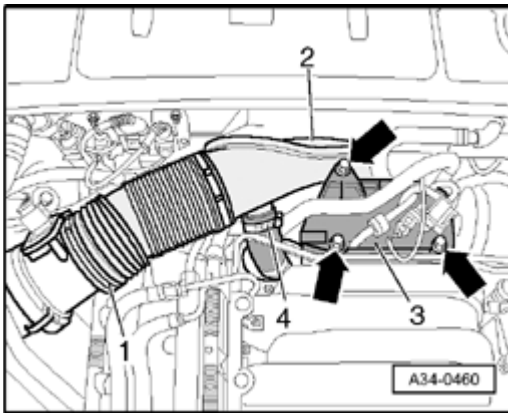
**NOTE:**        **A second technician is required to remove the lock carrier.**

- Remove lock carrier and set aside so it cannot topple.

**Fig. 30: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

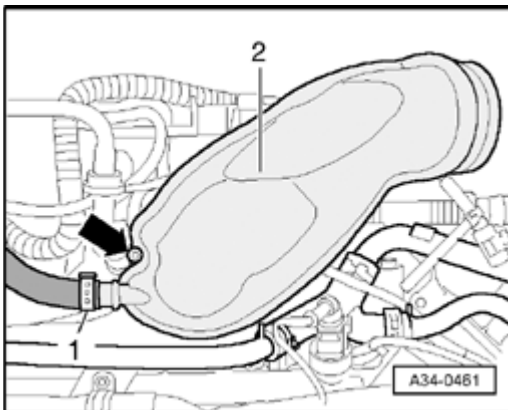
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 31: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

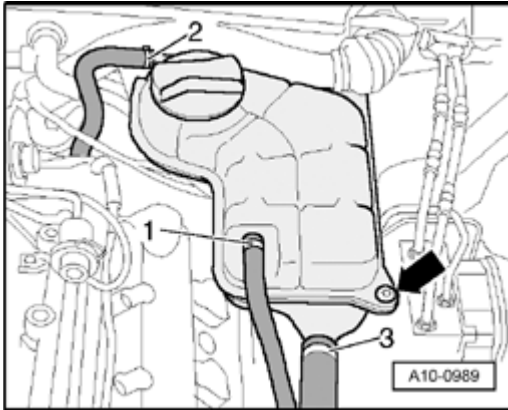
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect intake air hose -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove hose -4- of crankshaft housing ventilation from air duct -2-.



**Fig. 32: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air guide if installed.

**NOTE:** Illustration depicts air guide with the removed engine from rear.

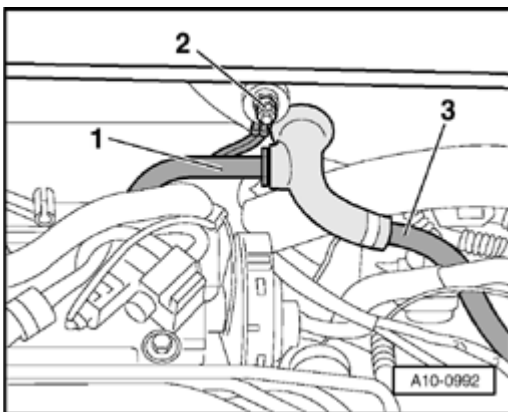


**Fig. 33: Removing Coolant Hoses**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant hoses -1- and -2-.

**NOTE:** Coolant hose -3- remains connected.

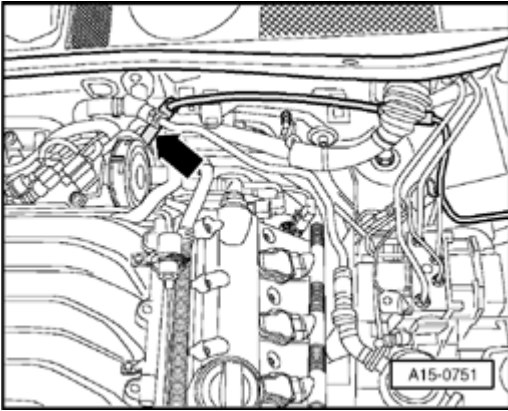
- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of expansion tank.



**Fig. 34: Identifying Ground (GND) & Vacuum Hoses**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect ground (GND) -2-.

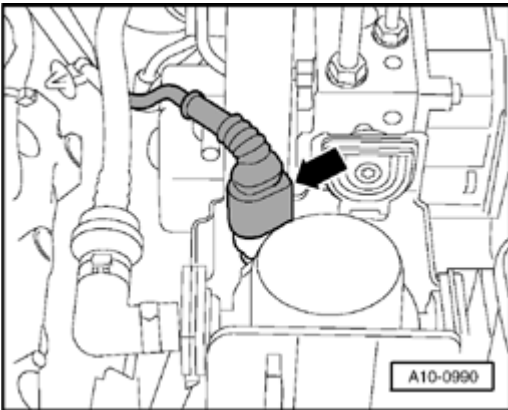
- Disconnect vacuum hoses -1- and -3-.



**Fig. 35: Disconnecting Vacuum Line To Leak Detection Pump At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum line (arrow) to leak detection pump at throttle valve control module.

#### **Vehicles with automatic transmission**

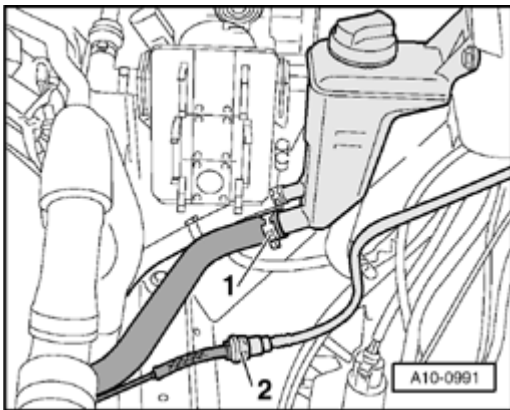


**Fig. 36: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector (arrow).

#### **All**

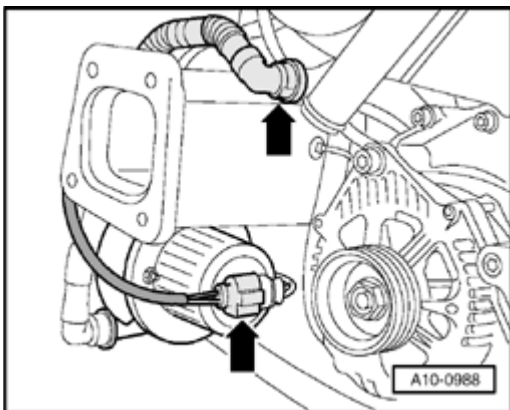
- Place oil pan underneath.



**Fig. 37: Disconnecting Hose From Power Steering Fluid Reservoir & Vacuum Hose To Vacuum Reservoir**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect hose -1- from power steering fluid reservoir.
- Disconnect vacuum hose -2- to vacuum reservoir.



**Fig. 38: Disconnecting Connector From Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Pump Motor V101 & Hose From Pipe To Secondary Air Combination Valve**

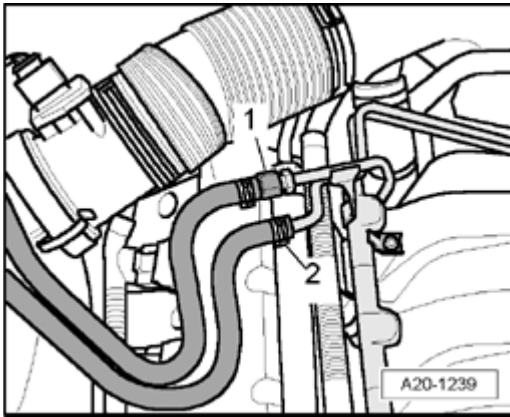
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector (lower arrow) at Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor - V101- and move cable free.
- Disconnect hose at tube to combination valve for Secondary Air Injection (AIR) (upper arrow).

**Vehicles up to 06.03:**

**WARNING:** Fuel system is under pressure! Before opening system, place rags around the connection. Then release pressure by carefully loosening connection.



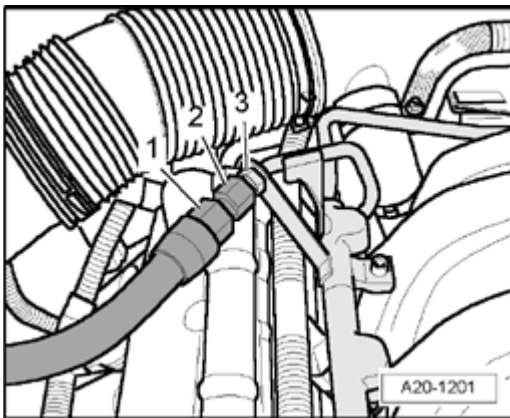


**Fig. 39: Disconnecting/Tightening Fuel Supply Line And Fuel Return Line**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect fuel supply line -1- and fuel return line -2- and set aside.

**Vehicles as of 07.03:**

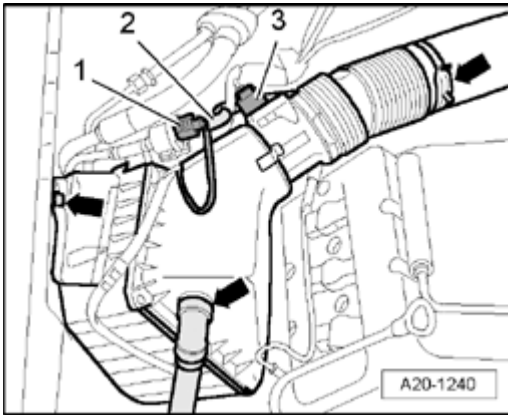
**WARNING:** Fuel system is under pressure! Before opening system, place rags around the connection. Then release pressure by carefully loosening connection.



**Fig. 40: Unscrewing/Screwing Fuel Hose From Connection On Fuel Rail Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew fuel hose from connection on fuel rail pipe. To do so, counterhold using an open-end wrench at each hex head -1- and -3- and unscrew union nut -2-.

**All:**



**Fig. 41: Removing Lines/Harness Connectors**

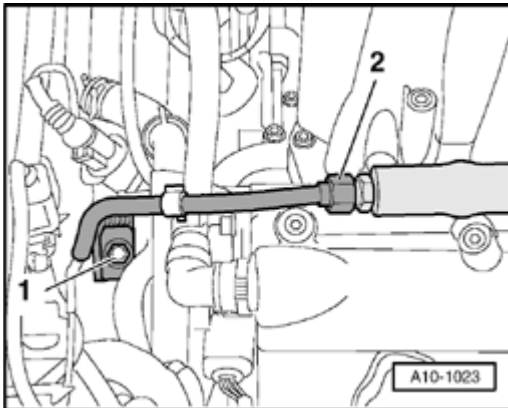
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove the following lines/harness connectors:

- 1 - At Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80-
- 2 - Vacuum hose at Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80-
- 3 - at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor -G70-

- Disconnect hose connections, move wires free and remove air filter housing (arrows).

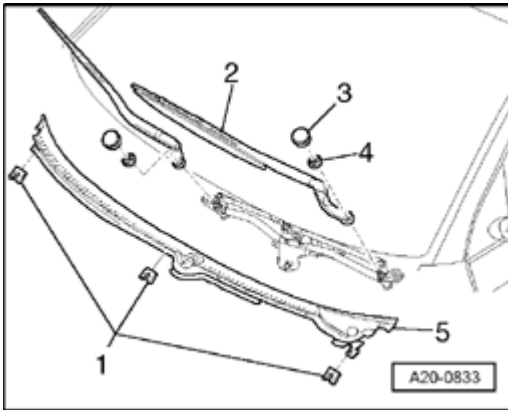
**NOTE:** Place a rag under the hydraulic pressure lines, to catch escaping hydraulic fluid.



**Fig. 42: Unbolting Hydraulic Pressure Line For Power Steering At Rear Coolant Pipe And Disconnecting Line At Height Of Right Cylinder Head**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

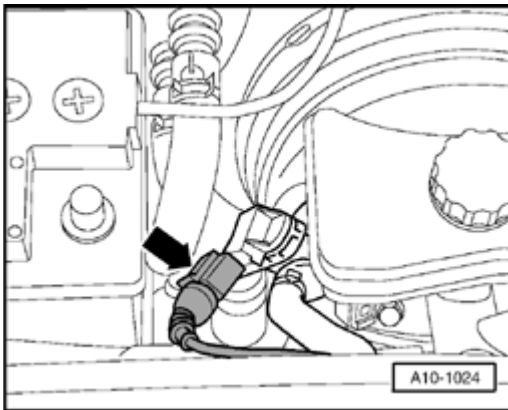
- Unbolt hydraulic pressure line for power steering at rear coolant pipe -1- and disconnect line at height of right cylinder head -2-.

**Fig. 43: Removing Securing Clips And Cowl**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Pry off both covers -3- using a screwdriver.
- Loosen hex-nuts -4- by several turns.
- Loosen wiper arm -2- by lightly tilting from wiper axle.
- Remove hex nuts completely and remove wiper arms.
- Disconnect securing clips -1- and remove cowl grill -5-.

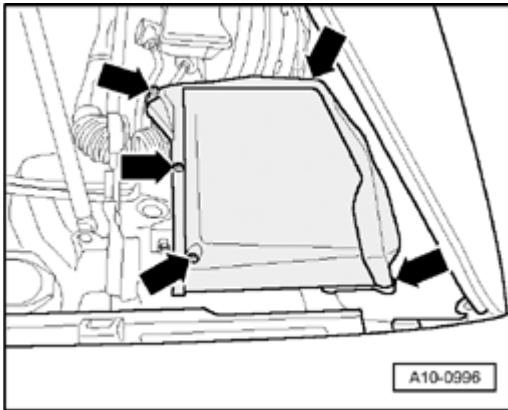
#### **Vehicles with automatic transmission**

**Fig. 44: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Brake Booster Pressure Sensor -G294-**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

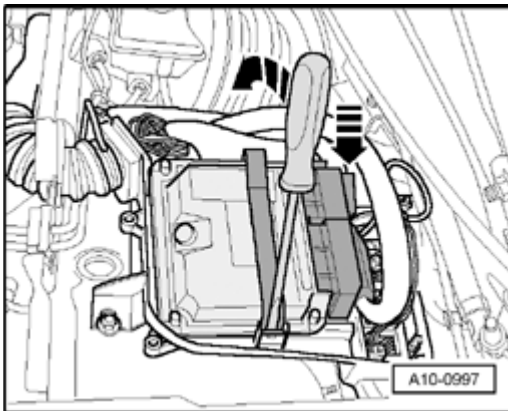
- Disconnect electrical harness connector (arrow) at Brake booster pressure sensor -G294-.

#### **All**



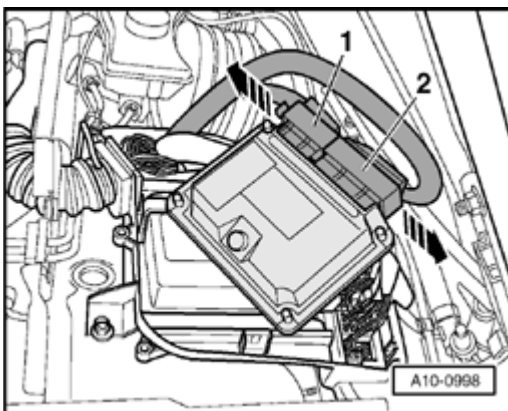
**Fig. 45: Removing Screws And Cover From E-Box In Plenum Chamber**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heater core E-box cover (arrows).



**Fig. 46: Using Screwdriver To Remove Retainer Bar And Engine Control Module (ECM) J623**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using a screwdriver, pry off retaining bracket (arrow).

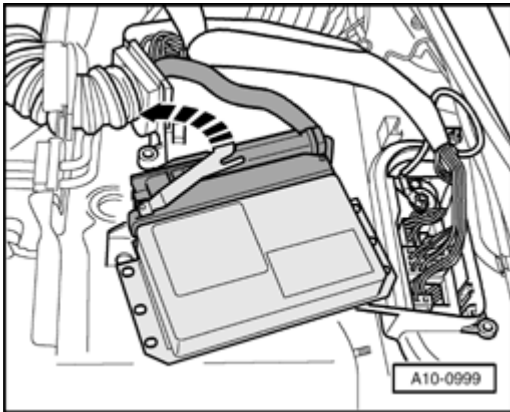


**Fig. 47: Releasing Connector Latches And Pulling Off Connectors On Engine Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disengage connector catches (arrows) and disconnect harness connectors -1- and -2- from Engine Control Module (ECM).

**Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V**

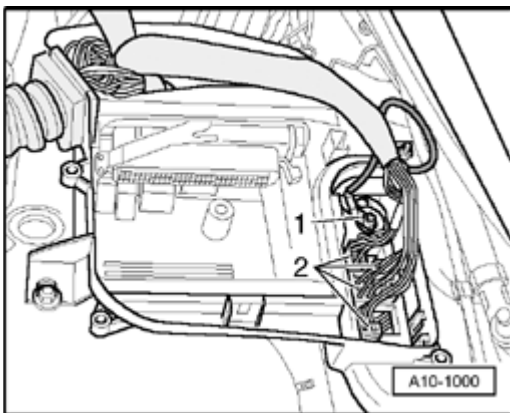
- Unclip Transmission Control Module (TCM) retaining bracket.



**Fig. 48: Disengaging Harness Connector And Disconnecting It From Transmission Control Module (TCM)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

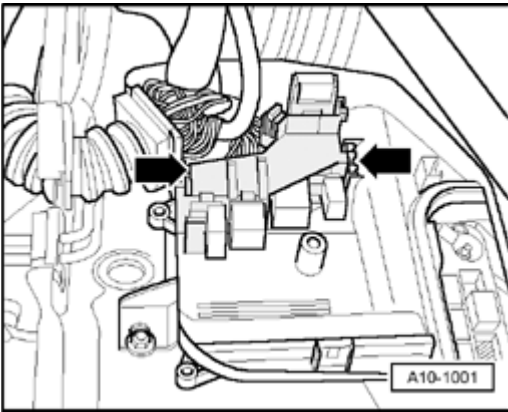
- Disengage harness connector (arrow) and disconnect it from Transmission Control Module (TCM).

**All**

**Fig. 49: Disconnecting Rear Connectors On Connector Strip & Unbolt Electrical Wire Connection**

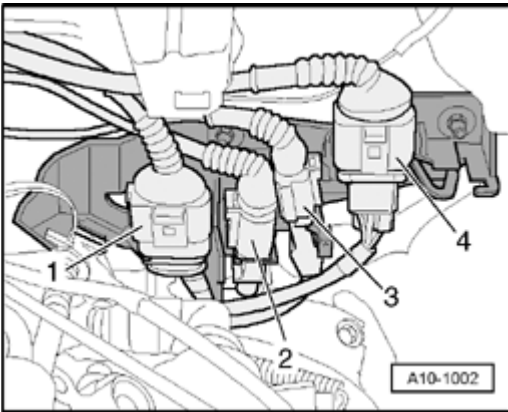
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect rear connectors -2- on connector strip and set wiring harness aside.
- Unbolt electrical wire connection -1-.

**Fig. 50: Locating Auxiliary Relay Carrier Catches**

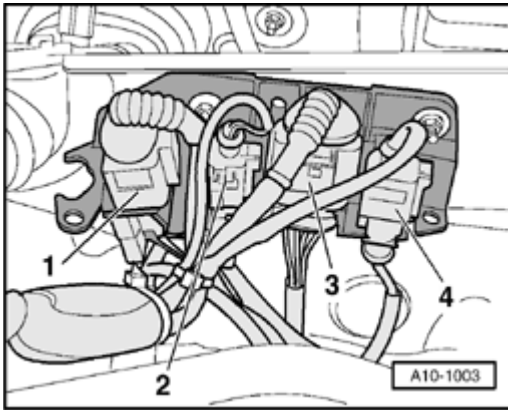
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disengage locking mechanisms (arrows) and remove secondary relay carrier in E-box toward top.
- Unhook engine wiring harness at E-box and at bulkhead and move it free.
- Remove heat shield for harness connectors at left of bulkhead, if installed.

**Fig. 51: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Left Of Bulkhead**

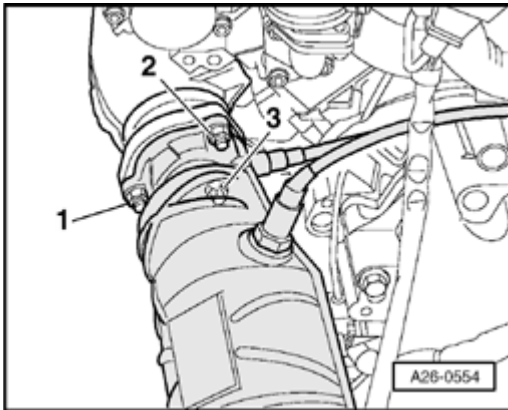
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at left of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Expose oxygen sensor wires.
- Remove bracket for harness connectors.



**Fig. 52: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Right Of Bulkhead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

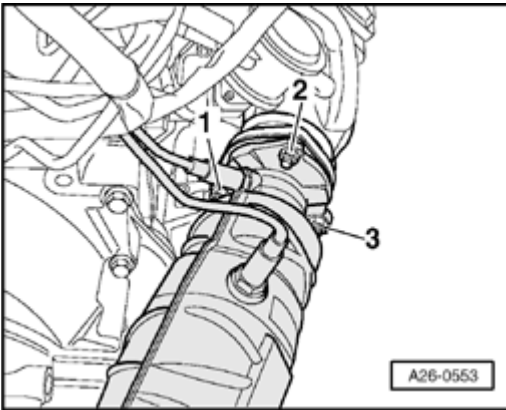
- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at right of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1-, -3- and -4-.
- Expose oxygen sensor wires.
- Remove bracket for harness connectors.



**Fig. 53: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for left exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

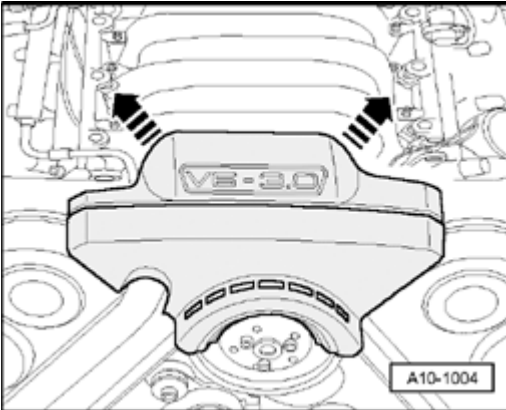


**Fig. 54: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for right exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Disconnect coolant hoses to heater core at rear coolant pipe and at right coolant pipe. To do so, remove wiring harness screw clip on right side of vehicle.
- Remove upper mounting bolts for engine/transmission. One bolt remains tightened by hand.

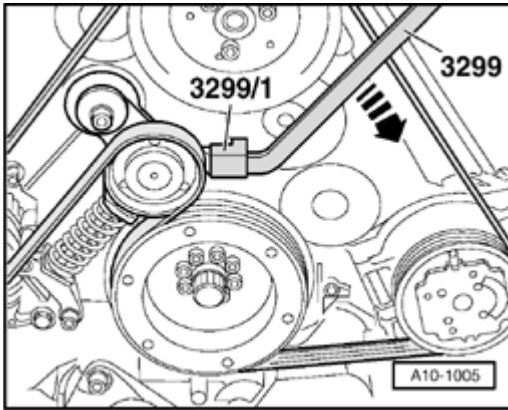


**Fig. 55: Removing Front Engine Cover**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove front engine cover (arrows).

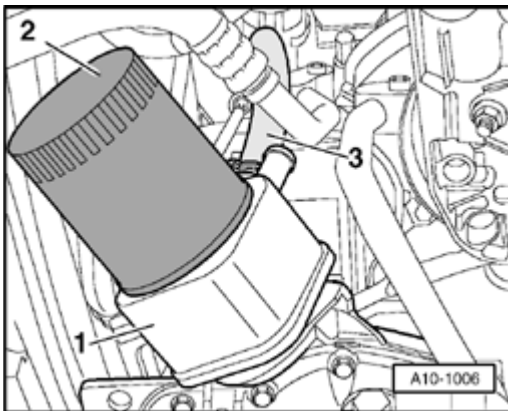
**NOTE:** Before removing ribbed belt, mark direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tip marker. Reversing the direction of rotation of a run-in belt can destroy the belt.





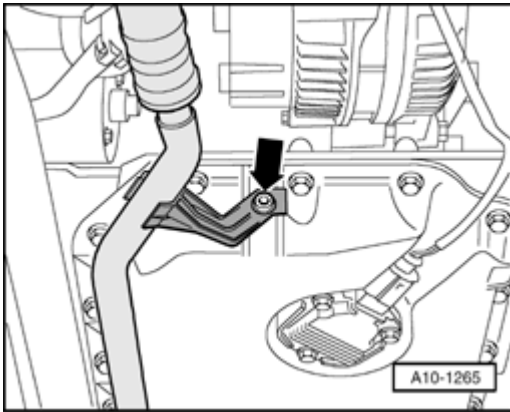
**Fig. 56: Swinging Ribbed Belt Tensioner To Release Tension On Ribbed Belt Using 3299 Ribbed Belt Installation Tool And 3299/1 Claw For Tensioner**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- Swing ribbed belt tensioner in direction of arrow to release tension on ribbed belt using 3299 ribbed belt installation tool and 3299/1 claw for tensioner.
- Remove ribbed belt from pulley of power steering pump.
- Place engine oil drip tray beneath engine.
- Drain engine oil.



**Fig. 57: Identifying Oil Filter, Coolant Hose & Oil Cooler**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

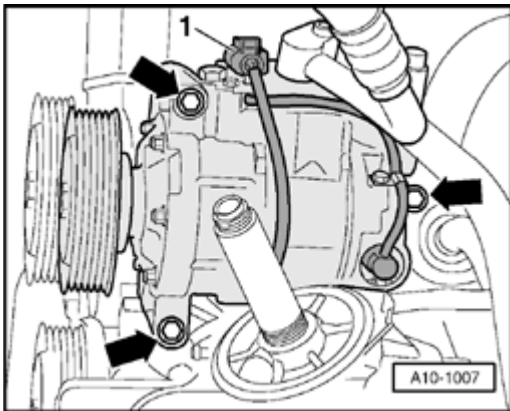
- Remove oil filter -2-.
- Place VAG1306 drip tray beneath engine.
- Remove coolant hose -3- from oil cooler.
- Remove oil cooler -1-.



**Fig. 58: Unbolting Bracket For Refrigerant Line At Oil Pan**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt bracket for refrigerant line at oil pan (arrow).

**NOTE:** Depicted in illustration for a vehicle with manual transmission.

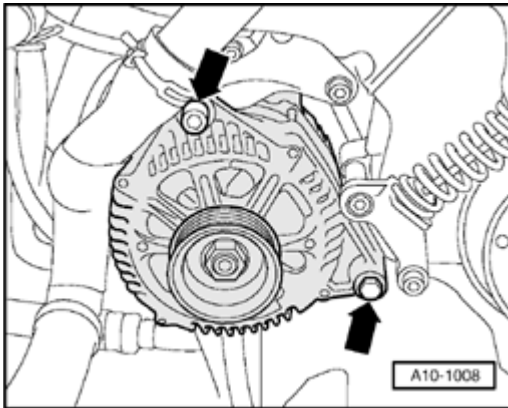


**Fig. 59: Disconnecting Harness Connector Of Electrical Wire To A/C Compressor Clutch**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect harness connector -1- of electrical wire to A/C compressor clutch.

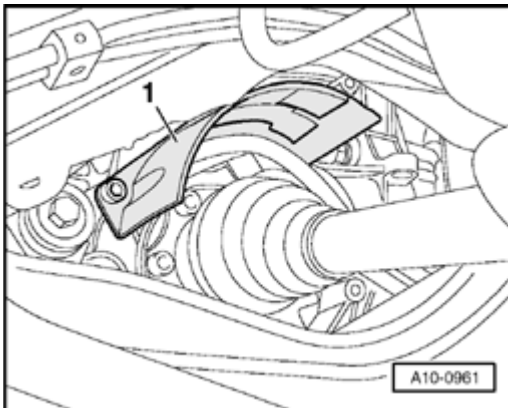
**WARNING:** Do not open refrigerant circuit for A/C system.

- Unbolt A/C compressor from bracket (arrows).
- Hang A/C compressor together with condenser with connected lines at right side of vehicle.
- Disconnect electrical lines from generator.



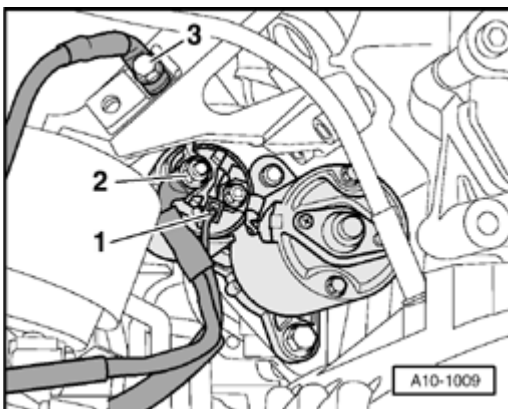
**Fig. 60: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Generator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts (arrows) and remove generator.



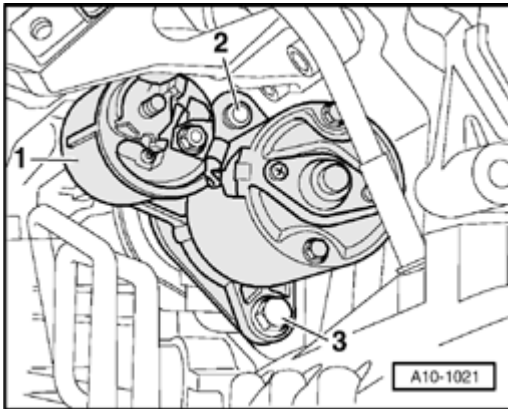
**Fig. 61: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove left and right heat shields for drive axles -1-.



**Fig. 62: Removing Electrical Wires From Starter & Disconnecting Ground (GND) Wire**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

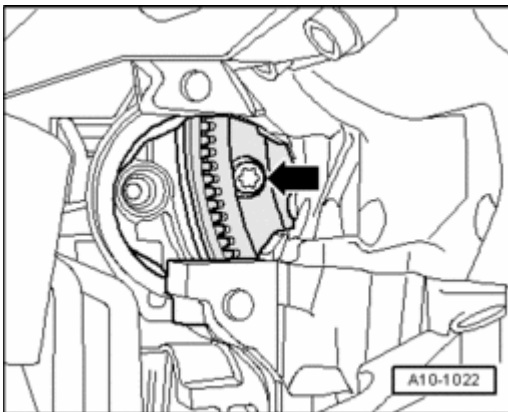
- Remove electrical wires -1- and -2- from starter.
- Disconnect Ground (GND) wire -3-.



**Fig. 63: Removing Heat Shield From Solenoid, Unscrewing Bolts & Removing Starter**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heat shield -1- from solenoid.
- Unscrew bolts -2- and -3- and remove starter.

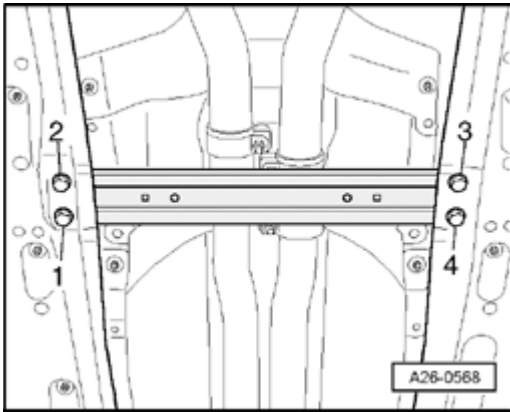
#### **Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V**



**Fig. 64: Torque Converter Bolts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew 3 Torx bolts (arrow) of torque converter in opening of removed starter (turn crankshaft 1/3 rotation in each case).

**NOTE:** To loosen the torque converter bolts counterhold the main harmonic balancer bolt.

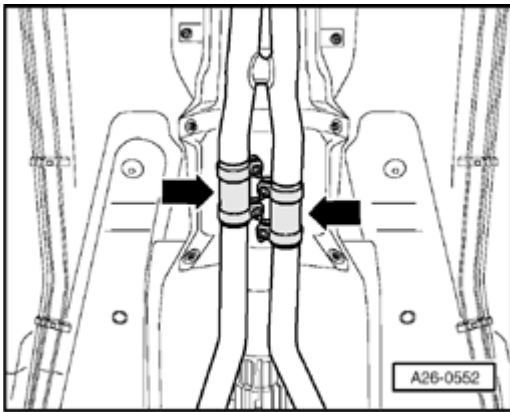


**Fig. 65: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts for front vehicle floor crossmember -1- to -4-.

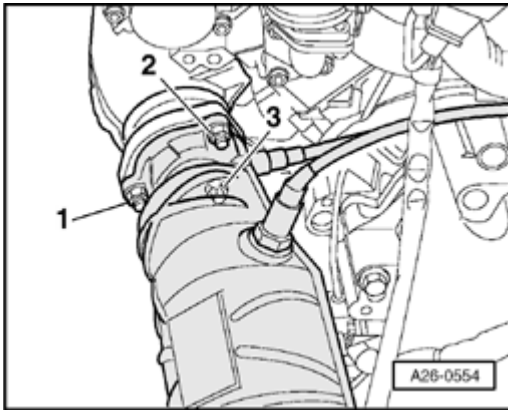
**All**

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.



**Fig. 66: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at double clamps (arrows).

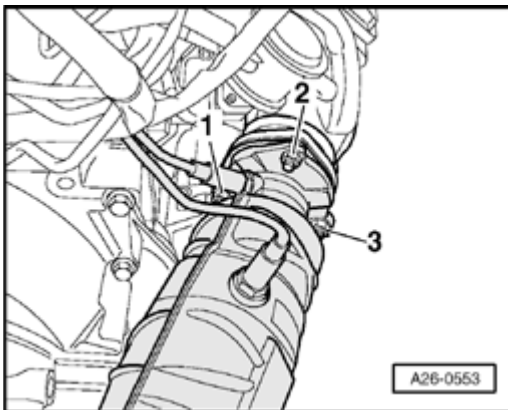


**Fig. 67: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/left exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Pull front exhaust pipe off of left exhaust manifold.

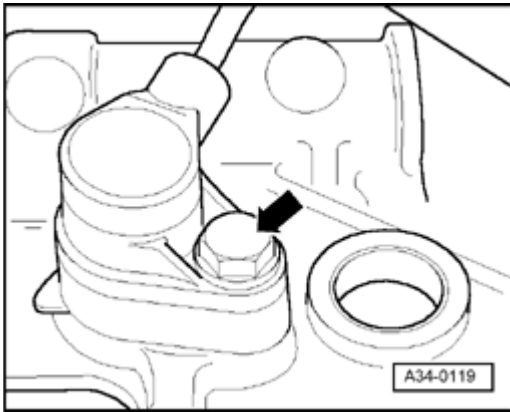


**Fig. 68: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/right exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

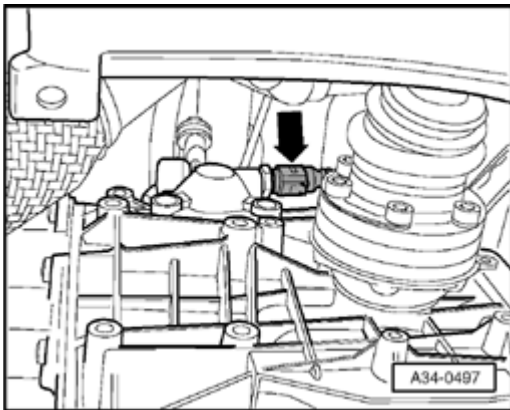
- Pull front exhaust pipe off of right exhaust manifold.
- Where installed, unbolt heat shield for engine speed (RPM) sensor.



**Fig. 69: Location Of Engine Speed (RPM) Sensor G28 On Coupling Housing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove Engine Speed (RPM) sensor -G28- on left of transmission (arrow) and lay to side.

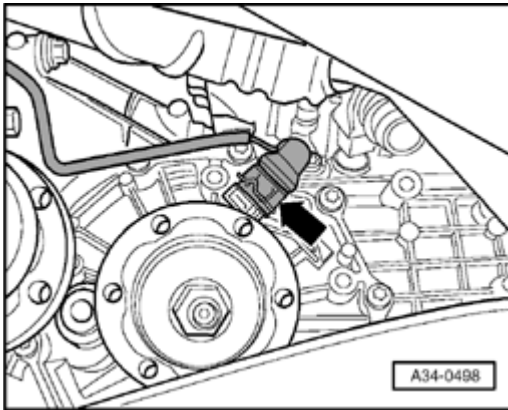
#### **Vehicles with manual transmission**



**Fig. 70: Disconnecting Harness Connector For Back-Up Light Switch At Right Of Transmission**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect harness connector for back-up light switch at right of transmission and set aside electrical wire.

**NOTE:**        **Depicted in illustration for a vehicle with manual transmission 01E all wheel drive.**



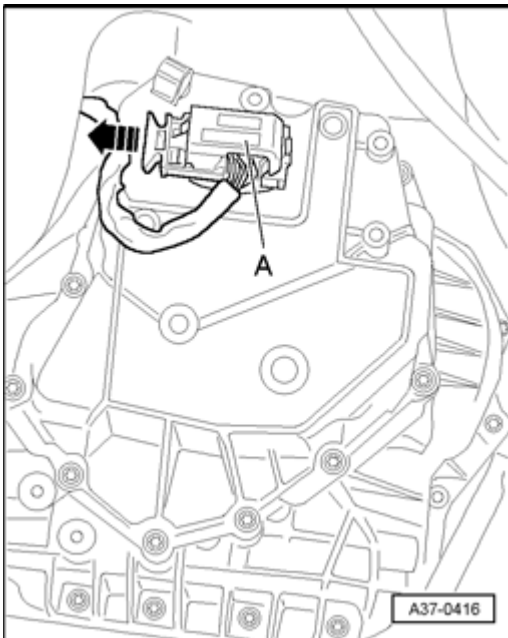
**Fig. 71: Disconnecting Harness Connector From Speedometer Vehicle Speed Sensor (VSS) -G22- At Left Of Transmission**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect harness connector (arrow) from Speedometer Vehicle Speed Sensor (VSS) -G22- at left of transmission.

**NOTE:** Depicted in illustration for a vehicle with manual transmission 01E all wheel drive.

Vehicles with automatic transmission 01J

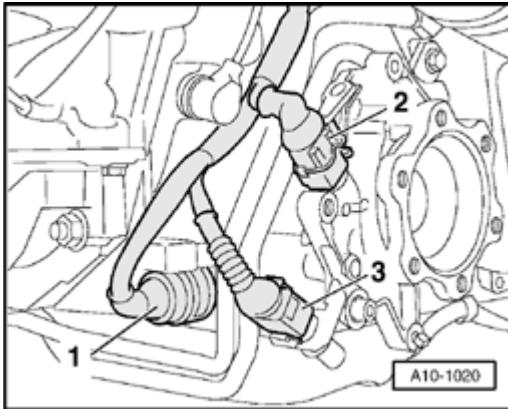


**Fig. 72: Disengaging Harness Connector From Transmission**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

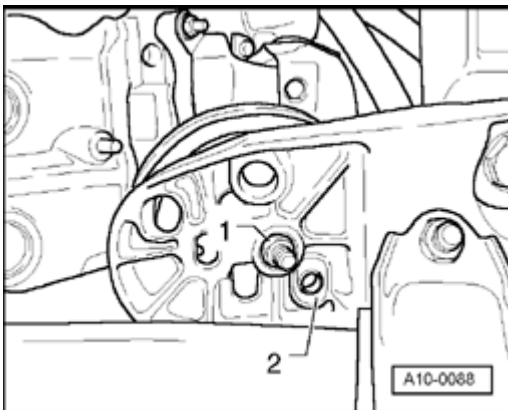
- Disengage harness connector -A- in direction of arrow and disconnect it from transmission.
- Move wiring harness clear.



**Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V**

**Fig. 73: Identifying Transmission Wiring Harness, Speedometer Vehicle Speed Sensor (VSS) -G22- Harness Connector, Multi-Function Switch Harness Connector**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Swing securing lever and disconnect harness connector for transmission wiring harness -1-.
- Disconnect harness connector -2- on Speedometer Vehicle Speed Sensor (VSS) -G22-.
- Disconnect harness connector -3- from wire for multi-function switch.

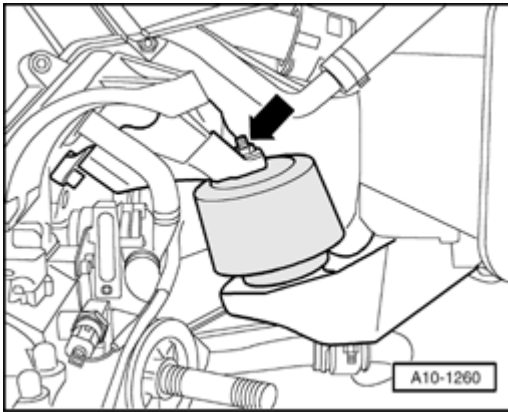
**All**

**Fig. 74: Threaded Connections And Positioning Sleeves On Lower Engine Mounts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Mark installation positions for threaded assemblies -1- and positioning sleeves -2-.

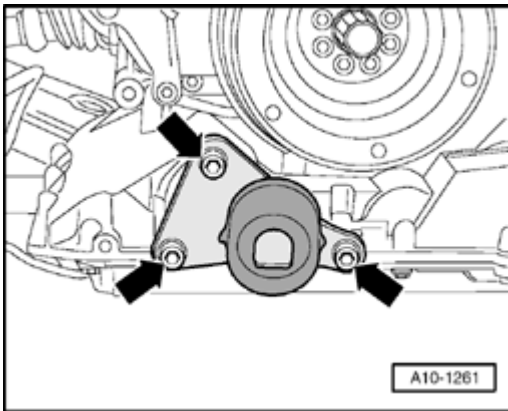
**NOTE:**        **Different mounting holes are available depending upon the installed engine.**

- Remove lower nuts -1- on left and right engine mounts.



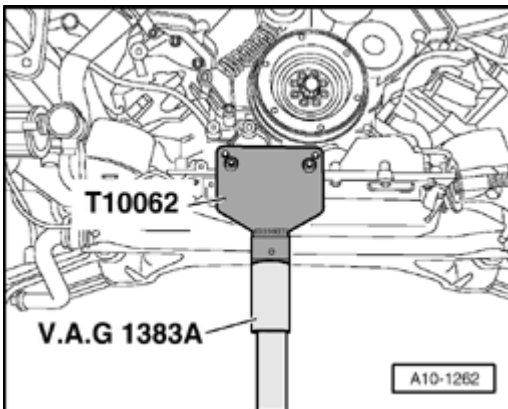
**Fig. 75: Loosening Upper Nuts On Left/Right Engine Mounts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Slightly loosen upper nuts (arrow) on left and right engine mounts.



**Fig. 76: Unbolting Torque Support**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

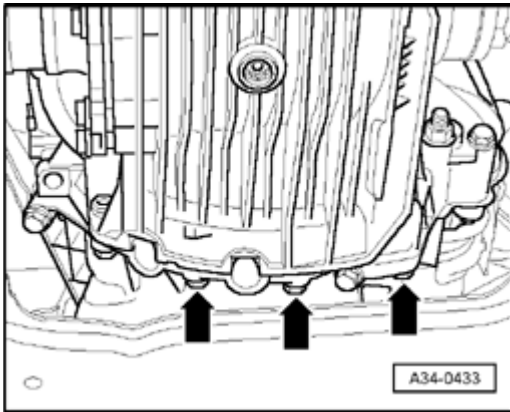
- Unbolt torque support (arrows).



**Fig. 77: Tightening T10062 Support On Threaded Holes For Torque Support**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Tighten T10062 support on threaded holes for torque support to 20 Nm.
- Lift engine using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack just far enough so that lower connecting bolts at engine/transmission can be removed.

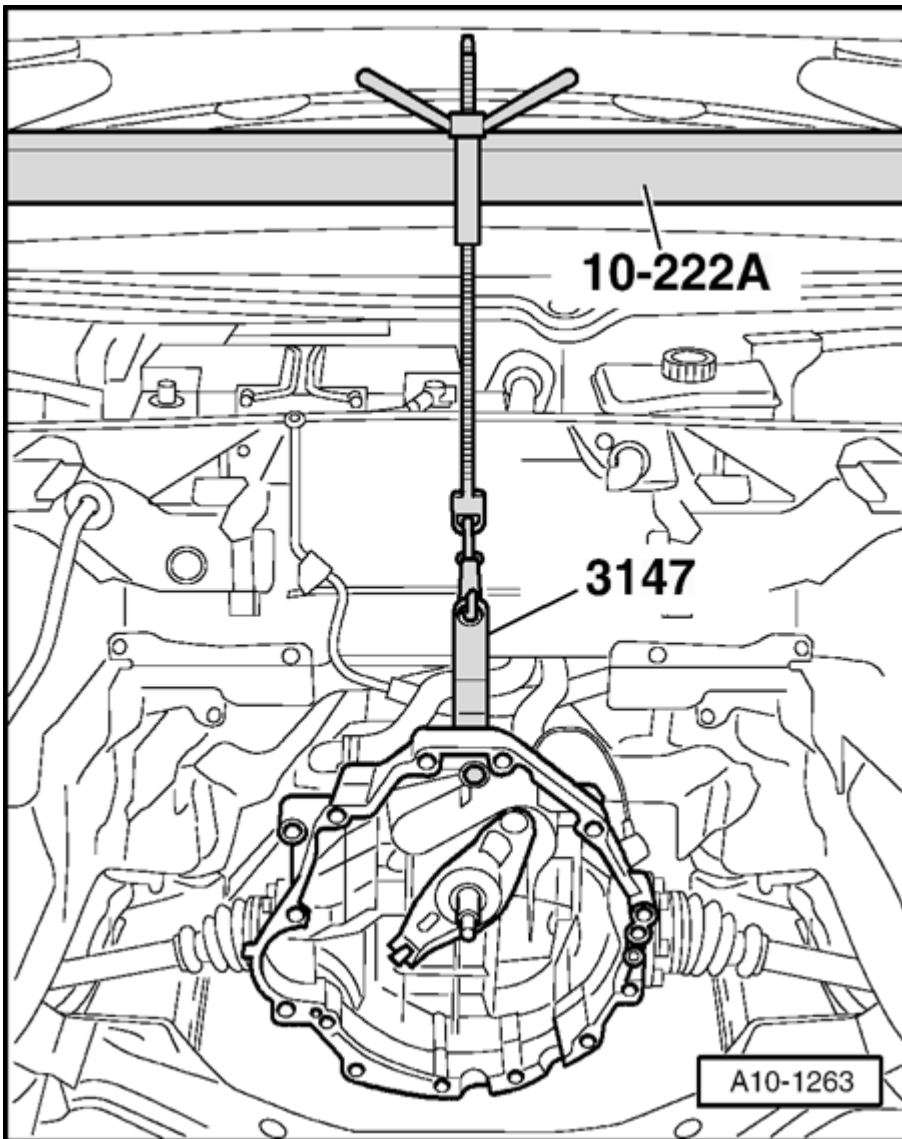
**NOTE:** When working on a vehicle with all wheel drive, make sure the front constant velocity joint of driveshaft is not damaged when lifting engine.



**Fig. 78: Three Lower Engine And Transmission Connecting Bolts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bottom engine/transmission connecting bolts (arrows).
- Lower engine again.

**Vehicles with manual transmission and automatic transmission 01J**



**Fig. 79: Positioning 10-222A Engine Support Bridge On Bolted Flanges Of Fenders Behind Gas-Filled Strut**

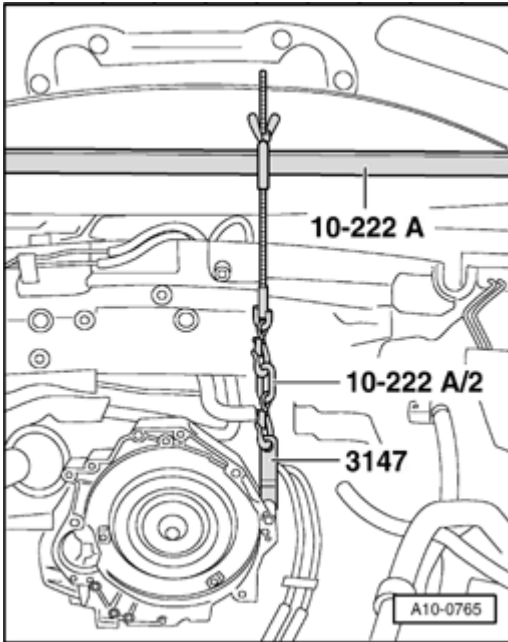
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Position 10-222A engine support bridge on bolted flanges of fenders behind gas-filled strut. Spindle is at front.
- Hook 3147 engine support adapter into bolt hole at left of transmission housing.
- Connect 3147 engine support adapter and 10222A engine support bridge with 10222A/2 additional hook.

**NOTE:**

- Illustration is shown with engine removed.
- If the engine support adapter 3147 can not be inserted far enough into the hole on transmission bell housing due to a change in wire routing, use a long bolt M10 and additional hook 10-222 A/2 in place of engine support adapter.

Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V



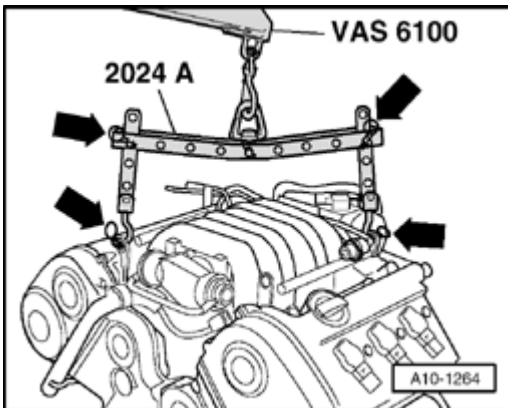
**Fig. 80: Positioning 10-222A Engine Support Bridge On Bolted Flanges Of Fenders Behind Gas-Filled Strut**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Position 10-222A engine support bridge on bolted flanges of fenders behind gas-filled strut. Spindle is at front.
- Hook 3147 engine support adapter into middle bolt hole in transmission housing.
- Connect engine support adapter 3147 using engine support bridge 10-222 A.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

All



**Fig. 81: Hooking In 2024A Engine Sling At Engine And At VAS6100**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Hook in 2024A engine sling at engine and at VAS6100 or 1202A workshop crane as depicted in illustration.

**NOTE:** To properly balance assembly, mounting hooks must be inserted in rails as shown in illustration.

**WARNING:** Take-up hooks and pins at engine sling must be secured using securing pins (arrows) as shown in illustration.

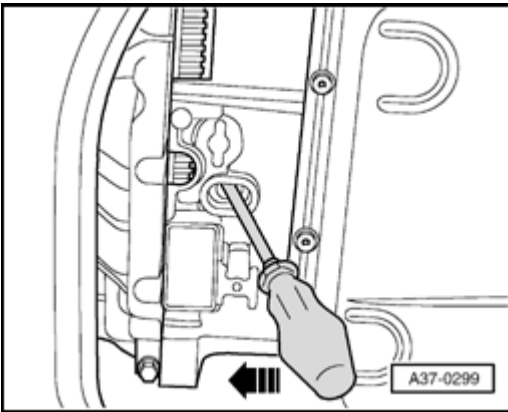
- Remove final mounting bolt.

**NOTE:** Verify that all hoses and lines between engine and body have been disconnected.

- Using VAS6100 or VAG1202A workshop crane, lift engine far enough until threaded bolts of engine mount are free.
- Turn 10-222A engine support bridge shaft.

**NOTE:** Make sure no lines are damaged at bulkhead.

#### Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V



**Fig. 82: Pressing Transmission Off Engine, While Pressing Torque Converter Off Of Drive Plate**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Press transmission off engine, while pressing torque converter off of drive plate.

#### All

- Pull engine off of transmission and lift it out of engine compartment toward front.

#### Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V

- If necessary, secure torque converter in transmission from falling out using wire.

## Installing

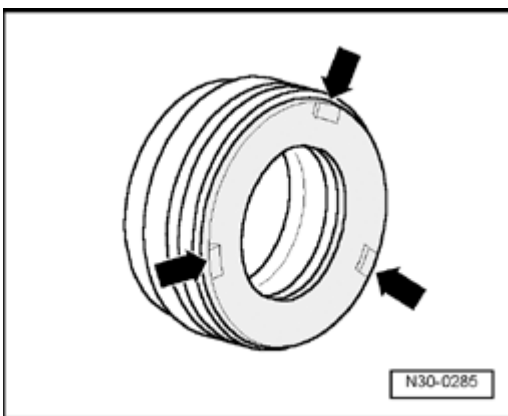
Installation is reverse of removal, note the following:

### NOTE:

- During installation, all cable ties must be re-installed at the same locations.
  - Heat boots, which are removed during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations when re-installing engine.
  - Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type
  - Replace self-locking nuts and bolts during assembly work.
  - Always replace bolts that are secured with tightening torque as well as O-rings and gaskets.
- Make sure centering sleeves for engine to transmission are correctly installed in cylinder block. Install or replace if necessary.
  - Slide intermediate plate or intermediate panel onto sleeves.

## Vehicles with manual transmission

- Clean input shaft splines and (in case of used clutch plates) clean hub splines. Remove corrosion and apply only a very thin coating of lubricant G 000 100 on splines. Do not grease guide sleeve.
- Check centering of clutch disc.
- Check clutch release bearing for wear and replace if necessary.



**Fig. 83: Servicing Release Bearing With Plastic Ring**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- If plastic ring of release bearing is loose, adhere it to bearing ring again using adhesive AMV-195-KD1-01.

- 3 rectangular tabs (arrows) of plastic ring reach into cutouts of bearing ring.
- If grooves with depth of more than 0.5 mm are present, release bearing must be replaced.

### Vehicles with SAC clutch pressure plate

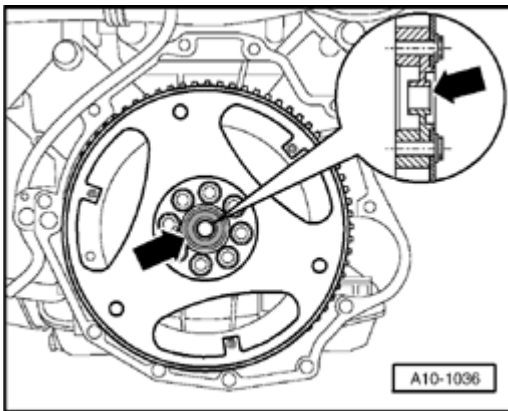
When installing a new clutch disc in combination with a used SAC pressure plate (self-adjusting pressure plate), the adjustment ring of the pressure plate must be turned back to impact. Otherwise the pressure plate works with decreased contact pressure (clutch slips).

Refer to **30 CLUTCH**

If the clutch disc is not replaced, the adjustment ring does not have to be turned back.

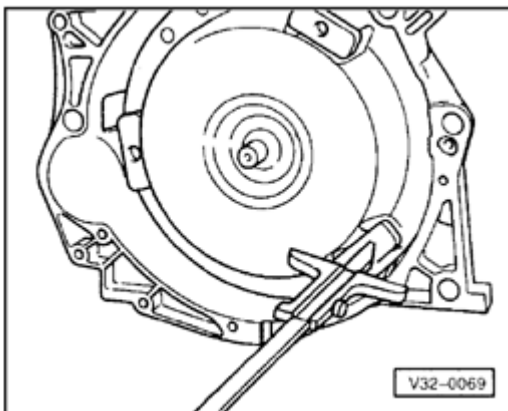
New SAC pressure plates are already pre-adjusted and must not be turned back.

### Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V



**Fig. 84: Bolting Drive Plate To Crankshaft With Centering Bushing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Drive plate is bolted to crankshaft with a centering bushing (arrow).
- Use original bolts when securing torque converter to drive plate:





**Fig. 85: Checking Torque Converter Is Correctly Positioned**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

When torque converter is installed correctly, distance between lower contact surface of threaded holes at torque converter and contact surface of converter housing on Automatic Transmission 01V is approx. 23 mm.

If the torque converter is not inserted completely, this distance will be approx. 11 mm.

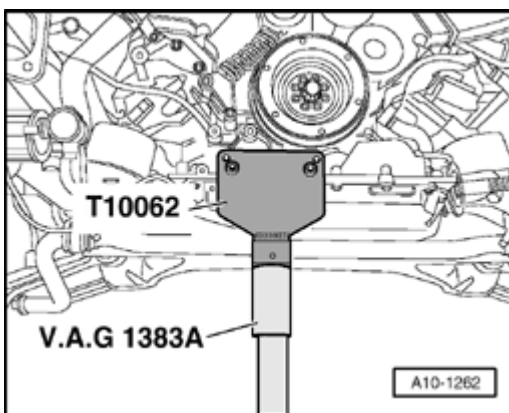
**WARNING:** In case of an incorrectly inserted torque converter, the coupling plate of the torque converter or the ATF pump will be destroyed, if the transmission is flanged to the engine.

**All**

- Carefully guide engine with transmission into chassis.
- Set engine onto engine mounts.

**WARNING:** For vehicles with automatic transmission 01V, keep checking whether the torque converter behind the drive plate can be turned before and during tightening of the bolts at engine/transmission flange. If the torque converter cannot be turned, it must be assumed that it has not been inserted properly and that the coupling plate of the torque converter or the ATF pump will be destroyed during final tightening of the bolts.

- Bolt transmission to engine, from. Refer to Tightening torques.

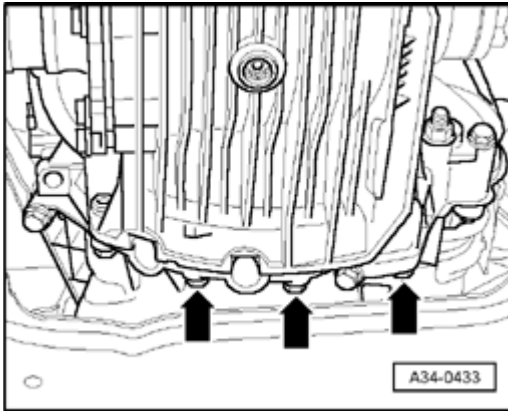


**Fig. 86: Tightening T10062 Support On Threaded Holes For Torque Support**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Tighten T10062 support on threaded holes for torque support to 20 Nm.
- Lift engine using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack just far enough so that lower connecting bolts at engine/transmission can be installed.

**NOTE:** When working on a vehicle with all wheel drive, make sure the front constant

velocity joint of the driveshaft is not damaged when lifting the engine.



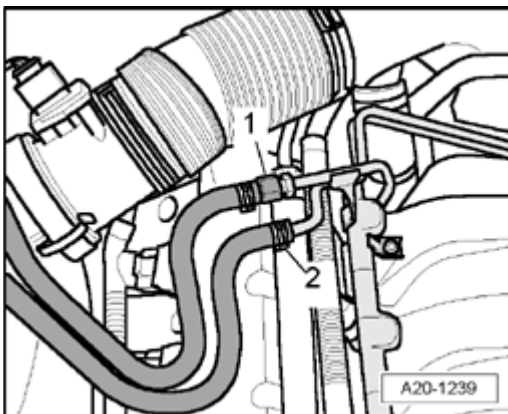
**Fig. 87: Three Lower Engine And Transmission Connecting Bolts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Tighten lower engine/transmission connecting bolts (arrows).
- Lower engine again.
- Install and align exhaust system free of tension. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** or **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.
- Install starter.

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL** .

- Install generator. Refer to **Ribbed belt for power steering pump, generator and A/C system**.
- Install A/C compressor. Refer to **Ribbed belt for power steering pump, generator and A/C system**.
- Install ribbed belt. Refer to **Installing**.
- Install lock carrier. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position**.

Vehicles up to 06.03:

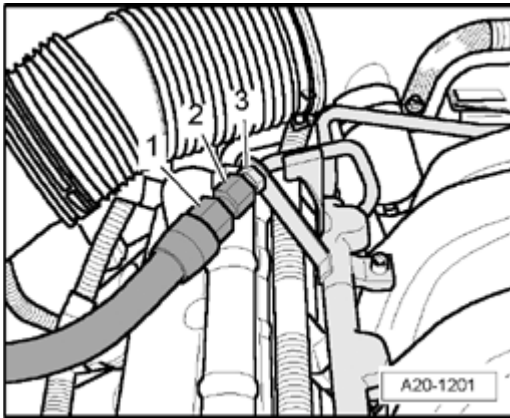


**Fig. 88: Disconnecting/Tightening Fuel Supply Line And Fuel Return Line**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Tighten union nut of fuel supply line -1- to 22 Nm.
- Secure fuel return line -2- with a hose clamp.

Vehicles as of 07.03:



**Fig. 89: Unscrewing/Screwing Fuel Hose From Connection On Fuel Rail Pipe**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Secure fuel hose to connection on fuel rail pipe. To do so, counterhold using an open-end wrench at each hex head -1- and -3- and tighten union nut -2- to 22 Nm.

**Vehicles with automatic transmission**

- Secure ATF lines:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

Refer to **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING**

**All**

- Check harness connectors and routing:

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

See Caution for connecting Telematics battery. Refer to **Engine, removing and installing**

- Observe safety precautions after connecting battery.

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL** .

**WARNING:** Do not use a battery charger for starting assistance! There is risk of damage at the vehicle control modules.

- Check engine oil level before starting engine.
- Top off coolant. Refer to **Filling**.

**NOTE:**

- Only reuse drained coolant if cylinder head or engine block were not replaced.
- Dirty coolant cannot be reused.

- Fill up power steering fluid and bleed steering system:

Refer to **48 - STEERING**

**Vehicles with automatic transmission**

- Check ATF level:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

Refer to **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING**

**All**

- Adjust headlights:

Refer to **94 LIGHTS, SWITCHES - EXTERIOR** .

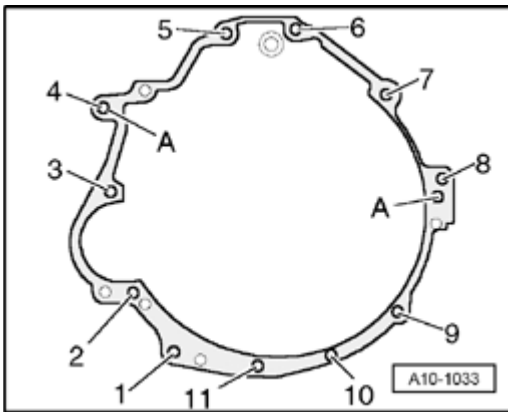
**Tightening torques**

**NOTE:**

- Tightening torques are valid only for nuts and bolts that are lightly greased, oiled, covered with a thin coat of phosphate or blackened.
- Other lubricants are permitted, e.g. engine oil or transmission fluid, however they may not contain graphite.
- Do not use any degreased parts.
- Tightening torque tolerance  $\pm 15\%$ .

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

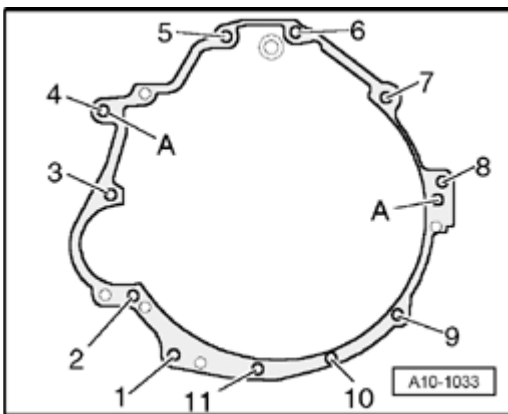


**Fig. 90: Identifying Engine/Transmission Tightening Sequence**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Securing engine/transmission for manual transmission

Item no.	Bolt	Nm
1, 9, 10, 11	M10 x 60	45
2	M10 x 150	45
3	M12 x 130	65
4	M12 x 80	65
5, 6, 8	M12 x 90	65
7	M10 x 100	45

A: Alignment bushing



**Fig. 91: Identifying Engine/Transmission Tightening Sequence**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Securing engine/transmission with automatic transmission 01J

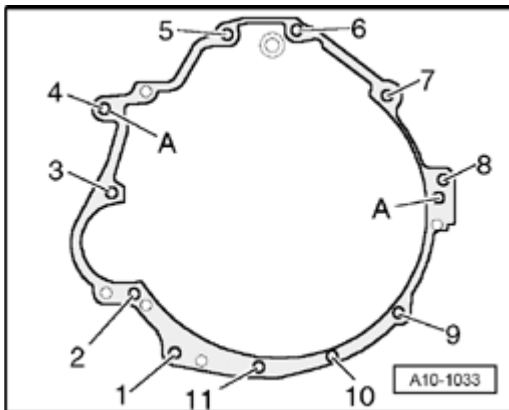
Item no.	Bolt	Nm
1, 10, 11	M10 x 60	45

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

2	M12 x 90	65
3	M12 x 110	65
4	M12 x 80	65
5, 6	M12 x 90	65
7	M10 x 100	45
8	M12 x 75	65
9	M10 x 70	45

A: Alignment bushing



**Fig. 92: Identifying Engine/Transmission Tightening Sequence**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Securing engine/transmission with automatic transmission 01V

Item no.	Bolt	Nm
1, 9, 10, 11	M10 x 60	45
2	M10 x 90	45
3	M12 x 110	65
4	M12 x 80	65
5, 6, 8	M12 x 90	65
7	M10 x 100	45

A: Alignment bushing

Component			Nm
Nuts/Bolts		M6	10
		M8	20
		M10	45
		M12	65

Component			Nm

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

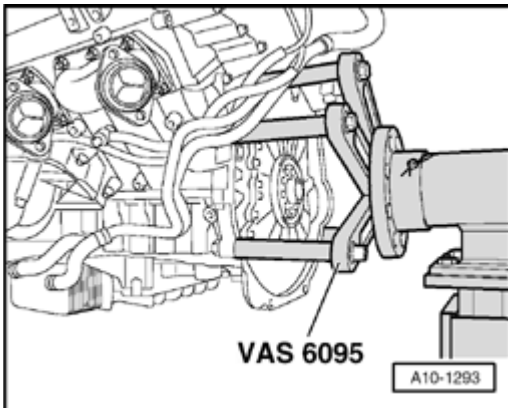
Except for the following:		
Drive plate to torque converter	M10 x1	85
Torque support to oil pan (upper part)		40
Engine mount to	Engine support	23
	Carrier	23
Heat shield for driveshaft to transmission		23
Oil cooler to oil pan (upper part)		30
Power steering pressure line to		
	Pressure hose	40
	Coolant pipe	20
Air guide to intake manifold		10
Fuel supply line to fuel rail		22
Wiper arm to wiper axle		21
ATF hose to ATF tube		29

Engine, attaching to engine stand

### Special tools and equipment

- VAS 6095 Engine and transmission holding fixture

### Procedure



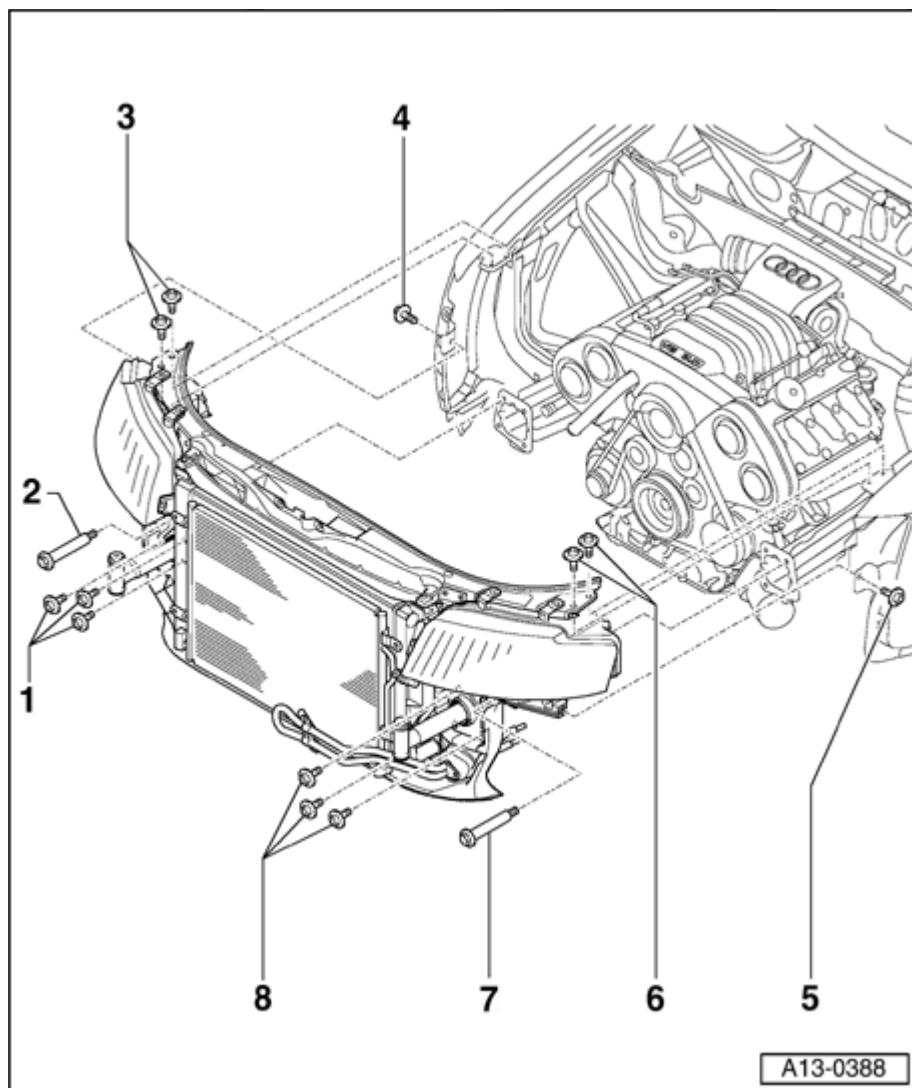
**Fig. 93: Securing Engine To VAS6095 Engine And Transmission Support**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Secure engine to VAS6095 engine and transmission support as depicted in illustration.

## 13 ENGINE - CRANKSHAFT, CYLINDER BLOCK

### ENGINE, DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

Lock carrier in service position, overview



**Fig. 94: Lock Carrier In Service Position, Overview**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - 50 Nm**

**2 - 3369 support tool**

- Tighten to 10 Nm

**3 - 10 Nm**

**4 - 10 Nm**

**5 - 10 Nm**

**6 - 10 Nm**

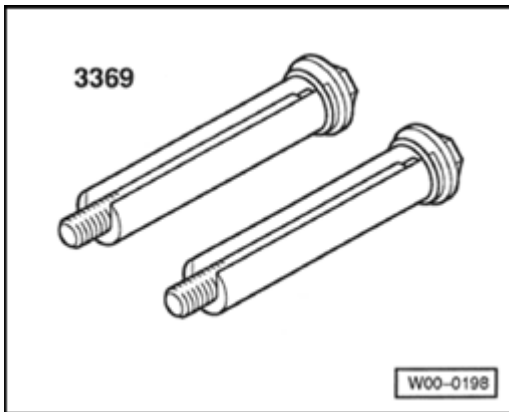


**7 - 3369 support tool**

- Tighten to 10 Nm

**8 - 50 Nm**

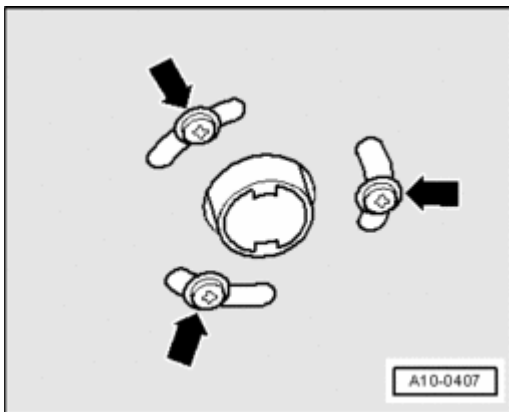
Lock carrier, moving into service position

**Special tools and equipment**

**Fig. 95: 3369 Support Tool**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

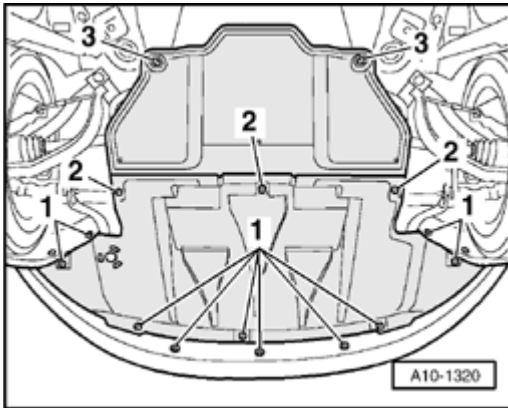
- 3369 Support tool

**Removing**

**Fig. 96: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

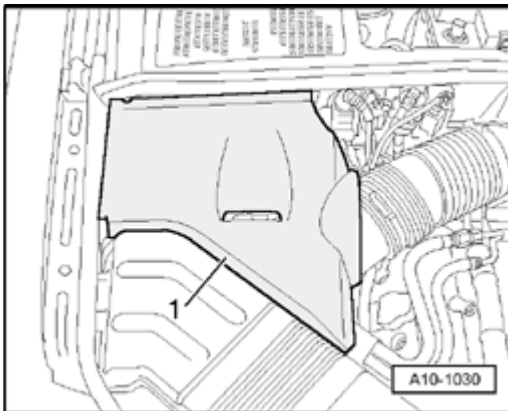
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



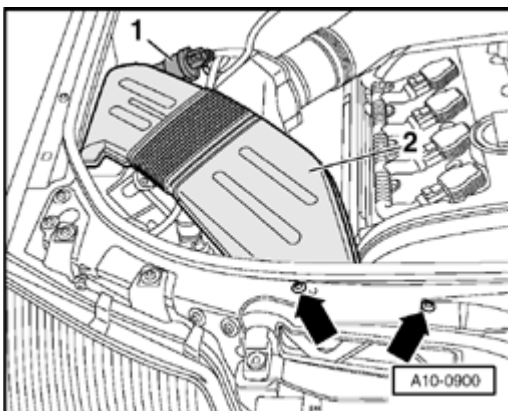
**Fig. 97: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.



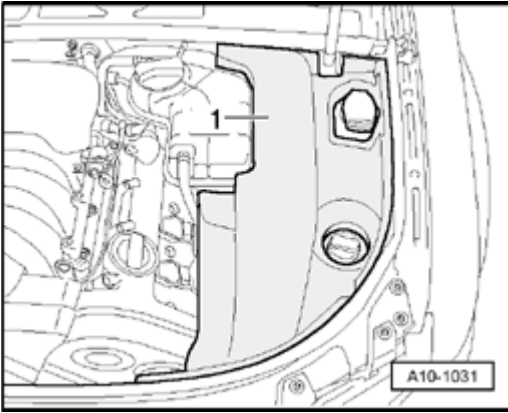
**Fig. 98: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 99: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.

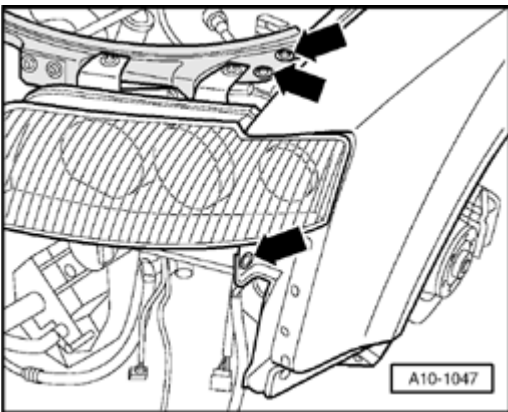


**Fig. 100: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).
- Pull off hood seal from lock carrier and fender edges.
- Remove front bumper:

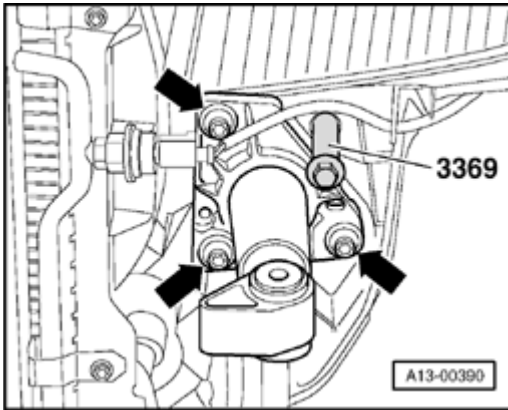
Refer to

- **63 BUMPER**
- **63 - BUMPERS** for BODY EXTERIOR - CABRIOLET



**Fig. 101: Removing Bolts At Left/Right Side Of Bumper**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows) on left and right sides of bumper.



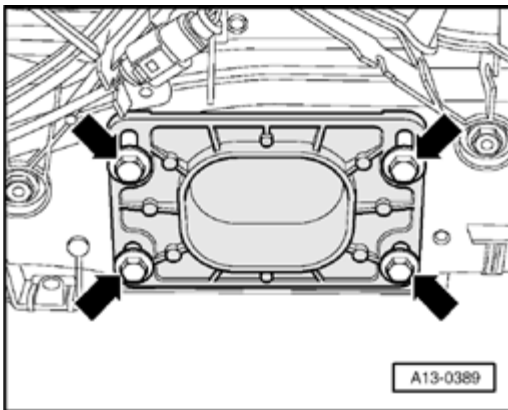
**Fig. 102: Threading 3369 Support Tool Into Empty Holes At Left/Right**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Thread 3369 support tool into empty holes at left and right.
- Unscrew bolts at impact absorbers (arrows) at left and right.
- Carefully pull lock carrier toward front.

### **Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Tighten bolts for lock carrier to longmembers to 50 Nm and at fenders to 10 Nm.



**Fig. 103: Placing Impact For Torque Support On Rubber Buffer For Torque Support**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Place impact for torque support on rubber buffer for torque support, letting it rest under its own weight and tighten bolts (arrows) to 28 Nm.
- Install front bumper:

Refer to

- **63 BUMPER**

- **63 - BUMPERS** for BODY EXTERIOR - CABRIOLET

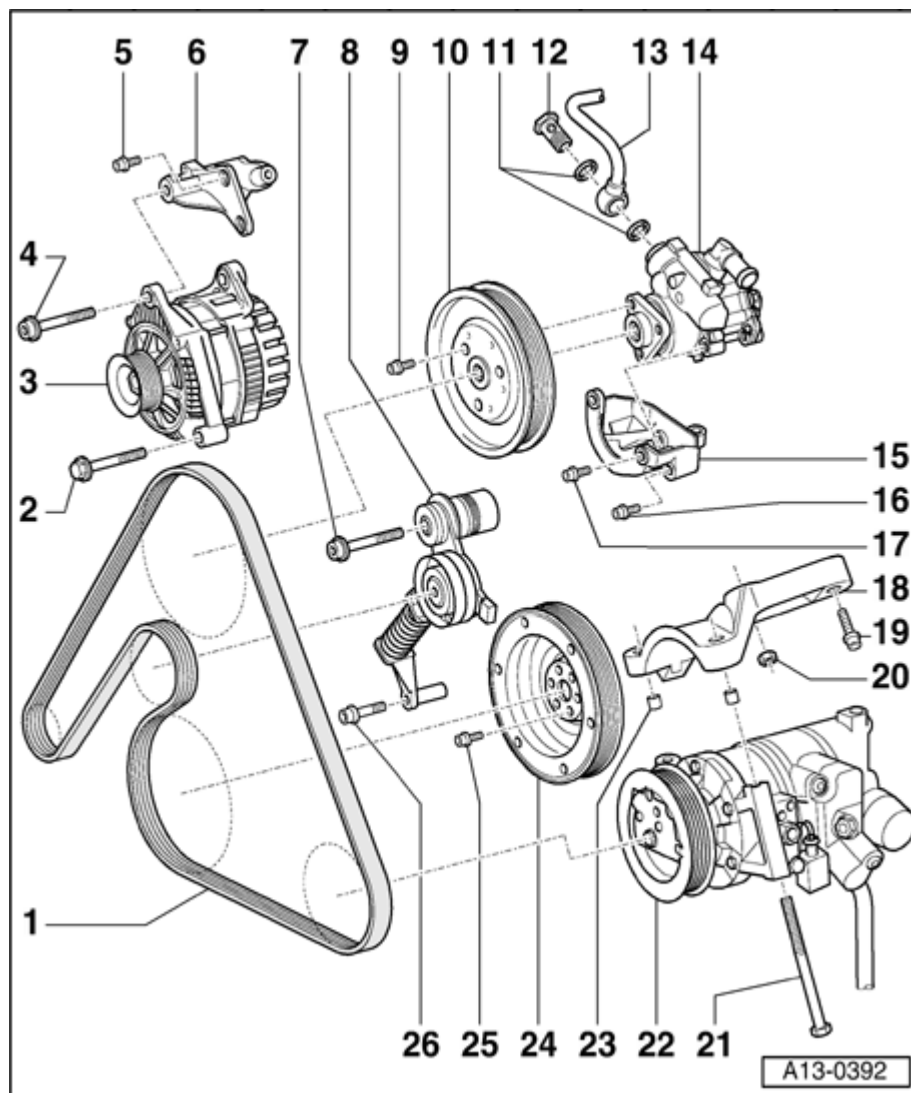
- Adjust headlights:

Refer to **94 LIGHTS, SWITCHES - EXTERIOR** .

### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Bumper to	Longmember	50
	Fender	10
Torque support stop to lock carrier		28

### Ribbed belt for power steering pump, generator and A/C system



**Fig. 104: Ribbed Belt For Power Steering Pump, Generator And A/C System Remove/Install**

**Components****Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

**NOTE:** Before removing ribbed belt, note direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tip marker. Reversing the direction of rotation of a run-in belt can destroy the belt.

**1 - Ribbed belt**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Ribbed belt, removing and installing**
- Check for wear

**2 - 23 Nm****3 - Generator**

- Removing:

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL**

**4 - 45 Nm****5 - 23 Nm****6 - Bracket**

- For generator

**7 - 40 Nm****8 - Ribbed belt tensioner**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Ribbed belt tensioner, removing and installing** .

**9 - 23 Nm****10 - Belt pulley**

- For power steering pump
- Use 3212 spanner wrench to counterhold when removing and installing
- Identification: Front

**11 - Seal**

- Always replace

**12 - Banjo fitting, 47 Nm**

**13 - Pressurized line**

- To power steering

**14 - Power steering pump**

- Removing and installing:

Refer to **48 - STEERING**

**15 - Bracket**

- For power steering pump

**16 - 23 Nm****17 - 23 Nm****18 - Bracket**

- For A/C compressor

**19 - 23 Nm****20 - 23 Nm****21 - 25 Nm****22 - A/C compressor**

- Do not unscrew or disconnect refrigerant lines
- After removing, secure compressor to chassis (i.e. with wire) Do not hang on refrigerant lines

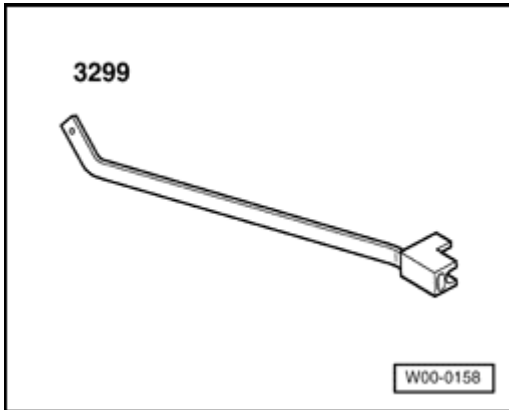
**23 - Socket**

- For A/C compressor
- 2x

**24 - Harmonic balancer**

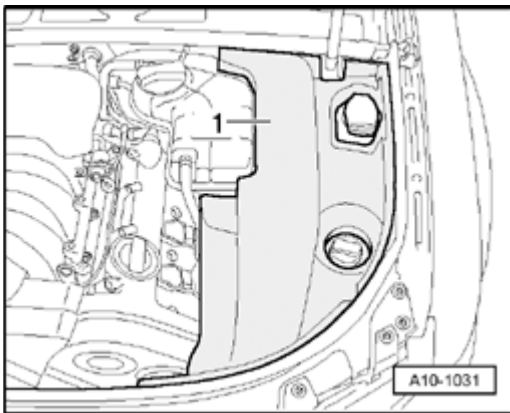
- Version dependent with/without thrust washer between harmonic balancer and toothed belt gear. Refer to **Vibration damper, removing and installing**
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Vibration damper, removing and installing**

**25 - 23 Nm**

**26 - 23 Nm****Ribbed belt, removing and installing****Special tools and equipment**

**Fig. 105: 3299 Ribbed Belt Installation Tool With 3299/1 Claw For Tensioner**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

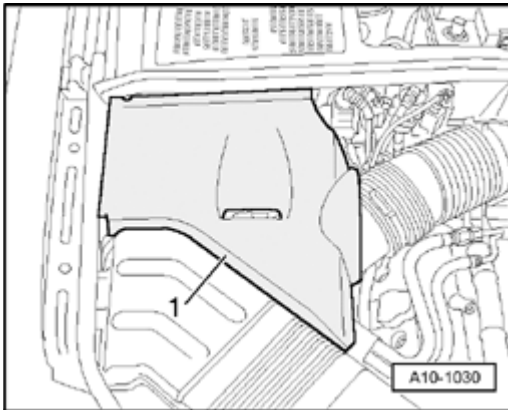
- 3299 Ribbed belt installation tool with 3299/1 claw for tensioner

**Removing**

**Fig. 106: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

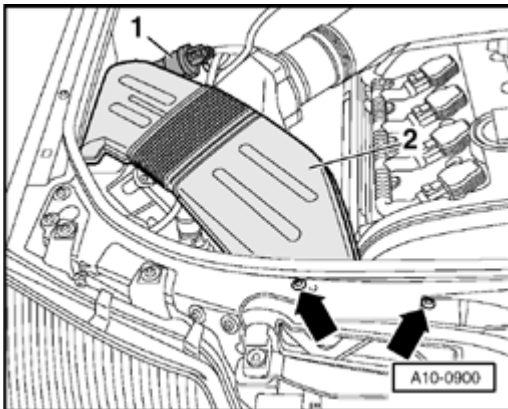
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).





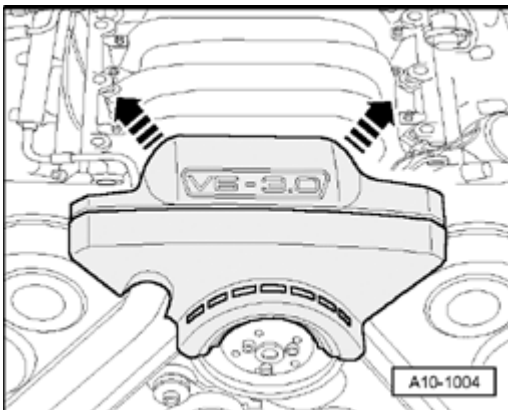
**Fig. 107: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 108: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.

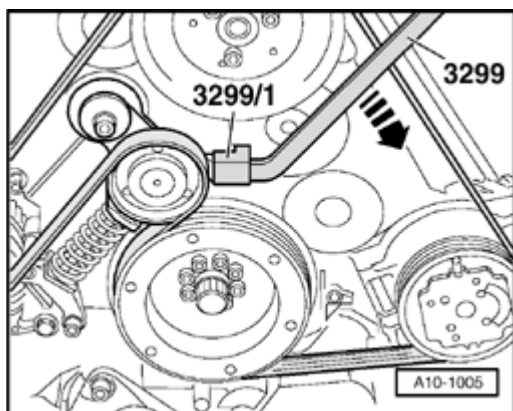


**Fig. 109: Removing Front Engine Cover**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove front engine cover (arrows).

**NOTE:** Before removing ribbed belt, mark direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tip marker. Reversing the direction of rotation of a run-in belt can destroy the belt.



**Fig. 110: Swinging Ribbed Belt Tensioner To Release Tension On Ribbed Belt Using 3299 Ribbed Belt Installation Tool And 3299/1 Claw For Tensioner**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

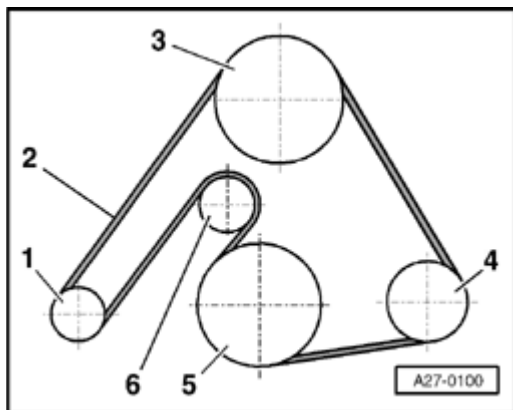
- Swing ribbed belt tensioner in direction of arrow to release tension on ribbed belt using 3299 ribbed belt installation tool and 3299/1 claw for tensioner.
- Remove ribbed belt from pulley of power steering pump.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- First install ribbed belt on crankshaft pulley. Slide belt onto tensioning roller last.

**Belt path**



**Fig. 111: Belt Path**

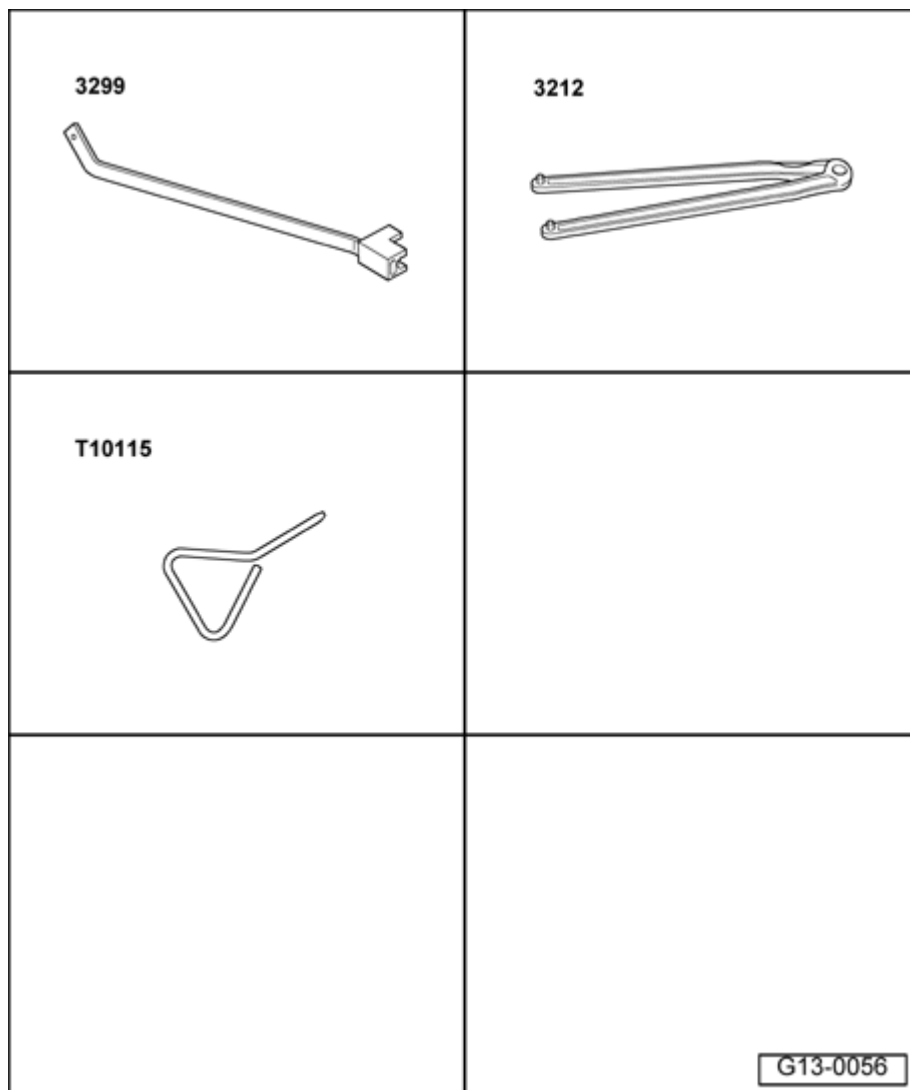
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- 1 - Generator
- 2 - Ribbed belt
- 3 - Power steering pump
- 4 - A/C compressor
- 5 - Crankshaft
- 6 - Tensioner roller

**NOTE:**        **When installing ribbed belt, ensure correct seating on belt pulley.**

- Start engine and check path of belt.

**Ribbed belt tensioner, removing and installing**



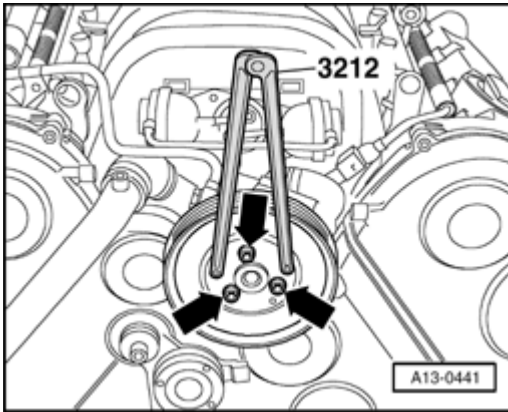
**Fig. 112: Identifying Special Tools - Ribbed Belt Tensioner, Removing And Installing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special Tools and Equipment

- 3299 ribbed belt installation tool with 3299/1 claw for tensioner
- 3212 spanner wrench
- T10115 pin

### Removing

- Lock carrier in service position. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position.**
- Ribbed belt removed. Refer to **Ribbed belt, removing and installing .**



**Fig. 113: Removing Ribbed Belt Gear Of Vane Pump Using 3212 Spanner Wrench As Retainer**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove ribbed belt gear of vane pump (arrows) using 3212 spanner wrench as retainer.
- Swing ribbed belt tensioner in direction of arrow using 3299 ribbed belt installation tool and 3299/1 claw for tensioner to secure, secure using T10115 pin and release installation tool.
- Unscrew bolts -1- and -2- and remove the secured ribbed belt tensioner.

#### Installing

Installation is performed in the reverse order of removal.

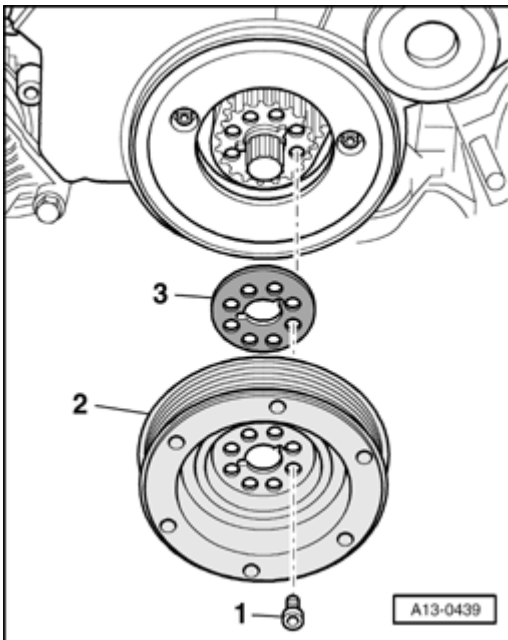
#### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Ribbed belt tensioner to generator bracket	23
Ribbed belt tensioner to cylinder block.	40

#### Vibration damper, removing and installing

- Lock carrier in service position. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position.**
- Ribbed belt removed. Refer to **Ribbed belt, removing and installing .**

#### Removing



**Fig. 114: Removing Bolts, Harmonic Balancer And Thrust Washer**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove 8 bolts -1-.
- Remove harmonic balancer -2- and thrust washer -3-.

**NOTE:**

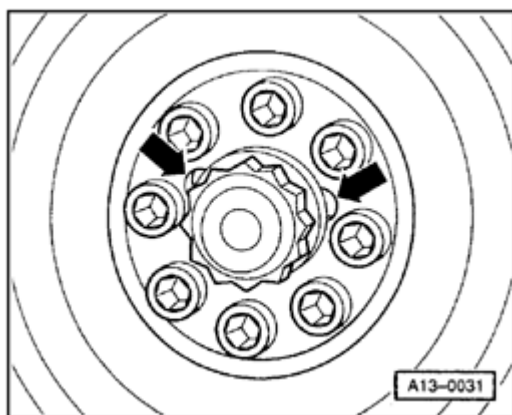
- Thrust washer -3- is only installed on toothed belt gear with part number 06C 105 063 A.
- No thrust washer must be installed for toothed belt gear with part number 06C 105 063 B.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Insert thrust washer in such a way that convex edge points toward harmonic balancer.

**NOTE:**



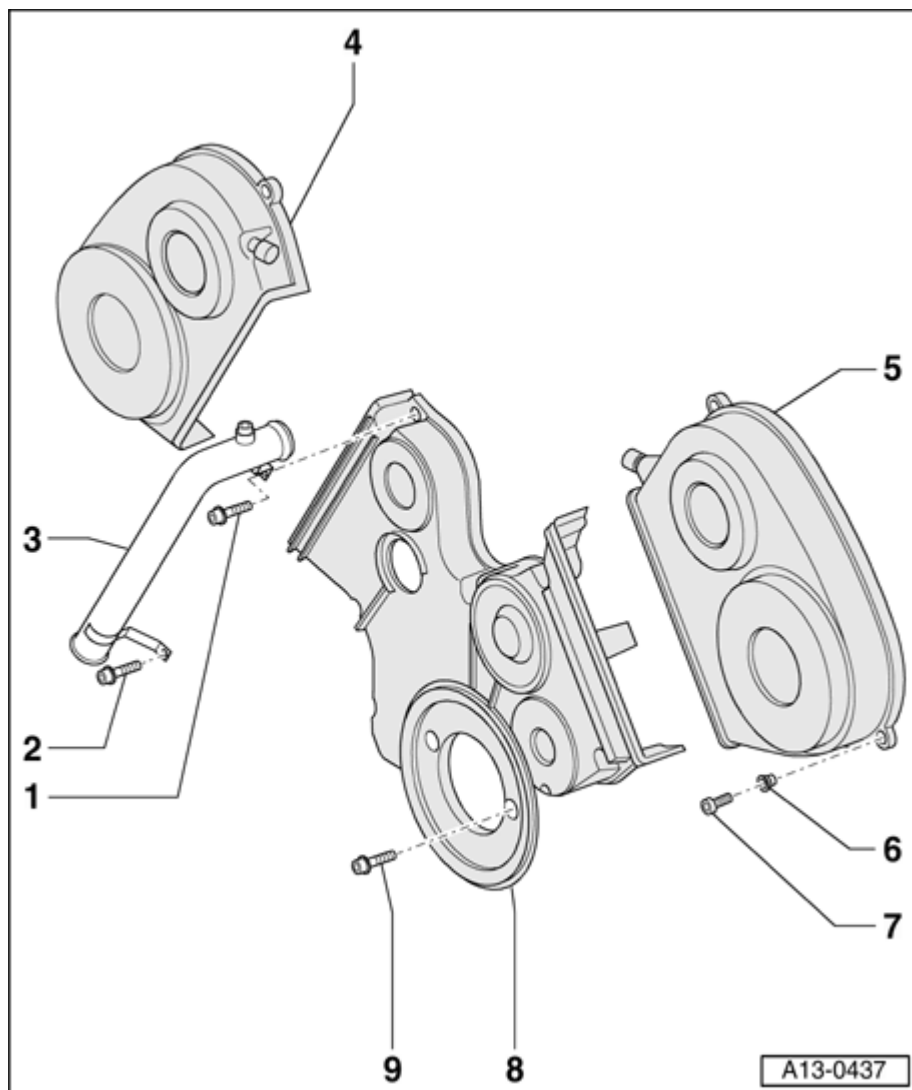
**Fig. 115: Vibration Damper And Fasteners**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

When installing the harmonic balancer, make sure notches (arrows) in harmonic balancer are aligned with locating lugs on toothed belt sprocket.

#### Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Harmonic balancer to crankshaft	23

#### Toothed belt cover, removing and installing



**Fig. 116: Toothed Belt Cover Remove/Install Components**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - 10 Nm**

**2 - 10 Nm**

**3 - Front coolant pipe**

- Only remove bolts item -1- and item -2- to remove toothed belt guide
- Coolant hoses remain connected at coolant pipe

**4 - Toothed belt guard, front right**

**5 - Toothed belt guard, front left**

**6 - Socket**



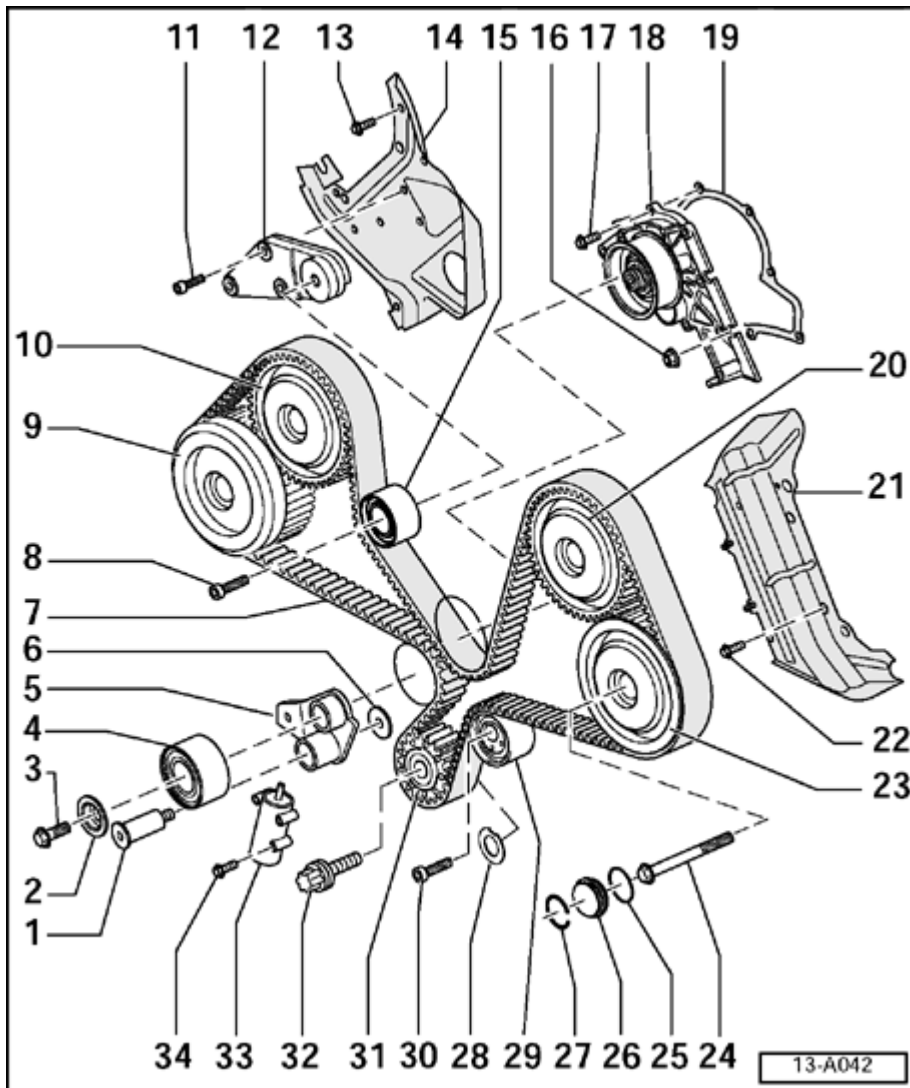
7 - 6 Nm

- Self-locking
- Always replace

8 - Lower toothed belt cover

9 - 10 Nm

Toothed belt drive, assembly overview



**Fig. 117: Toothed Belt Drive, Assembly Overview**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**NOTE:** Before removing toothed belt, note direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tip marker. Reversing the direction of rotation of a run-in belt can destroy the belt.

**1 - 45 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

**2 - Washer****3 - 45 Nm****4 - Tensioner roller****5 - Tensioning lever**

- Insert shim item - 6

**6 - Washer**

- For tensioner lever

**7 - Toothed belt**

- Before removing, note direction of rotation using chalk or felt-tip marker
- Check for wear
- Removing. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing**
- Installing (adjusting timing). Refer to **Installing (adjusting valve timing)**

**8 - 45 Nm****9 - Exhaust camshaft, toothed belt gear**

- For cylinder bank 1 (right) with vibration damper
- With camshaft adjuster
- Identification "Exhaust"

**10 - Intake camshaft, toothed belt gear**

- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- With camshaft adjuster
- Identification "Intake"

**11 - 10 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

**12 - Bracket**

- For idler roller

**13 - 10 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

**14 - Toothed belt guard, rear right****15 - Idler roller****16 - 10 Nm****17 - 10 Nm****18 - Mechanical coolant pump**

- Removing and installing. Refer to Coolant pump, removing and installing

**19 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**20 - Intake camshaft, toothed belt gear**

- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- With camshaft adjuster
- Identification "Intake"

**21 - Toothed belt guard, rear left****22 - 10 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

**23 - Exhaust camshaft, toothed belt gear**

- For cylinder bank 2 (left) with vibration damper
- With camshaft adjuster
- Identification "Exhaust"

**24 - 100 Nm**

- Use T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge when loosening or tightening

**25 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**26 - Cap****27 - Snap ring****28 - Diamond disc**

- For toothed belt gear
- Replace after removing toothed belt

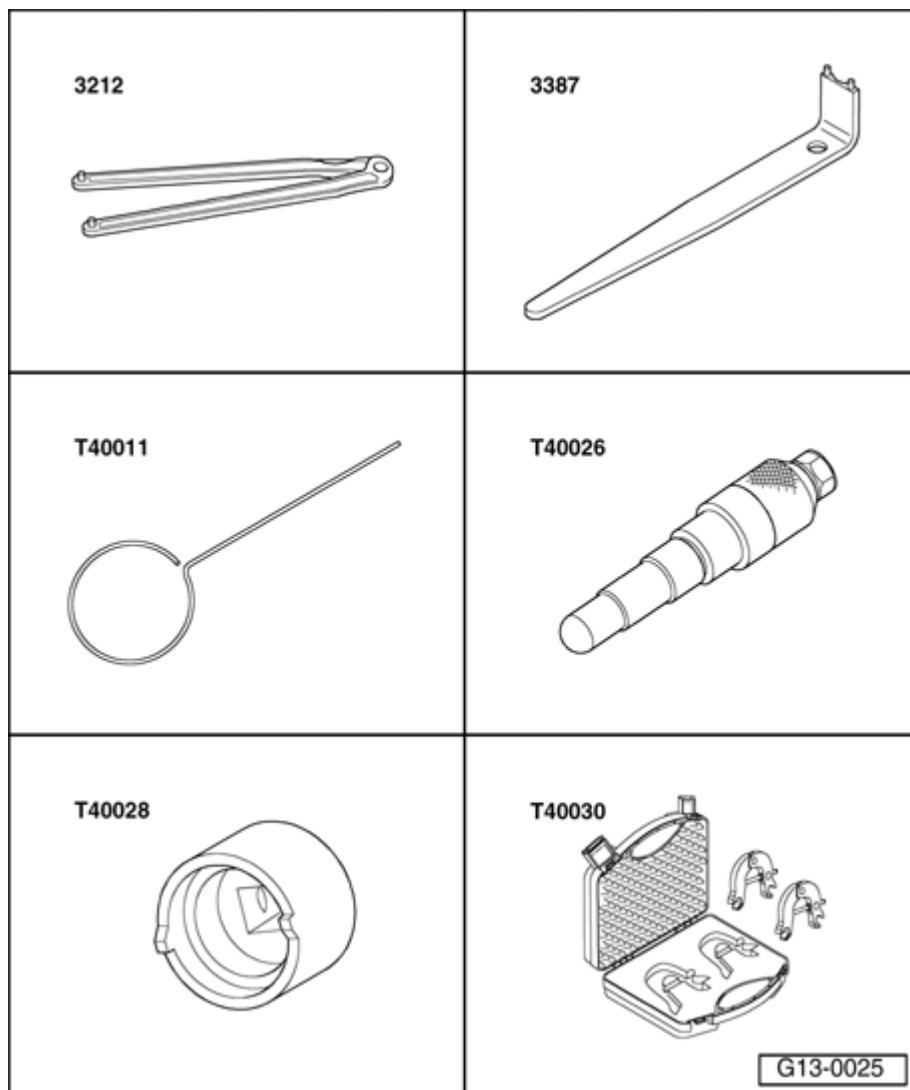
**29 - Eccentric pulley****30 - 45 Nm****31 - Toothed belt gear for crankshaft**

- Replace diamond disc item - 28 after removal
- Contact surface between toothed belt gear, diamond disc and crankshaft must be free of oil.
- Installation only possible in one position
- Version dependent with/without thrust washer. Observe note. Refer to **Vibration damper, removing and installing**

**32 - Central bolt, 200 Nm plus an addition 180° (1/2 turn)**

- Always replace
- Do not oil additionally
- Use T40026 locking pin when loosening or tightening
- Thread in T40026 locking pin. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing**

**33 - Toothed belt tensioner****34 - 10 Nm****Toothed belt, removing and installing**



**Fig. 118: Identifying Special Tools - Toothed Belt, Removing And Installing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

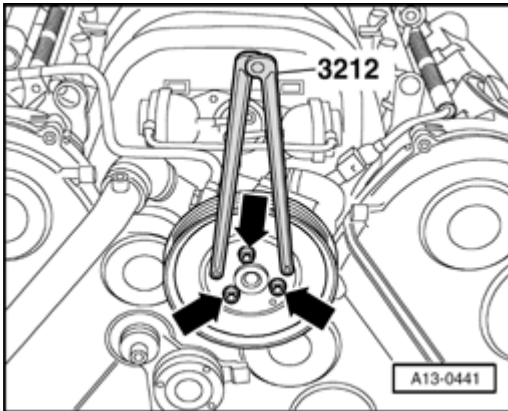
### Special tools and equipment

- 3212 Spanner wrench
- 3387 Pin wrench
- T40011 Pin
- T40026 Locking pin
- T40028 Socket
- T40030 Camshaft adjuster gauge

### Removing

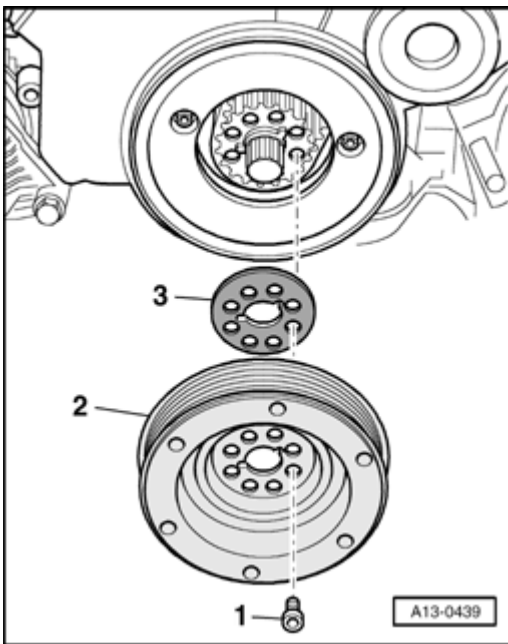
- Lock carrier in service position. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position**.

- Ribbed belt removed. Refer to **Ribbed belt, removing and installing** .
- Ribbed belt tensioner removed. Refer to **Ribbed belt tensioner, removing and installing** .



**Fig. 119: Removing Ribbed Belt Gear Of Vane Pump Using 3212 Spanner Wrench As Retainer**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove ribbed belt gear of power steering pump (arrows) using 3212 spanner wrench as retainer.



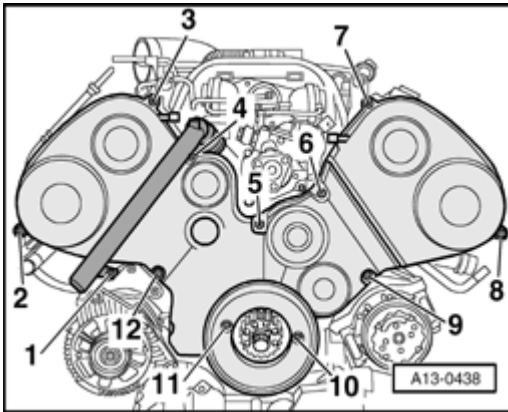
**Fig. 120: Removing Bolts, Harmonic Balancer And Thrust Washer**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove 8 bolts -1-.
- Remove harmonic balancer -2- and thrust washer -3-.

**NOTE:**

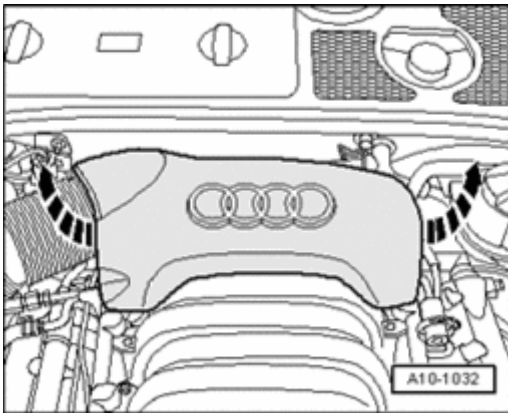
- Thrust washer -3- is only installed on toothed belt gear with part number 06C 105 063 A.

- No thrust washer must be installed for toothed belt gear with part number 06C 105 063 B.



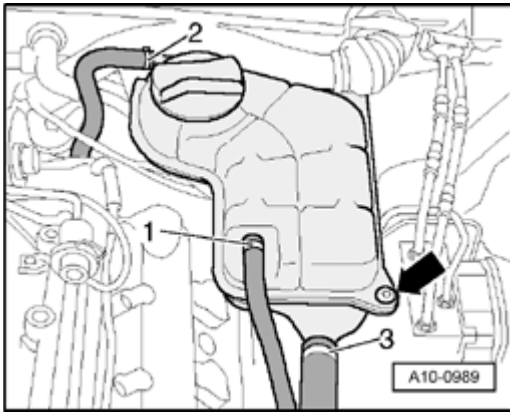
**Fig. 121: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Toothed Belt Guards**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1 to 12- and remove toothed belt guards.



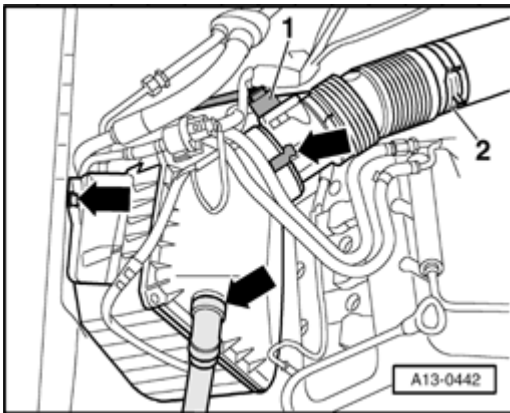
**Fig. 122: Removing Rear Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 123: Removing Coolant Hoses**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

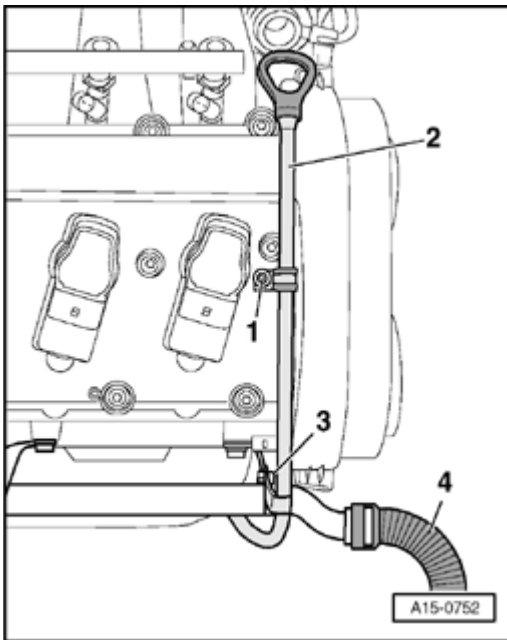
- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of expansion tank.
- Tie coolant expansion tank with connected coolant hoses -1 to 3- to side.

**Fig. 124: Removing Air Filter Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

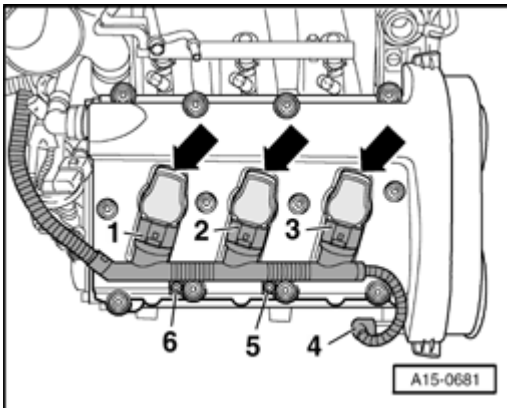
- Remove air filter housing (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove air guide hose -2- together with Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.





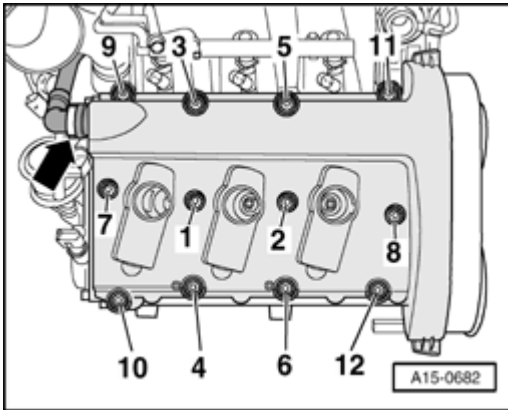
**Fig. 125: Identifying Bolts, Hose From Line Of Secondary Air Injection**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -3-.
- Disconnect hose -4- from line of secondary air injection.
- Pull out guide tube for oil dipstick 2 from the oil pan (upper part) toward top and swing it forward for removal.



**Fig. 126: Removing Bolts At Right Cylinder Head Cover & Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

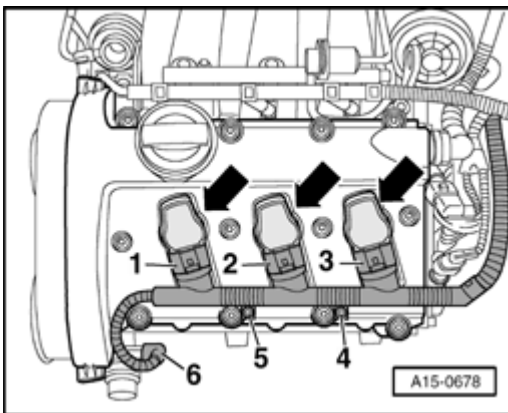
- Remove bolts -5- and -6- at right cylinder head cover.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- to -4-.
- Remove ignition coils (arrows).



**Fig. 127: Removing/Installing Hose Of Crankshaft Housing Ventilation & Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts For Right Cylinder Head Cover In Sequence**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

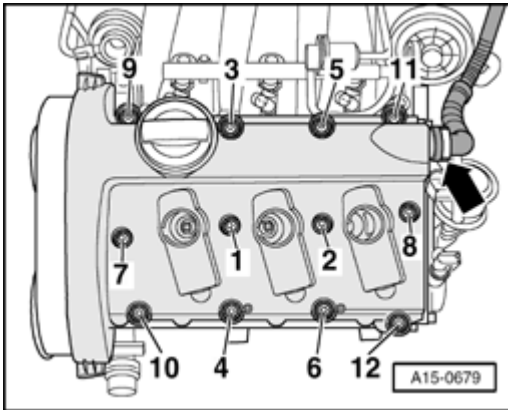
- Remove hose of crankshaft housing ventilation (arrow).
- Unscrew bolts for right cylinder head cover in sequence -12- to -1-.
- Remove cylinder head cover.



**Fig. 128: Removing Bolts At Left Cylinder Head Cover & Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -4- and -5- at left cylinder head cover.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- to -3- and -6-.
- Remove ignition coils (arrows).

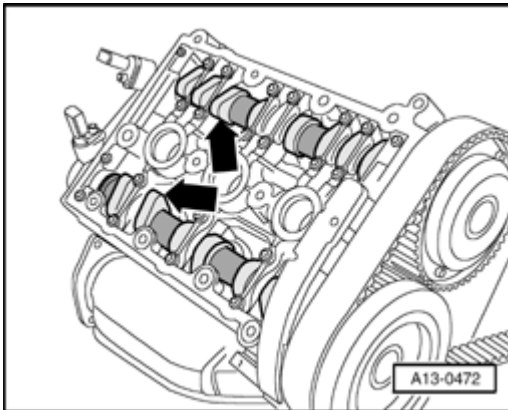


**Fig. 129: Removing Hose Of Crankshaft Housing Ventilation & Unscrewing Bolts For Left Cylinder Head Cover In Sequence**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove hose of crankshaft housing ventilation (arrow).
- Unscrew bolts for left cylinder head cover in sequence -12- to -1-.
- Remove cylinder head cover.

**WARNING:** Turning of the engine must only occur in direction of engine rotation (clockwise) at the crankshaft.

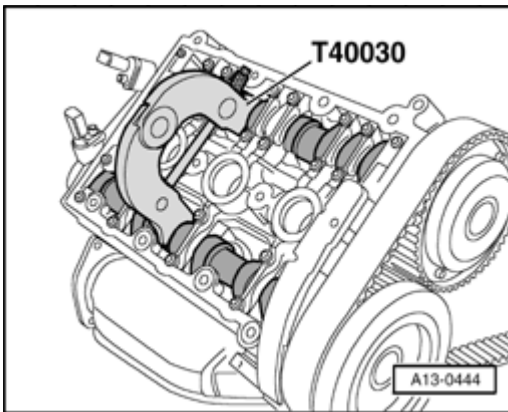


**Fig. 130: Turning Engine Until Cams At Intake And Exhaust Camshaft Of Cylinder 3 (Right Cylinder Bank) Point Upward Uniformly**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Turn engine until cams (arrows) at intake and exhaust camshaft of cylinder 3 (right cylinder bank) point upward uniformly.

**NOTE:** Turn engine at crankshaft central bolt.

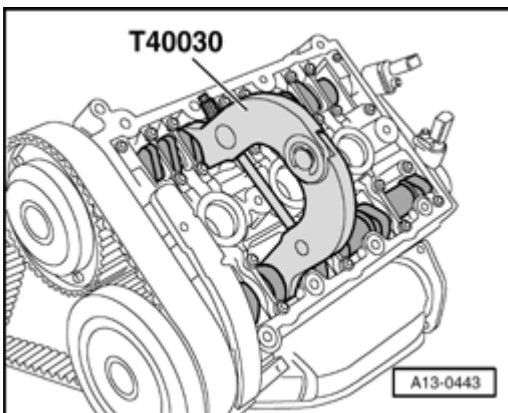


**Fig. 131: Inserting T40030 Camshaft Adjuster Gauge At Camshafts Of Right Cylinder Head**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge at camshafts of right cylinder head.

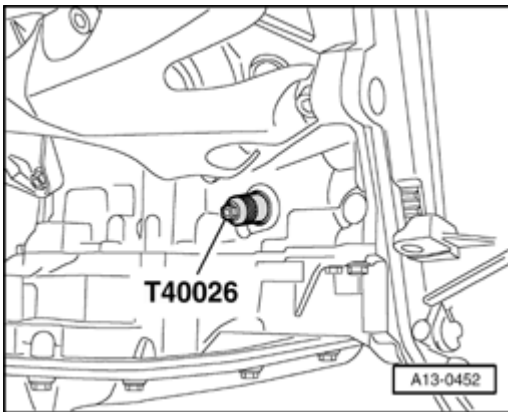
**NOTE:**        **Slightly turn crankshaft back and forth so that the claw of T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge can properly grab the camshafts.**

- Spread T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge with threaded shaft (tightening torque 10 Nm) until it is seated without axial play.



**Fig. 132: Inserting T40030 Camshaft Adjuster Gauge At Left Cylinder Head**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge at left cylinder head in same manner.
- If installed, disconnect electrical harness connector at after-run coolant pump.
- Unscrew sealing plug of TDC mark at cylinder block.

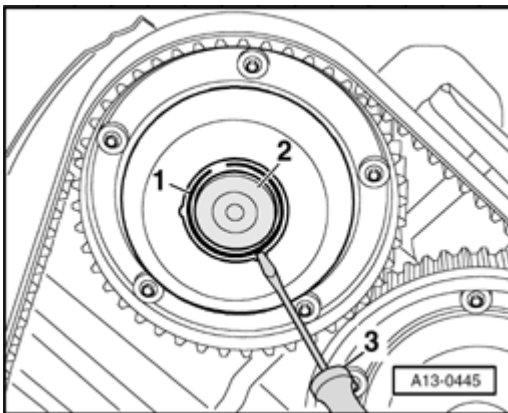


**Fig. 133: Threading T40026 Locking Pin Into Hole Of Removed Sealing Plug**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Thread T40026 locking pin into hole of removed sealing plug and tighten.

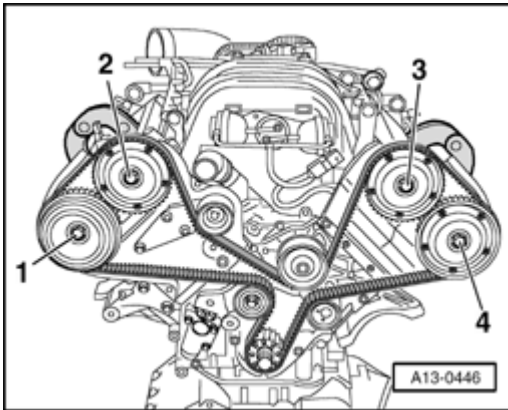
**NOTE:** Slightly turn crankshaft back and forth to do so.

**NOTE:** Catch escaping oil using a rag.



**Fig. 134: Prying Off Securing Rings For Caps At All Camshaft Gears**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Pry off securing rings -1- for caps -2- at all camshaft gears.

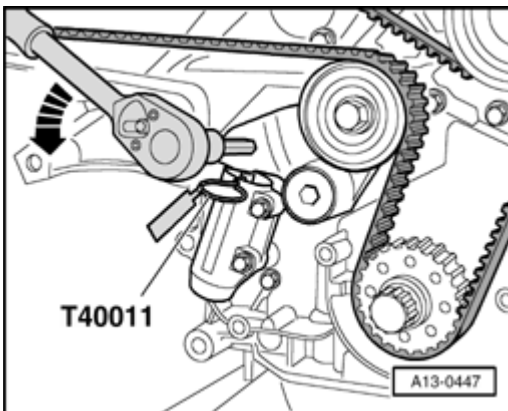


**Fig. 135: Loosening Bolts For Camshaft Gears**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen but do not remove bolts -1- to -4- for camshaft gears.

**NOTE:** The bolts remain loosely threaded in.



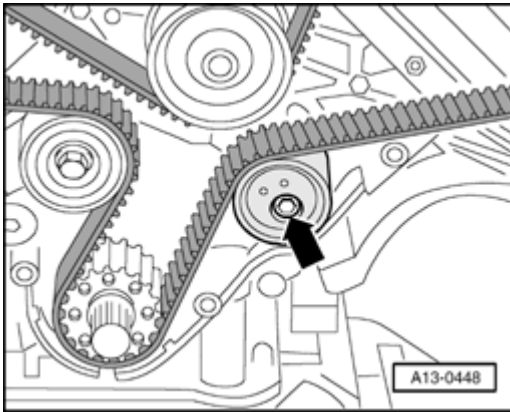
**Fig. 136: Turning Toothed Belt Tensioner Until Tensioning Lever Pushes Tensioner Together Far Enough So That T40011 Pin Can Be Inserted Into Bore Of Pistons And Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using an 8 mm hex socket wrench, turn toothed belt tensioner in direction of arrow until tensioning lever pushes tensioner together far enough so that T40011 pin can be inserted into bore of pistons and housing.

**NOTE:**

- The toothed belt tensioner is oil-dampened. Compress it by slowly applying constant pressure.
- Mark rotational direction of toothed belt. Reversing the direction in which it runs can ruin it.

**Fig. 137: Loosening Bolt Of Eccentric Pulley**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

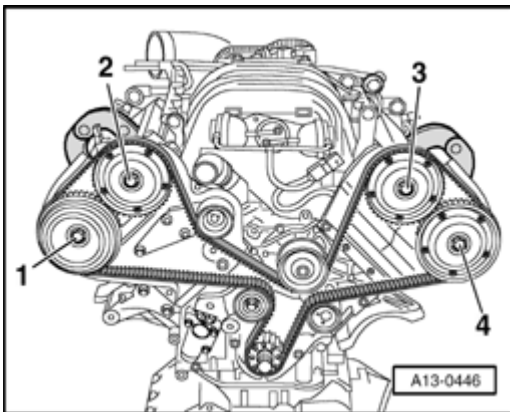
- Loosen bolt (arrow) of eccentric pulley.
- Remove toothed belt.

**Installing (adjusting valve timing)**

- Camshafts aligned using T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge
- Crankshaft aligned using T40026 locking pin
- Camshaft gears loosened.

**NOTE:**

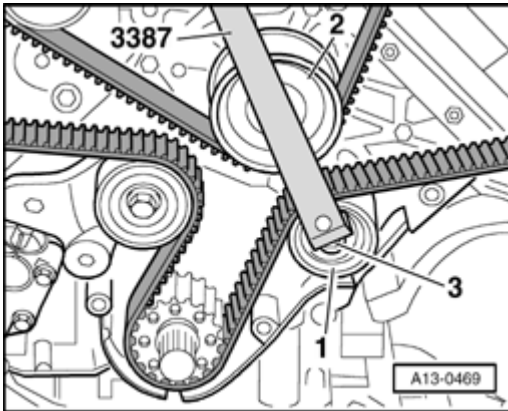
- Replace gaskets, O-rings and self-locking bolts.
- When turning camshaft, crankshaft must not be at TDC for any cylinder. Valves and/or pistons may be damaged.

**Fig. 138: Loosening Bolts For Camshaft Gears**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Bolt in camshaft gears -1- to -4- far enough so they can still just be turned without canting.
- Install toothed belt as depicted in illustration.

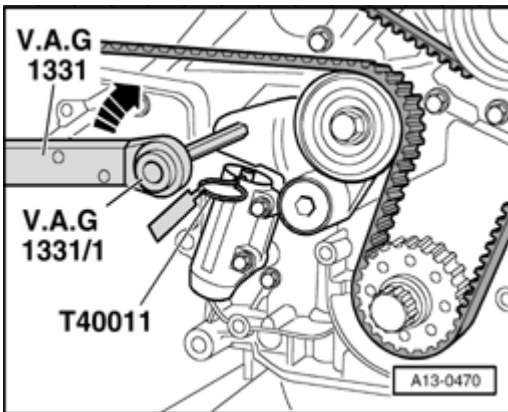
- For exact valve timing adjustment, toothed belt must make exact contact with front edge of all toothed belt gears.



**Fig. 139: Using 3387 Pin Wrench To Turn Eccentric Pulley Until Handle Of Pin Wrench Is Exactly Above Center Axle Of Coolant Pump Gear**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using 3387 pin wrench, turn eccentric pulley -1- in clockwise direction until handle of pin wrench is exactly above center axle of coolant pump gear -2-.
- Hold pin wrench in this position and tighten bolt -3- to 45 Nm.

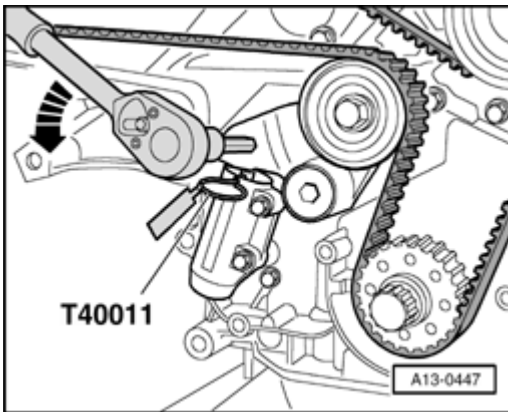


**Fig. 140: Pre-Tension Toothed Belt**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

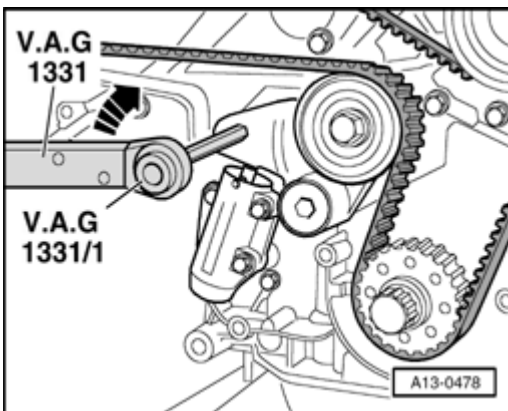
- Place torque wrench horizontally on socket-head of tensioning lever.
- Turn with 45 Nm in direction of arrow to pre-tension toothed belt.





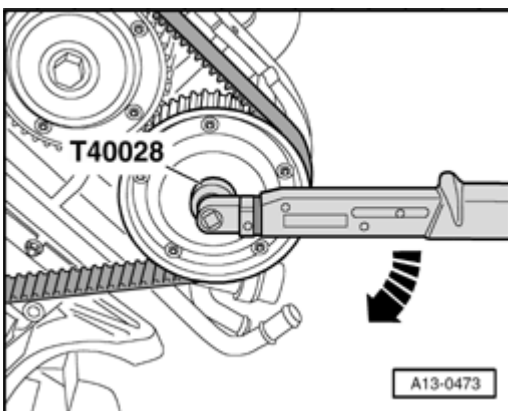
**Fig. 141: Turning Toothed Belt Tensioner Until Tensioning Lever Pushes Tensioner Together Far Enough So That T40011 Pin Can Be Inserted Into Bore Of Pistons And Housing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using 8 mm socket head wrench, turn toothed belt tensioning roller in direction of arrow until T40011 pin can be pulled out.



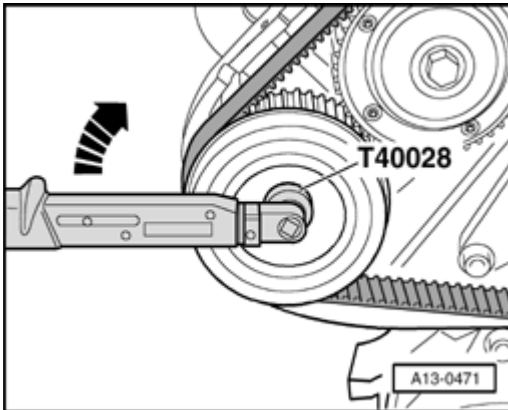
**Fig. 142: Tensioning Toothed Belt**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Place torque wrench horizontally on socket-head of tensioning lever.
- Turn with 25 Nm in direction of arrow to tension toothed belt.



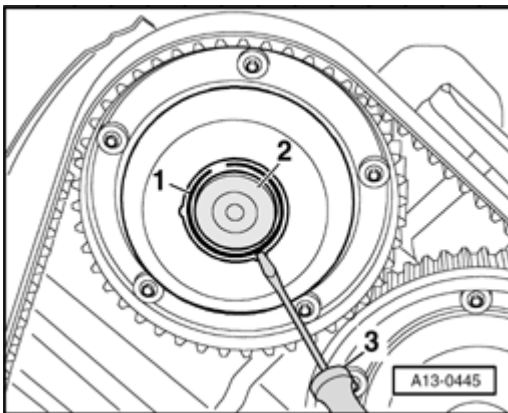
**Fig. 143: Inserting T40028 Socket At Camshaft Adjuster Of Exhaust Camshaft On Left Cylinder Bank**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert T40028 socket at camshaft adjuster of exhaust camshaft on left cylinder bank.
- Turn rotor of camshaft adjuster clockwise to 10 Nm up to stop (arrow).



**Fig. 144: Turning Rotor Of Camshaft Adjuster At Right Cylinder Bank Clockwise**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Turn rotor of camshaft adjuster at right cylinder bank clockwise to 10 Nm up to stop (arrow).
- Tighten bolts for all four camshaft gears to 100 Nm.



**Fig. 145: Prying Off Securing Rings For Caps At All Camshaft Gears**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert caps -2- with new O-rings -1- at camshaft gears and secure them with securing ring.
- Remove T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge.
- Remove T10026 alignment bolt and thread sealing plug of TDC marking with new O-ring into cylinder block.

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Install cylinder head covers. Refer to **Installing** for Left cylinder head cover or **Installing** for Right

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

cylinder head cover.

- Install toothed belt guards. Refer to **Toothed belt cover, removing and installing.**
- Install harmonic balancer. Refer to **Vibration damper, removing and installing.**
- Install ribbed belt. Refer to **Installing.**

### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Eccentric pulley to front sealing flange		45
Camshaft gear to camshaft		100
Sealing plug in cylinder block		25
Ribbed belt tensioner to cylinder block.	M8	23
	M10	40
Belt pulley to power steering pump		23

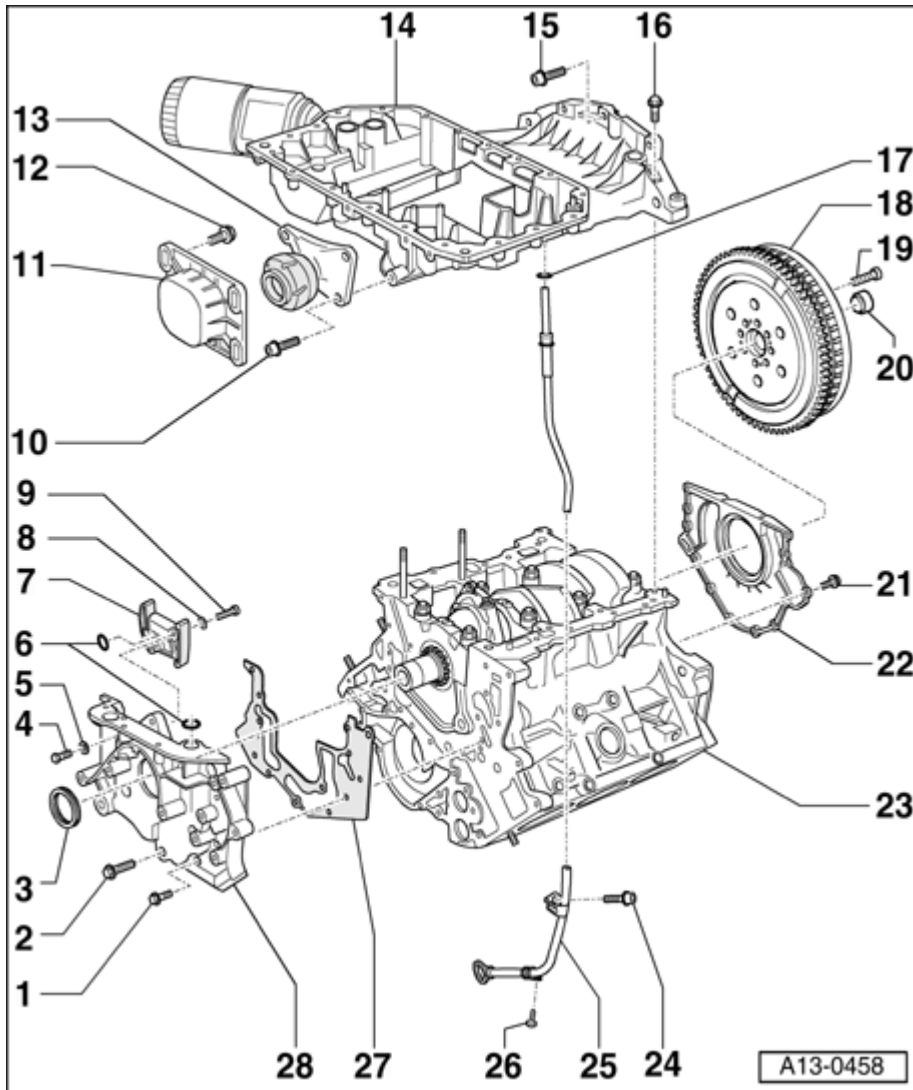
## SEALING FLANGES AND FLYWHEEL/DRIVE PLATE, REMOVING AND INSTALLING

### Sealing flanges and flywheel/drive plate, removing and installing

**NOTE:**        **Servicing clutch.**

Refer to

- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 012/01W FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01A ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01E ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01X, FRONT-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 02X, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3, ALL WHEEL DRIVE



**Fig. 146: Sealing Flanges And Flywheel/Drive Plate Remove/Install Components**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - 10 Nm**

**2 - 30 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

**3 - Seal**

- For crankshaft
- Removing and installing. Refer to Seal for crankshaft (ribbed belt side), replacing

**4 - Locking bolt - 10 Nm**

**5 - Seal**

- Always replace

**6 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**7 - Chain tensioner**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Drive chain or chain tensioner for oil pump, removing and installing**

**8 - Washer****9 - 12 Nm****10 - 40 Nm****11 - Stop**

- For torque support

**12 - 28 Nm****13 - Torque support****14 - Oil pan (upper part)**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Oil pan (upper part), removing and installing**

**15 - 45 Nm****16 - M7 = 16 Nm, M8 = 22 Nm****17 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**18 - Dual-mass flywheel or drive plate**

- Flywheel, removing and installing. Refer to **Flywheel and drive plate, removing and installing**
- Drive plate, removing and installing. Refer to **Drive plate for automatic transmission 01V**

**19 - Special bolt**

- Always replace

- Tightening torque. Refer to **Tightening torques** for Dual-mass flywheel or flywheel for automatic transmission 01J or **Tightening torques** for Drive plate for automatic transmission 01V

**20 - Needle bearing**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Dual-mass flywheel pilot needle bearing, removing and installing**
- Not for automatic transmission 01V
- For automatic transmission 01V, a centering bushing is bolted into crankshaft instead of needle bearing. See **Centering bushing of drive plate for automatic transmission 01V**

**21 - 10 Nm****22 - Sealing flange rear with oil seal**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Rear sealing flange, removing and installing**
- Lightly oil lip of O-ring.
- To install, slide guide sleeve from kit onto crankshaft

**23 - Cylinder block**

- Crankshaft, removing and installing. Refer to **Crankshaft, removing and installing**
- Pistons and connecting rods, disassembling and assembling. Refer to **Pistons and connecting rods, disassembling and assembling**

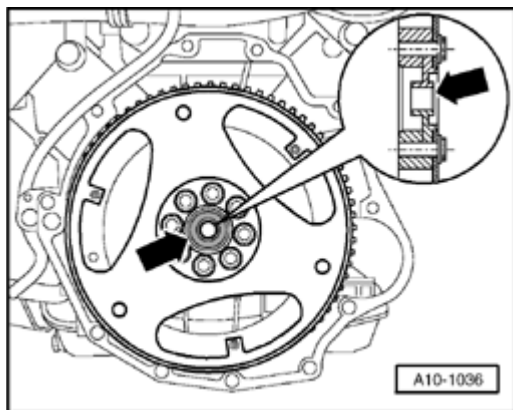
**24 - 20 Nm****25 - Guide tube for oil dipstick****26 - Sheet metal screw****27 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**28 - Sealing flange, front**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Front sealing flange, removing and installing**

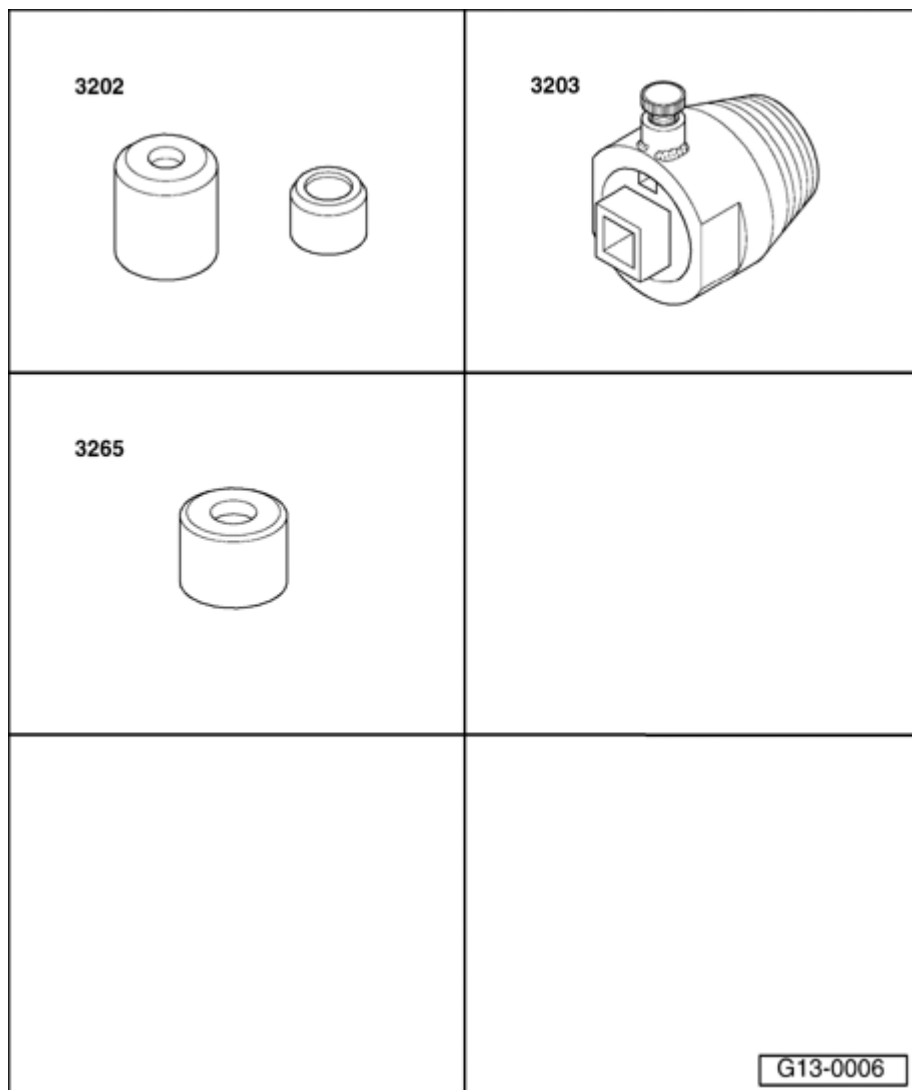
**Centering bushing of drive plate for automatic transmission 01V**



**Fig. 147: Bolting Drive Plate To Crankshaft With Centering Bushing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

For vehicles with an automatic transmission, the drive plate is bolted to the crankshaft with a centering bushing (arrow).

Seal for crankshaft (ribbed belt side), replacing



**Fig. 148: Identifying Special Tools - Seal For Crankshaft (Ribbed Belt Side), Replacing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

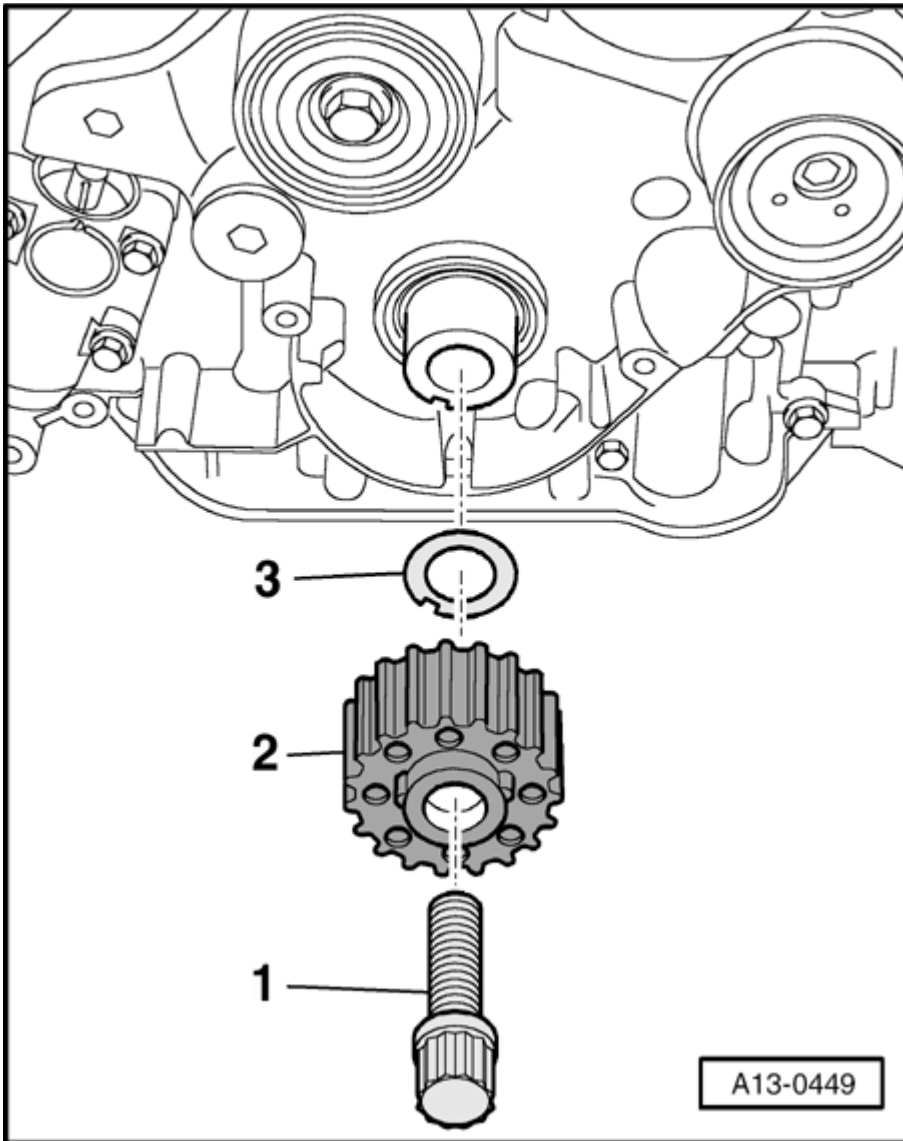
### Special tools and equipment

- 3202/1 Pull sleeve
- 3203 Seal remover
- 3265 Seal installer

### Removing

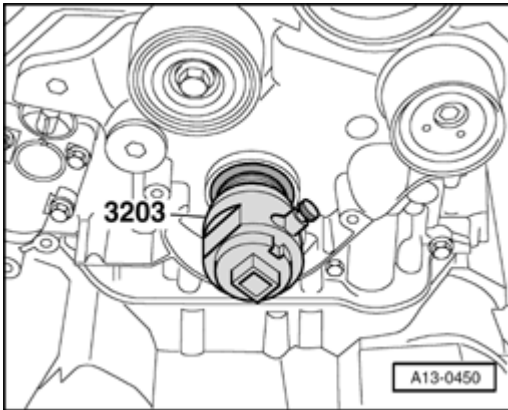
- Engine installed.
  - Remove toothed belt. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing.**





**Fig. 149: Identifying Center Bolt, Crankshaft Toothed Belt Gear & Diamond Disc**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove center bolt -1- for crankshaft toothed belt gear -2-.
- Remove toothed belt gear.
- Remove diamond disc -3- from toothed belt gear.
- Unscrew inner portion of 3203 seal remover six rotations from outer portion and secure with knurled-head screw.



**Fig. 150: Oil Threaded Head Of 2085 Seal Puller Positioning**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

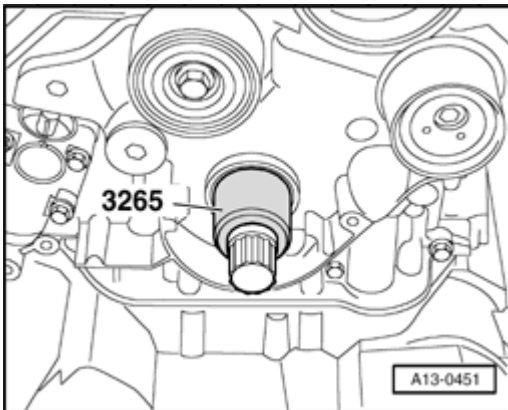
- Oil threaded head of 2085 seal puller, position and with forced pressure screw into oil seal as far as possible.
- Loosen knurled bolt and turn inner part against crankshaft until oil seal is removed.
- Clamp seal puller into vise at flattened regions. Remove O-ring with pliers.

### **Installing**

- Clean contact surface and sealing surface.

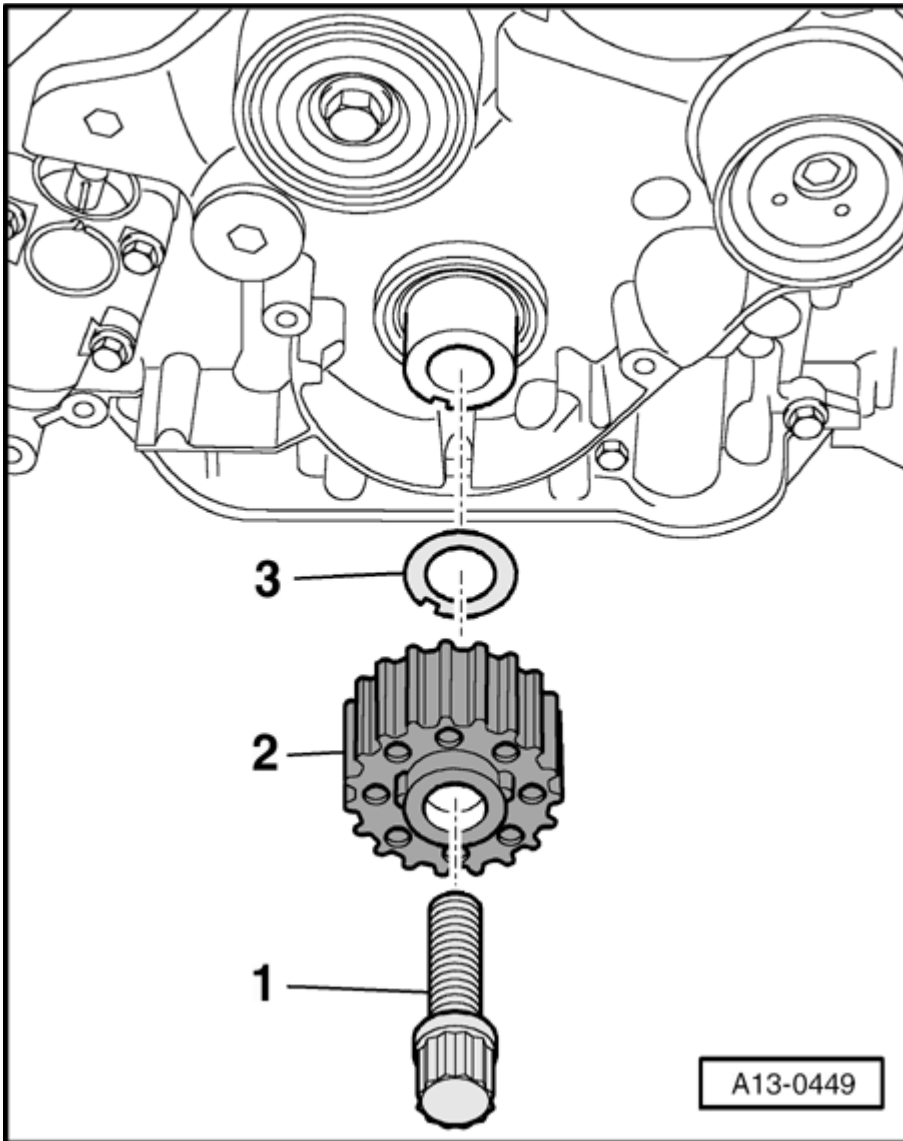
**NOTE:**        **Do not oil sealing lip or outer edge of sealing ring before pressing in.**

- Slide on sealing ring using 3202/1 pull sleeve.



**Fig. 151: Pressing In Sealing Ring Using 3265 Seal Installer And Central Bolt Up To Stop**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Press in sealing ring using 3265 seal installer and central bolt up to stop.



**Fig. 152: Identifying Center Bolt, Crankshaft Toothed Belt Gear & Diamond Disc**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install crankshaft toothed belt gear -2- with new diamond disc -3- and new center bolt -1-.

**NOTE:**

- Contact surfaces between toothed belt gear, diamond disc and crankshaft must be free of oil.
- Do not additionally oil bolt for toothed belt gear for crankshaft.

- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to Installing (adjusting valve timing).

**Tightening torque**

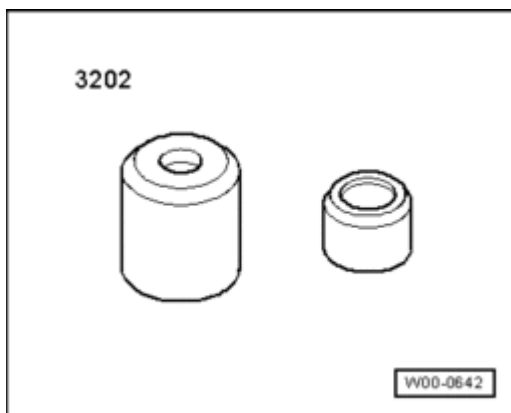
Component	Nm

Toothed belt gear to crankshaft

200 + 180°1)2)

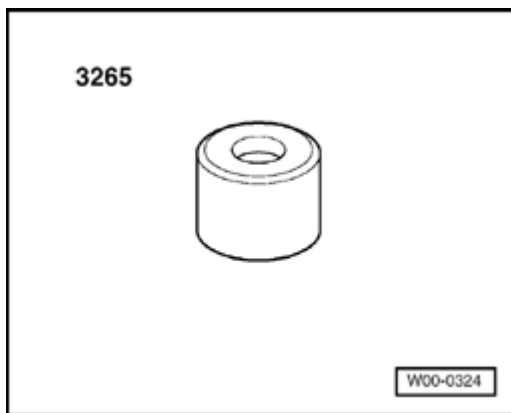
1) Always replace bolt

2) 180°= one half-turn

**Front sealing flange, removing and installing****Special tools and equipment****Fig. 153: 3202/1 Pull Sleeve**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3202/1 Pull sleeve

**Fig. 154: 3265 Seal Installer**

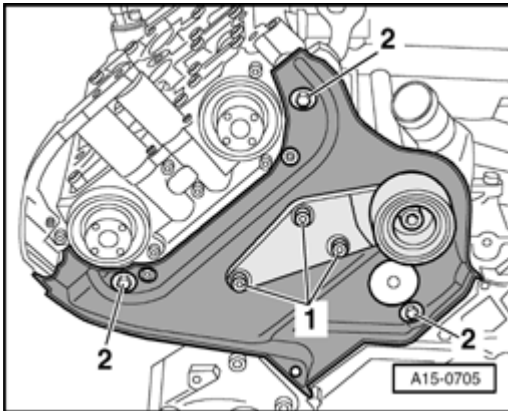
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3265 Seal installer

**Removing**

- Lock carrier in service position. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position.**

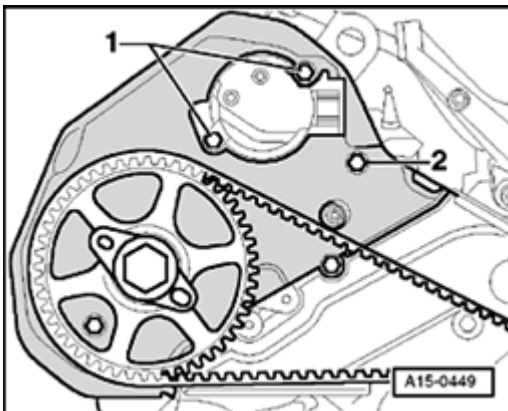
- Remove toothed belt. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing.**
- Remove camshaft gears from right cylinder head.



**Fig. 155: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Bracket With Idler Roller & Toothed Belt Guard At Right Rear**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

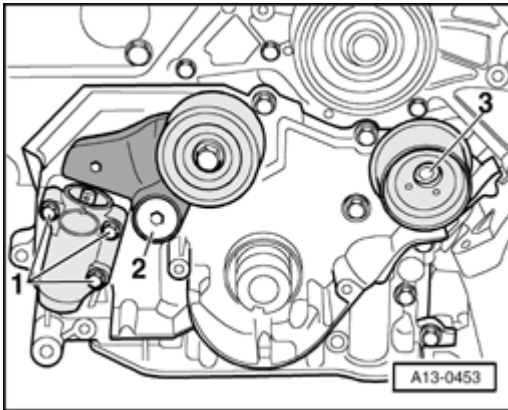
- Unscrew bolts -1- and remove bracket with idler roller.
- Unscrew bolts -2- and remove toothed belt guard at right rear.
- Remove oil pan (upper part). Refer to **Oil pan (upper part), removing and installing.**



**Fig. 156: Removing Center Bolt For Crankshaft Toothed Belt Gear**

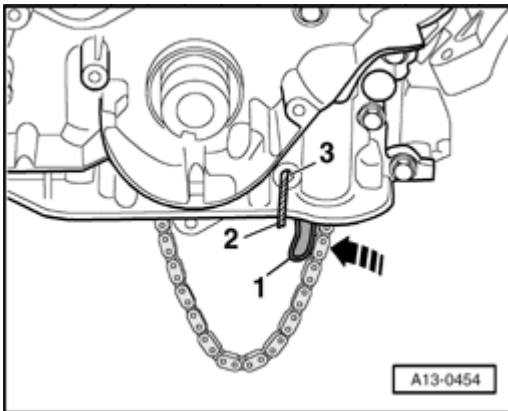
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove center bolt -1- for crankshaft toothed belt gear -2-.
- Remove toothed belt gear and diamond disc -3-.



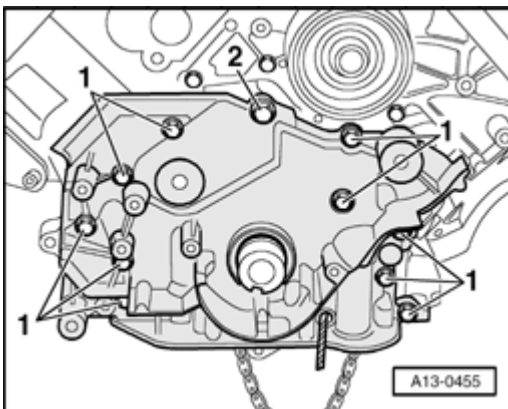
**Fig. 157: Installing Eccentric Roller Loosely**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt eccentric roller -3-, tensioning lever -2- with tensioning roller and tensioner -1-.



**Fig. 158: Pressing Chain Tensioner Until Drill Bit Can Be Slid Into Alignment Hole Of Sealing Flange And Chain Tensioner**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew locking bolt from adjustment hole -3-.
- Press chain tensioner -1- in direction of arrow until a 3 mm drill bit -2- can be slid into alignment hole of sealing flange and chain tensioner.



**Fig. 159: Removing Bolts & Front Sealing Flange**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Remove front sealing flange.
- Drive out sealing ring with the flange removed.

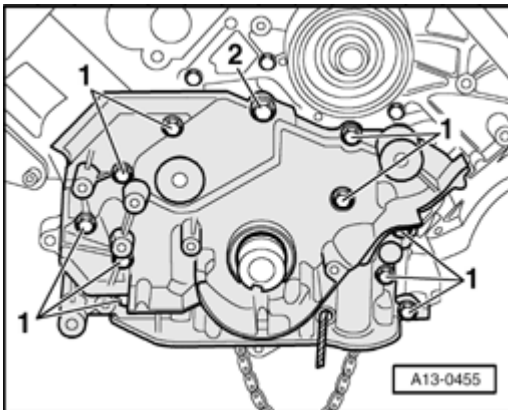
**NOTE:** Remove chain tensioner to replace sealing flange. Refer to Drive chain or chain tensioner for oil pump, removing and installing.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

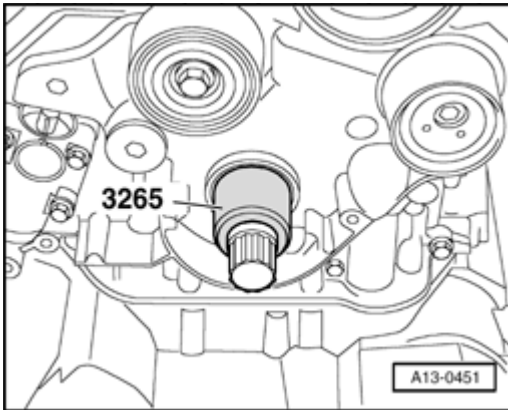
**NOTE:** Always replace seals, sealing rings and self-locking bolts.

- Clean sealing surfaces before installing sealing flange.
- Install front sealing flange with secured chain tensioner.

**Fig. 160: Removing Bolts & Front Sealing Flange**

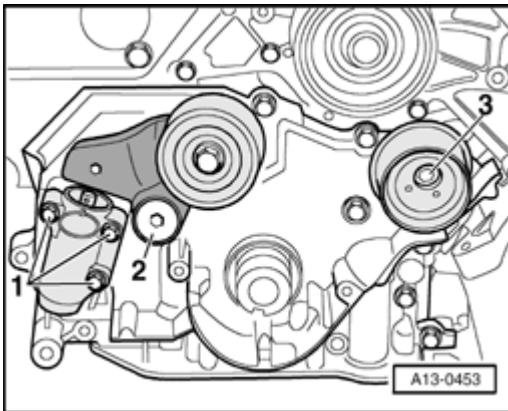
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Replace bolt -2-.
- Tighten bolts -1- to 10 Nm and bolt -2- to 30 Nm.
- Do not oil sealing lip or outer edge of sealing ring before pressing in.
- Slide on sealing ring using 3202/1 pull sleeve.



**Fig. 161: Pressing In Sealing Ring Using 3265 Seal Installer And Central Bolt Up To Stop**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Press in sealing ring using 3265 seal installer and central bolt up to stop.



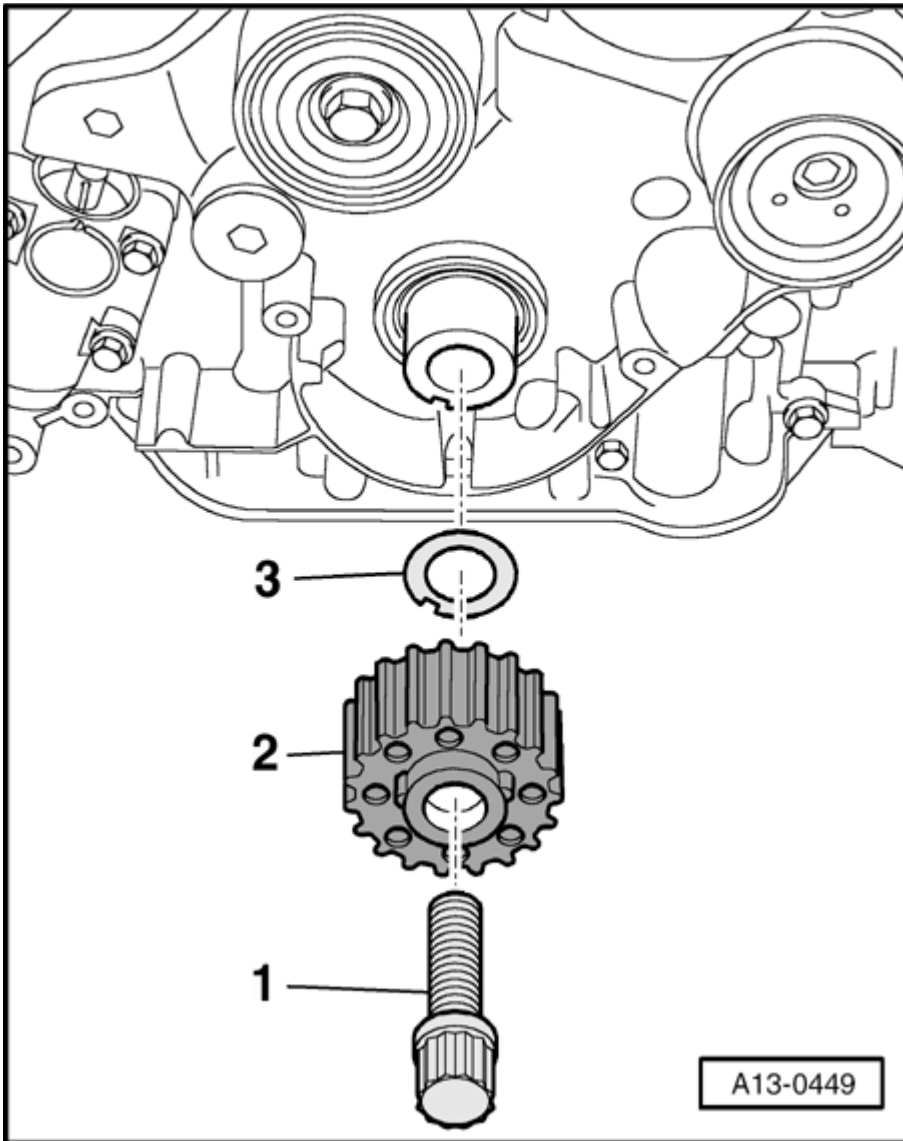
**Fig. 162: Installing Eccentric Roller Loosely**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install eccentric roller 3 loosely.

**NOTE:**      **Note washer below tensioning lever -2-.**

- Install tensioning lever -2- using tensioner roller and tensioner -1-.





**Fig. 163: Identifying Center Bolt, Crankshaft Toothed Belt Gear & Diamond Disc**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install crankshaft toothed belt gear -2- with new diamond disc -3- and new central bolt -1-.

**NOTE:**

- **Contact surfaces between toothed belt gear, diamond disc and crankshaft must be free of oil.**
- **Do not additionally oil bolt for toothed belt gear for crankshaft.**

- Remove oil pan (upper part). Refer to **Removing**.
- After installing oil pump, remove drill bit from adjusting hole and thread in locking bolt with new sealing ring.
- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to **Installing (adjusting valve timing)**.

### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Front sealing flange to	M6	10
Cylinder block	M8	30 1)
Tensioning lever to front sealing flange		45 1)
Tensioning lever to front sealing flange		10
Toothed belt gear to crankshaft		200 + 180°1)2)
Locking bolt for adjustment hole to front sealing flange		10

1) Replace bolts.

2) 180°= one half-turn

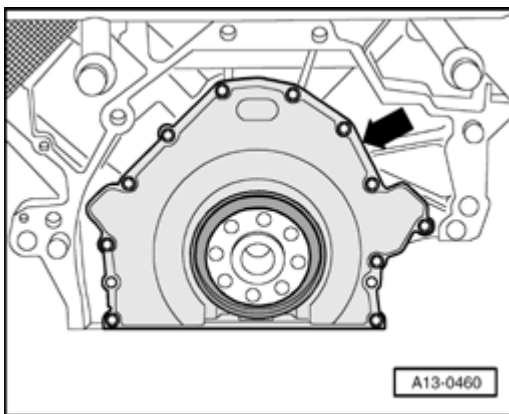
### Rear sealing flange, removing and installing

#### Required equipment

- Drill with plastic brush attachment
- Protective glasses
- Silicone sealant

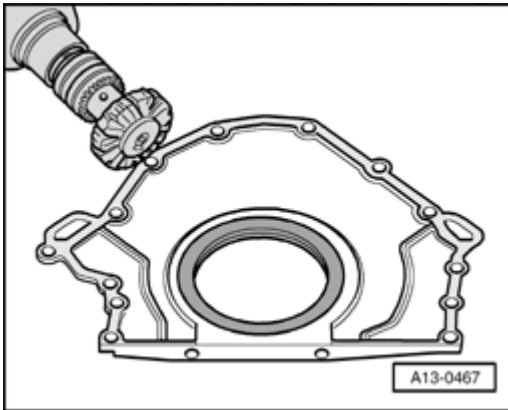
#### Removing

- Engine removed
  - Remove flywheel. Refer to **Removing** for Dual-mass flywheel or flywheel for automatic transmission 01J or remove drive plate. Refer to **Removing** for Drive plate for automatic transmission 01V.
  - Remove oil pan (upper part). Refer to **Oil pan (upper part), removing and installing**.



**Fig. 164: Unbolting Rear Sealing Flange**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt rear sealing flange (arrow).



**Fig. 165: Using Rotating Plastic Brush To Remove Remaining Sealant From Rear Sealing Flange And At Cylinder Block**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using rotating plastic brush, remove remaining sealant from rear sealing flange and at cylinder block.

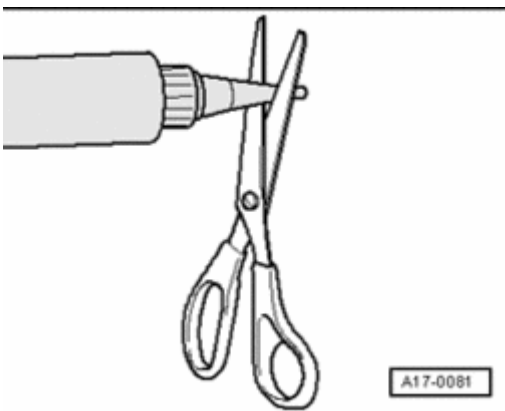
**WARNING: Wear protective glasses.**

- Clean sealing surfaces so they are completely free of any oil or grease.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

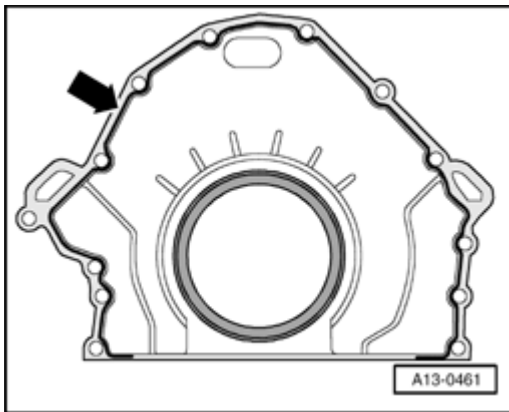
**NOTE: The rear sealing flange must be installed within 5 minutes after application of silicon sealant.**



**Fig. 166: Cutting Tube Nozzle At Front Marking**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Cut tube nozzle at front marking (jet diameter approx. 1 mm).



**Fig. 167: Applying Silicone Sealant Bead To Clean Sealing Surfaces Of Sealing Flange**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Apply silicone sealant bead to clean sealing surfaces of sealing flange as shown in illustration.
- Thickness of sealant bead (arrows): approx. 1.5 mm

**NOTE:** Sealant bead must not be thicker than specified, otherwise sealant could get into oil pan and clog the oil pump strainer.

- To install, slide guide sleeve from kit onto crankshaft.
- Remove oil pan (upper part). Refer to **Removing**.
- Install flywheel. Refer to **Installing** for Dual-mass flywheel or flywheel for automatic transmission 01J or install drive plate. Refer to **Installing** for Drive plate for automatic transmission 01V.

### Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Rear sealing flange to cylinder block	10

### Damper unit, removing and installing

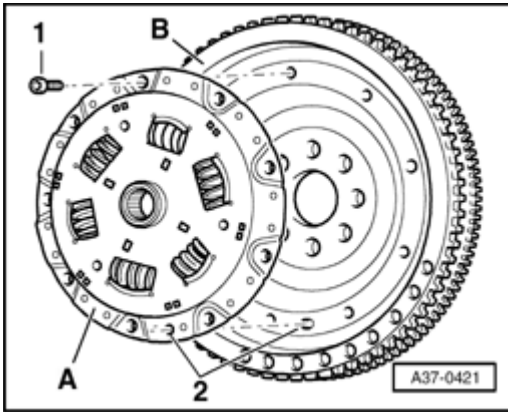
#### Automatic transmission (CVT) 01J

With reciprocating engines, torsional vibrations are produced at the crankshaft due to irregularity of the combustion process.

The torsional vibrations are transmitted to the transmission where they cause resonant vibrations. This results in noise and excessive stress on the components.

In 6-cylinder engines the engine torque is transmitted to the transmission via a flywheel damper unit in order to prevent the torsional vibrations from entering the transmission.

#### Removing



**Fig. 168: Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts And Removing/Installing Damper Unit From Flywheel**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

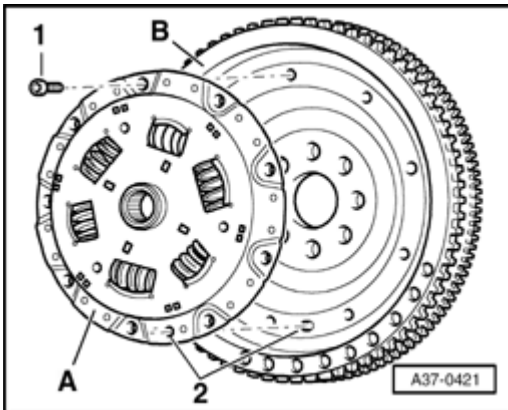
- Unscrew bolts -1- and remove damper unit -A- from flywheel -B-.

**NOTE:** For removal and installation of the flywheel -B-. Refer to Flywheel and drive plate, removing and installing.

#### Installing

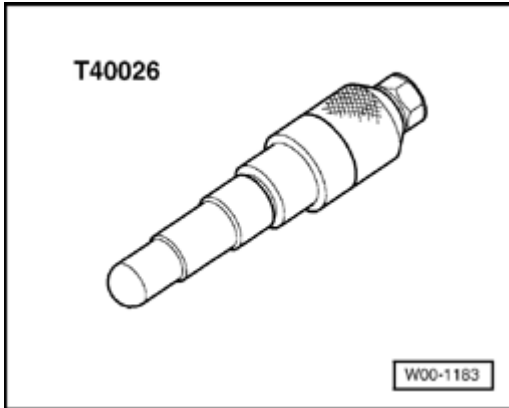
Install in reverse order, paying attention to following:

**NOTE:** The part number of the damper unit is assigned to the transmission code letter.



**Fig. 169: Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts And Removing/Installing Damper Unit From Flywheel**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Align damper unit -A- with flywheel -B-.
- Two lugs -2- must line up with each other
- Hand-tighten bolts -1- (9 pcs.).
- Tighten bolts to 25 Nm in diagonal sequence.

**Flywheel and drive plate, removing and installing****Special tools and equipment****Fig. 170: T40026 Locking Pin****Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

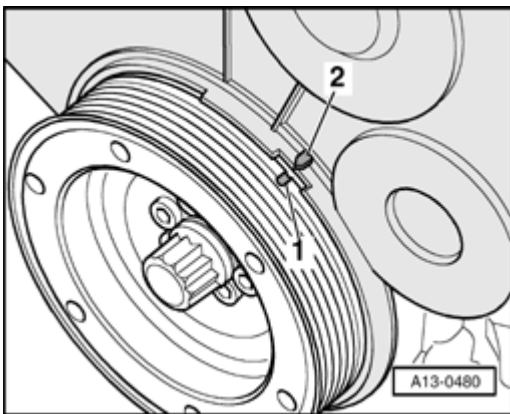
- T40026 Locking pin

**Dual-mass flywheel or flywheel for automatic transmission 01J****Removing**

- Transmission removed

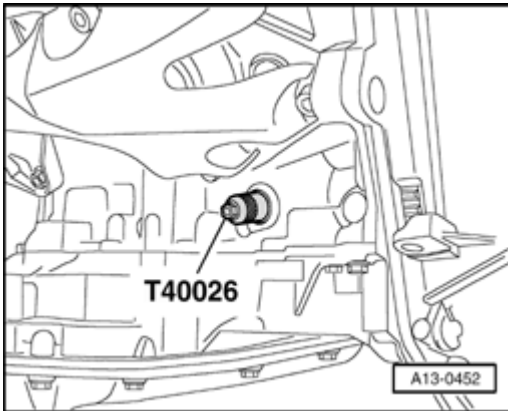
**WARNING:** Turning of the engine must only occur in direction of engine rotation (clockwise) at the crankshaft.

- Turn crankshaft via center bolt of toothed belt gear in direction of engine rotation to TDC Cyl. 3 marking.

**Fig. 171: Identifying Notch Lines Up With Marking****Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- Notch -1- lines up with marking -2-

- If installed, disconnect electrical harness connector at after-run coolant pump.
- Unscrew sealing plug of TDC mark at cylinder block.



**Fig. 172: Threading T40026 Locking Pin Into Hole Of Removed Sealing Plug**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Thread T40026 locking pin into hole of removed sealing plug and tighten.

**NOTE:** Slightly turn crankshaft back and forth to do so.

- Remove clutch pressure plate.

Refer to

- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 012/01W FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01A ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01E ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01X, FRONT-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 02X, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3, ALL WHEEL DRIVE

- Remove damper unit: Refer to **Damper unit, removing and installing.**
- Mark flywheel to engine.
- Unbolt flywheel.

#### **Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:** Needle bearing is located in the flywheel and must be driven in when flywheel is replaced. Refer to **Dual-mass flywheel pilot needle bearing, removing and installing**

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- Replace bolts and tighten.
- Install clutch pressure plate.

Refer to

- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 012/01W FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01A ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01E ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01X, FRONT-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 02X, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3, ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- Install damper unit: Refer to **Installing**.
- Remove T10026 alignment bolt and thread sealing plug of TDC marking with new O-ring into cylinder block.

### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Flywheel to crankshaft		
Bolt length	22.5 mm	60 + 90°1)2)
Bolt length	35.0 mm	60 + 180°2)3)
Bolt length	43.0 mm	60 + 180°2)3)
Sealing plug in cylinder block		25

1) 90° corresponds to one quarter-turn

2) Replace bolts.

3) 180° = one half-turn

### Drive plate for automatic transmission 01V

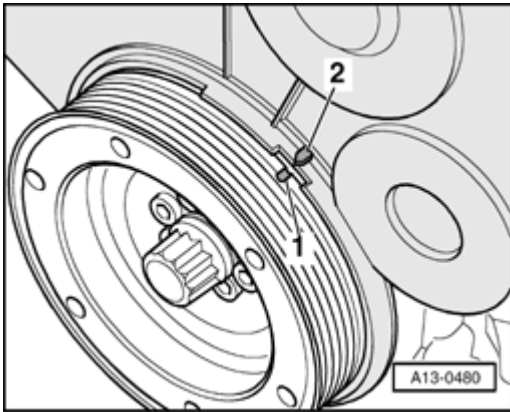
#### Removing

- Transmission removed

**WARNING:** Turning of the engine must only occur in direction of engine rotation (clockwise) at the crankshaft.

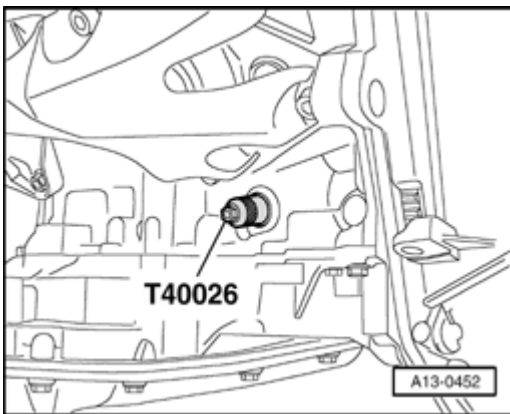
- Turn crankshaft via center bolt of toothed belt gear in direction of engine rotation to TDC Cyl. 3 marking.





**Fig. 173: Identifying Notch Lines Up With Marking**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Notch -1- lines up with marking -2-
- If installed, disconnect electrical harness connector at after-run coolant pump.
- Unscrew sealing plug of TDC mark at cylinder block.



**Fig. 174: Threading T40026 Locking Pin Into Hole Of Removed Sealing Plug**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

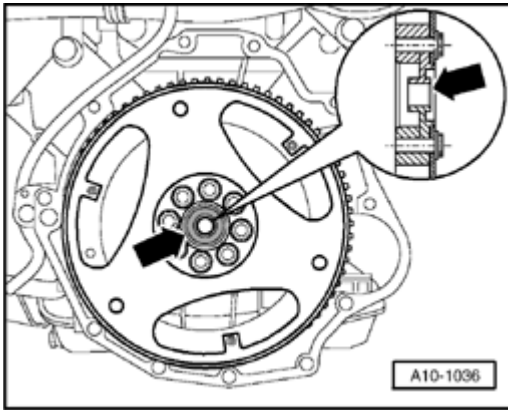
- Thread T40026 locking pin into hole of removed sealing plug and tighten.

**NOTE:**        **Slightly turn crankshaft back and forth to do so.**

- Mark drive plate to engine.
- Remove drive plate.

#### **Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:



**Fig. 175: Bolting Drive Plate To Crankshaft With Centering Bushing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Bolt drive plate to crankshaft with a centering bushing (arrow).
- Replace bolts and tighten.
- Remove T10026 alignment bolt and thread sealing plug of TDC marking with new O-ring into cylinder block.

#### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Drive plate to crankshaft		
Bolt length	22.5 mm	60 + 90°1)2)
Bolt length	35.0 mm	60 + 180°2)3)
Sealing plug in cylinder block		25

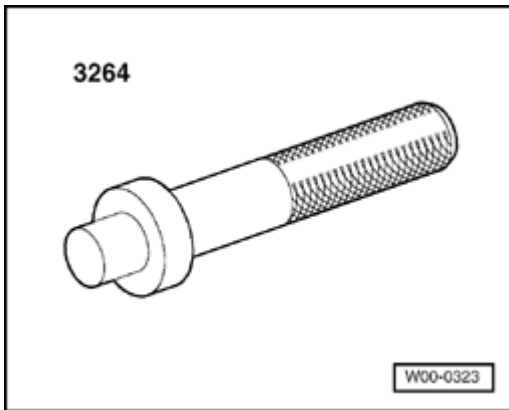
1) 90° = one quarter-turn

2) Replace bolts.

3) 180° = one half-turn

#### Dual-mass flywheel pilot needle bearing, removing and installing

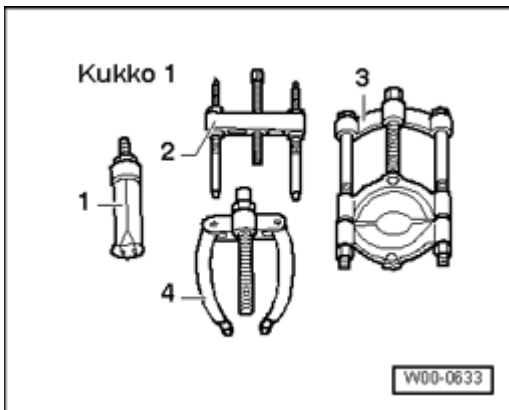
#### Special tools and equipment



**Fig. 176: 3264 Bearing Driver**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3264 Bearing driver



**Fig. 177: Kukko 21/2 Internal puller, Kukko 21/4 Internal puller, Kukko 22/2 Counter support**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Special tool Kukko 21/1 (Item -1-) and Kukko 22/1 (Item -4-)

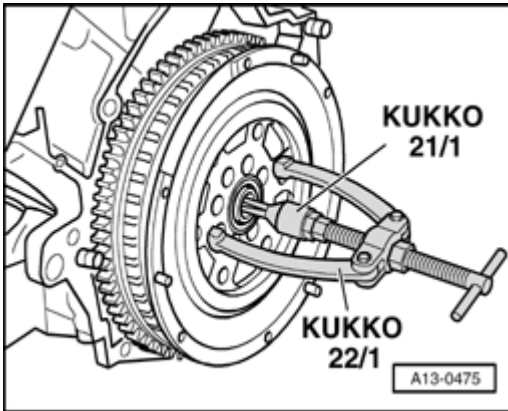
## Procedure

- Transmission removed
  - Remove clutch pressure plate.

Refer to

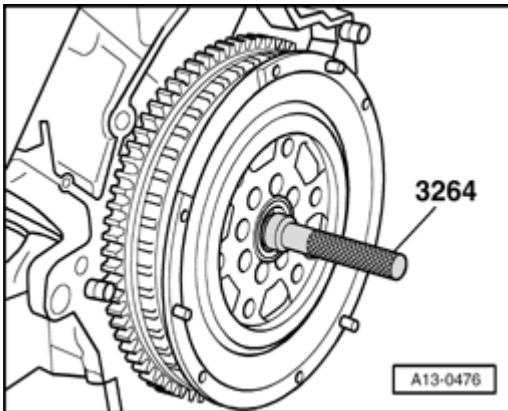
- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 012/01W FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01A ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01E ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01X, FRONT-WHEEL DRIVE
- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 02X, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE

- **30 CLUTCH** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3, ALL WHEEL DRIVE



**Fig. 178: Pulling Out Needle Bearing Using Kukko 21/1 And Kukko 22/1**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

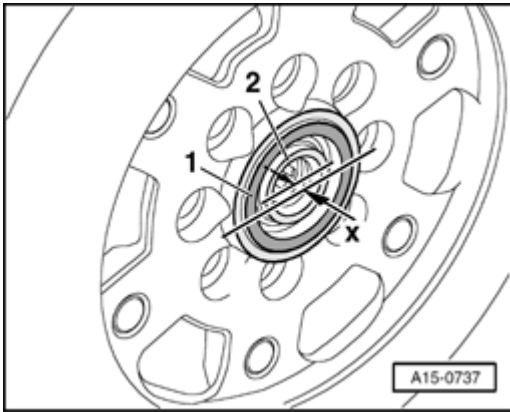
- Pull out needle bearing using Kukko 21/1 and Kukko 22/1.



**Fig. 179: Driving Needle Bearing Into Flywheel Using 3264 Bearing Driver**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Drive needle bearing into flywheel using 3264 bearing driver.
- Installation depth. Refer to **Needle bearing installation depth**

**Needle bearing installation depth**



**Fig. 180: Needle Bearing Installation Depth**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

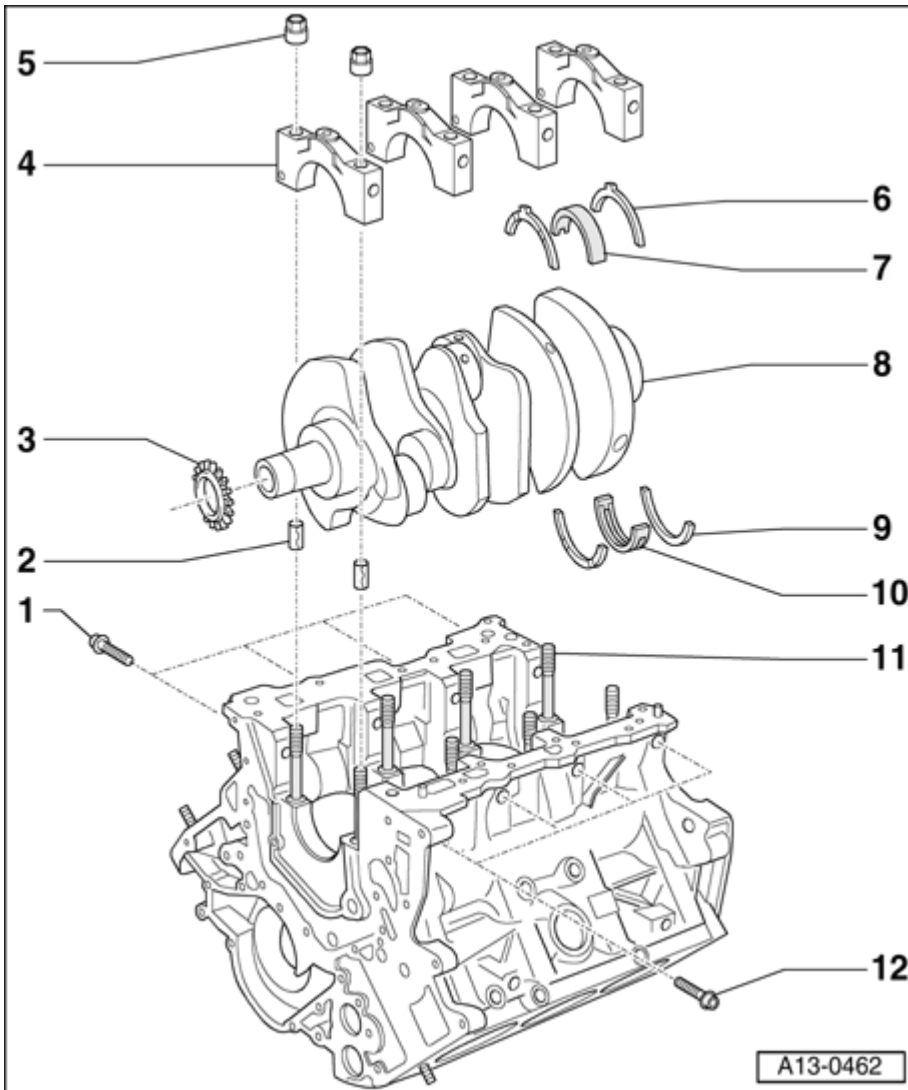
- To measure installation depth, place a metal ruler onto plastic ring -1- of dual-mass flywheel.
- Measurement -x- = 0.5 mm.

**NOTE:** Plastic ring is sensitive to hits. If the plastic ring is damaged, dual-mass flywheel must be replaced.

## CRANKSHAFT, REMOVING AND INSTALLING

### Crankshaft, removing and installing

**NOTE:** For engine disassembly and assembly, mount engine to assembly stand using VAS6095 holding fixture. Refer to Engine, attaching to engine stand.



**Fig. 181: Crankshaft Remove/Install Components**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

#### 1 - Bolt

- For bearing cap
- Always replace
- Tightening sequence. See **Fig. 186**

#### 2 - Bushing

- Insert in cylinder block

#### 3 - Drive chain gear for oil pump

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Drive chain gear for oil pump, removing and installing**

**4 - Bearing caps**

- Observe number markings. See **Fig. 182**
- Removing. See **Fig. 183**
- Installing. See **Fig. 186**

**5 - Nut**

- For bearing cap
- Always replace
- Tightening sequence. See **Fig. 186**

**6 - Thrust washer**

- Only on 4th crankshaft bearing
- Lubricating grooves face outward
- Check locating point
- Measuring crankshaft axial clearance. Refer to **Axial and radial play, measuring**

**7 - Bearing shell**

- For bearing cap without lubrication groove
- Do not interchange run-in connecting rod bearing shells (mark)
- Insert new bearing shells for cylinder block with proper color marking. See **Fig. 185**

**8 - Crankshaft**

- Measuring axial and radial clearance. Refer to **Axial and radial play, measuring**
- Do not turn crankshaft when measuring radial play.
- Crankshaft dimensions. Refer to **Crankshaft measurements**

**9 - Thrust washer**

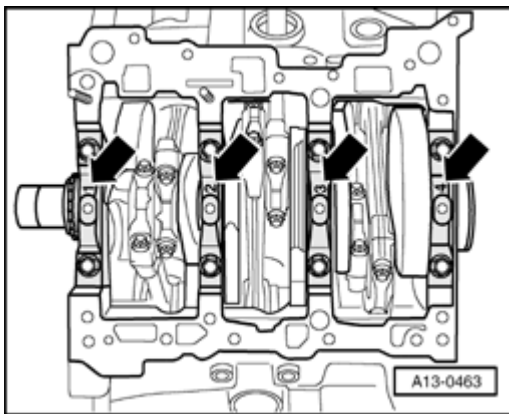
- Only on 4th crankshaft bearing
- Lubricating grooves face outward
- Measuring crankshaft axial clearance. Refer to **Axial and radial play, measuring**

**10 - Bearing shell**

- For engine block with lubrication groove
- Do not interchange run-in connecting rod bearing shells (mark)
- Insert new bearing shells for cylinder block with proper color marking. See **Fig. 184**

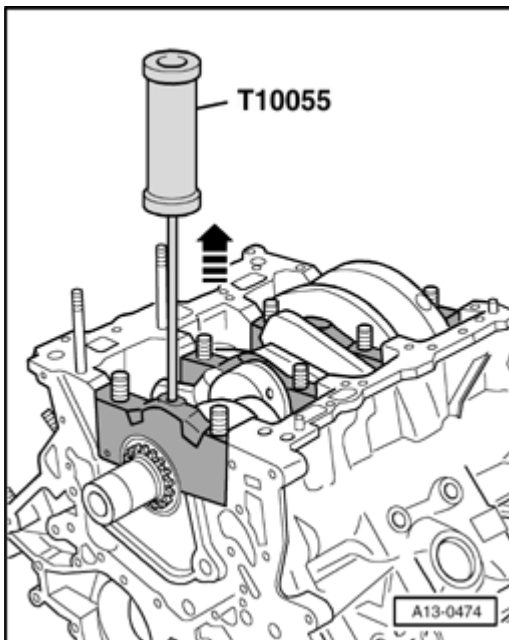
**11 - Stud****12 - Bolt**

- For bearing cap
- Always replace
- Tightening sequence. See **Fig. 186**

**Number markings on crankshaft bearing cap**

**Fig. 182: Number Markings On Crankshaft Bearing Cap**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Bearing 1 is located on the belt pulley side

**Removing crankshaft bearing cap**

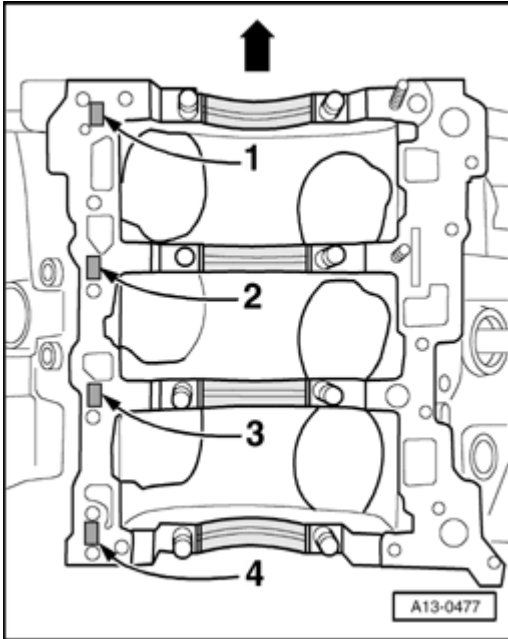
**Fig. 183: Removing Crankshaft Bearing Cap**



Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts or nuts for crankshaft bearing caps.
- Remove crankshaft bearing caps from cylinder block using T10055 extractor.

#### Application of crankshaft bearing shells for cylinder block



**Fig. 184: Application Of Crankshaft Bearing Shells For Cylinder Block**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

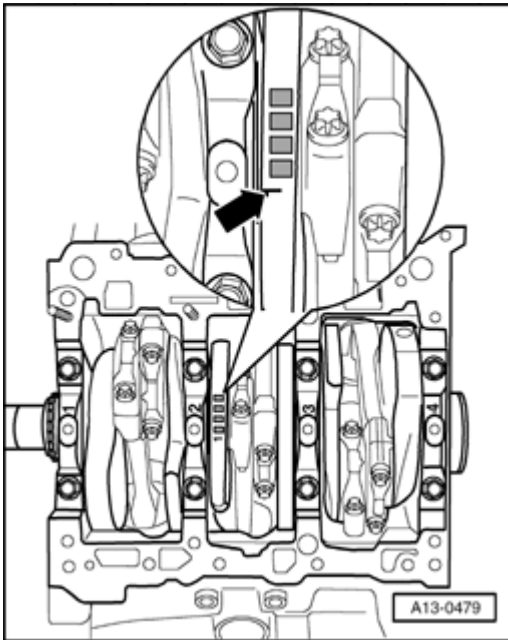
Bearing shells with the correct thickness are allocated to the cylinder block in the factory. Colored dots on the bearing shells serve for identifying bearing shell thickness.

**NOTE:** The arrow points to the belt pulley side.

Application of bearing shells to cylinder block is marked by a letter beside the respective bearing.

Letter at Cylinder block		Color of bearing
G	=	Yellow
B	=	Blue
S	=	Black

#### Application of crankshaft bearing shells for bearing caps



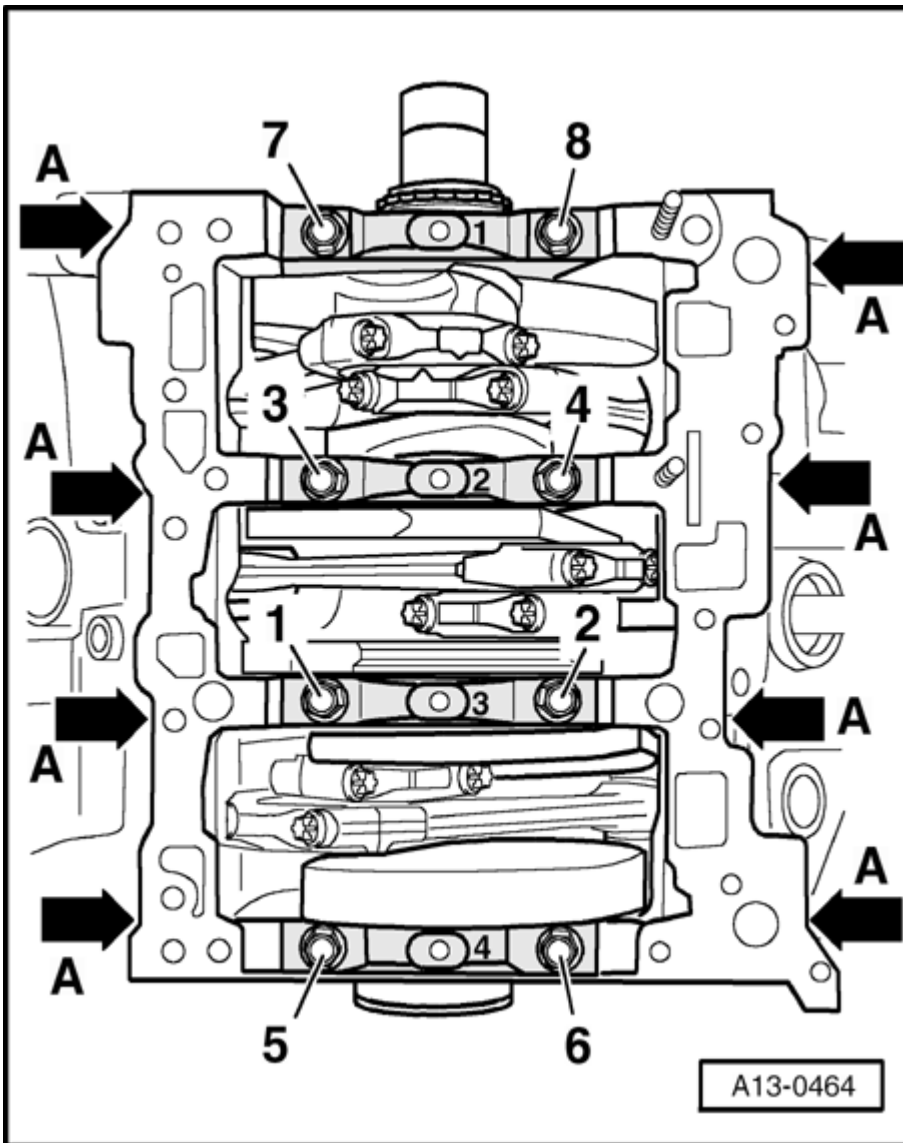
**Fig. 185: Application Of Crankshaft Bearing Shells For Bearing Caps**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Bearing shells with the correct thickness are allocated to the bearing caps in the factory. Colored dots on the bearing shells serve for identifying bearing shell thickness.

Application of bearing shells to crankshaft is marked with a letter sequence at the crankshaft flank. The first digit, "1" (arrow) identifies the color coding for bearing 1.

Letter to Crankshaft		Color of bearing
G	=	Yellow
B	=	Blue
S	=	Black

**Installing crankshaft bearing cap**



**Fig. 186: Installing Crankshaft Bearing Cap**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Replace bolts -A- and nuts -1- to -8-.
- Inserting alignment bushings into cylinder block
- Tighten bearing cap nuts or bolts in following sequence:

1. - Screw in bolts -A- hand tight.
2. - Tighten nuts -1- to -8- to 35 Nm.
3. - Tighten nuts -1- to -8- 90° (1/4 turn) further using rigid wrench.
4. - Tighten bolts -A- to 20 Nm.

## 2005 Audi A4

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5. - Tighten bolts -A- 90° (1/4 turn) further using rigid wrench.

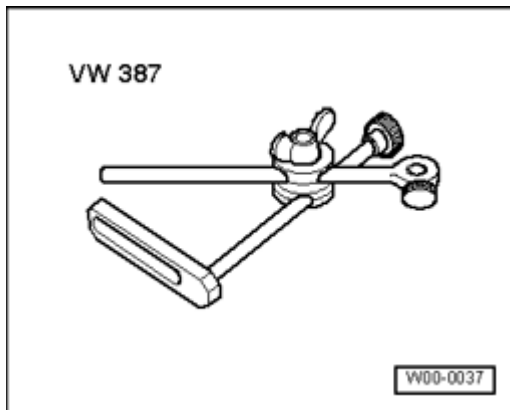
### Crankshaft measurements

(Distance in mm)

Grind distance	Crankshaft journal diameter	Connecting rod journal diameter
Basic dimension	- 0.022 65.00 - 0.042	- 0.022 54.00 - 0.042
1st undersize	- 0.022 64.75 - 0.042	- 0.022 53.75 - 0.042
2nd undersize	- 0.022 64.50 - 0.042	- 0.022 53.50 - 0.042
3rd undersize	- 0.022 64.25 - 0.042	- 0.022 53.25 - 0.042

Axial and radial play, measuring

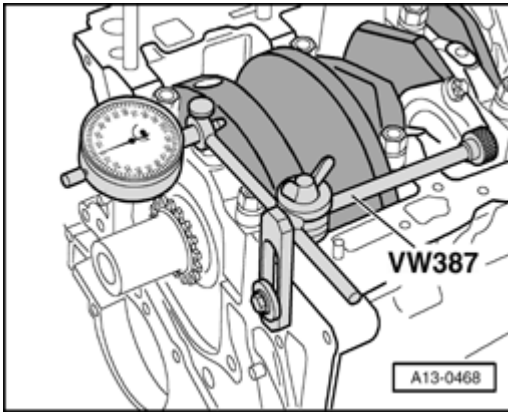
### Special tools and equipment



**Fig. 187: Identifying Dial Gauge Holder VW 387**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VW387 Dial gauge holder
- Dial gauge

Axial clearance



**Fig. 188: Attaching Dial Indicator Together With VW387 Dial Gauge Holder To Cylinder Block And Set Indicator Against Crankshaft Counterweight**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Attach dial indicator together with VW387 dial gauge holder to cylinder block and set indicator against crankshaft counterweight.
- Press crankshaft against dial indicator by hand, set indicator to 0.
- Press crankshaft away from dial indicator.
- Read clearance.

Clearance when new	Wear limit
0.07 to 0.23 mm	0.25 mm

### Radial clearance

#### NOTE:

- Never interchange used bearing shells.
- Bearing shells that are worn through the nickel coating must be replaced

### Required equipment

- Plastigage
  - Remove main bearing caps. Clean bearing caps and journals.
  - Place Plastigage over entire width of bearing journal or into bearing shells.
- Plastigage must rest in center of bearing shell
  - Install main bearing caps and tighten to 30 Nm. DO NOT turn crankshaft.
  - Remove main bearing caps again.
  - Compare width of Plastigage with calibrated scale.
  - Read clearance.

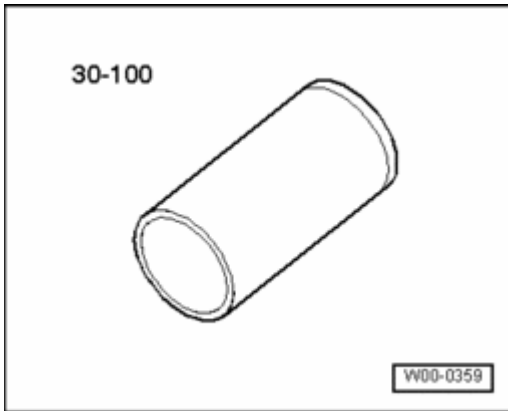
## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

Clearance when new	Wear limit
0.018 to 0.045 mm	0.08 mm

Drive chain gear for oil pump, removing and installing

### Special tools and equipment



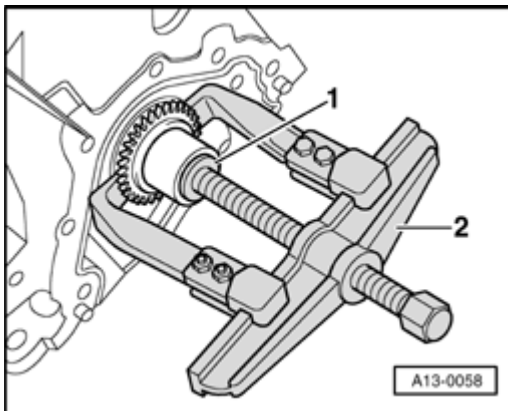
**Fig. 189: Press Tube 30-100**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 30-100 Press tube

### Removing

- Remove front sealing flange. Refer to **Front sealing flange, removing and installing.**



**Fig. 190: Pulling Off Chain Sprocket From Crankshaft**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

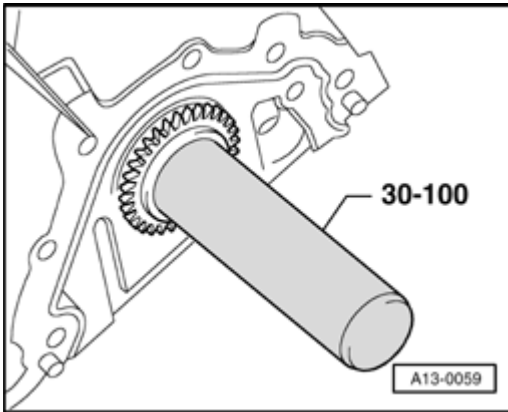
- Using claw remover -2-, remove crankshaft chain sprocket while protecting crankshaft end with appropriate washer -1-.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Warm chain sprocket in oven at 220°C for approx. 15 minutes.

**WARNING: Wear protective gloves!**



**Fig. 191: Installing Chain Sprocket Onto Crankshaft Up To Limit Stop Using Press Tube 30-100**

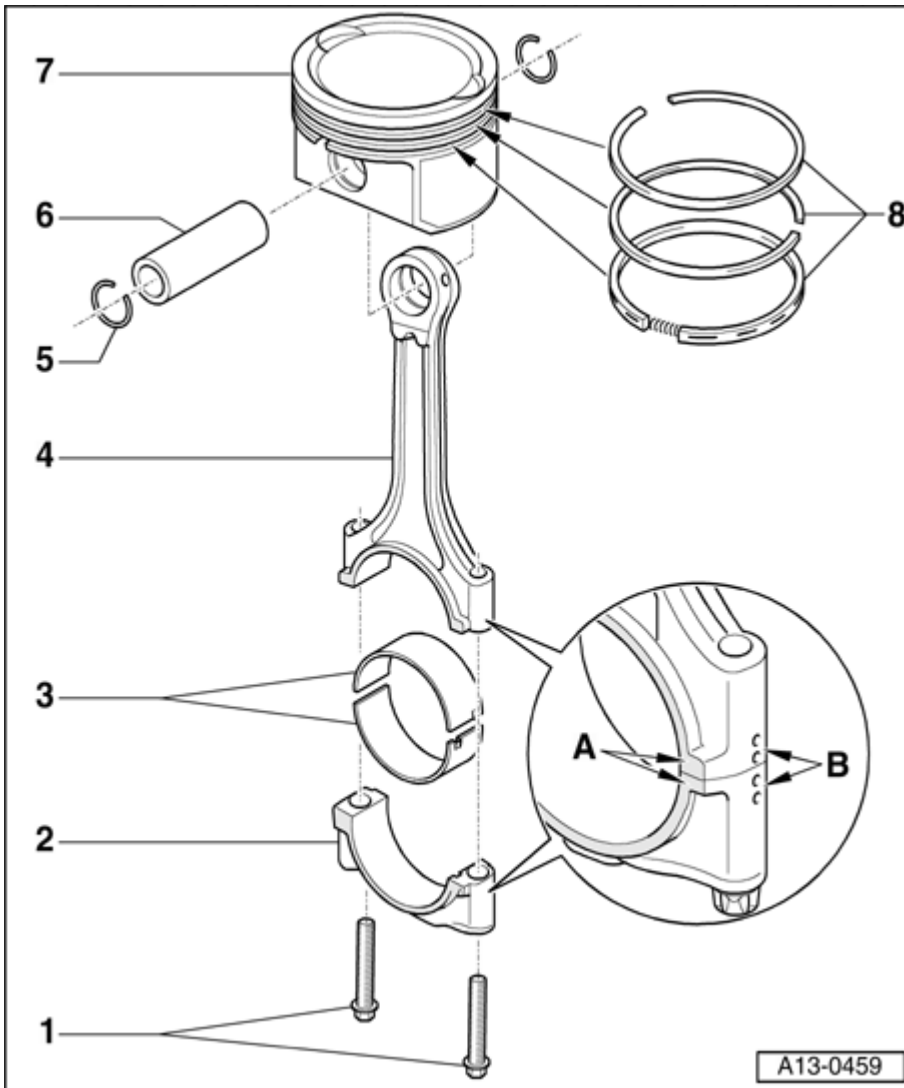
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using pliers install chain sprocket on crankshaft end and slide onto crankshaft to stop using 30-100 press tube.

## **PISTONS AND CONNECTING RODS, DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING**

Pistons and connecting rods, disassembling and assembling

**NOTE:** Oil injector jet for piston cooling. See Fig. 200.



**Fig. 192: Pistons And Connecting Rods, Disassembling And Assembling Remove/Install Components**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - Connecting rod bolt, 30 Nm plus an additional 90° (1/4 turn)**

- Always replace
- Grease thread and contact surface
- Tighten to 30 Nm when measuring radial clearance, but do not turn further

**2 - Connecting rod bearing cap**

- Do not interchange
- Mark allocation to cylinder using a color marker -B-. See **Fig. 198**
- Observe when installing bearing cap: Tabs at contact surfaces at face of connecting rod must be aligned - A-
- Installed position of connecting rod pairs. See **Fig. 199**



### 3 - Bearing shell

- Note installed position
- Do not interchange run-in connecting rod bearing shells (mark)
- Measuring radial play. Refer to **Connecting rod radial play, checking**
- Tighten bolts item - 1 to 30 Nm when measuring radial clearance, but do not turn further

### 4 - Connecting rod

- Replace only as a set
- Mark allocation to cylinder using a color marker -B-. See **Fig. 200**
- Observe when installing bearing cap: Tabs at contact surfaces at face of connecting rod must be aligned - A-
- Installed position of connecting rod pairs. See **Fig. 199**

### 5 - Snap ring

### 6 - Piston pins

- In case of difficulty of movement, warm piston to approx. 60°C
- When removing and installing, use VW222a Pilot drift

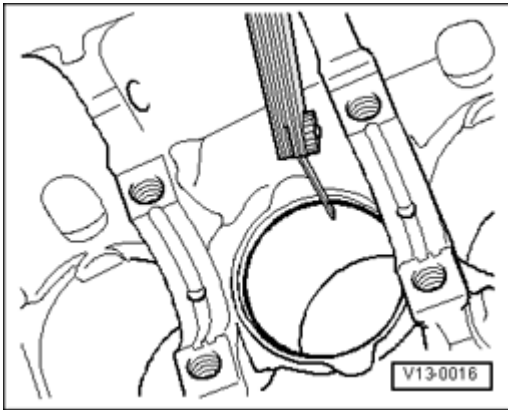
### 7 - Pistons

- Installed position and allocation piston/cylinder. See **Fig. 197**
- Arrow on piston head points to belt pulley side
- Checking. See **Fig. 195**
- Install with piston ring tension strip
- Piston and cylinder dimensions. Refer to **Piston and cylinder measurements**
- Checking cylinder bore hole. See **Fig. 196**

### 8 - Piston rings

- Offset gaps by 120°
- Use piston ring pliers to remove and install
- Marking or identification "TOP" i.e. marked side must face toward piston head
- End play, checking. See **Fig. 193**
- Height play, checking. See **Checking piston ring side clearance**

#### Checking piston ring end gap

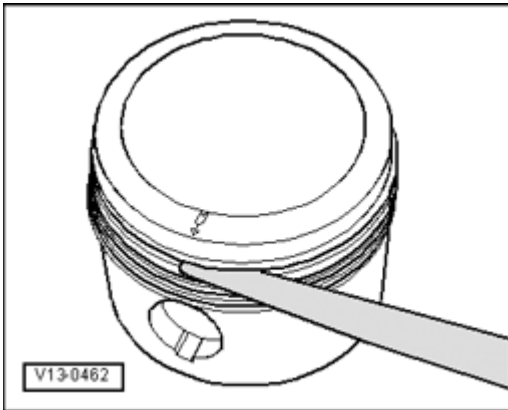
**Fig. 193: Checking Piston Ring Gap**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert ring at right angle to cylinder wall from above to lower cylinder opening approx. 15 mm from cylinder edge. Use piston without rings to insert.

Piston ring (Distance in mm)	New	Wear limit
1. Compression ring	0.35 to 0.50	0.8
2. Compression ring	0.60 to 0.80	1.0
Oil scraper ring	0.25 to 0.50	0.8

#### Checking piston ring side clearance

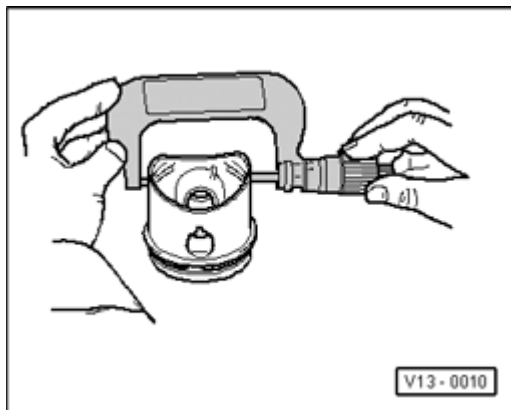
**Fig. 194: Checking Piston Ring Side Clearance**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Before measuring, clean piston ring groove

Piston ring (Distance in mm)	New	Wear limit
Compression rings	0.02 to 0.08	0.20
Oil scraper ring	0.02 to 0.08	0.15

### Checking pistons



**Fig. 195: Checking Piston**

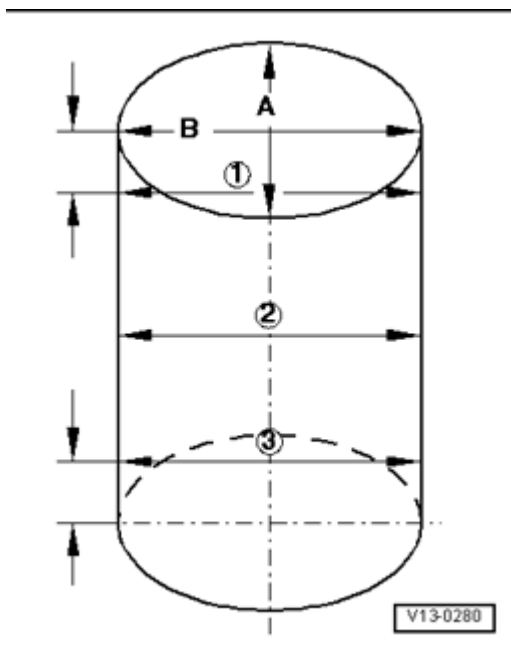
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- External micrometer 75-100 mm
  - Measure approx. 10 mm from lower edge, at a 90° angle to piston pin axis.
- Deviation from nominal dimension: max. 0.04 mm

Specified dimension. Refer to **Piston and cylinder measurements**

### Checking cylinder bore



**Fig. 196: Checking Cylinder Bores**

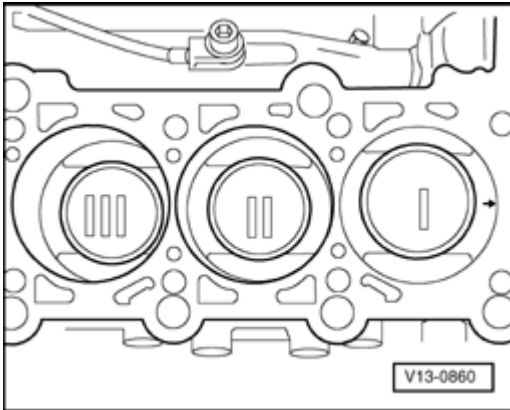
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- Inner bore gauge 50-100 mm
  - Measure diagonally at 3 positions, horizontally -A- and lengthwise -B-.
- Deviation from nominal dimension: max. 0.08 mm

Specified dimension. Refer to **Piston and cylinder measurements**

### Piston installed position and application piston/cylinder



**Fig. 197: Piston Installed Position And Application Piston/Cylinder**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

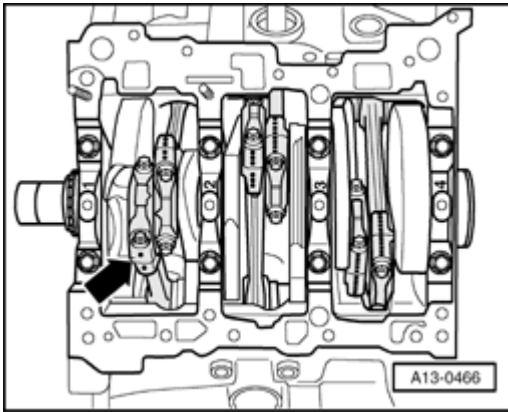
- Mark installed position and allocation to cylinder on piston head using chalk or waterproof felt pen.

**NOTE:**        **Do not use a center punch or scribe, since the piston head coating will be damaged.**

- Installed position:

Arrow on piston head points to belt pulley side

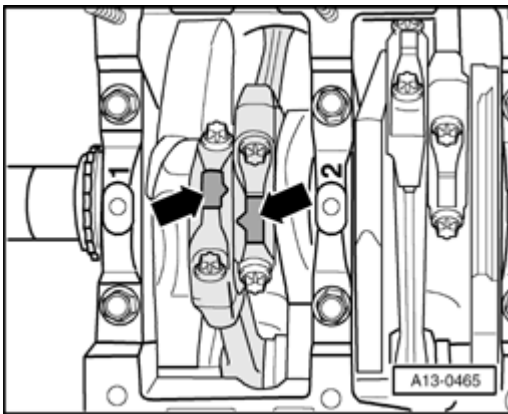
### Marking connecting rods

**Fig. 198: Marking Connecting Rods**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**NOTE:**

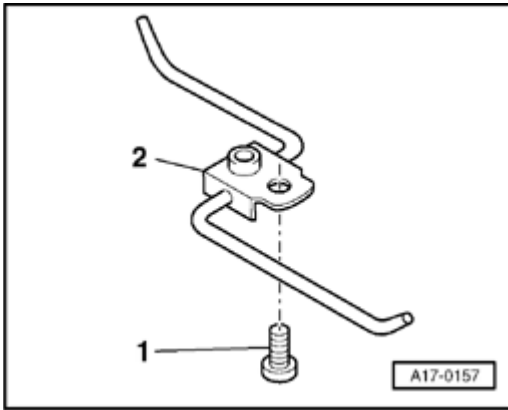
- Replace the connecting rods only as a set.
- Do not interchange the connecting rod bearings.
- Before removing, mark allocation of connecting rod and connecting rod bearing caps to each other and to cylinder using a color marker (arrow).

**Installed position of connecting rods****Fig. 199: Installed Position Of Connecting Rods**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Molded tabs (arrows) at the bevelled surfaces of the connecting rod pairs 1 and 2, 3 and 4 as well as 5 and 6 must point toward each other.

**Oil injector jet for piston cooling**

**Fig. 200: Oil Injector Jet For Piston Cooling**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

1 - Bolt, 10 Nm

2 - Oil injector jet for piston cooling

**Piston and cylinder measurements**

Honing dimension		Piston Diameter	Cylinder bore diameter
Basic dimension	mm	82.455 1)	82.51
Repair stage	mm	82.955 1)	83.01

1) Dimensions exclude graphite coating (thickness 0.02 mm). The graphite coating wears off.

**Connecting rod radial play, checking****Special tools and equipment**

- Plastigage

**Work sequence**

- Remove connecting rod bearing caps. Clean bearing caps and journals.
- Place Plastigage over entire width of bearing journal or into bearing shells.
- Install connecting rod bearing caps and tighten to 30 Nm. DO NOT turn crankshaft.
- Remove connecting rod bearing caps again.
- Compare width of Plastigage with calibrated scale.

Clearance when new	Wear limit
0.015 to 0.062 mm	0.12 mm

- Always replace connecting rod bolts.

## **15 ENGINE - CYLINDER HEAD, VALVETRAIN**

### **CYLINDER HEAD, REMOVING AND INSTALLING**

Cylinder head, removing and installing

**CAUTION:** Before beginning repairs on the electrical system:

- Obtain the anti-theft radio security code.
- Switch the ignition off.
- Disconnect the battery Ground (GND) strap.
- On vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar ® , switch-off the emergency (back-up) battery for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module prior to disconnecting vehicle battery. Refer to
  - 91 - COMMUNICATION
  - 91 RADIO, TELEPHONE, NAVIGATION, TRIP COMPUTER for COMMUNICATION, CABRIOLET
- .
- After reconnecting vehicle battery, re-code and check operation of anti-theft radio. Also check operation of clock and power windows according to Repair Article and/or Owner's Manual.
- After reconnecting vehicle battery on vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar ® , switch-on the emergency (back-up) battery for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module. Refer to
  - 91 - COMMUNICATION
  - 91 RADIO, TELEPHONE, NAVIGATION, TRIP COMPUTER for COMMUNICATION, CABRIOLET
- .

Cylinder head, removing and installing

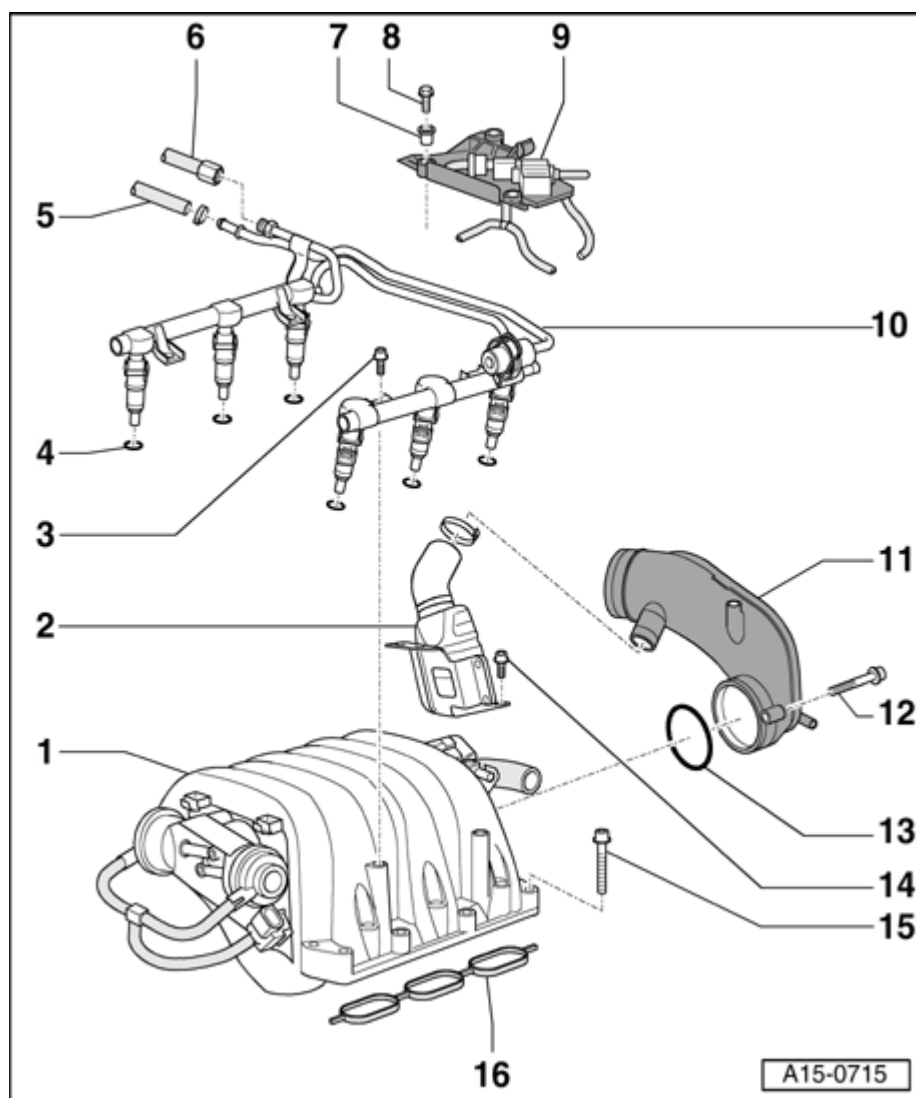
**NOTE:**

- Replace cylinder head bolts.
- Replace self-locking nuts and bolts during assembly work.
- Always replace bolts that are secured with tightening torque as well as O-rings and gaskets.
- After installing a replacement cylinder head with camshafts installed, oil contact surfaces between valve lifters and cam lubricating surfaces after installing cylinder head.
- Do not remove plastic bases protecting exposed valves until immediately

before installing cylinder head.

- When replacing the cylinder head or cylinder head gasket, coolant must be completely replaced.
- If a cylinder head is replaced, a cap must be driven in on the front part of the respective head. See [Fig. 205](#).
- Cylinder heads with cracks between valve seats or between valve seat and spark plug thread can still be used without loss of service life if the cracks are minute (max. 0.3 mm width) or only the first four threads of a spark plug thread are cracked.

#### Part I



**Fig. 201: Cylinder Head, Removing And Installing Overview - Part I**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

#### 1 - Intake manifold



- Removing and installing. Refer to **Intake manifold, removing and installing**

**2 - Resonator****3 - 10 Nm****4 - O-Rings**

- Always replace

**5 - Fuel return line**

- Only in vehicles up to 06.03

**6 - Fuel supply line**

- For vehicles up to 06.03, tighten union nut to 22 Nm
- Loosening and tightening union nut in vehicles as of 07.03. See **Fig. 206**

**WARNING: Fuel system is under pressure! Before opening system, place rags around the connection. Then release pressure by carefully loosening connection.**

**7 - Socket****8 - 10 Nm****9 - Holding plate**

- For solenoid valves

**10 - Fuel distributor****11 - Air duct****12 - 10 Nm****13 - O-ring**

- Always replace

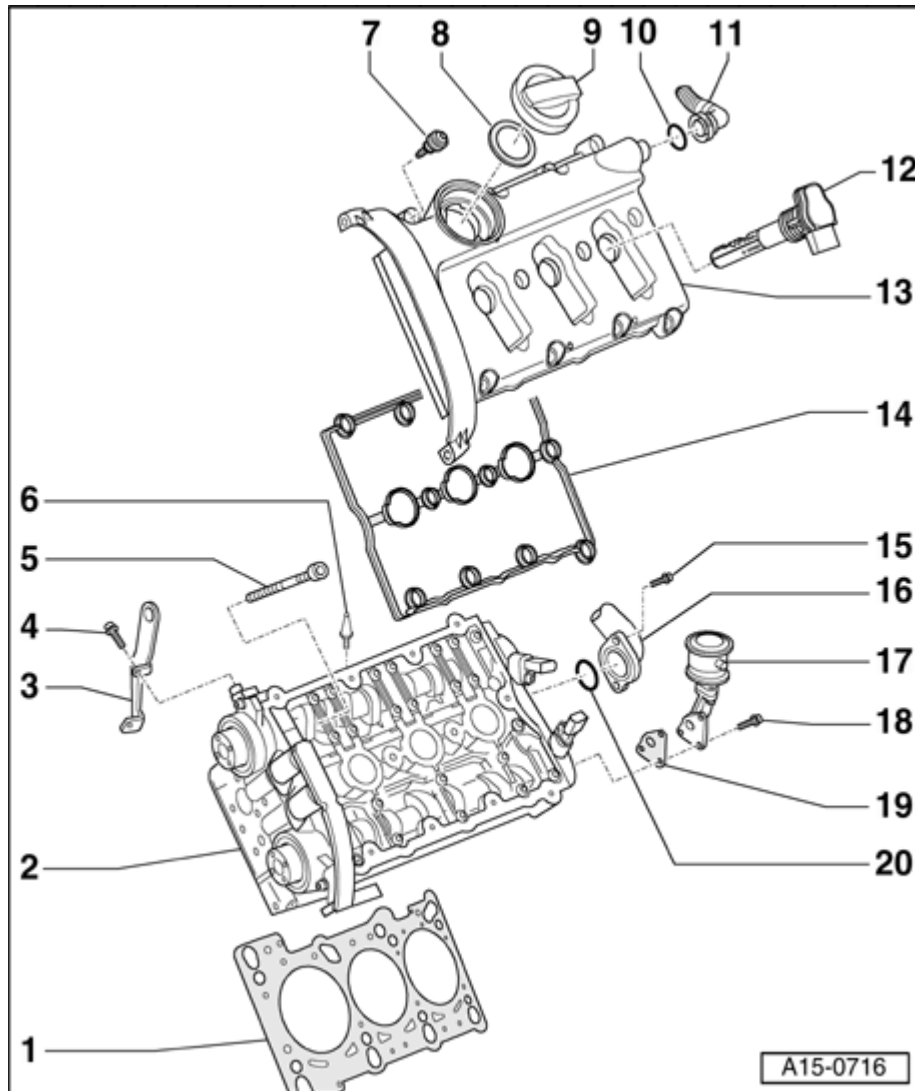
**14 - 10 Nm****15 - 10 Nm**

- Tighten diagonally in sequence

## 16 - Gasket

- For intake manifold
- Always replace

### Part II



**Fig. 202: Cylinder Head, Removing And Installing Overview - Part II**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

## 1 - Cylinder head gasket

- Replacing. Refer to Left cylinder head, removing
- Installed position: Part number to cylinder head
- After replacing, replace coolant

**2 - Cylinder head**

- Removing left cylinder head. Refer to **Left cylinder head, removing**
- Removing right cylinder head. Refer to **Right cylinder head, removing**
- Check for warpage. See **Fig. 203**
- Refacing dimension. See **Fig. 204**
- Sealing cap (core plug) in cylinder head, installing. See **Fig. 205**
- Installing. Refer to **Cylinder head, installing**
- After replacing, replace coolant

**3 - Lifting eye****4 - 23 Nm****5 - Cylinder head bolt**

- Always replace
- Follow order of removal. Refer to **Left cylinder head, removing** or **Right cylinder head, removing**
- Follow tightening order. Refer to **Cylinder head, installing**

**6 - Centering pin**

- For intake manifold

**7 - Special bolt, 10 Nm**

- Follow order of tightening. Refer to **Tightening torques** or **Installing**

**8 - Gasket**

- Replace if damaged or leaking

**9 - Cap****10 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**11 - Hose of crankcase housing ventilation****12 - Ignition coil****13 - Cylinder head cover**

- Left cylinder head cover, removing and installing. Refer to **Left cylinder head cover, removing and installing**
- Right cylinder head cover, removing and installing. Refer to **Right cylinder head cover, removing and installing**

**14 - Cylinder head cover gasket**

- Replace if damaged or leaking

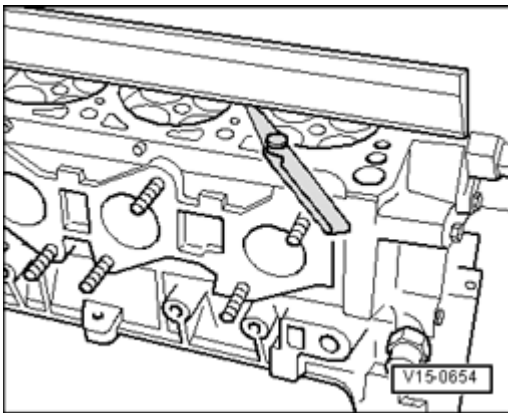
**15 - 10 Nm****16 - Rear coolant pipe****17 - Combination valve for secondary air injection (AIR)****18 - 10 Nm****19 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**20 - O-ring**

- Always replace

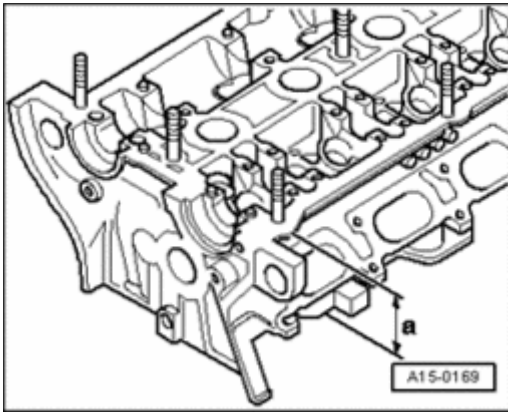
Check cylinder head for warpage



**Fig. 203: Checking Cylinder Head For Distortion**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using straightedge and feeler gauge, check cylinder head for warpage at multiple points.
- Maximum permissible warpage: 0.1 mm

Cylinder head refacing dimension

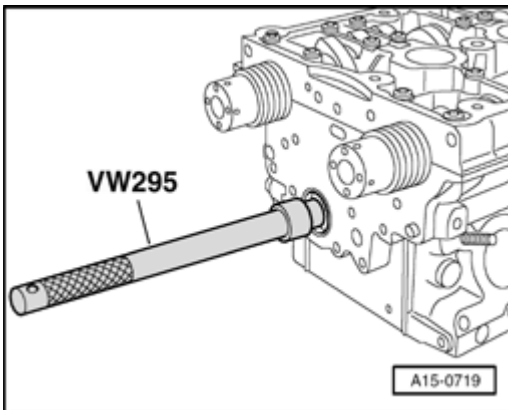


**Fig. 204: Cylinder Head Refacing Dimension**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Refacing cylinder head can only be done to minimum dimension -a-.
- Minimum dimension: a = 139.25 mm

Sealing cap (core plug) in cylinder head, driving in



**Fig. 205: Sealing Cap (Core Plug) In Cylinder Head, Driving In**

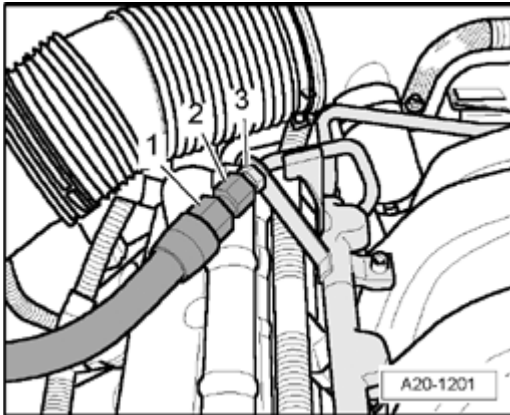
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- VW295 Needle bearing drift

Cylinder heads which are supplied as replacement parts can be used on left or right and a cap must be installed on the respective front side.

- Coat lip of sealing cap with sealant.
- Sealant
- Drive sealing cap flush into cylinder block using VW295 needle bearing drift.

**Loosening and tightening union nut for fuel supply line in vehicles as of 07.03**

**Fig. 206: Unscrewing/Screwing Fuel Hose From Connection On Fuel Rail Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**WARNING:** Fuel system is under pressure! Before opening system, place rags around the connection. Then release pressure by carefully loosening connection.

**Loosening:**

- Unscrew fuel hose from connection on fuel rail pipe. To do so, counterhold using an open-end wrench at each hex head -1- and -3- and unscrew union nut -2-.

**Tightening:**

- Secure fuel hose to connection on fuel rail pipe. To do so, counterhold using an open-end wrench at each hex head -1- and -3- and tighten union nut -2- to 22 Nm.

**Intake manifold, removing and installing****Removing**

**NOTE:** All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.

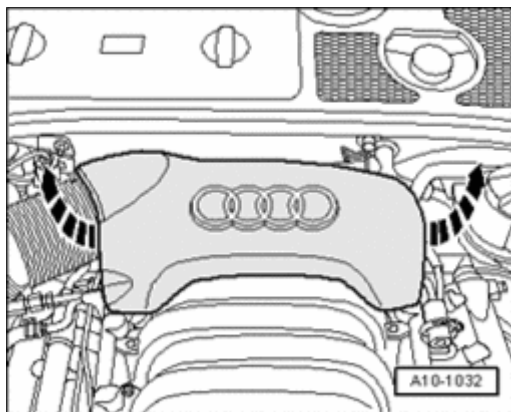
- Drain coolant. Refer to Coolant, draining and refilling.

**WARNING:** Observe safety precautions when disconnecting the battery.

**Refer to 27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL**

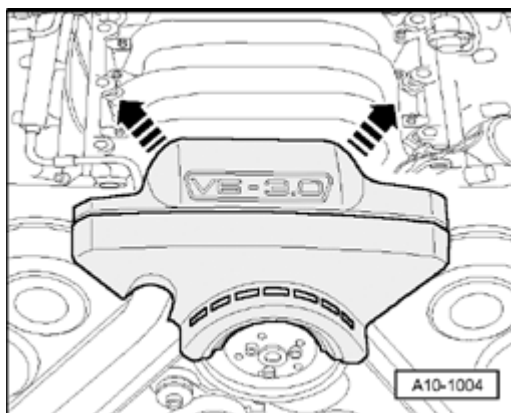
See Caution before beginning repairs on the electrical system. Refer to Cylinder head, removing and installing

- Switch ignition off and disconnect battery Ground (GND) strap.

**Fig. 207: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

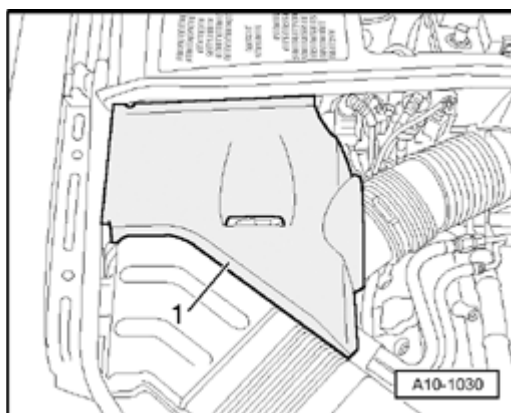
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 208: Removing Front Engine Cover**

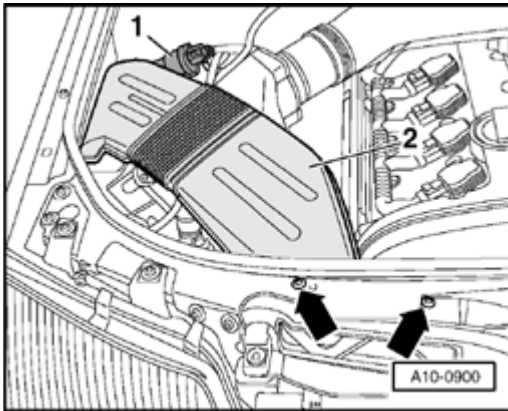
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove front engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 209: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**

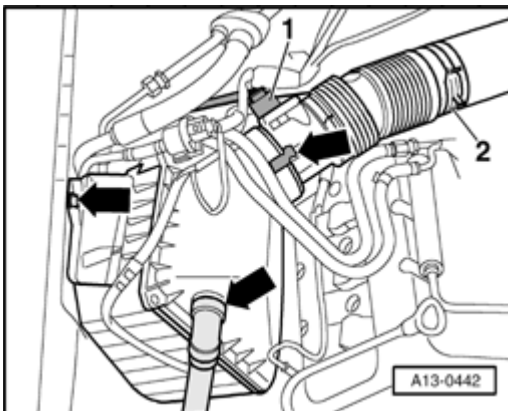
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 210: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

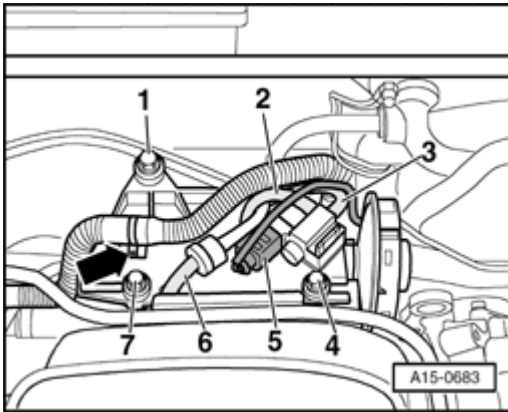
- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.



**Fig. 211: Removing Air Filter Housing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

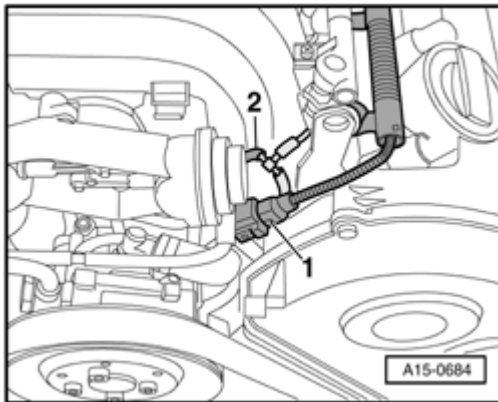
- Remove air filter housing (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove air guide hose -2- together with Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.





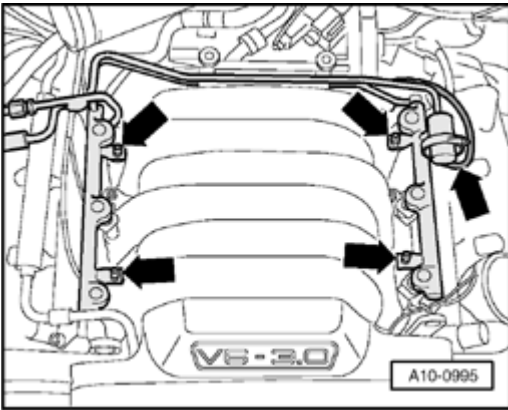
**Fig. 212: Identifying Vacuum Hoses & Electrical Harness Connector**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum hoses -2- and -3- at Intake manifold change-over valve -N156-.
- Disconnect vacuum hose -6- from check valve.
- Disconnect electrical harness connector -5-.
- Set aside hose of crankshaft housing ventilation (arrow).
- Remove bolts -1-, -4- and -7- for holding plate for solenoid valves.
- Remove holding plate for solenoid valves.



**Fig. 213: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector & Pulling Off Vacuum Hose At T-Connector**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector -1-.
- Pull off vacuum hose -2- at T-connector.
- Remove all harness connectors to injectors.

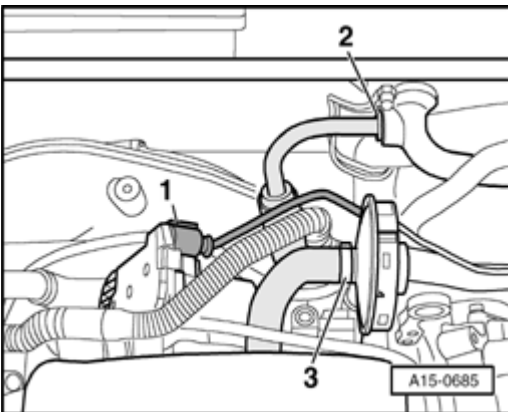


**Fig. 214: Disconnecting Vacuum Line At Fuel Pressure Regulator And Removing Mounting Bolts Of Fuel Pressure Regulator**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum line at fuel pressure regulator and remove mounting bolts of fuel pressure regulator (arrows).
- Remove fuel distributor together with fuel injectors from intake manifold simultaneously upward and place it on a clean rag in engine compartment.

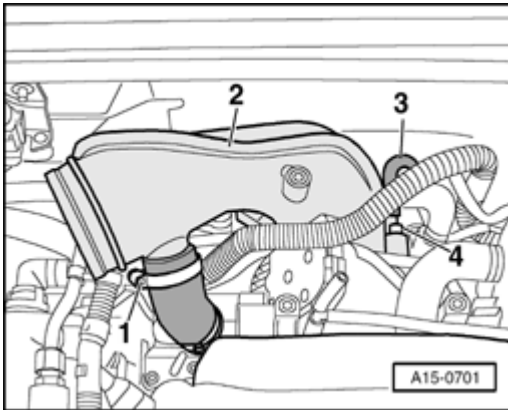
**NOTE:** Carefully protect removed fuel injectors from contamination.



**Fig. 215: Identifying Throttle Valve Control Module -J338- Electrical Harness Connector & Vacuum Hoses**

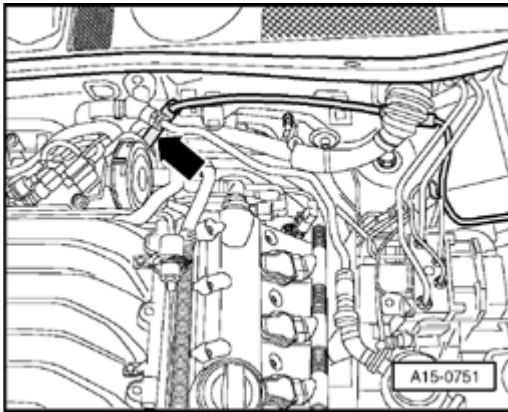
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector -1- at Throttle valve control module -J338-.
- Disconnect vacuum hoses -2- and -3-.



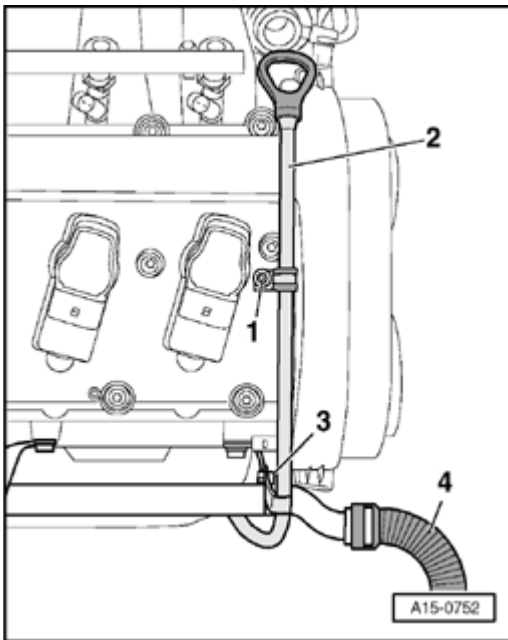
**Fig. 216: Identifying Air Duct Hose, Bolt, Air Duct & Vacuum Hose**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect hose -1- from air duct.
- Remove bolt -4- and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- If installed, disconnect vacuum hose -3- from air guide at bottom.



**Fig. 217: Disconnecting Vacuum Line To Leak Detection Pump At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

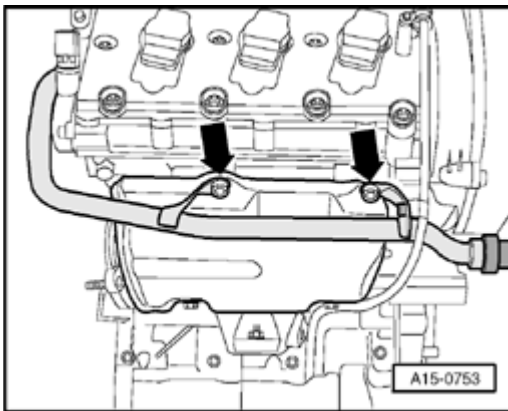
- Disconnect vacuum line (arrow) to leak detection pump at throttle valve control module.



**Fig. 218: Identifying Bolts, Hose From Line Of Secondary Air Injection**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

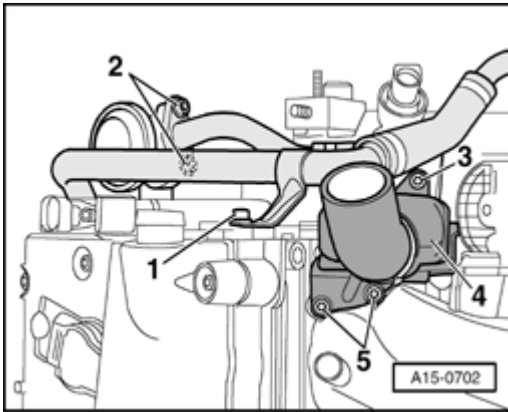
- Remove bolts -1- and -3-.
- Pull out guide tube for oil dipstick 2 from the oil pan (upper part) toward top and swing it forward for removal.

**NOTE: Hose -4- remains connected.**



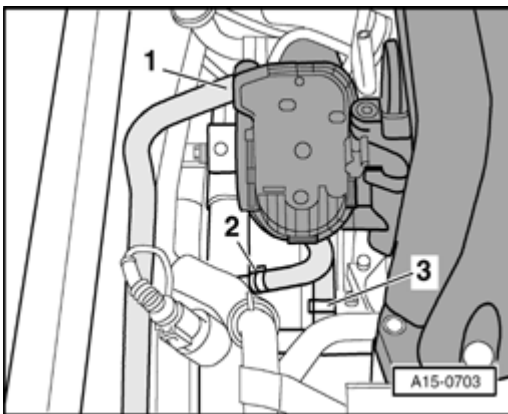
**Fig. 219: Removing Bolts At Right Side Of Engine At Line For Secondary Air Injection**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts at right side of engine (arrows) at line for secondary air injection.



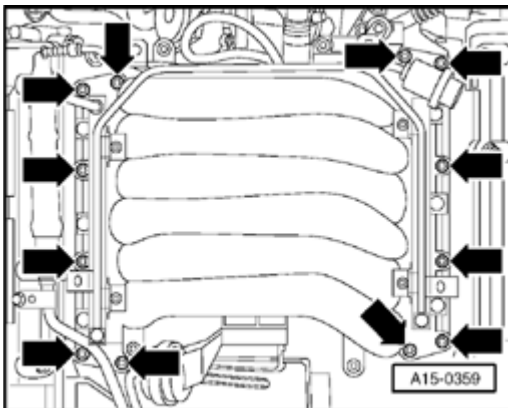
**Fig. 220: Removing Bolts At Lines Of Secondary Air Injection & Resonator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2- at lines of secondary air injection.
- Remove bolts -3- and -5- and remove resonator -4-.



**Fig. 221: Identifying Vacuum Hose At EVAP Valve & Coolant Hoses**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum hose -1- at EVAP valve.
- Remove coolant hoses -2- and -3-.



**Fig. 222: Unbolt/Bolting Intake Pipe**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

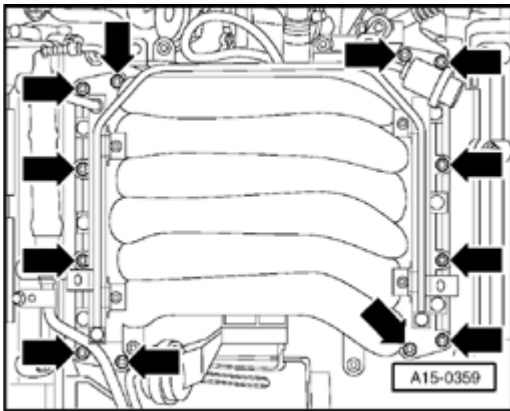
- Unbolt intake pipe (arrows) and remove.

**NOTE:** Plug intake channels in the cylinder heads with clean rags.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- NOTE:**
- Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type:
  - Always replace seals and gaskets.

**Fig. 223: Unbolt/Bolting Intake Pipe**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Bolt in intake manifold in diagonal sequence in stages (arrows).
- Replace O-ring at guide tube for oil dipstick and insert guide tube into hole in oil pan (upper part).

See Caution for connecting Telematics battery. Refer to **Cylinder head, removing and installing**

- Observe safety precautions after connecting battery.

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL** .

- Top off coolant. Refer to **Filling**.

**Tightening torques**

Component		Nm
Intake manifold to cylinder head		10
Resonator to coolant pipe or to cylinder head		10

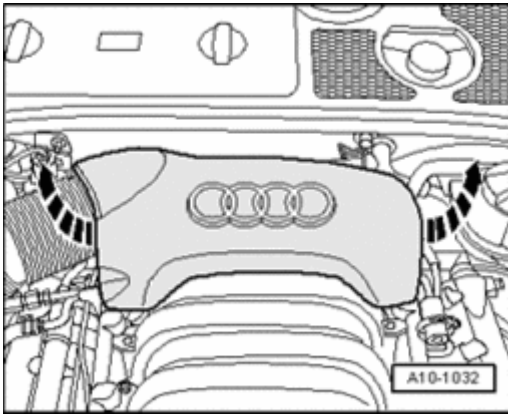
## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

Secondary air injection line to cylinder head	M6	10
	M8	23
Secondary air injection line to combination valve for secondary air injection		10
Air guide to intake manifold		10
Holding plate for solenoid valves to intake manifold or air guide		10
Guide tube for oil dipstick to secondary air line		10

### Left cylinder head cover, removing and installing

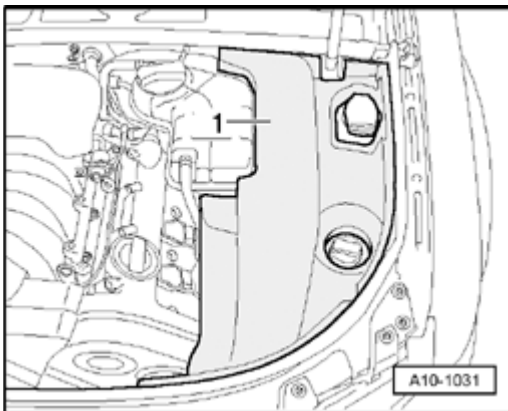
#### Removing



**Fig. 224: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

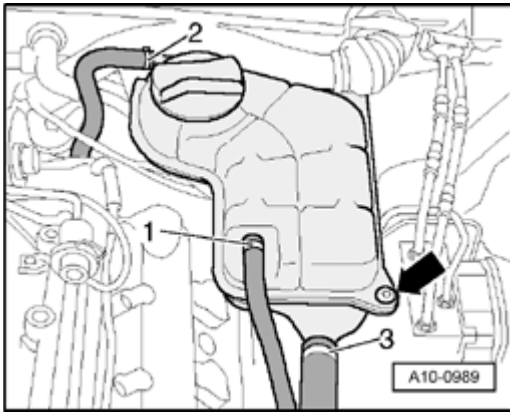
- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 225: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**

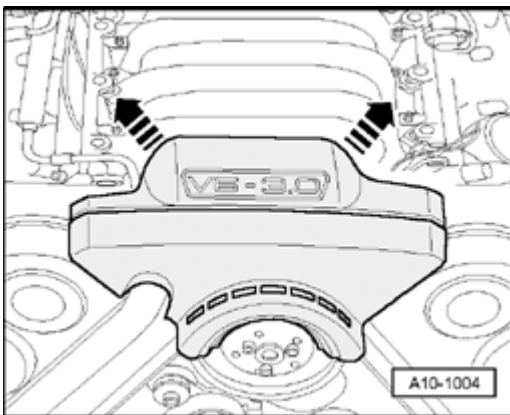
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).

**Fig. 226: Removing Coolant Hoses**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

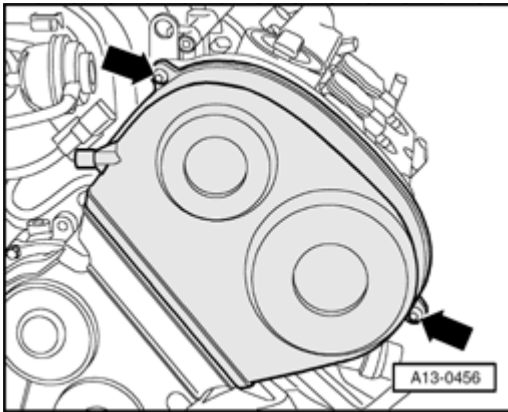
- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of expansion tank.
- Tie coolant expansion tank with connected coolant hoses -1- to -3- to side.

**Fig. 227: Removing Front Engine Cover**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

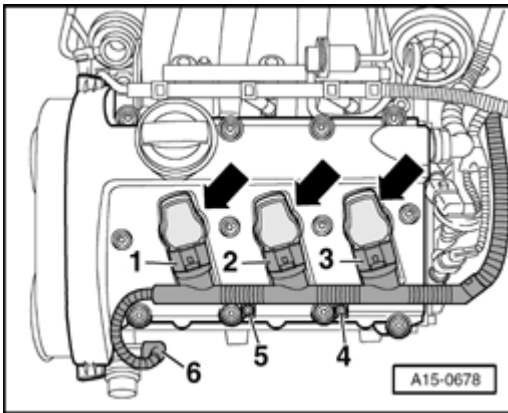
- Remove front engine cover (arrows).





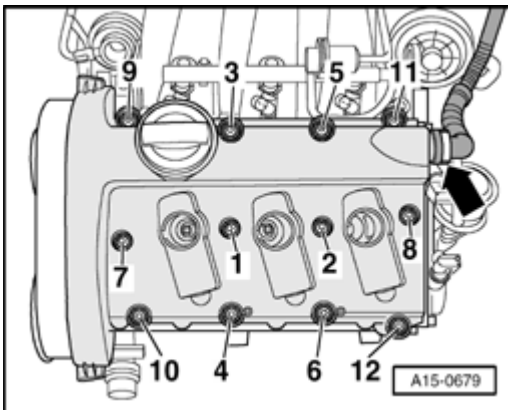
**Fig. 228: Unbolting Toothed Belt Guard At Front Left From Cylinder Head Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt toothed belt guard at front left from cylinder head cover (arrows).



**Fig. 229: Removing Bolts At Left Cylinder Head Cover & Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -4- and -5-.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- to -3- and -6-.
- Remove ignition coils (arrows).



**Fig. 230: Removing Hose Of Crankshaft Housing Ventilation & Unscrewing Bolts For Left Cylinder Head Cover In Sequence**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove hose of crankshaft housing ventilation (arrow).
- Unscrew bolts for left cylinder head cover in the sequence -12- to -1-.
- Remove cylinder head cover.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:**

- **Always replace self-locking bolts.**
- **Replace cylinder head cover gasket if damaged.**

- Tighten cylinder head cover in sequence -1- to -12-.

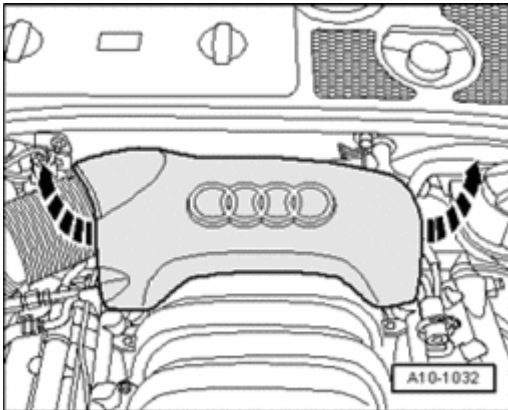
**Tightening torques**

Component	Nm
Cylinder head cover to cylinder head	10
Front toothed belt guard to cylinder head cover	6 1)

1) Replace bolts.

**Right cylinder head cover, removing and installing**

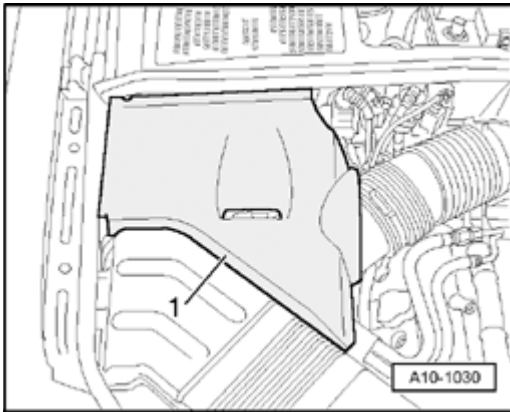
**Removing**



**Fig. 231: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

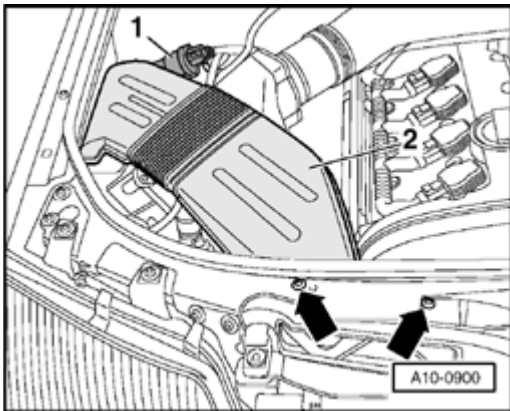
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



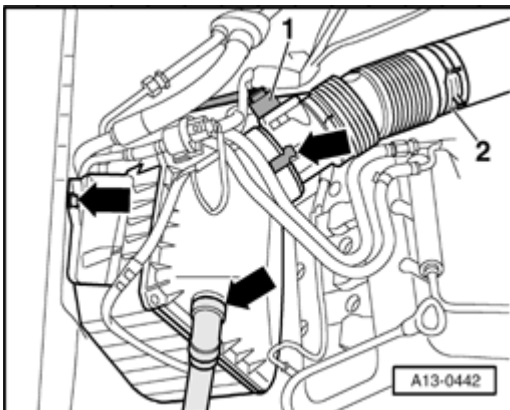
**Fig. 232: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 233: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

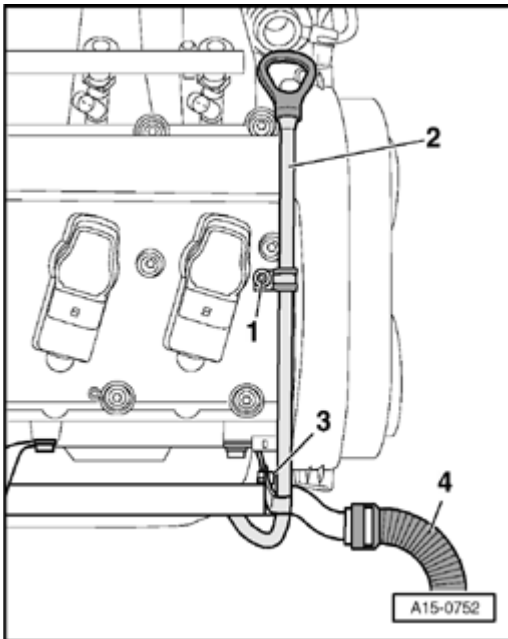
- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.



**Fig. 234: Removing Air Filter Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

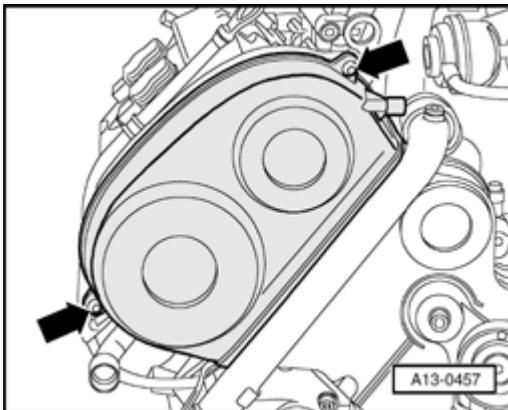
- Remove air filter housing (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove air guide hose -2- together with Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.



**Fig. 235: Identifying Bolts, Hose From Line Of Secondary Air Injection**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

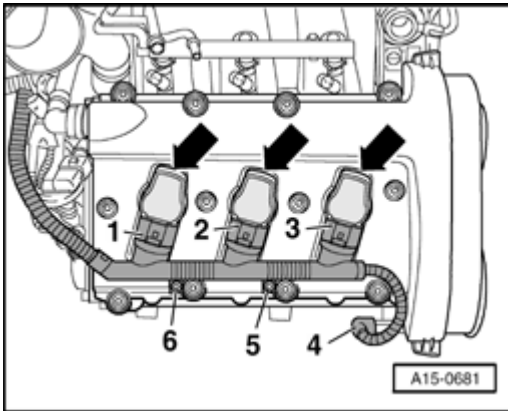
- Remove bolts -1- and -3-.
- Disconnect hose -4- from line of secondary air injection.
- Pull out guide tube for oil dipstick -2- from the oil pan (upper part) toward top and swing it forward for removal.



**Fig. 236: Unbolting Toothed Belt Guard At Front Right From Cylinder Head Cover**

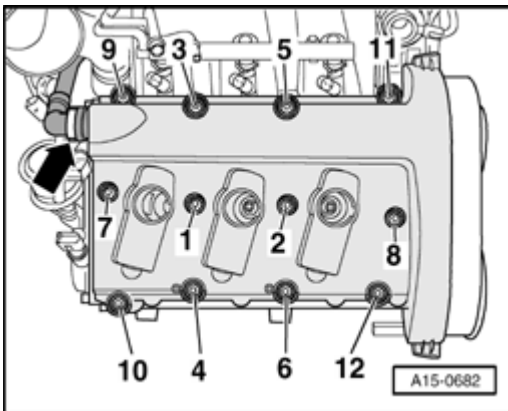
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt toothed belt guard at front right from cylinder head cover (arrows).



**Fig. 237: Removing Bolts At Right Cylinder Head Cover & Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -5- and -6-.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- to -4-.
- Remove ignition coils (arrows).



**Fig. 238: Removing/Installing Hose Of Crankshaft Housing Ventilation & Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts For Right Cylinder Head Cover In Sequence**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

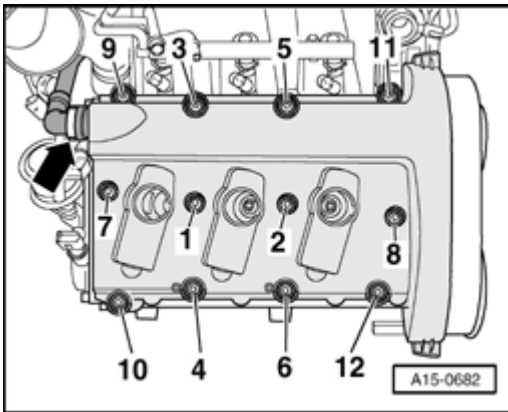
- Remove hose of crankshaft housing ventilation (arrow).
- Unscrew bolts for right cylinder head cover in the sequence -12- to -1-.
- Remove cylinder head cover.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:** • Always replace self-locking bolts.

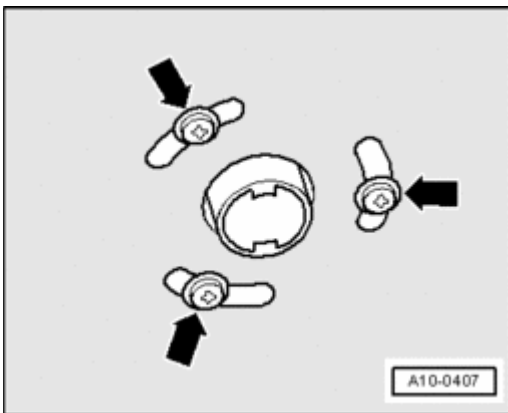
- Replace cylinder head cover gasket if damaged.



**Fig. 239: Removing/Installing Hose Of Crankshaft Housing Ventilation & Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts For Right Cylinder Head Cover In Sequence**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

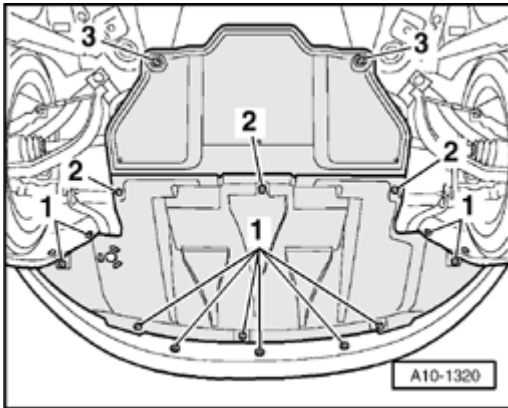
- Tighten cylinder head cover in sequence -1- to -12-.



**Fig. 240: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 241: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Replace O-ring at guide tube for oil dipstick and insert guide tube into hole in oil pan (upper part).

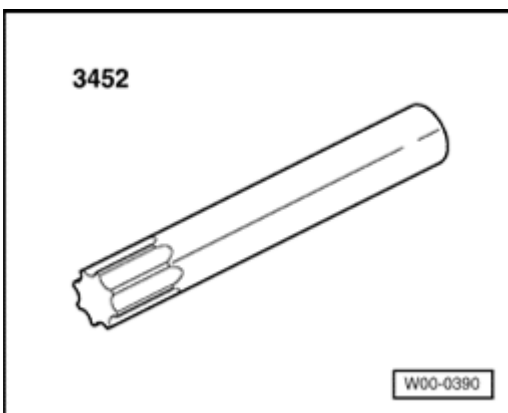
**Tightening torques**

Component	Nm
Cylinder head cover to cylinder head	10
Front toothed belt guard to cylinder head cover	6 1)
Guide tube for oil dipstick to secondary air line	10

1) Replace bolts.

**Left cylinder head, removing**

**Special tools and equipment**



**Fig. 242: 3452 Polydrive Key**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

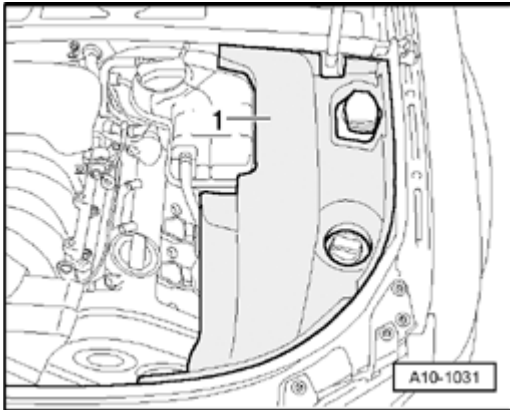
- 3452 Polydrive key

**Removing**

- Engine installed.

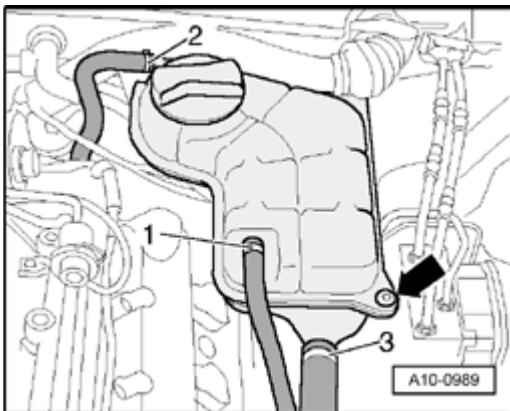
**NOTE:** All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.

- Remove intake manifold. Refer to **Intake manifold, removing and installing**.



**Fig. 243: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

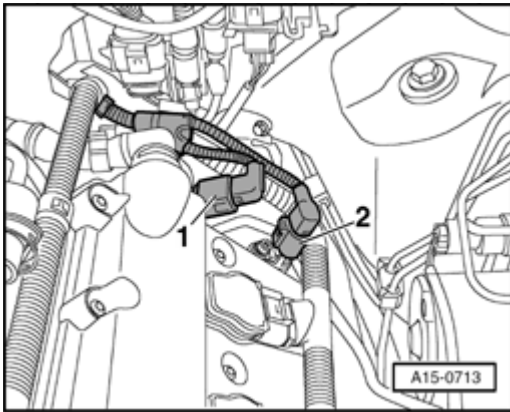
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).



**Fig. 244: Removing Coolant Hoses**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

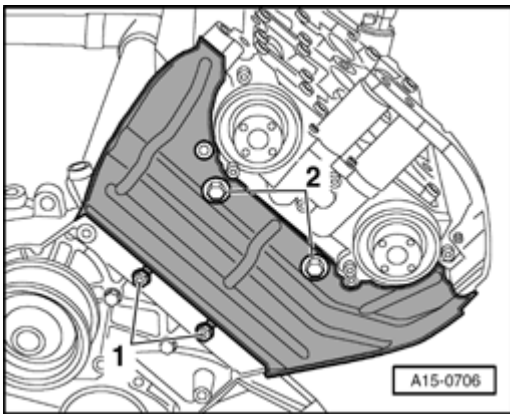
- Remove coolant hoses -1- to -3-.
- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow).
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of expansion tank.





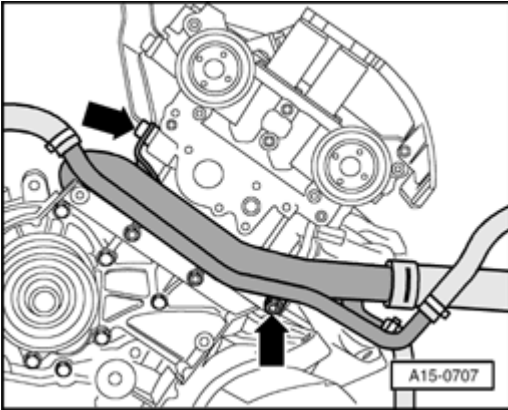
**Fig. 245: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors And At Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor 2 -G163- And Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor 4 -G301-**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -2- at Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 2 -G163- and Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 4 -G301-.
- Unbolt Ground (GND) wire at rear of cylinder head.
- Toothed belt, removing. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing.**
- Remove camshaft gears from left cylinder head.



**Fig. 246: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Toothed Belt Guard At Left Rear**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

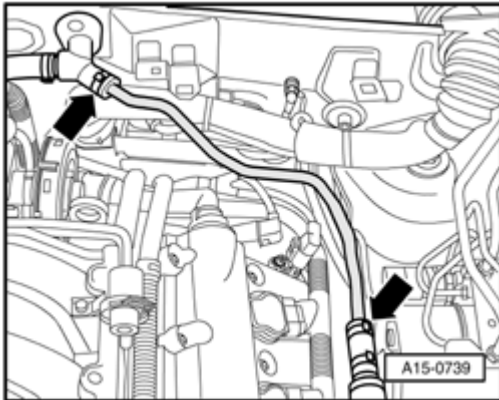
- Unscrew bolts -1- and -2- and remove toothed belt guard at left rear.



**Fig. 247: Removing Front Coolant Pipe From Cylinder Head**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove front coolant pipe from cylinder head (arrows).

#### **Vehicles with automatic transmission**

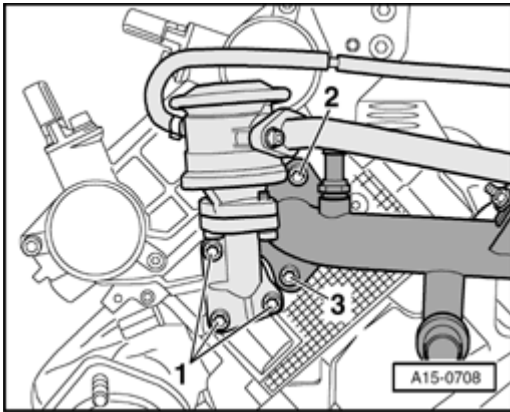


**Fig. 248: Disconnecting Vacuum Hose To Brake Booster**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum hose to brake booster (arrows).

#### **All**

- Remove heat shield for harness connectors at left of bulkhead, if installed.

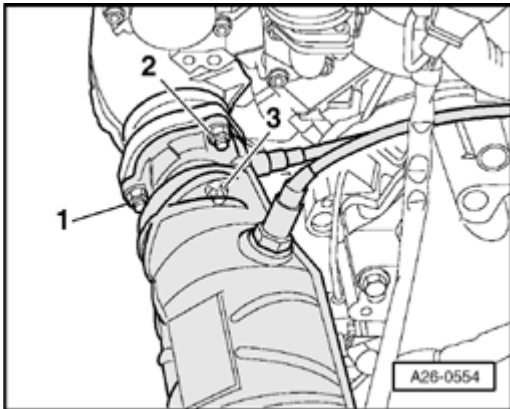


**Fig. 249: Removing Bolts At Flange Of Combination Valve For Secondary Air Injection**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- at flange of combination valve for secondary air injection.
- Unbolt coolant pipe at rear of cylinder head (bolts -2- and -3-).

**NOTE:**

- Coolant pipe and combination valve remain installed.
- Illustration is shown with engine removed.

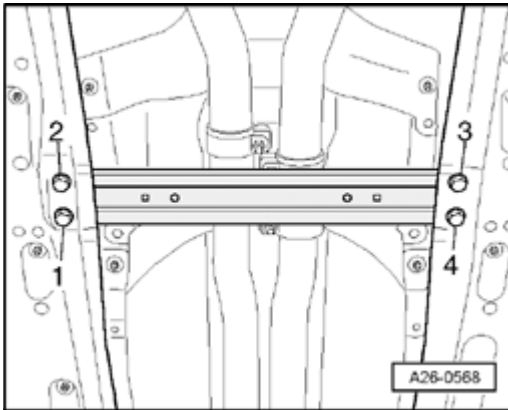


**Fig. 250: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for left exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:**

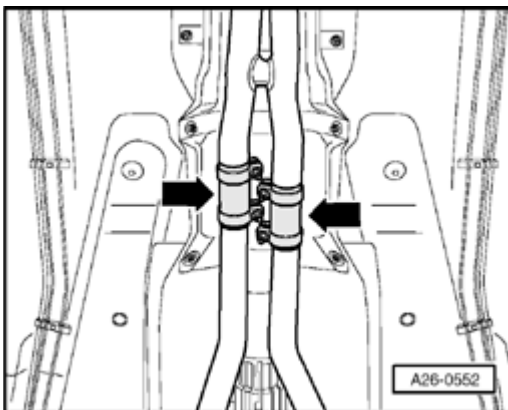
**Illustration is shown with engine removed.**



**Fig. 251: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

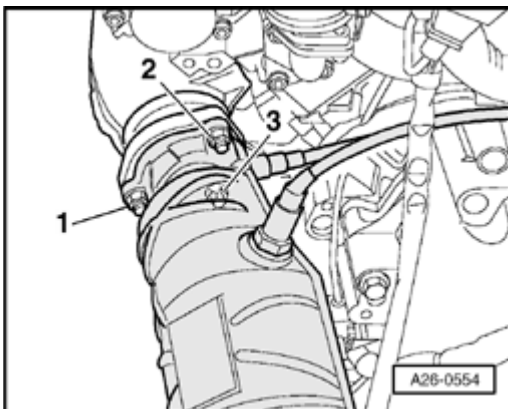
- Remove front vehicle floor crossmember -1- to -4-.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.



**Fig. 252: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at left double clamp (left arrow).

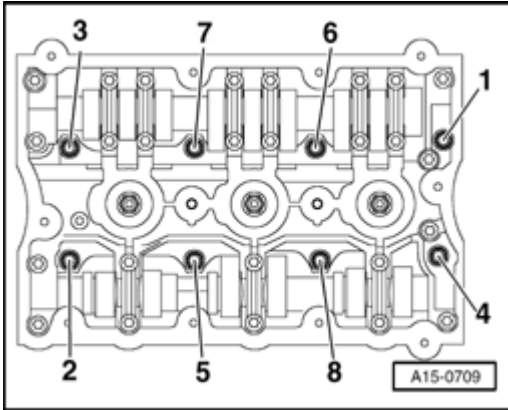


**Fig. 253: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/left exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Press front exhaust pipe off of exhaust manifold.

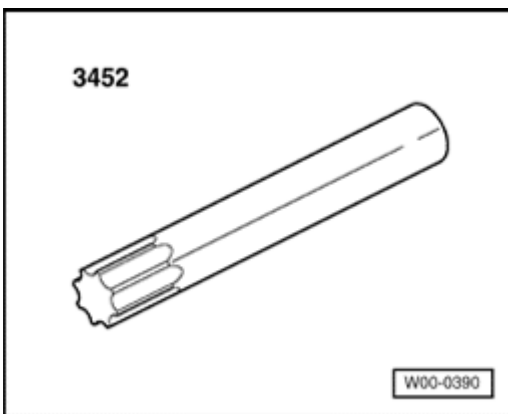


**Fig. 254: Identifying Cylinder Head Bolts Loosening Sequence**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Follow sequence -1- to -8- when loosening cylinder head bolts.
- Carefully remove cylinder head.

Right cylinder head, removing

Special tools and equipment



**Fig. 255: 3452 Polydrive Key**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3452 Polydrive key

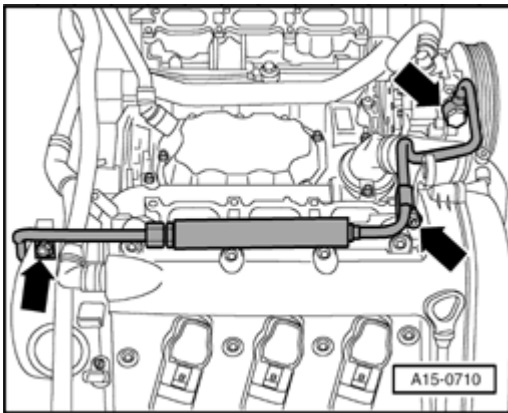
## Removing

- Engine installed.

**NOTE:** All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.

- Remove intake manifold. Refer to Intake manifold, removing and installing.

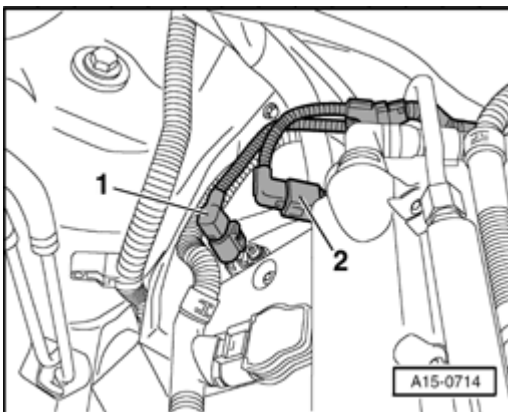
**NOTE:** Place a rag under the hydraulic pressure lines, to catch escaping hydraulic fluid.



**Fig. 256: Removing Power Steering Pressure Line From Power Steering Pump At Cylinder Head And At Rear Of Coolant Pipe**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

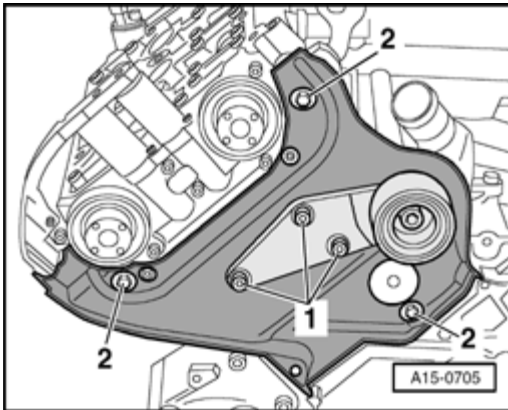
- Remove power steering pressure line from power steering pump at cylinder head and at rear of coolant pipe (arrows).
- Lay pressure line to side.



**Fig. 257: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors At Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor -G40- And Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor 3 -G300-**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

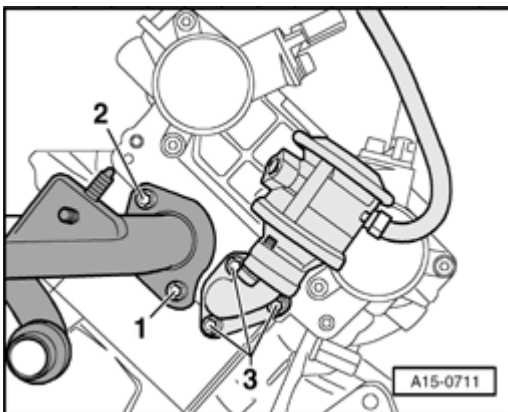
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -2- at Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor -G40- and Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 3 -G300-.
- Toothed belt, removing. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing.**
- Remove camshaft gears from right cylinder head.



**Fig. 258: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Bracket With Idler Roller & Toothed Belt Guard At Right Rear**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- and remove bracket with idler roller.
- Unscrew bolts -2- and remove toothed belt guard at right rear.



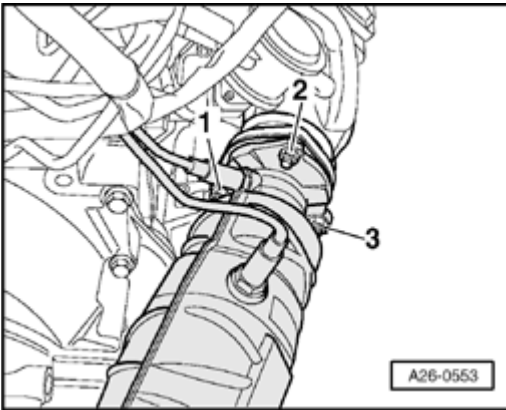
**Fig. 259: Removing Bolts And Combination Valve For Secondary Air Injection With Flange From Cylinder Head**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -3- and remove combination valve for secondary air injection with flange from cylinder head.
- Unbolt coolant pipe at rear of cylinder head (bolts -1- and -2-).

**NOTE:**

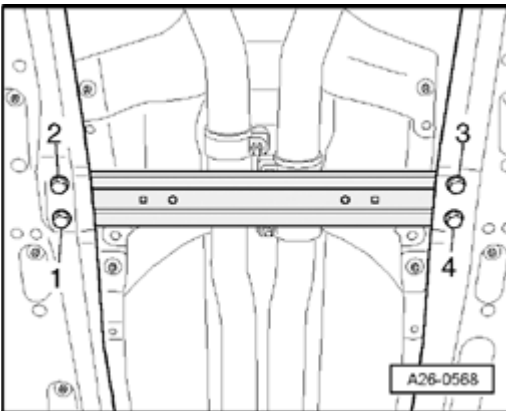
- Coolant pipe remains installed.
- Illustration is shown with engine removed.



**Fig. 260: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for right exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

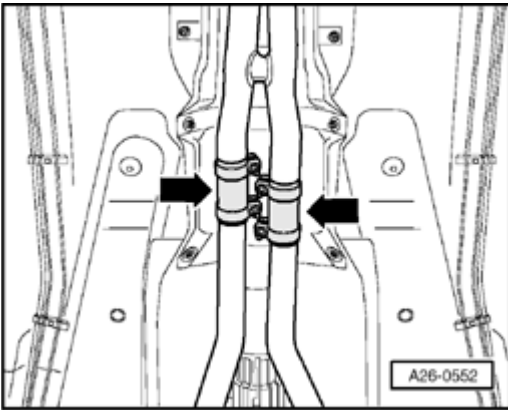


**Fig. 261: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove front vehicle floor crossmember -1- to -4-.

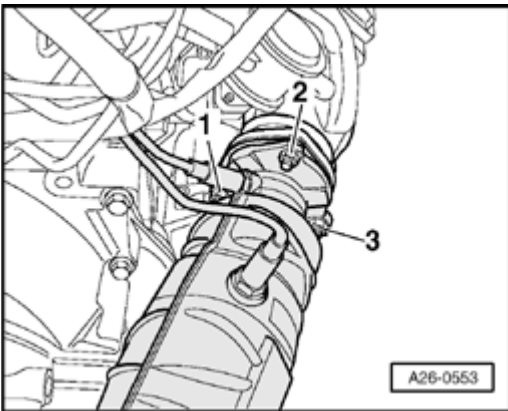
**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.





**Fig. 262: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at right double clamp (right arrow).

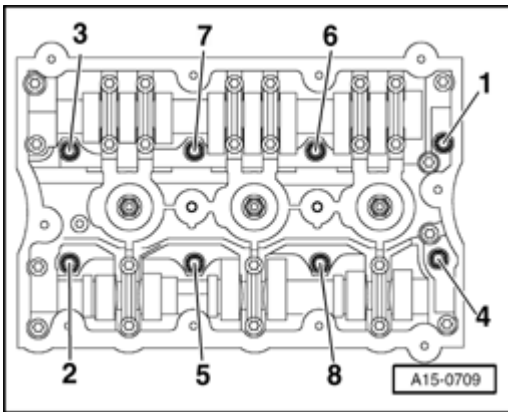


**Fig. 263: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/right exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Press front exhaust pipe off of exhaust manifold.



**Fig. 264: Identifying Cylinder Head Bolts Loosening Sequence**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Follow sequence -1- to -8- and loosen cylinder head bolts.
- Carefully remove cylinder head.

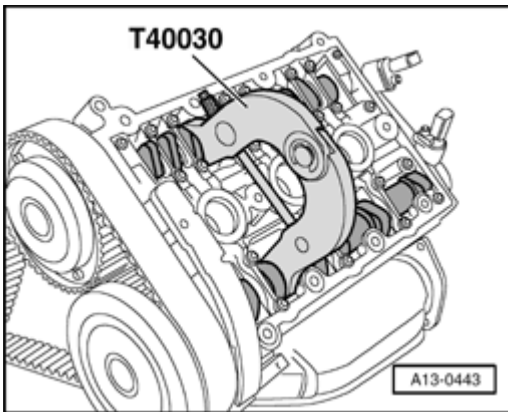
#### Cylinder head, installing

#### NOTE:

- Replace cylinder head bolts.
- Replace self-locking nuts and bolts during assembly work.
- Always replace bolts that are secured with tightening torque as well as O-rings and gaskets.
- In case of repairs, carefully remove sealant residue from cylinder head and cylinder block. Avoid introducing any scratches or scoring.
- Thoroughly remove all sanding and grinding residue.
- Pocket holes in cylinder block for cylinder head bolts must be free of oil and coolant.
- Do not remove new cylinder head gasket from package until immediately before installing.
- Handle gasket with extra care. Damage in silicon layer and recessed area lead to leakage.
- Install cylinder head gasket onto guide sleeves. Marking "open" (top) or part number must face toward cylinder head.
- Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type:

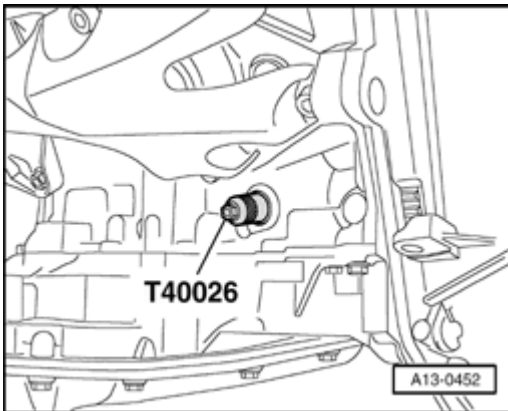
Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Before installing cylinder head, set crankshaft and camshafts to TDC cylinder 3:



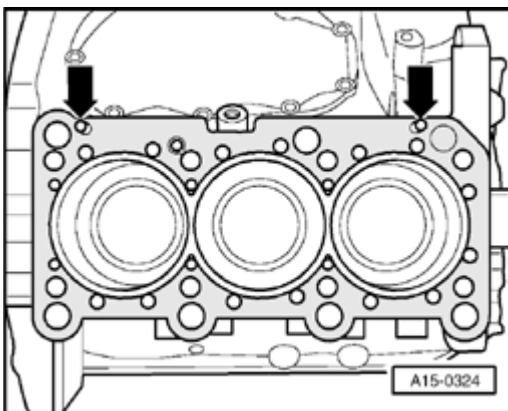
**Fig. 265: Inserting T40030 Camshaft Adjuster Gauge At Left Cylinder Head In Same Manner**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge must be inserted at both cylinder heads...



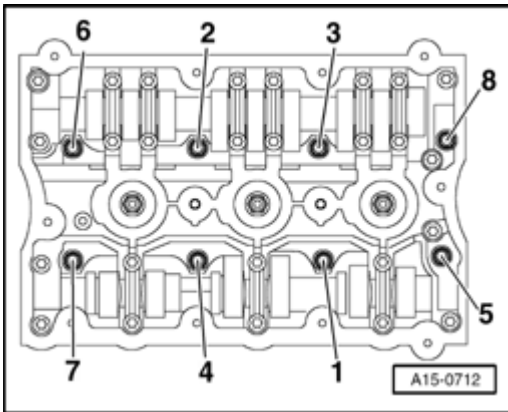
**Fig. 266: Threading T40026 Locking Pin Into Hole Of Removed Sealing Plug**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- .. and T40026 locking pin must be threaded in.



**Fig. 267: Installing Cylinder Head Gasket**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install cylinder head gasket.
- Observe centering pins (arrows) in cylinder block.
- Pay attention to installed position of cylinder head gasket, marking "open" (top) or part number must face toward cylinder head.
- Install cylinder head.
- Insert new cylinder head bolts and hand-tighten.



**Fig. 268: Tightening Cylinder Head Bolts In Sequence**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Tighten cylinder head bolts in sequence, in two stages.
- Tighten using torque wrench:
  - 1. Stage: 40 Nm
- Tighten using a solid wrench:
  - 2. Stage: 180° (1/2 turn) further

**NOTE:**

- Two additional turns of 90° are permissible.
- It is not necessary to re-tighten the cylinder head bolts.

- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to Installing (adjusting valve timing).

**NOTE:**

**After working on the valvetrain, carefully rotate engine by hand at least 2 full revolutions to ensure that valves do not strike the pistons when starting.**

- Install left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter. Refer to Installing for vehicles with manual transmission and Installing for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V.
- Install right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter. Refer to Installing for vehicles with manual

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transmission and **Installing** for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V.

- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.
- Install centering pin for intake manifold.
- Install intake manifold. Refer to **Installing**.

See Caution for connecting Telematics battery. Refer to **Cylinder head, removing and installing**

- Observe safety precautions after connecting the battery.

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL** .

- Replace coolant. Refer to **Filling**.
- Fill up power steering fluid and bleed steering system:

Refer to **48 - STEERING**

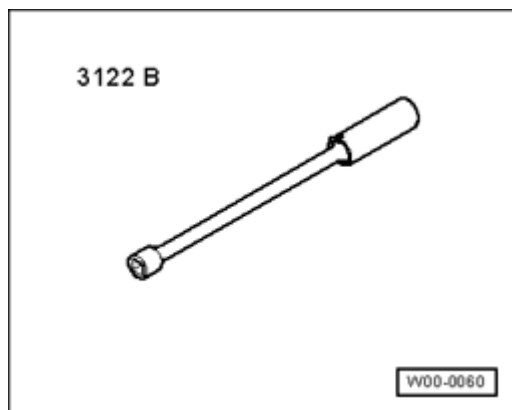
### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Rear coolant pipe to cylinder head		10
Combination valve to cylinder head		10
Rear toothed belt guard to cylinder head or cylinder block		10 1)
Bracket for idler roller to cylinder head		10 1)
Front coolant pipe	M6	10
To cylinder head	M8	23
Power steering pressure line to hydraulic pump		47
Power steering pressure line to cylinder head		10
Power steering pressure line to rear coolant pipe		20

1) Replace bolts.

**Compression pressure, checking**

**Special tools and equipment**



**Fig. 269: Identifying Spark Plug Wrench 3122 B**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3122B Spark plug removal tool



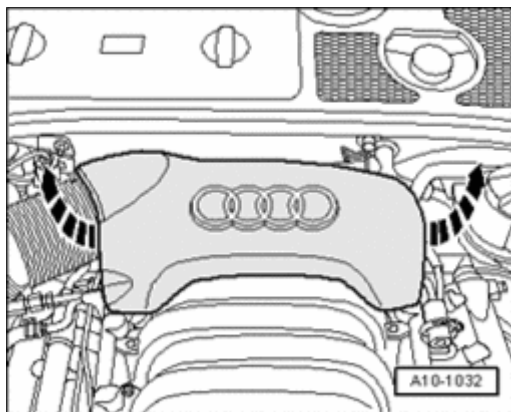
**Fig. 270: Compression Tester VAG1381 Or VAG1763**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAG1381 or VAG1763 Compression tester

### **Requirements**

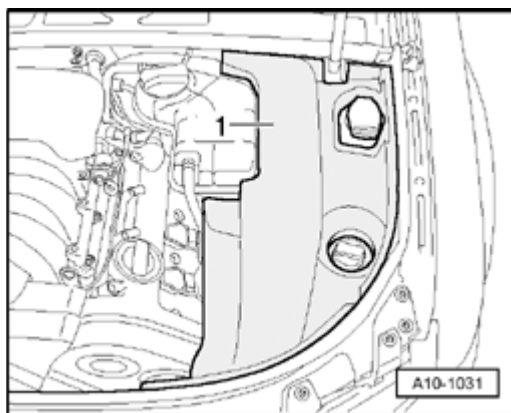
- Minimum engine oil temperature: 30°C
- Battery voltage at least 12.7 V

### **Work sequence**

**Fig. 271: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

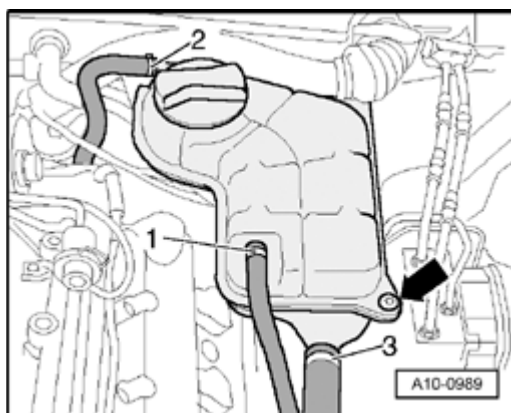
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 272: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**

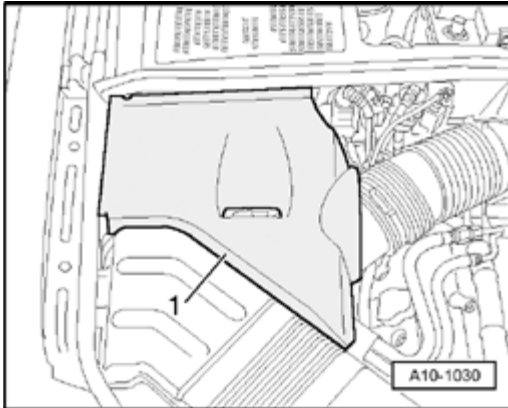
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).

**Fig. 273: Removing Coolant Hoses**

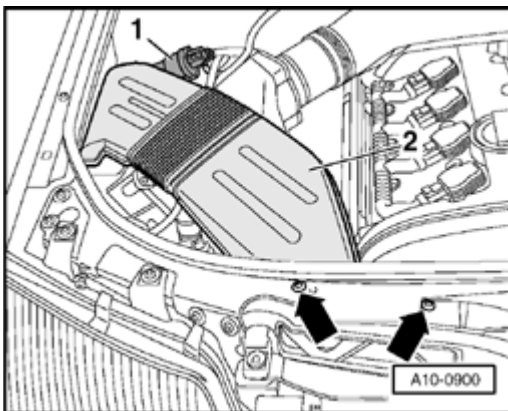
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of expansion tank.
- Tie coolant expansion tank with connected coolant hoses -1 to 3- to side.



**Fig. 274: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

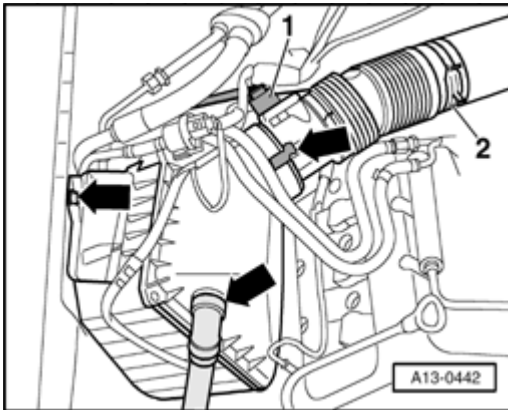
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 275: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.

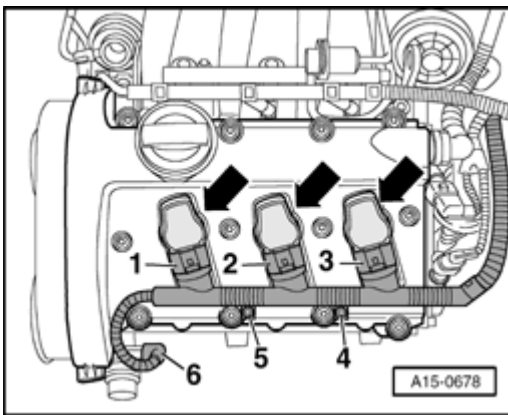




**Fig. 276: Removing Air Filter Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

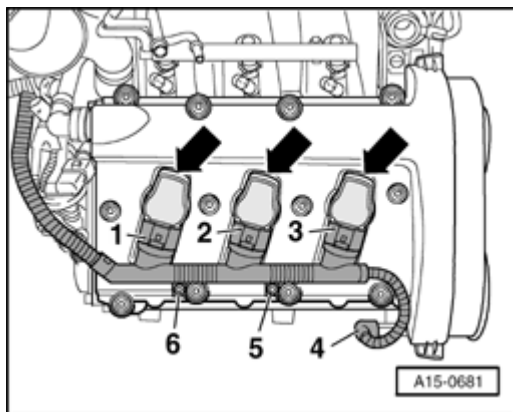
- Remove air filter housing (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove air guide hose -2- together with Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.



**Fig. 277: Removing Bolts At Left Cylinder Head Cover & Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -4- and -5- at left cylinder head cover.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- to -3- and -6-.
- Remove ignition coils (arrows).



**Fig. 278: Removing Bolts At Right Cylinder Head Cover & Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -5- and -6- at right cylinder head cover.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- to -4-.
- Remove ignition coils (arrows).
- Using 3122B spark plug removal tool, remove spark plugs.
- Remove all harness connectors to injectors.
- Open throttle fully.
- Test engine compression using VAG1381 or VAG1763 compression tester.

**NOTE: Using VAG1381 or VAG1763 Compression Tester:**

Refer to Operating instructions

- Activate starter until no further pressure increases are indicated by VAG1381 or VAG1763 compression tester.

**Compression values**

New	Wear limit	Difference between cylinders
Bar gauge pressure	Bar gauge pressure	bar Gauge pressure
10.0 to 14.0	9.0	max. 3.0

- Install spark plugs and ignition coils.

**The following work step must be performed after the engine compression test.**

- Check DTC and erasing if necessary.

Use VAS5051 tester.

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### Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Spark plugs into cylinder head	30

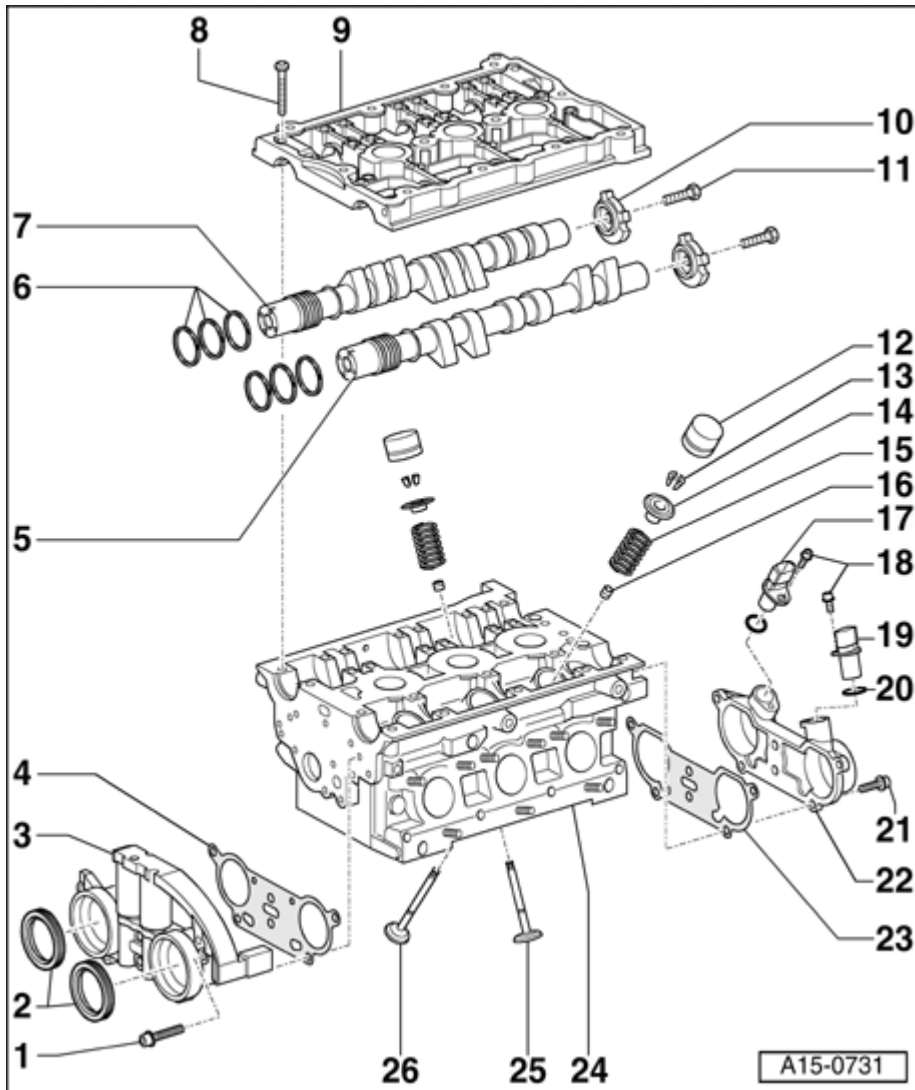
### VALVE TRAIN, SERVICING

#### Valve train, servicing

**NOTE:**

- Cylinder heads with cracks between valve seats or between valve seat and spark plug thread can still be used without loss of service life if the cracks are minute (max. 0.3 mm width) or only the first four threads of a spark plug thread are cracked.
- After installing camshafts, do not start engine for at least 30 minutes. The hydraulic valve lifters have to settle (otherwise valves will strike the pistons).
- After working on the valvetrain, carefully rotate engine by hand at least 2 full revolutions to ensure that valves do not strike the pistons when starting.
- Replace gaskets and O-rings.
- Illustration depicts the left cylinder bank.

#### Part I



**Fig. 279: Valve Train, Servicing Remove/Install Components - Part I**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - 10 Nm**

**2 - Seals**

- Always replace. Refer to Camshaft oil seals, replacing

**3 - Housing**

- For camshaft adjustment valves

**4 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**5 - Exhaust camshaft**

- Checking axial clearance. Refer to **Camshaft axial play, checking**
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing**

Check radial clearance using Plastigage (hydraulic valve lifters removed):

- Wear limit: 0.1 mm
- Max. run-out: 0.01 mm

**6 - Piston rings**

- For camshaft adjuster
- Engage piston ring ends with each other. See **Fig. 282**
- If ring ends are not of locking ring type (cannot be locked together) align all ring gaps at top and install camshaft housing using a gentle side to side motion (do not rock top to bottom)

**7 - Intake camshaft**

- Checking axial clearance. Refer to **Camshaft axial play, checking**
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing**

Check radial clearance using Plastigage (hydraulic valve lifters removed):

- Wear limit: 0.1 mm
- Max. run-out: 0.01 mm

**8 - 10 Nm**

- Tighten in several stages from inside out

**9 - Guide frame**

- With integrated camshaft bearings
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing**

**10 - Sensor wheel**

- Note position (notch on camshaft)

**11 - 23 Nm****12 - Hydraulic valve lifter**

- Checking. Refer to **Hydraulic valve lifters, checking**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Valve stem oil seals, replacing**
- Do not interchange
- Install with journal surface facing down
- Before installing, check axial play of camshaft. Refer to **Camshaft axial play, checking**
- Oil contact surface

**13 - Valve keepers****14 - Valve spring retainer****15 - Valve spring****16 - Valve stem oil seal**

- Always replace. Refer to **Valve stem oil seals, replacing**

**17 - Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor**

- Cylinder bank 1 (right) Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor -G40-
- Cylinder bank 2 (left) Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 2 -G163-

**18 - 10 Nm****19 - Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor for exhaust camshaft**

- Cylinder bank 1 (right) Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 3 -G300-
- Cylinder bank 2 (left) Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 4 -G301-

**20 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**21 - 10 Nm****22 - Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor housing****23 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**24 - Cylinder head**

- Observe note. Refer to **Valve train, servicing**
- Check valve guides, hand-lap valve seats. Refer to **Valve guides, checking**

- Reface valve seats. Refer to **Valve seats, refacing**

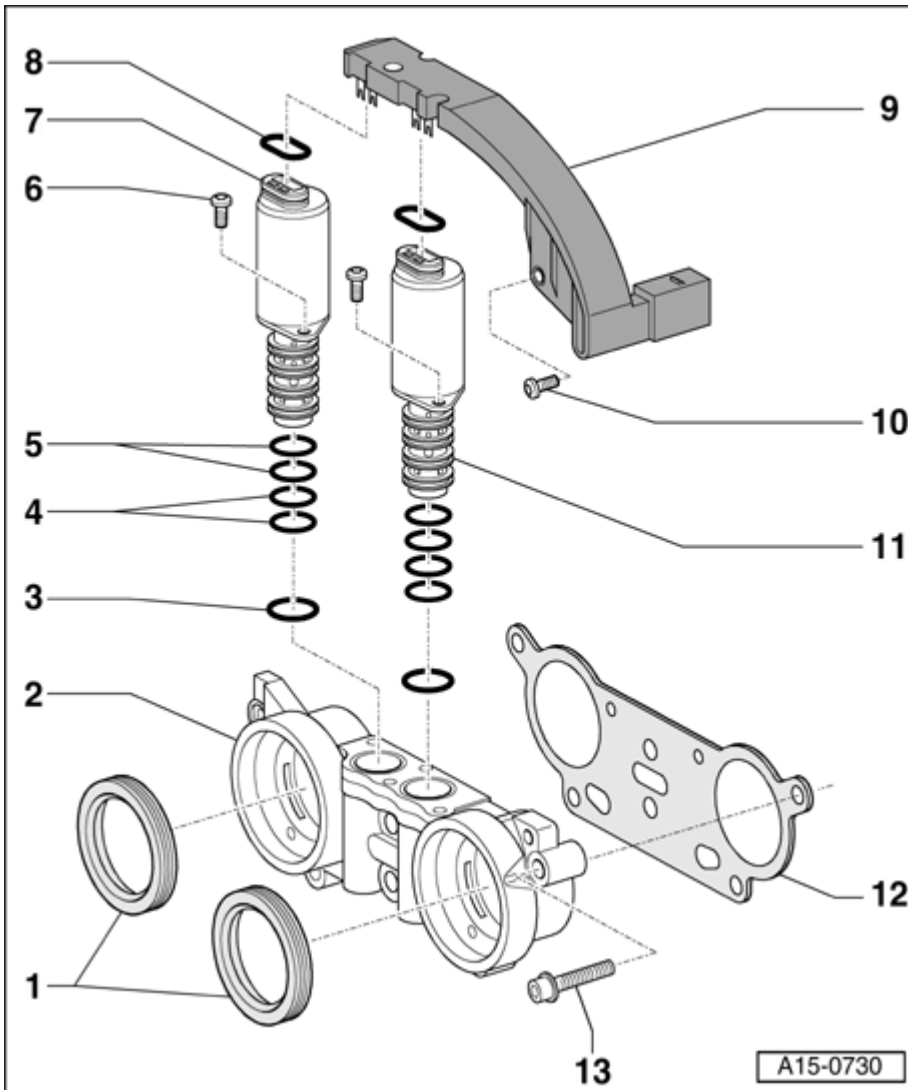
**25 - Intake valve**

- Do not reface, only hand-lapping is permitted
- Mark installation position for reinstalling
- Valve dimensions. See **Valve dimensions**
- Check valve guides, hand-lap valve seats. Refer to **Valve guides, checking**

**26 - Exhaust valves**

- Do not reface, only hand-lapping is permitted
- Mark installation position for reinstalling
- Valve dimensions. See **Valve dimensions**
- Check valve guides, hand-lap valve seats. Refer to **Valve guides, checking**

**Part II**



**Fig. 280: Valve Train, Servicing Remove/Install Components - Part II**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### 1 - Seals

- Always replace. Refer to Camshaft oil seals, replacing

### 2 - Housing

- For camshaft adjustment valves

### 3 - O-Rings

- Green
- Between solenoid valve housing and solenoid valves
- Always replace



**4 - O-Rings**

- Black
- Always replace

**5 - O-Rings**

- Green
- Always replace

**6 - 4 Nm****7 - Camshaft adjustment valve - intake side**

- Cylinder bank 1 (right) Valve -1- for camshaft adjustment -N205-
- Cylinder bank 2 (left) Valve -2- for camshaft adjustment -N208-
- Do not interchange with a valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust side)
- Note identification 12. 100 338

**8 - Gasket**

- Replace if damaged

**9 - Connector adapter**

- Must be replaced after disconnecting from camshaft adjustment valves
- Carefully press onto harness connectors of camshaft adjustment valves until they engage

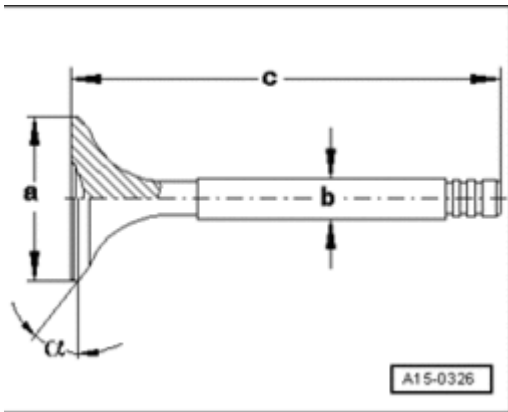
**10 - 4 Nm****11 - Camshaft adjustment valve - exhaust side**

- Cylinder bank 1 (right) Camshaft Adjustment Valve 1 (exhaust) -N318-
- Cylinder bank 2 (left) - Camshaft Adjustment Valve 2 (exhaust) -N319-
- Do not interchange with a camshaft adjustment valve (intake side)
- Note identification 12. 100 339

**12 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**13 - 10 Nm****Valve dimensions**

**Fig. 281: Valve Dimensions**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

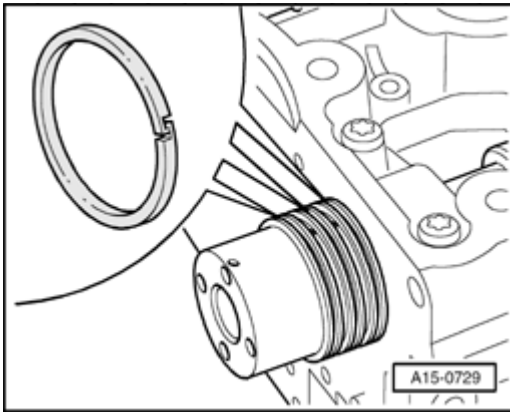
**NOTE:** Valves must not be refaced. Only hand-lapping is permitted.

Dimension		Intake valve	Exhaust valves
a	mm	26.80 to 27.00	29.80 to 30.00
b	mm	5.96 to 5.97	5.94 to 5.95
c	mm	104.84 to 105.34	103.64 to 104.14
a	Angle°	45	45

**WARNING:**

- Sodium-filled exhaust valves must not be scrapped without first being properly treated.
- Using a metal saw, the valves must be cut in half between the shaft center and valve plate. They must not come into contact with water while being cut. After cutting open valves, throw not more than 10 at a time into a bucket of water. Then step back. A sudden chemical reaction will occur during which the sodium filling is consumed.
- Valves that have been treated in this manner can then be disposed of as normal scrap metal.

Engage piston ring ends, if necessary, or line up ring gaps at top



**Fig. 282: Checking Whether Piston Rings At Camshafts Are Installed**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

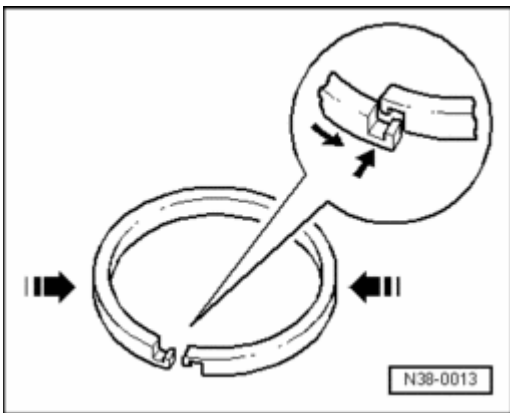
- Check whether piston rings at camshafts are installed and whether piston ring ends are engaged with each other.

**NOTE:** If ends of installed piston are not of the locking type (cannot be locked together):

- Always orient the rings so that the gaps (of all three rings) are at the top of the camshaft prior to installation of the camshaft adjustment housing.

*With all ring gaps aligned at the top of camshaft:*

- Install camshaft adjustment housing using a gentle side to side motion (do not rock top to bottom).

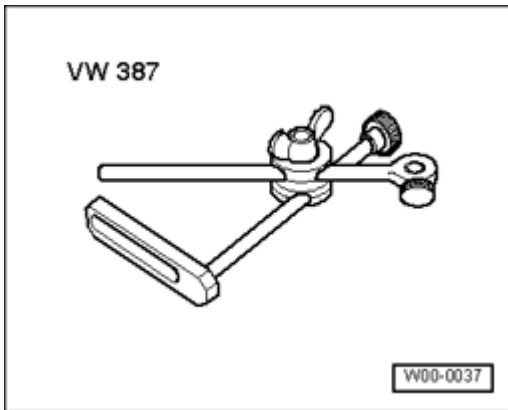


**Fig. 283: Hooking Ends Of Piston Ring Together**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- If necessary, engage ends of installed piston rings (arrows), as depicted in illustration.

Camshaft axial play, checking

Special tools and equipment

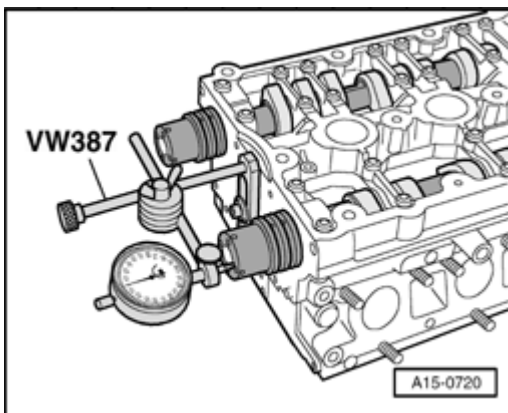


**Fig. 284: Identifying Dial Gauge Holder VW 387**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VW387 Dial gauge holder
- Dial gauge

#### **Work sequence**

- Remove camshafts. Refer to **Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing.**
- Remove hydraulic valve lifters.
- Insert camshafts into cylinder head and install guide frame.



**Fig. 285: Securing Dial Indicator To Cylinder Head Using VW387 Dial Gauge Holder**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Secure dial indicator to cylinder head using VW387 dial gauge holder.
- Press camshaft to be checked against dial indicator by hand.
- Set dial indicator to 0.
- Press crankshaft away from dial indicator.
- Read clearance.

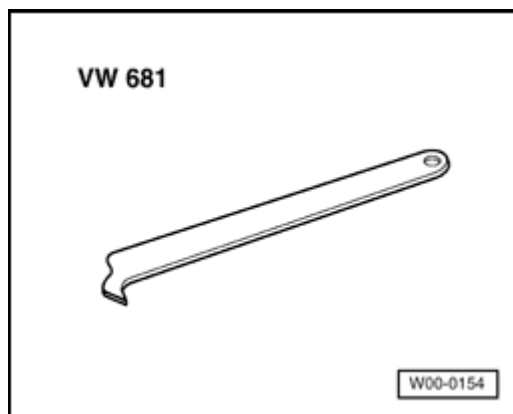
## 2005 Audi A4

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New	Wear limit
0.08 to 0.16 mm	0.20 mm

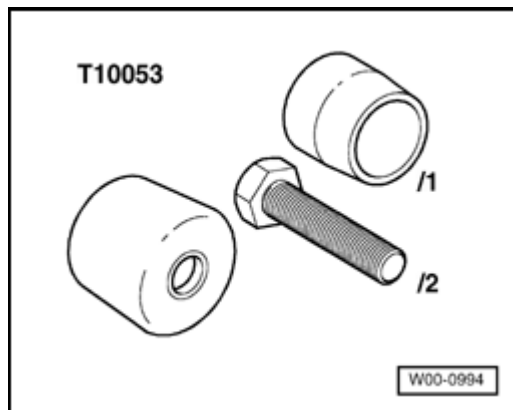
Camshaft oil seals, replacing

### Special tools and equipment



**Fig. 286: Special Tool - Oil Seal Extractor Lever VW 681**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VW681 Extractor lever



**Fig. 287: T10053 Assembly Tool**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

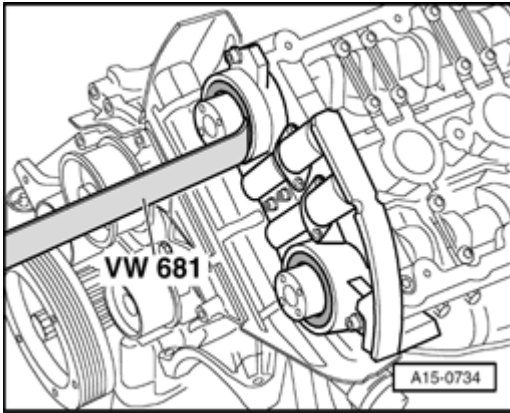
- T10053 Assembly tool

### Removing

- Remove toothed belt. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing.**
- Mark installed position of camshaft gears for re-installation.
- Remove camshaft gears.

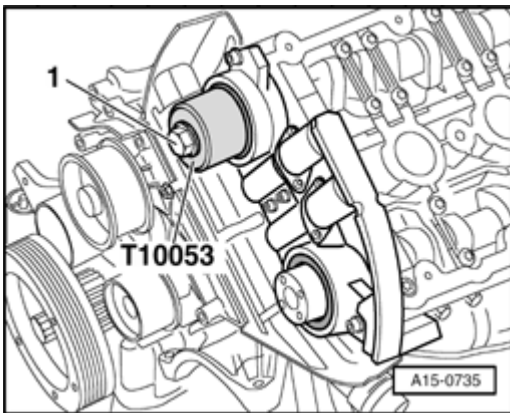
**NOTE:**

- In case of leaks of one shaft seal, replace sealing rings at both cylinder heads.
- Be careful not to damage seating surface when pressing out sealing rings.



**Fig. 288: Installing Camshaft Sealing Rings Using VW681 Extractor Lever**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

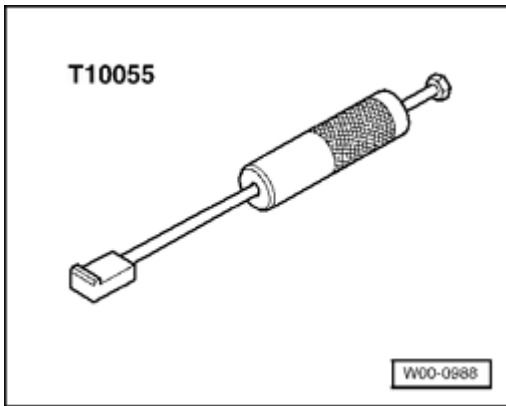
- Install camshaft sealing rings using VW681 extractor lever.
- Clean seating surfaces.

**Installing**

**Fig. 289: Pressing In Sealing Ring For Camshaft Gear Flush To Housing Using T10053 Assembly Tool And Bolt**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

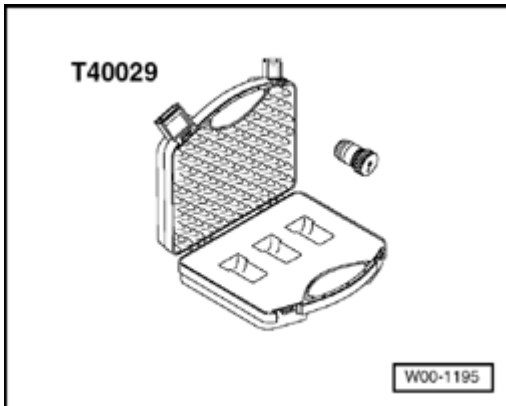
- Press in sealing ring for camshaft gear flush to housing using T10053 assembly tool and bolt -1-.
- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to **Installing (adjusting valve timing)**.

**Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing****Special tools and equipment**



**Fig. 290: Identifying Puller T10055 With Adapter T10055/3**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- T10055 Extractor



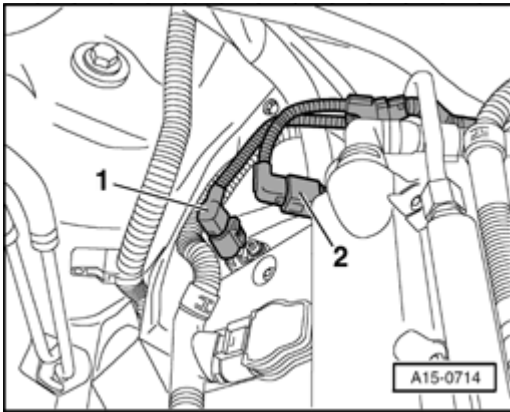
**Fig. 291: T40029 Locating Pin**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- T40029 Locating pin
- Drill with plastic brush attachment
- Protective glasses
- Sealants

#### Removing

- Toothed belt, removing. Refer to **Toothed belt, removing and installing.**
- Remove respective camshaft gears.
- Remove combination valve for Secondary Air Injection. Refer to **Left combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing** or **Right combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing.**

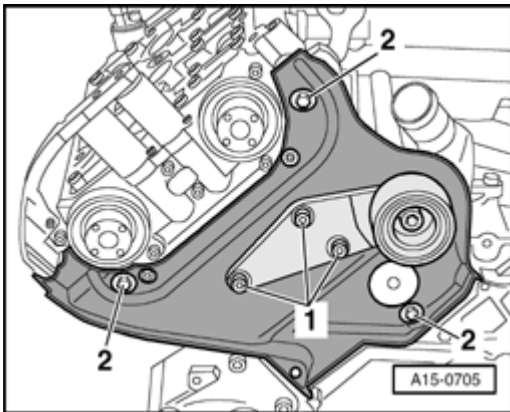
#### Right cylinder head



**Fig. 292: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors At Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor -G40- And Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor 3 -G300-**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -2- at Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor -G40- and Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 3 -G300-.



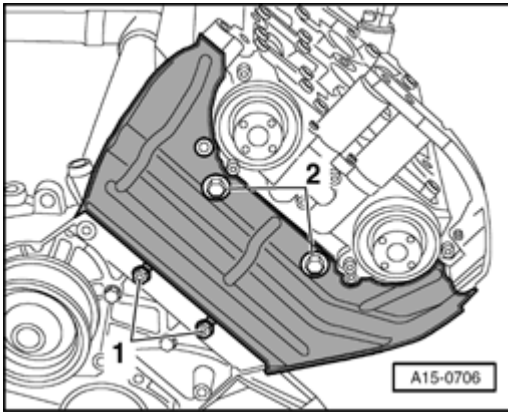
**Fig. 293: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Bracket With Idler Roller & Toothed Belt Guard At Right Rear**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- and remove bracket with idler roller.
- Unscrew bolts -2- and remove toothed belt guard at right rear.

### **Left cylinder head**



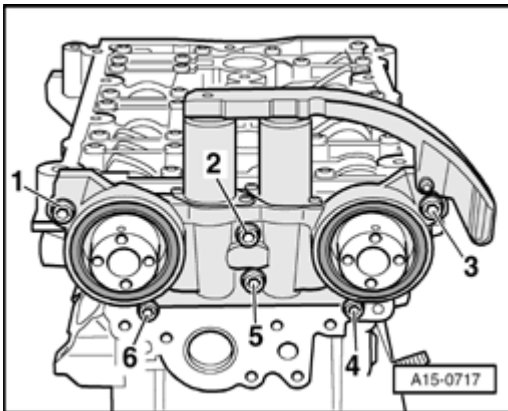


**Fig. 294: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Toothed Belt Guard At Left Rear**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- and -2- and remove toothed belt guard at left rear.

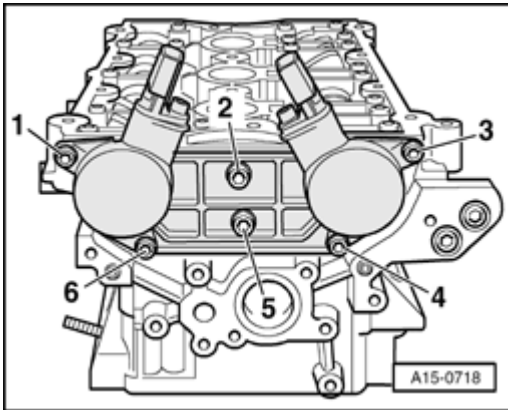
#### **All**

- Remove T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge from camshafts.



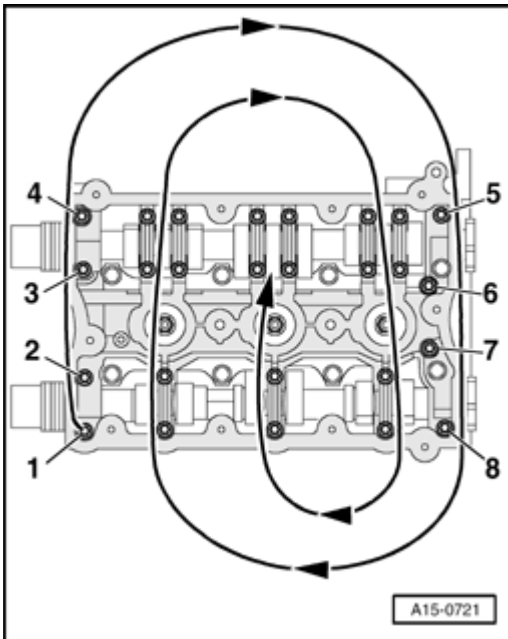
**Fig. 295: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Housing For Camshaft Adjustment Valves**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- to -6- and remove housing for camshaft adjustment valves.



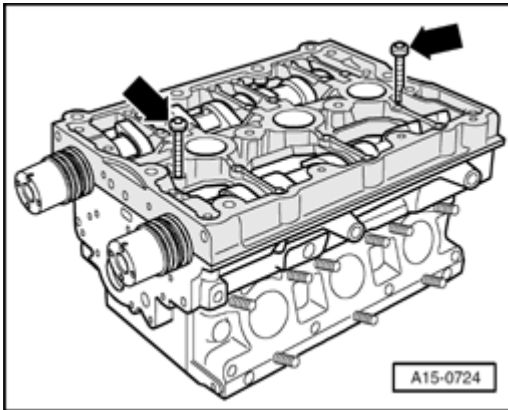
**Fig. 296: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Housing For Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- to -6- and remove housing for Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor.



**Fig. 297: Loosening Bolts Of Guide Frame In Sequence Of Numbers**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen bolts of guide frame in sequence of numbers and follow arrows.



**Fig. 298: Pressing Off Guide Frame With M6 Bolts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Press off guide frame with M6 bolts (arrows).
- Carefully remove guide frame.

**WARNING: Wear protective glasses.**

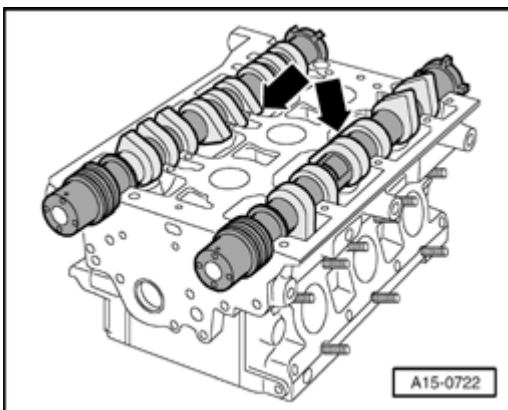
- Using rotating plastic brush, remove remaining sealant from cylinder head and guide frame.
- Clean sealing surfaces so they are completely free of any oil or grease.

#### Installing

**NOTE: Replace gaskets and O-rings.**

- Crankshaft aligned using T40026 locking pin
- Oil camshaft journal surface.

#### Left cylinder head

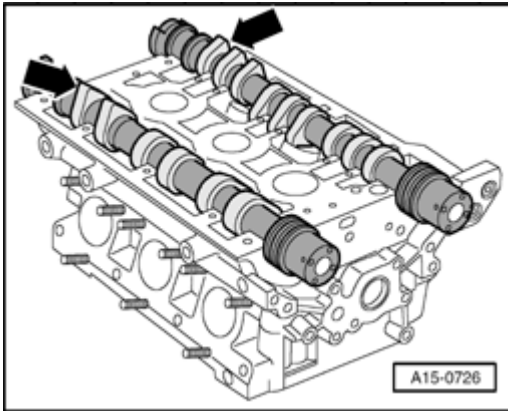


**Fig. 299: Inserting Camshaft Into Left Cylinder Head**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert camshaft into cylinder head as depicted in illustration.
- Cams at cylinder 5 point downward evenly (arrows).

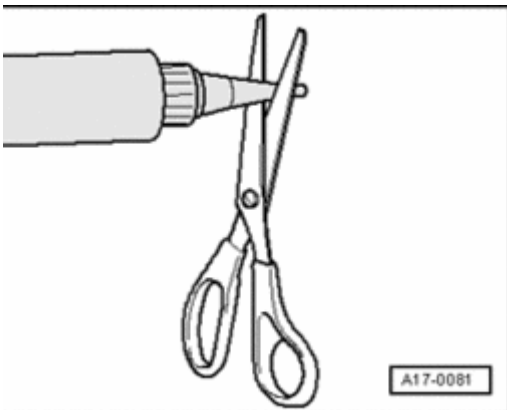
#### Right cylinder head



**Fig. 300: Inserting Camshaft Into Right Cylinder Head**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert camshaft into cylinder head as depicted in illustration.
- Cams at cylinder 3 point upward evenly (arrows)

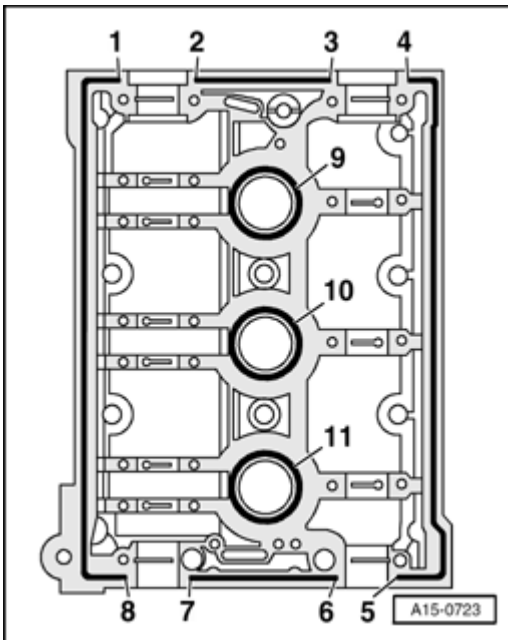
#### All



**Fig. 301: Cutting Tube Nozzle At Front Marking**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

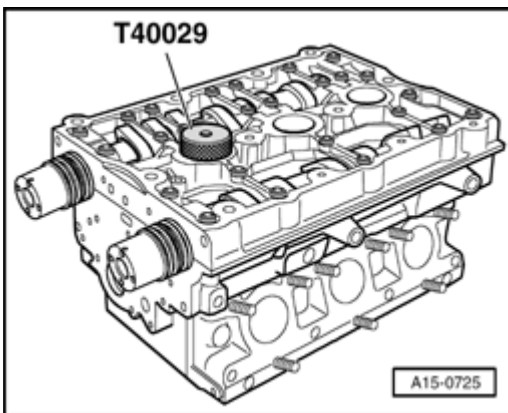
- Cut tube nozzle at front marking (jet diameter approx. 1 mm).

**NOTE:** Sealant bead must be applied according to exact specifications, otherwise excess sealant could get into the camshaft bearings.



**Fig. 302: Applying Sealant To Clean Sealing Surface Of Guide Frame**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Apply sealant to clean sealing surface of guide frame as depicted in illustration.
- Thickness of sealant bead: Approx. 1.2 mm
- Distance of sealant bead to camshaft bearings at specified locations -1- to -8-: at least 5 mm
- In addition, sealing surfaces around spark plug holes obtain a sealant ring each, -9- to -11-



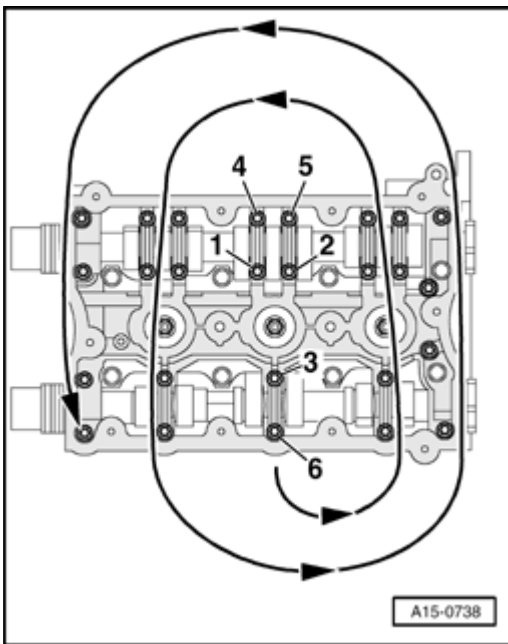
**Fig. 303: Setting Guide Frame In Place And Align Using T40029 Locating Pin**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Immediately set guide frame in place and align using T40029 locating pin.

**NOTE:**

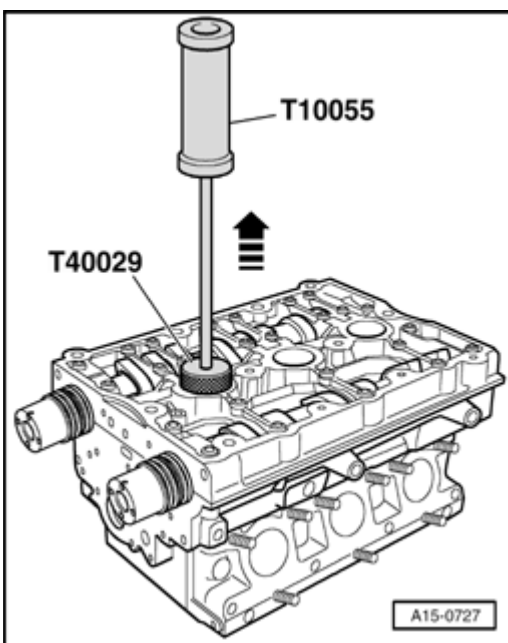
- Setting in place and tightening the guide frame should occur without interruptions since the sealant starts to harden immediately.

- After installing guide frame, allow sealant to dry for approx. 30 minutes.



**Fig. 304: Tightening Bolts Of Guide Frame In Sequence Of Numbers**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

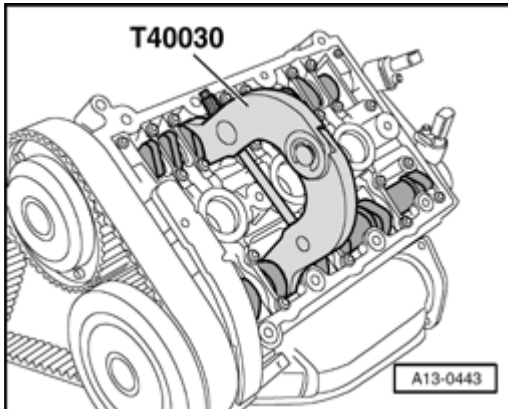
- Tighten bolts of guide frame in sequence of numbers and follow arrows uniformly by hand.
- Guide frame must make full contact with cylinder head surface
- Tighten bolts of guide frame to final tightening torque (10 Nm).



**Fig. 305: Using T10055 Extractor To Remove T40029 Locating Pin From Cylinder Head**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using T10055 extractor, remove T40029 locating pin from cylinder head.

#### **Left cylinder head**

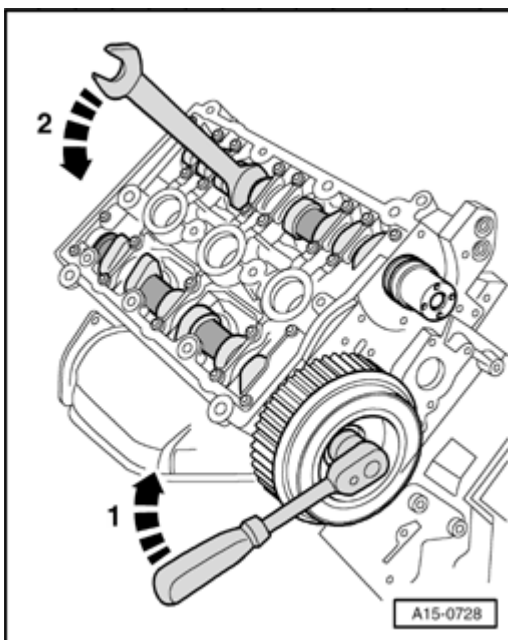


**Fig. 306: Inserting T40030 Camshaft Adjuster Gauge At Left Cylinder Head In Same Manner**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge at camshafts.
- Spread T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge with threaded shaft (tightening torque 10 Nm) until it is seated without axial play.

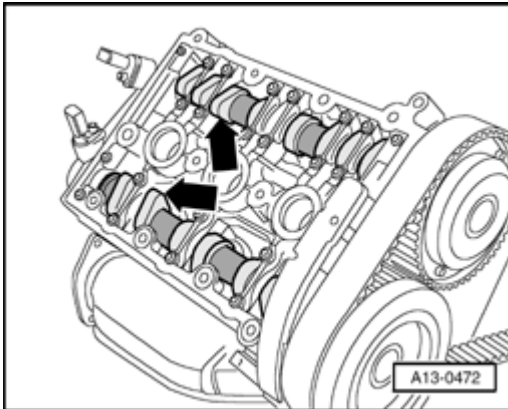
#### **Right cylinder head**

- Install camshaft gear of exhaust camshaft.



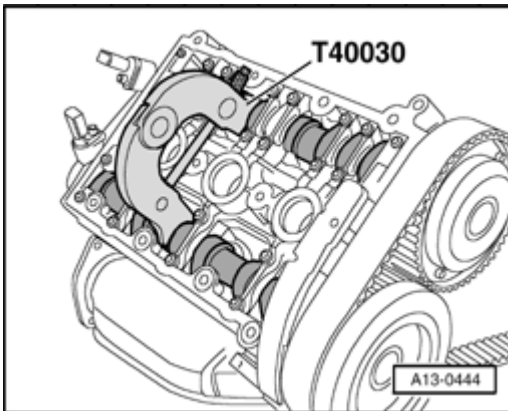
**Fig. 307: Turning Exhaust Camshaft And Intake Camshaft 30°**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Turn exhaust camshaft (arrow -1-) and intake camshaft (arrow -2-) 30° in direction of arrow at same time...



**Fig. 308: Turning Engine Until Cams At Intake And Exhaust Camshaft Of Cylinder 3 (Right Cylinder Bank) Point Upward Uniformly**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- ..until cams (arrows) of cylinder 3 at intake and exhaust camshafts are as shown in illustration.

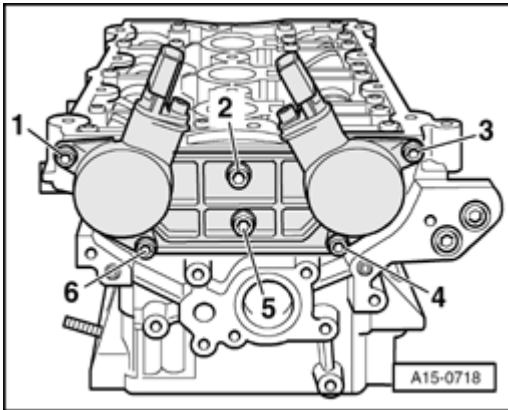


**Fig. 309: Inserting T40030 Camshaft Adjuster Gauge At Camshafts Of Right Cylinder Head**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert T40030 camshaft adjuster gauge at camshafts.
- Remove exhaust camshaft gear again.

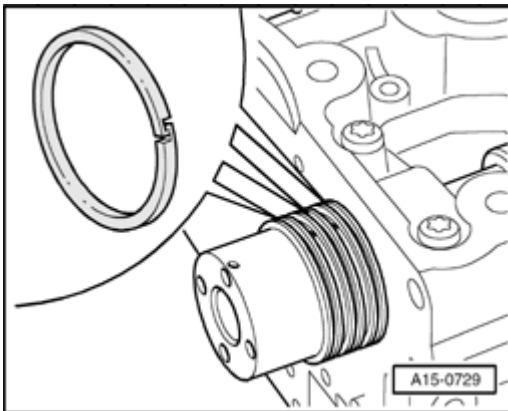
**All**





**Fig. 310: Installing Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor Housing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor housing and tighten bolts -1- to -6-.



**Fig. 311: Checking Whether Piston Rings At Camshafts Are Installed**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

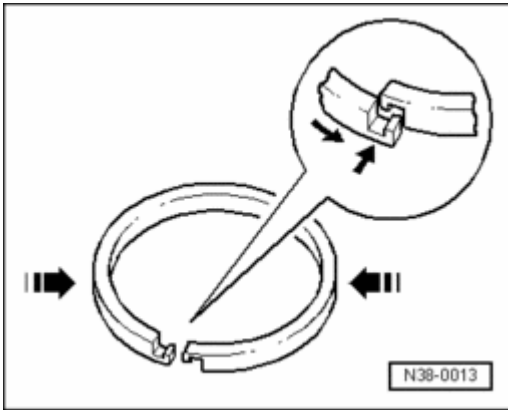
- Check whether piston rings at camshafts are installed and whether piston ring ends are engaged with each other.

**NOTE:** If ends of installed piston are not of the locking type (cannot be locked together):

- Always orient the rings so that the gaps (of all three rings) are at the top of the camshaft prior to installation of the camshaft adjustment housing.

*With all ring gaps aligned at the top of camshaft:*

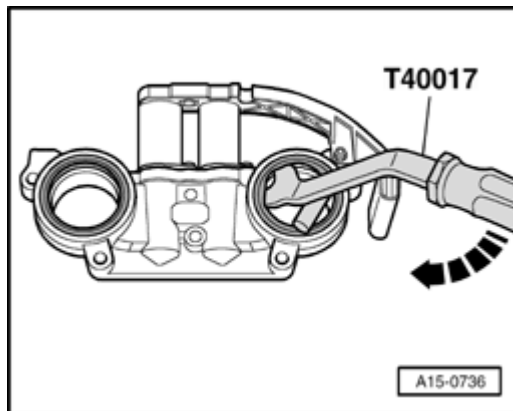
- Install camshaft adjustment housing using a gentle side to side motion (do not rock top to bottom).



**Fig. 312: Hooking Ends Of Piston Ring Together**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

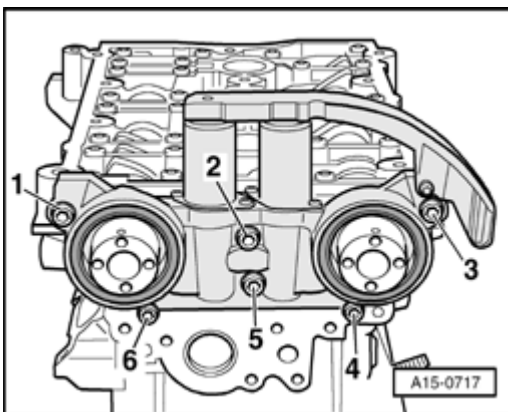
- If necessary, engage ends of installed piston rings (arrows), as depicted in illustration.

**NOTE:**



**Fig. 313: Installing Camshaft Sealing Rings Using T40017 Lever**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

If the camshaft sealing rings are being replaced, they must be removed from camshaft adjustment housing before installation, using T40017 lever. Installing camshaft sealing rings. Refer to Camshaft oil seals, replacing.



**Fig. 314: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Housing For Camshaft Adjustment Valves**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- Install camshaft adjustment housing and tighten bolts -1- to -6-.

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Install combination valve for Secondary Air Injection. Refer to **Left combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing** or **Right combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing**.
- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to **Installing (adjusting valve timing)**.

**NOTE:**

- **After installing camshafts, do not start engine for at least 30 minutes. The hydraulic valve lifters have to settle (otherwise valves will strike the pistons).**
- **After working on the valvetrain, carefully rotate engine by hand at least 2 full revolutions to ensure that valves do not strike the pistons when starting.**

**Tightening torques**

Component	Nm
Guide frame to cylinder head	10
Housing for Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor to cylinder head	10
Housing for camshaft adjustment valve to cylinder head	10
Rear toothed belt guard to cylinder head or cylinder block	10 1)

1) Replace bolts.

**Hydraulic valve lifters, checking**

**Special tools and equipment**

- Feeler gauge
- Wooden or plastic wedge

**NOTE:**

- **Hydraulic valve lifters cannot be serviced.**
- **Irregular valve noise when starting engine is normal.**

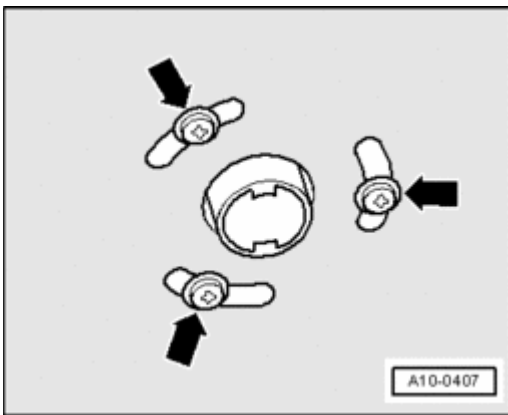
**Work sequence**

- Start engine and let run until coolant temperature reaches at least 80°C.
- Increase RPM to 2500 for approx. 2 minutes, if necessary road test vehicle.

**NOTE:** If unusual valve noises disappear but then reappear during drive, replace oil retaining valve. Oil retaining valve, component location: Below cover at intake manifold. Refer to Oil check valves and spray jet valve, overview.

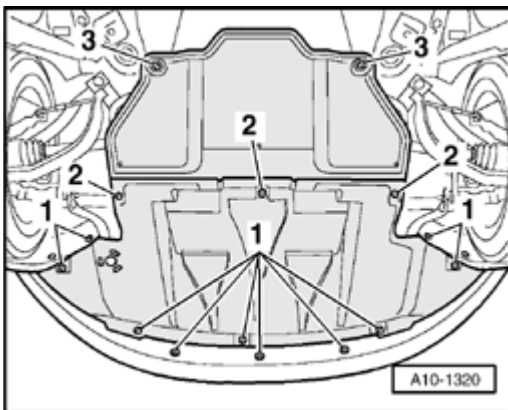
If hydraulic valve lifters are still loud, locate faulty valve lifter as follows:

- Remove cylinder head cover. Refer to Left cylinder head cover, removing and installing or Right cylinder head cover, removing and installing.



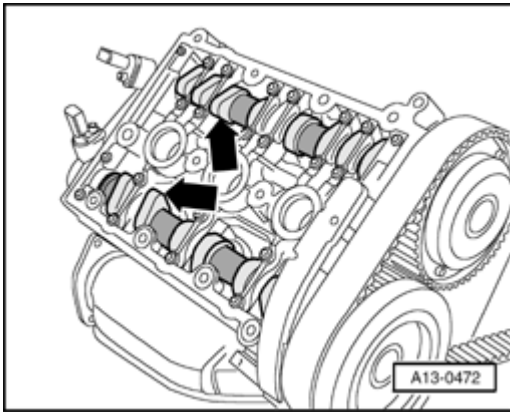
**Fig. 315: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 316: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

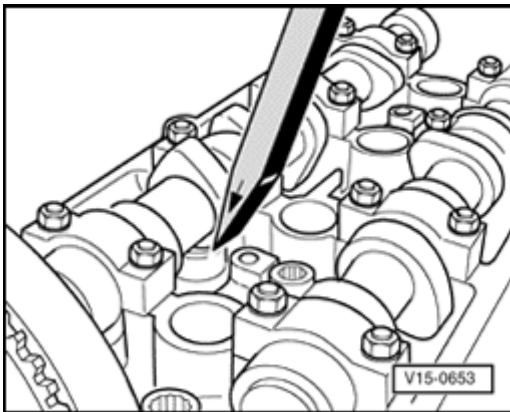
- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.



**Fig. 317: Turning Engine Until Cams At Intake And Exhaust Camshaft Of Cylinder 3 (Right Cylinder Bank) Point Upward Uniformly**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Turn crankshaft at center bolt of toothed belt gear clockwise until cams of cylinder to be checked point upward (arrows).
- Determine play between cams and valve lifters.



**Fig. 318: Pressing Valve Lifter Downward Using Wedge**

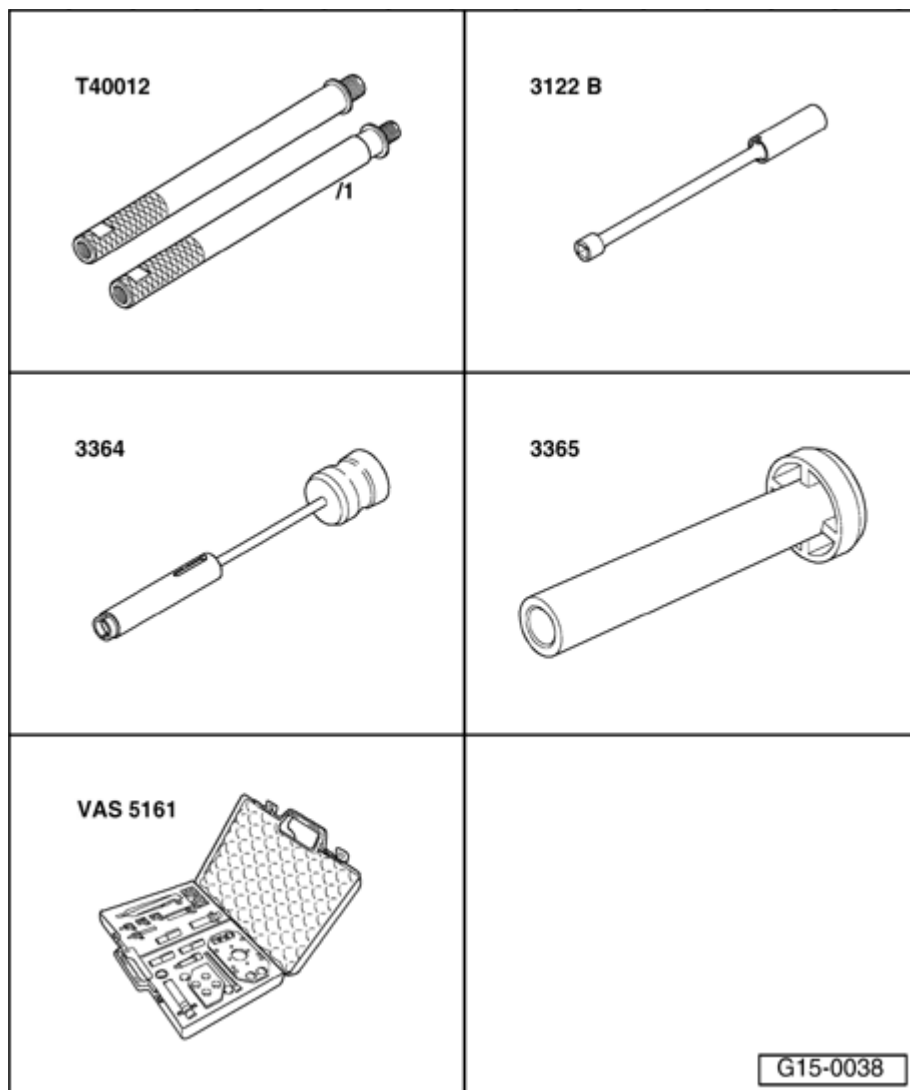
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Press valve lifter downward using wooden or plastic wedge. If 0.20 mm feeler gauge can be inserted between camshaft and valve lifter, replace valve lifter. Valve lifters, replacing. Refer to **Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing**.

**NOTE:**

- After installing camshaft, do not start engine for at least 30 minutes. The hydraulic valve lifters have to settle (otherwise valves will strike the pistons).
- After working on the valvetrain, carefully rotate engine by hand at least 2 full revolutions to ensure that valves do not strike the pistons when starting.

Valve stem oil seals, replacing



**Fig. 319: Identifying Special Tools - Valve Stem Oil Seals, Replacing**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- Adapter T40012
- 3122B Spark plug removal tool
- 3364 Valve Seat Tool
- 3365 Valve Stem Seat Fitting Tool
- VAS 5161 Removal and installation device

### Removing

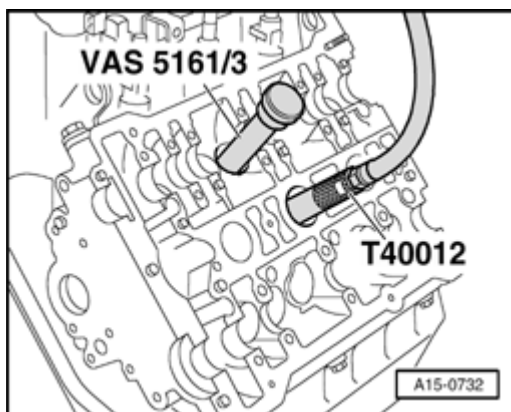
- Cylinder head installed

- Remove camshafts. Refer to Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing.

**NOTE:**

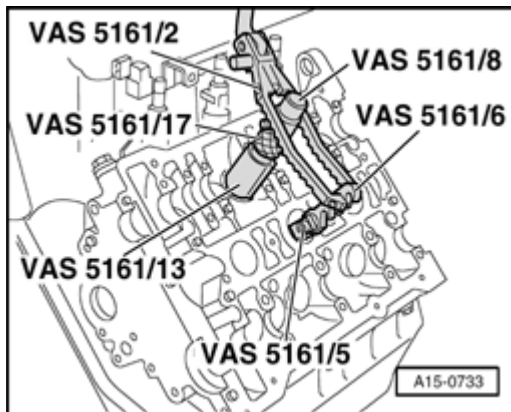
- **Be careful not to switch valve lifters.**
- **Mark allocation of the valve lifters on back side using a waterproof felt-tip marker.**

- Remove valve lifters from guides and place aside with contact surface facing down.
- Using 3122B spark plug removal tool, remove spark plugs.
- Adjust piston of respective cylinder to BDC.



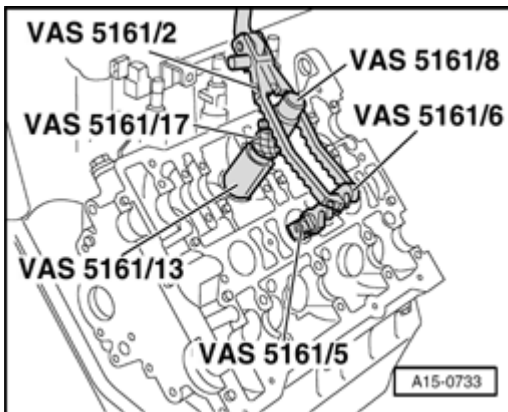
**Fig. 320: Threading T40012 Adapter Into Spark Plug Thread**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Thread T40012 adapter into spark plug thread and apply constant pressure; at least 6 bar positive pressure.
- Insert VAS5161/3 drift into valve lifter guide.
- Loosen by hitting all stuck valve keys at all five valves using a plastic hammer.

**Intake side**

**Fig. 321: Removing/Installing VAS5161/6, VAS5161/5 In Threaded Hole At Cylinder Head (Intake Side)**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

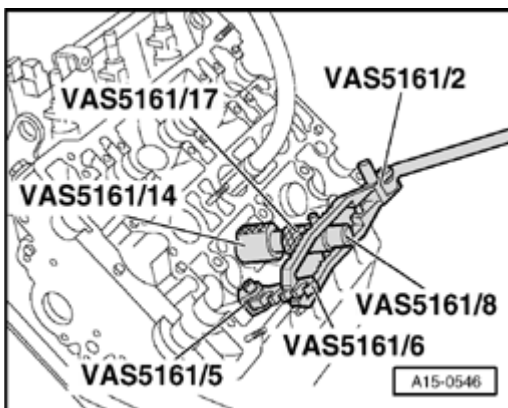
- Thread VAS5161/6 engaging device with VAS5161/5 engaging fork into one threaded hole at cylinder head.
- At valve to be removed, slide VAS5161/13 guide bushing into valve lifter guide up to stop.
- Installed position: Hatched areas point horizontally to direction of travel
- Slide VAS5161/17 knurled spacer ring onto VAS5161/8 installation cartridge.
- Slide installation cartridge into guide bushing.
- Hook in VAS5161/2 pressure fork at VAS 5161/6 engaging device and press installation cartridge downward.
- At same time, turn knurled bolt of installation cartridge toward right, until points engage in valve keys.
- Lightly move knurled bolt back and forth, this causes valve keys to be pressed apart and captured in cartridge.



**Fig. 322: Removing/Installing VAS5161/6, VAS5161/5 In Threaded Hole At Cylinder Head (Intake Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Release pressure fork.
- Remove installation cartridge with spacer ring, guide bushing, valve plate and valve spring.

#### **Exhaust side**



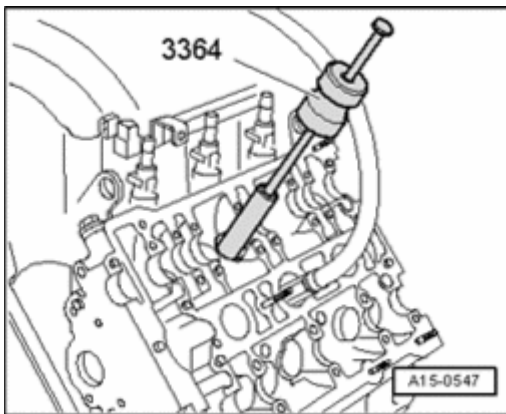


**Fig. 323: Removing/Installing VAS5161/6, VAS5161/5 In Threaded Hole At Cylinder Head (Exhaust Side)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Thread VAS5161/6 engaging device with VAS5161/5 engaging fork into one threaded hole at cylinder head.
- At valve to be removed, slide VAS5161/14 guide bushing into valve lifter guide up to stop.
- Installed position: Hatched areas point horizontally to direction of travel
- Slide VAS5161/17 knurled spacer ring onto VAS5161/8 installation cartridge.
- Slide installation cartridge into guide bushing.
- Hook in VAS5161/2 pressure fork at VAS 5161/6 engaging device and press installation cartridge downward.
- At same time, turn knurled bolt of installation cartridge toward right, until points engage in valve keys.
- Lightly move knurled bolt back and forth, this causes valve keys to be pressed apart and captured in cartridge.
- Release pressure fork.
- Remove installation cartridge with spacer ring, guide bushing, valve plate and valve spring.

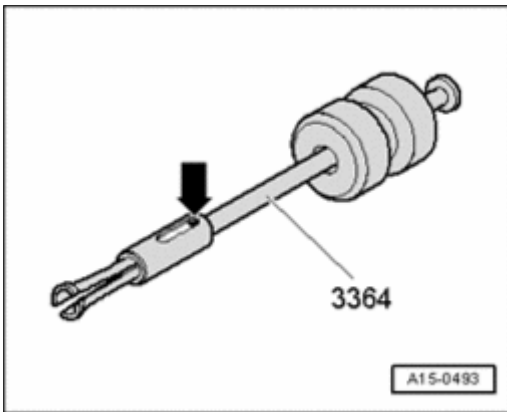
All



**Fig. 324: Removing Valve Stem Oil Seals Using 3364 Valve Seat Tool**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove valve stem oil seals using 3364 valve seat tool.

If due to limited space 3364 valve stem removal tool cannot be used at some valve stem oil seals, continue as follows:



**Fig. 325: Identifying Valve Seal Removal Tool 3364**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Drive out spring dowel sleeve (arrow) at 3364 valve stem removal tool using a drift and remove impact extractor device.

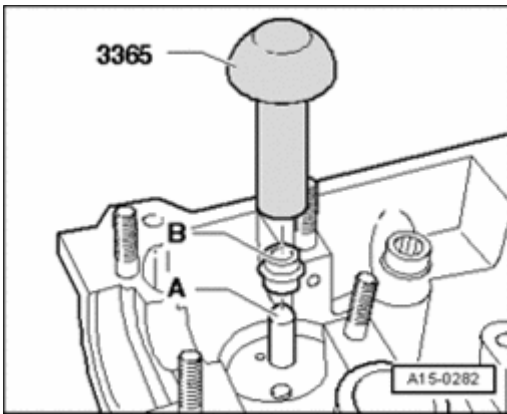


**Fig. 326: Positioning Lower Part Of 3364 Valve Stem Removal Tool At Valve Stem Oil Seal**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Position lower part of 3364 valve stem removal tool at valve stem oil seal.
- Secure 3364 valve stem removal tool using a drift or cotter pin driver -1- as shown in illustration.
- Position a lever at 3364 valve stem removal tool and remove valve stem oil seal (arrow).

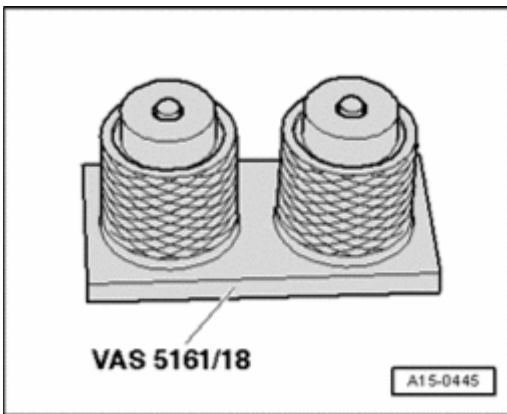
## Installing

**NOTE:** A plastic sleeve -A- supplements the new valve shaft seals.



**Fig. 327: Identifying Plastic Sleeve, Valve Stem Oil Seal & Valve Stem Seal Driver 3365**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Place plastic sleeve -A- on valve stem to prevent damage to new valve stem oil seals -B-.
- Lightly oil sealing lip of valve stem oil seal.
- Slide valve stem oil seal onto plastic sleeve.
- Carefully press valve stem oil seal onto valve guide using 3365 valve stem seal driver.
- Remove plastic sleeve.

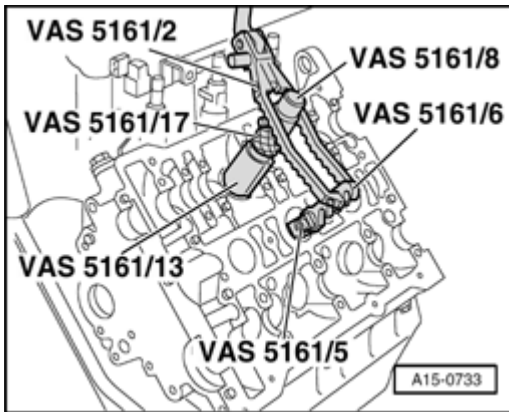


**Fig. 328: Identifying Installation Cartridge VAS 5161/8**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- If valve keepers were removed from installation cartridge, they must be inserted into VAS5161/18 insertion device next.

**NOTE:**        **The large diameter of the valve keepers points upward.**

- Press VAS5161/8 installation cartridge onto insertion device from top and take up valve keepers.



**Fig. 329: Removing/Installing VAS5161/6, VAS5161/5 In Threaded Hole At Cylinder Head (Intake Side)**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

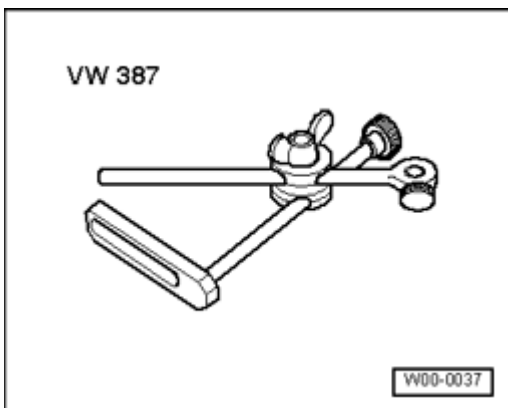
- Set VAS5161/8 installation cartridge into VAS5161/13 guide sleeve or VAS5161/14.
- Press down pressure fork and pull knurled bolt upward while turning left and right - valve keepers are inserted in this manner.
- Release pressure fork with the knurled bolt still pulled.
- Insert valve lifters.
- Install camshafts. Refer to **Installing**.

**NOTE:**

- After installing camshafts, do not start engine for at least 30 minutes. The hydraulic valve lifters have to settle (otherwise valves will strike the pistons).
- After working on the valvetrain, carefully rotate engine by hand at least 2 full revolutions to ensure that valves do not strike the pistons when starting.

Valve guides, checking

Special tools and equipment

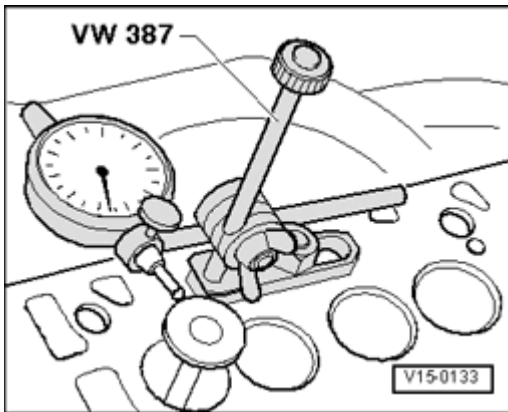


**Fig. 330: Identifying Dial Gauge Holder VW 387**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VW387 Dial gauge holder
- Dial gauge

#### Work sequence



**Fig. 331: Identifying Special Tool - VW 387 Installed**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Insert valve into guide. Valve stem tip must seal with guide. Due to differences in valve stem diameter, make sure that only intake valves are used to check intake guides, and only exhaust valves are used to check exhaust guides.
- Measure side play.

#### Wear limit

1024 Intake valve guide	1024 Exhaust valve guide
0.80 mm	0.80 mm

#### NOTE:

- If wear limit is exceeded, re-measure using new valves. If wear limit is still exceeded, replace cylinder head. Valve guides cannot be replaced.
- If valve is to be replaced during repair, use a new valve for measurement.

#### Valves, checking

- Visual check for signs of wear at stem and at seating surface. Replace valves in case of significant signs of wear.

#### Valve seats, refacing

#### NOTE:

**If a perfect contact pattern is not created after hand-lapping valve seats, reface valve seats.**

### Special tools and equipment

- Depth gauge
- Valve seat refacing tool

**NOTE:**

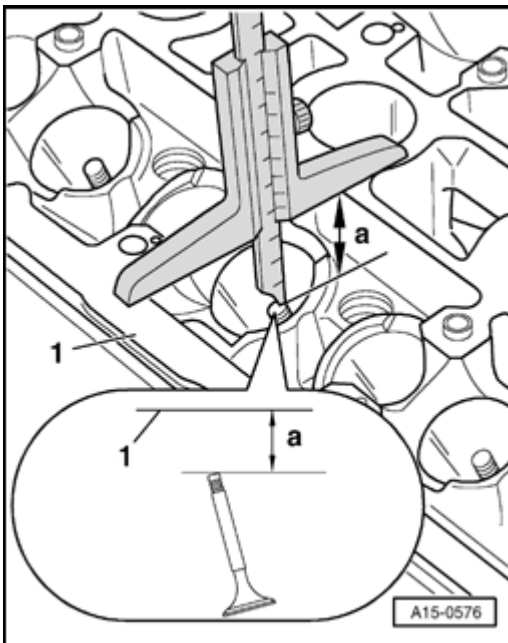
- When servicing engines with leaking valves, refacing or replacing valve seats and valves is not sufficient. It is particularly important to check valve guides for wear on engines with higher running performance. Refer to Valve guides, checking.
- Only reface valve seats enough until a perfect contact pattern is obtained.
- Before refacing, determine maximum refacing dimension.
- If refaced dimension is exceeded, hydraulic valve lifter function is no longer guaranteed and cylinder head must be replaced.

### Determining maximum allowable refacing dimension

- Insert valve and press tightly against valve seat.

**NOTE:**

If valve is replaced during repair, use new valve for measurement.



**Fig. 332: Measuring Distance Between Valve Stem End (Upper Edge) And Top Surface Of Cylinder Head Using Depth Gauge**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Measure distance -a- between valve stem end (upper edge) and upper cylinder head surface using a depth gauge.
- Determine maximum allowable refacing dimension using distance measured and minimum dimension.

**2005 Audi A4**

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

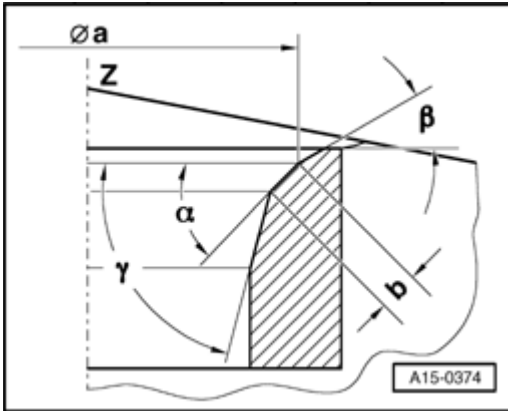
Minimum dimensions		
Outer intake valves	Center intake valve	Exhaust valves
31.0 mm	32.2 mm	31.9 mm

Measured distance minus minimum dimension = max. permissible refaced dimension.

**Example for outer intake valve:**

	Distance measured	31.4 mm
-	Minimum dimension	- 31.0 mm
=	Maximum allowable refaced dimension	= 0.4 mm

**NOTE:** If the maximum allowed refaced dimension is 0 mm or less than 0 mm, repeat measurement using new valve. If measurement result is still 0 mm or less than 0 mm, replace cylinder head.

**Fig. 333: Valve Seats, Refacing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**Valve seats, refacing**

Dimension		Intake valve seat
Dia.a	mm	26.2
b	mm	1.5 to 1.8
Z		Lower edge of cylinder head
a	45°	Valve seat angle
β	30°	Upper correction angle
gamma	60°	Lower correction angle

Dimension		Exhaust valve seat
Dia.a	mm	29.0
b	mm	1.8
Z		Lower edge of cylinder head

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

$\alpha$	45°	Valve seat angle
$\beta$	30°	Upper correction angle
$\gamma$	60°	Lower correction angle

### CAMSHAFT ADJUSTMENT, CHECKING

#### Camshaft adjustment, checking

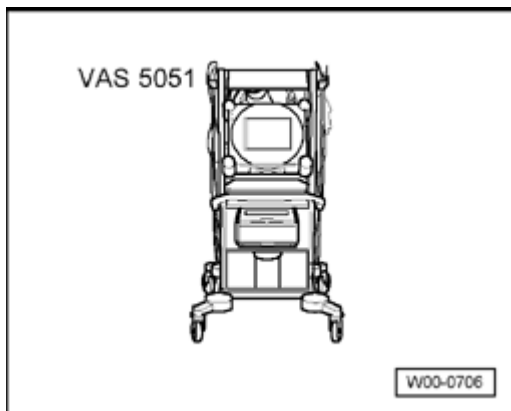
The Engine Control Module (ECM) can adapt the instantaneous load- and RPM situation by adjusting the timing.

To do so, the total of four valves for camshaft adjustment allow more or less oil pressure to impact the mechanical adjustment mechanism.

While the exhaust camshafts only have control over a single stage adjustment, intake camshafts can be adjusted variably.

#### System test, initiating

#### Special tools and equipment



**Fig. 334: Identifying Vehicle Diagnosis, Testing And Information System VAS 5051**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAS5051 Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system with VAG5051/1 Adapter

#### **WARNING:**

- Test equipment must always be secured to the rear seat and operated from there by a second person.
- If test and measuring equipment is operated from the passenger seat, the person seated there could be injured in the event of an accident involving deployment of the passenger-side airbag.

#### Requirements



## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- VAS5051 tester connected and vehicle On Board Diagnostic (OBD) -01 Engine electronics- selected.
- Coolant Temperature at least 80°C.
- Vehicles with automatic transmission selector lever in P or N.

### Work sequence

- Start engine, and let run at idle.



**Fig. 335: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

- In selection -1-, click on the diagnostic function "04 - Basic setting".



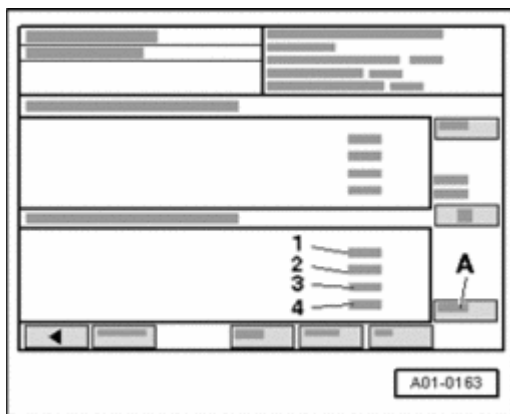
**Fig. 336: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

1 - Enter display group

max. input value = 255

- Select function "094" in button field -2- for "display group number 094" and press Q button to confirm input.



**Fig. 337: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display - Display Fields**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

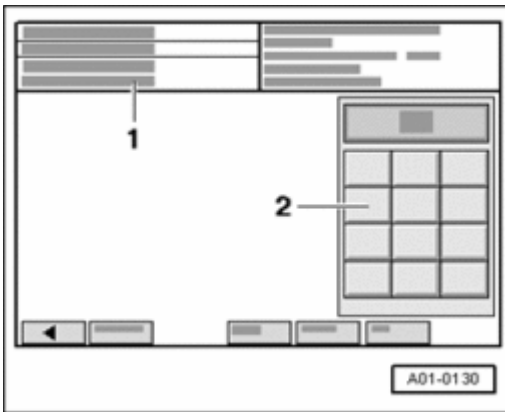
- Activate basic setting by pressing button A.
- Depress accelerator pedal and brake pedal at same time; engine speed increases to approx. 1900 RPM.

### Requirement

- Accelerator pedal and brake pedal depressed at same time, engine runs at approx. 1900 RPM.
- Check specified values in display fields -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 094: Camshaft adjustment (intake)</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	---	---	---
<b>Indicated</b>	Engine speed (RPM)	Camshaft adjustment	<b>Diagnostic condition</b>	<b>Diagnostic condition</b>
<b>Functional range</b>			Test OFF Test ON System OK System not OK	Test OFF Test ON System OK System not OK
<b>Specified value</b>	1900 RPM	°Crankshaft rotation	<b>System OK</b>	<b>System OK</b>
<b>Note</b>			If "System not OK" is displayed: Check camshaft adjustment (intake). Refer to <b><u>Camshaft adjustment (intake), checking</u></b>	

- Click on <-- button



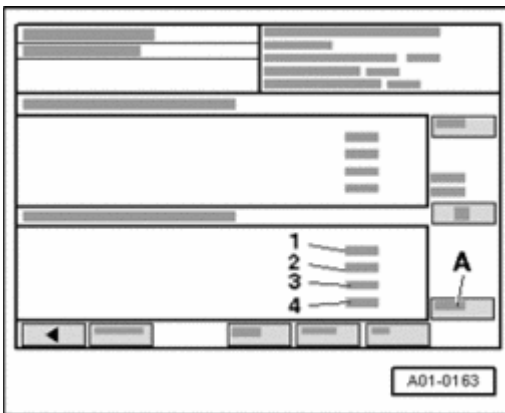
**Fig. 338: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

1 - Enter display group

max. input value = 255

- Select function "096" in button field -2- for "display group number 096" and press Q button to confirm input.



**Fig. 339: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display - Display Fields**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Indicated on display of VAS 5051:

- Activate basic setting by pressing button -A-.
- Depress accelerator pedal and brake pedal at same time, engine speed increases to approx. 1900 RPM.

### Requirement

- Accelerator pedal and brake pedal depressed at the same time, engine runs at approx. 1900 RPM.

## 2005 Audi A4

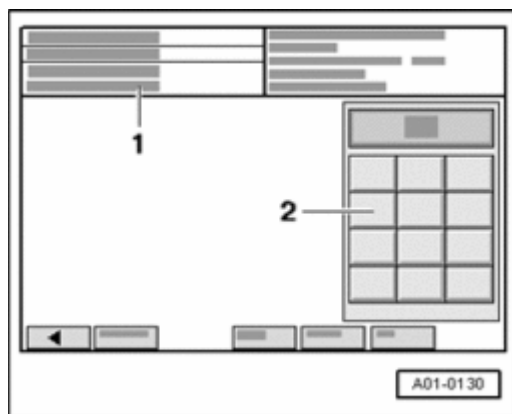
ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- Check specified values in display fields -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 096: Valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust)</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	---	---	---
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Camshaft adjustment	<b>Diagnostic condition</b>	<b>Diagnostic condition</b>
<b>Functional range</b>		Off On	<b>Test OFF</b> <b>Test ON</b> <b>System OK</b> <b>System not OK</b>	<b>Test OFF</b> <b>Test ON</b> <b>System OK</b> <b>System not OK</b>
<b>Specification</b>	1900 RPM	On	<b>System OK</b>	<b>System OK</b>
<b>Note</b>			If "System not OK" is displayed: Check camshaft adjustment (exhaust). Refer to <b><u>Camshaft adjustment (exhaust), checking</u></b>	

- Click on <-- button.
- Switch over to Read measured value block.

### Camshaft adjustment (exhaust), checking



**Fig. 340: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Indicated on display of VAS 5051:

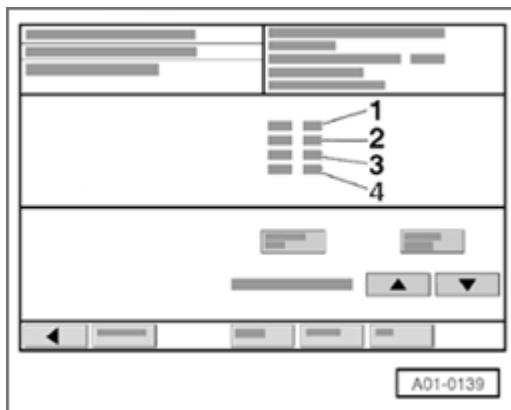
1 - Enter display group:

max. input value = 255

- Select function "090" in button field -2- for "display group number 090" and press Q button to confirm input.

**2005 Audi A4**

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN



**Fig. 341: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display - Display Fields**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Indicated on display of VAS 5051:

**Requirement**

- Engine running at idle.
- Check specified values in display fields -2-, -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 090: Camshaft adjustment (exhaust)</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	---	°Crankshaft rotation	°Crankshaft rotation
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Camshaft adjustment	Adjustment bank 1	Adjustment bank 2
<b>Specification</b>	Idle	off	-3 to 3	-3 to 3

- Perform a road test.
- Accelerate vehicle in 3rd gear at wide open throttle from 2000 RPM.
- Check specified values in display fields -2-, -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 090: Camshaft adjustment (exhaust)</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	---	°Crankshaft rotation	°Crankshaft rotation
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Camshaft adjustment	Adjustment bank 1	Adjustment bank 2
<b>Specification</b>		on	19 to 25	19 to 25
<b>Note</b>			If specified value is not obtained: Check	

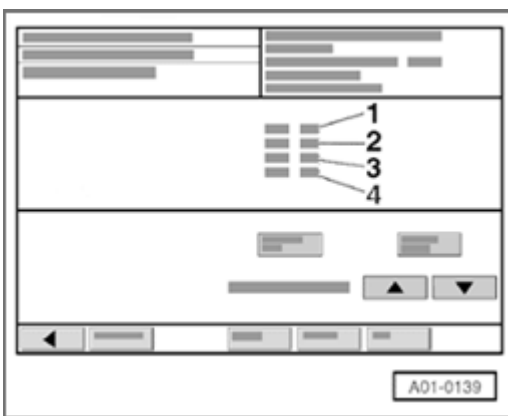
## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

respective valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust). Refer to **Solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment, checking**

**NOTE:** If display field indicates a value between 3.0° crankshaft rotation and 19.0° crankshaft rotation during a road test, the electrical valve for camshaft adjustment is correctly switching the oil pressure to mechanical camshaft adjuster, but the mechanical camshaft adjuster cannot reach its end position (e.g. due to difficulty of movement).

### Camshaft adjustment (intake), checking



**Fig. 342: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display - Display Fields**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Indicated on display of VAS 5051:

- Press s button to change into display group 091.

### Requirement

- Engine running at idle.
- Check specified values in display fields -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 091: Camshaft adjustment (intake), Bank 1</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	%	°Crankshaft rotation	°Crankshaft rotation
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Duty cycle	Specified adjustment	Current adjustment
<b>Specification</b>	Idle	15 to 17	-3 to 3	-3 to 3

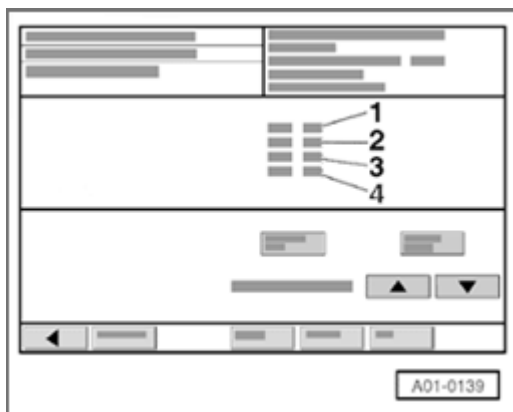
## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- Perform a road test.
- Accelerate vehicle in 3rd gear at wide open throttle from 2000 RPM.
- Check specified values in display fields -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 091: Camshaft adjustment (intake), Bank 1</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	%	°Crankshaft rotation	°Crankshaft rotation
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Duty cycle	<b>Specified adjustment</b>	<b>Current adjustment</b>
<b>Specification</b>		60 to 100	<b>39 to 45</b>	<b>39 to 45</b>
<b>Note</b>			If specified value is not obtained: Check valve for camshaft adjustment (intake) bank 1. Refer to <u>Solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment, checking</u>	

**NOTE:** If display field only indicates a value between 3.0°crankshaft rotation and 39.0° crankshaft rotation during a road test, the electrical valve for camshaft adjustment is correctly switching the oil pressure to mechanical camshaft adjuster, but the mechanical camshaft adjuster cannot reach its end position (e.g. due to difficulty of movement).



**Fig. 343: Diagnostic System VAS 5051: Display - Display Fields**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Indicated on display of VAS 5051:

- Press s button to change into display group 092.

### Requirement

- Engine running at idle.

**2005 Audi A4**

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- Check specified values in display fields -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 092: Camshaft adjustment (intake), bank 2</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	%	°Crankshaft rotation	°Crankshaft rotation
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Duty cycle	Specified adjustment	Current adjustment
<b>Specification</b>	Idle	15 to 17	-3 to 3	-3 to 3

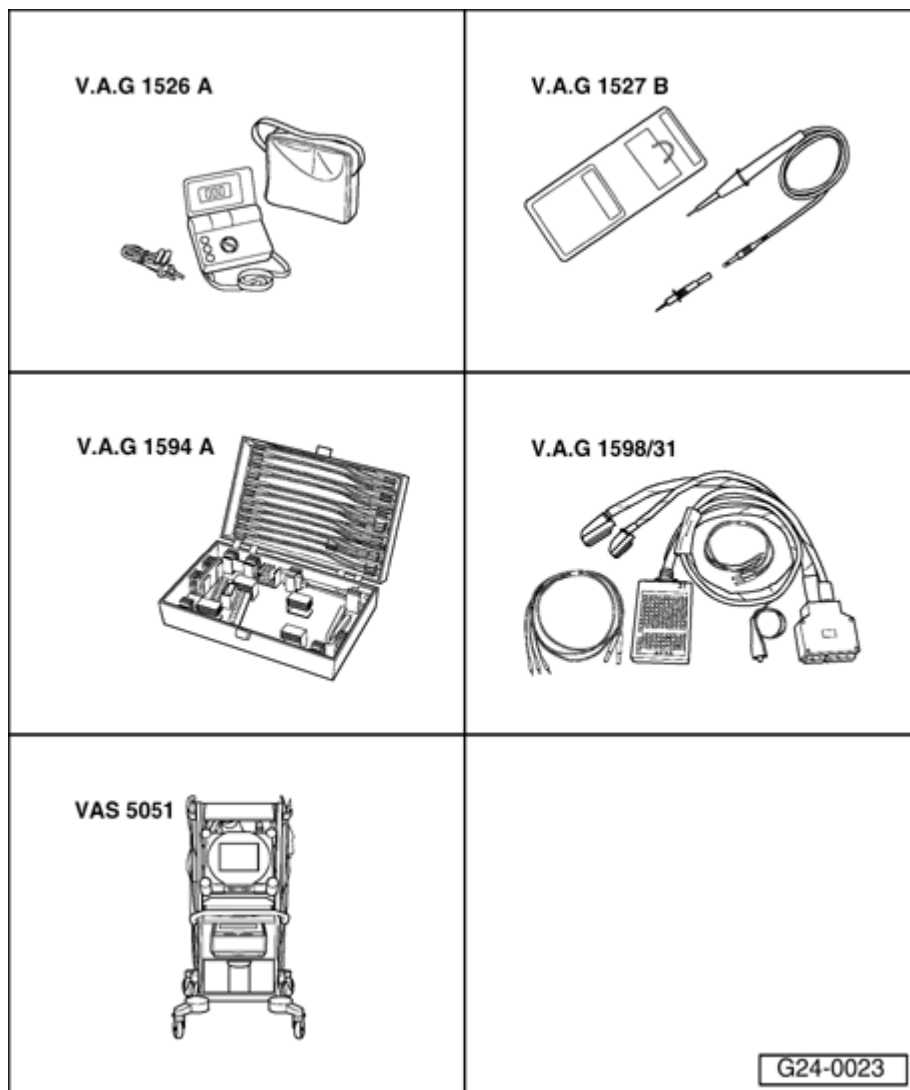
- Perform a road test.
- Accelerate vehicle in 3rd gear at wide open throttle from 2000 RPM.
- Check specified values in display fields -3- and -4-.

	Display fields			
	1	2	3	4
<b>Display group 092: Camshaft adjustment (intake), bank 2</b>				
<b>Display</b>	xxxx/min	%	°Crankshaft rotation	°Crankshaft rotation
<b>Display</b>	Engine speed	Duty cycle	Specified adjustment	Current adjustment
<b>Specification</b>		60 to 100	39 to 45	39 to 45
<b>Note</b>			If specified value is not obtained: Check valve for camshaft adjustment (intake) bank 2. Refer to <b><u>Solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment, checking</u></b>	

**NOTE:** If display field only indicates a value between 3.0° crankshaft rotation and 39.0° crankshaft rotation during a road test, the electrical valve for camshaft adjustment is correctly switching the oil pressure to mechanical camshaft adjuster, but the mechanical camshaft adjuster cannot reach its end position (e.g. due to difficulty of movement).

Solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment, checking





**Fig. 344: Identifying Special Tools - Solenoid Valve For Camshaft Adjustment, Checking**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

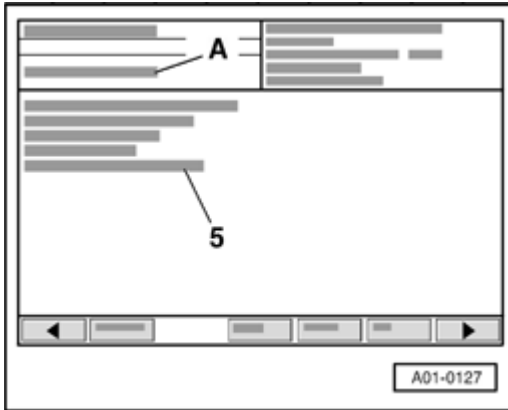
- VAG 1526 A Multimeter
- VAG 1527 B Voltage tester
- VAG 1594 A Connector test kit
- VAG 1598/31 Test box
- VAS 5051 Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system with VAS 5051/1 Adapter

### Requirement

- VAS5051 tester connected and vehicle On Board Diagnostic (OBD) -01 Engine electronics- selected.

## Valves for camshaft adjustment (intake), activating

- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate valve for camshaft adjustment bank 1:



**Fig. 345: Display On VAS 5051 - (4th Control Element In Test & Charge Pressure Control Valve -N75)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is waiting Advancing by switching required

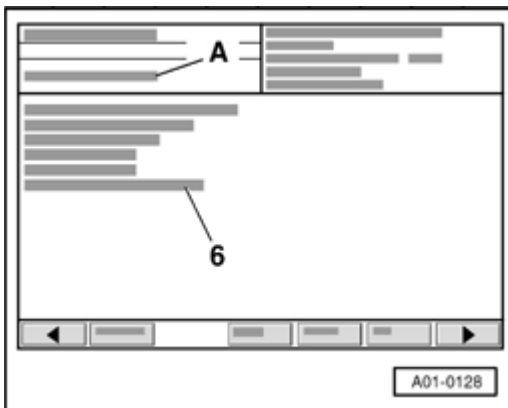
5 - Bank 1, camshaft adjustment. Refer to -N205-

- Click on delta button

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is running Advancing by switching allowed

- This valve is activated for approx. 1 minute (clicks), unless delta button is pressed first to switch to the next actuator.
- Click on delta button



**Fig. 346: Display On VAS 5051 - (Actuator In Test & Leak Detection Pump Tank Ventilation System)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is waiting Advancing by switching required

6 - Bank 2, camshaft adjustment. Refer to -N208-

- Click on delta button

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is running Advancing by switching allowed

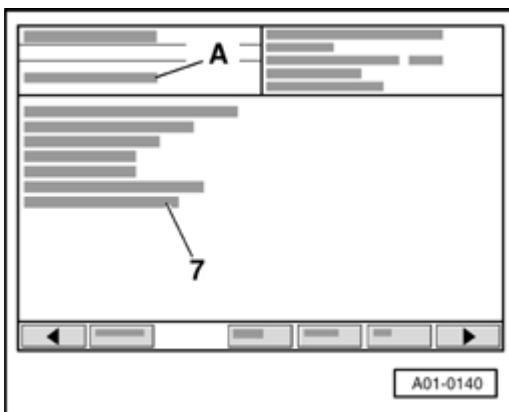
- This valve is activated for approx. 1 minute (clicks), unless delta button is pressed first to switch to the next actuator.
- End function "03 - output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM)" by pressing <-- button.

If one of the valves is not being activated (does not click).

- Switch ignition off.
- Perform an electrical test for valves for camshaft adjustment. Refer to **Electrical test of solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment.**

**Valves for camshaft adjustment (exhaust), activating**

- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust) bank 1:



**Fig. 347: Display On VAS 5051 - (7th Control Element In Test & Recirculating Valve For Turbocharger - N249-)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is waiting Advancing by switching required

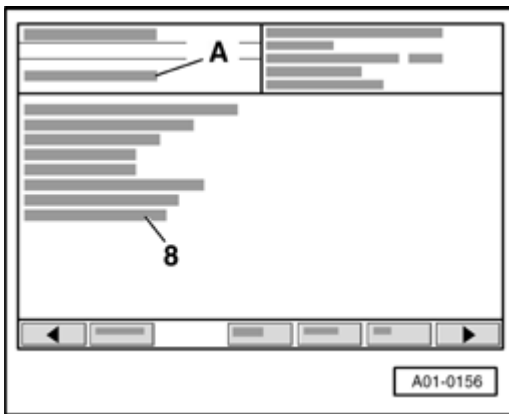
7 - Bank 1, valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust)

- Click on delta button

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is running Advancing by switching allowed

- This valve is activated for approx. 1 minute (clicks), unless delta button is pressed first to switch to the next actuator.
- Click on delta button



**Fig. 348: Display On VAS 5051 - (Activation Of Brake System Vacuum Pump)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is waiting Advancing by switching required

8 - Bank 2, valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust)

- Click on delta button

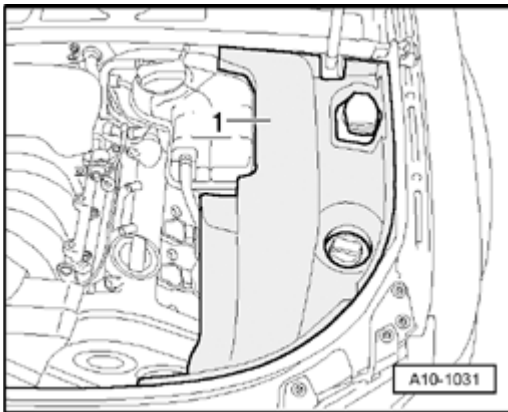
Display on VAS5051:

A - Actuator test is running Advancing by switching allowed

- This valve is activated for approx. 1 minute (clicks), unless delta button is pressed first to switch to the next actuator.
- End function "03 - output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM)" by pressing <-- button.

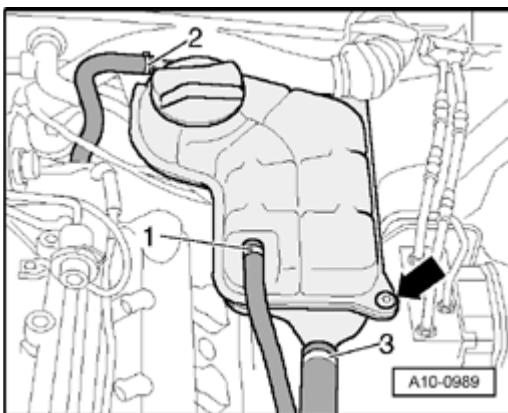
If one of the valves is not being activated (does not click).

- Switch ignition off.
- Perform an electrical test for valves for camshaft adjustment. Refer to **Electrical test of solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment**.

**Electrical test of solenoid valve for camshaft adjustment****Cylinder bank 2 (left):****Fig. 349: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).

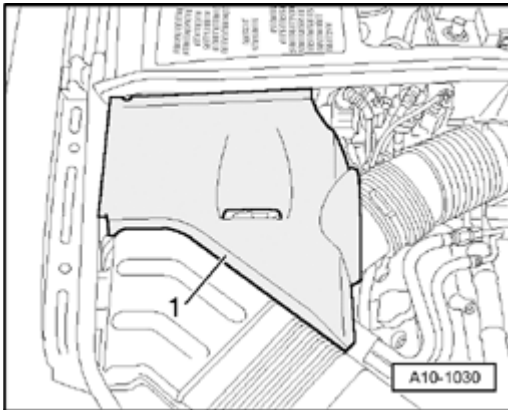
**Fig. 350: Removing Coolant Hoses**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Remove line from Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- and lay coolant reservoir to side.

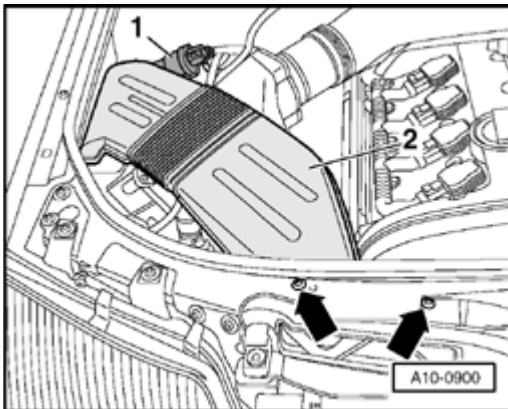
**NOTE:**        **Coolant hoses 1 to 3 remain connected.**

**Cylinder bank 1 (right)**



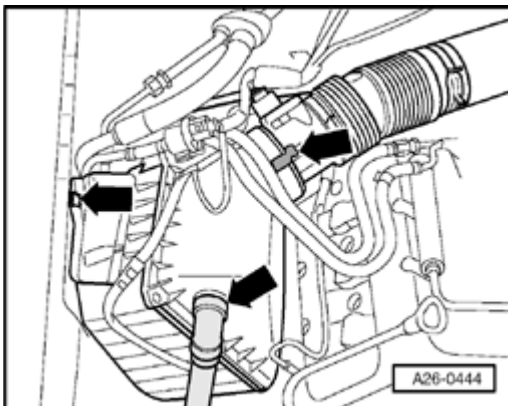
**Fig. 351: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 352: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.

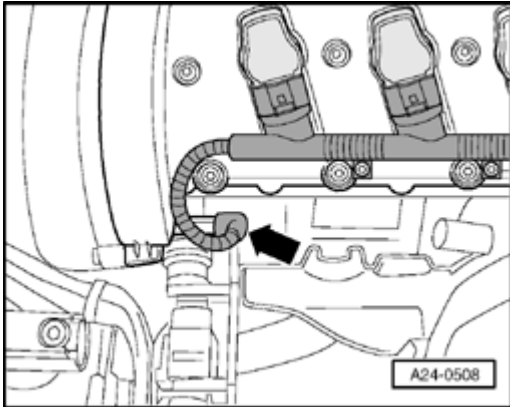


**Fig. 353: Removing Air Filter Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove air filter housing (arrows).

Continuation for both cylinder banks

**Fig. 354: Disconnecting Harness Connector From Connector Adapter**

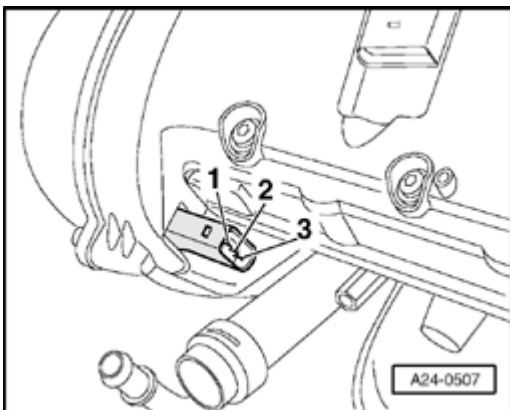
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect harness connector (arrow) from connector adapter.

**NOTE:** Illustration depicts cylinder bank 2 (left).

Checking internal resistance

Valve for camshaft adjustment (intake)

**Fig. 355: Connecting Multimeter Between Terminals 1 And 2 For Resistance Measurement**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect multimeter between terminals 1 and 2 for resistance measurement.
- Specification: 7.4 to 8.2 ohms

### Valve for camshaft adjustment (exhaust)

- Connect multimeter between terminal 2 and 3 for resistance measurement.
- Specification: 12.8 to 14.2 ohms

### All

If specified value is not obtained:

- Replace valve.

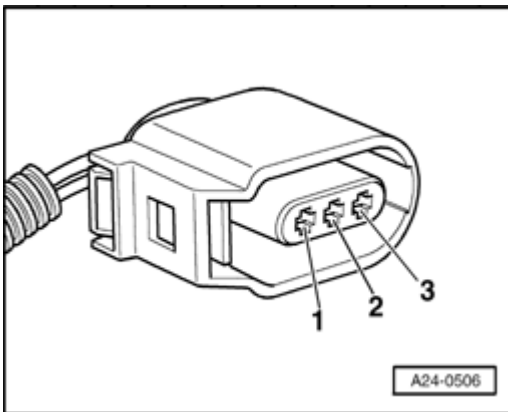
If specified value is obtained:

Checking voltage supply

### Requirement

- Fuse for valves for camshaft adjustment OK.

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations



**Fig. 356: Identifying Harness Connector & 3 Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1527B voltage tester as follows:

Harness connector Terminal	Measure to
2	Engine Ground (GND)

- Switch ignition on.
- LED must light up



If LED does not light up:

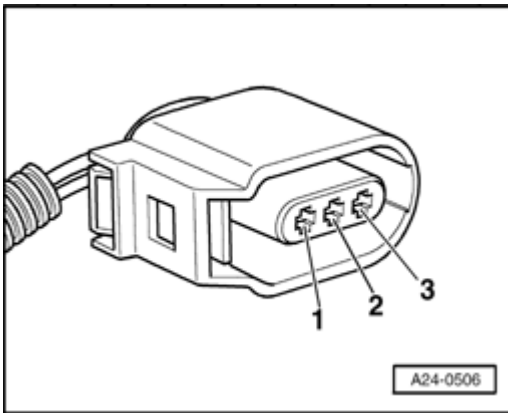
- Check wire connection from terminal 2 of connector via fuse to Motronic Engine Control Module (ECM) power supply relay -J271- for open circuit:

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

- Repair open circuit if necessary.

If LED lights up:

**Checking activation**



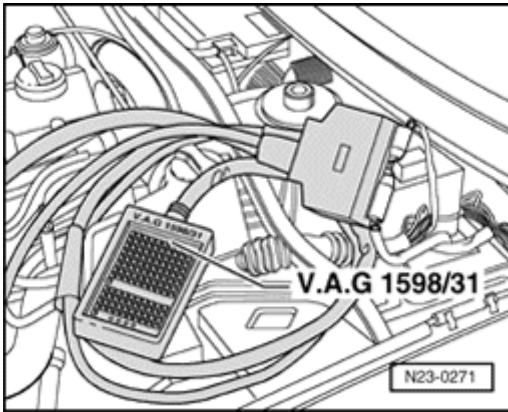
**Fig. 357: Identifying Harness Connector & 3 Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1527B voltage tester as follows:

Valve for camshaft adjustment	Harness connector Terminal
Intake bank 1, Valve -1- for camshaft adjustment - N205-	1 + 2
Intake bank 2, Valve -1- for camshaft adjustment - N208-	1 + 2
Exhaust bank 1, Camshaft Adjustment Valve 1 (exhaust) -N318-	2 + 3
Exhaust bank 2, Camshaft Adjustment Valve 1 (exhaust) -N319-	2 + 3

- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate valve for camshaft adjustment.
- LED must blink

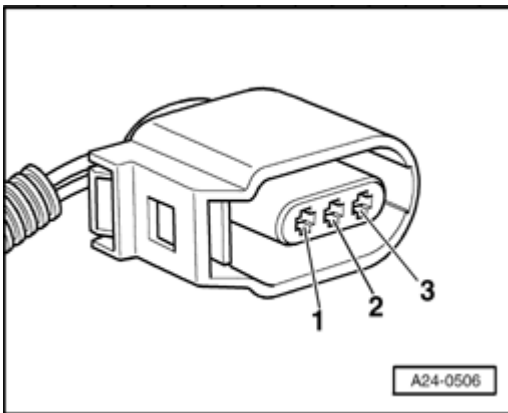
If LED does not blink or if it remains constantly lit:



**Fig. 358: VAG1598/31 Test Box Connected To Control Module Wiring Harness**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1598/31 test box to harness connectors of wiring harness (do not connect ECM). Connect Ground (GND) clip at test box (not visible in illustration) to Ground (GND).

Refer to **24 MULTIPOINT FUEL INJECTION (MPI)**



**Fig. 359: Identifying Harness Connector & 3 Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Check following wire connections for open circuit and short circuit to Ground (GND) and B+:

Valve for camshaft adjustment	Harness connector Terminal	VAG1598/31 test box Socket
Intake bank 1, Valve -1- for camshaft adjustment -N205-	1	115
Intake bank 2, Valve -1- for camshaft adjustment -N208-	1	120
Exhaust bank 1, Camshaft Adjustment Valve 1 (exhaust) - N318-	1	22
Exhaust bank 2, Camshaft	1	18

Adjustment Valve 1 (exhaust) - N319-		
---	--	--

- Repair short circuit to Ground (GND) connection or open circuit if necessary.

If wire connection is OK:

- Replace Engine Control Module (ECM).

If no malfunctions are detected:

- Replace mechanical camshaft adjuster. Refer to Valve train, servicing, i.e. camshafts, removing and installing: Refer to Camshafts and camshaft adjusters, removing and installing.

## 17 ENGINE - LUBRICATION

### LUBRICATION SYSTEM COMPONENTS, REMOVING AND INSTALLING

Lubrication system components, removing and installing

**CAUTION:** Before beginning repairs on the electrical system:

- Obtain the anti-theft radio security code.
- Switch the ignition off.
- Disconnect the battery Ground (GND) strap.
- On vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar<sup>®</sup>, switch-off the emergency (back-up) battery for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module prior to disconnecting vehicle battery. Refer to
  - 91 - COMMUNICATION
  - 91 RADIO, TELEPHONE, NAVIGATION, TRIP COMPUTER for COMMUNICATION, CABRIOLET
- After reconnecting vehicle battery, re-code and check operation of anti-theft radio. Also check operation of clock and power windows according to Repair Article and/or Owner's Manual.
- After reconnecting vehicle battery on vehicles equipped with Audi Telematics by OnStar<sup>®</sup>, switch-on the emergency (back-up) battery for the Telematic/Telephone Control Module. Refer to
  - 91 - COMMUNICATION
  - 91 RADIO, TELEPHONE, NAVIGATION, TRIP COMPUTER for COMMUNICATION, CABRIOLET

# Lubrication system components, removing and installing

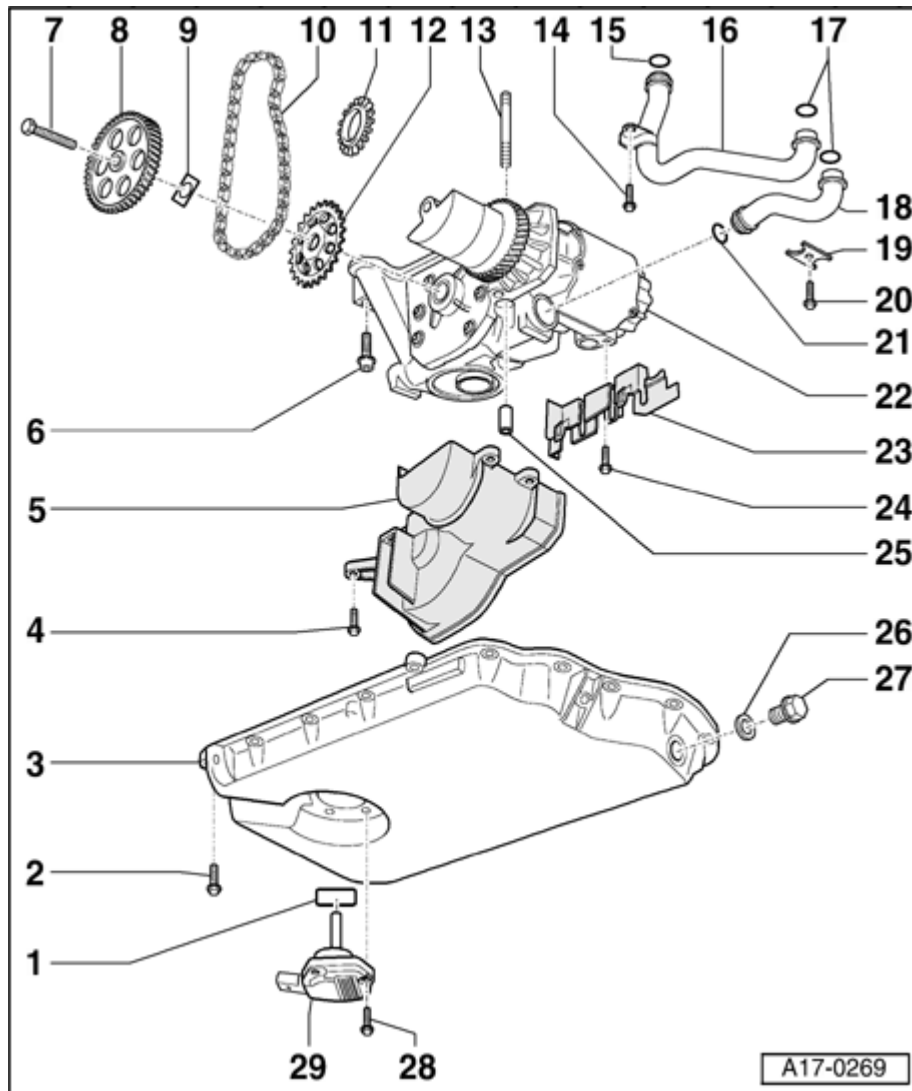
## NOTE:

- If large quantities of metal shavings or abraded material are found in the engine oil while servicing the engine, the oil passages must be carefully cleaned to prevent resulting damage and the oil cooler must be replaced.
- Oil level must not exceed max. marking - risk of catalytic converter damage!
- Oil injector jet for piston cooling. See [Fig. 362](#).

## Viscosity classes and oil specifications:

Refer to Additional Information, Fluid Capacity Chart

## Part I - Oil pan (lower part), oil pump



**Fig. 360: Lubrication System Components Remove/Install Components (Part I - Oil Pan (Lower Part),**

**Oil Pump)****Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.****1 - Seal**

- Always replace

**2 - 10 Nm**

- Tighten diagonally in sequence

**3 - Oil pan (lower part)**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Oil pan (lower part), removing and installing**

**4 - 10 Nm****5 - Front baffle plate****6 - 22 Nm**

- Always replace

**7 - 20 Nm plus and additional 90° (1/4 turn)**

- Always replace
- Insert a new diamond disc item - 9 between gear and chain sprocket.

**8 - Gear for differential gear shaft drive**

- Insert a new diamond disc item - 9 between gear and chain sprocket.

**9 - Diamond disc**

- Always replace

**10 - Drive chain for oil pump**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Drive chain or chain tensioner for oil pump, removing and installing**
- Chain tensioner for drive chain. Refer to item - 16

**11 - Drive chain gear for oil pump**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Drive chain gear for oil pump, removing and installing**

**12 - Chain sprocket for oil pump**

- Installed position: Marking faces rear
- Insert a new diamond disc item - 9 **Lubrication system components, removing and installing** between gear and chain sprocket.
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Oil pump, removing and installing**

**13 - Stud**

- Self-locking
- Short threaded side to cylinder block

**14 - 10 Nm****15 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**16 - Oil tube****17 - O-Rings**

- Always replace

**18 - Oil tube****19 - Bracket**

- For oil tubes

**20 - 10 Nm****21 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**22 - Oil pump**

- With differential shaft
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Oil pump, removing and installing**

**23 - Rear baffle plate****24 - 10 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

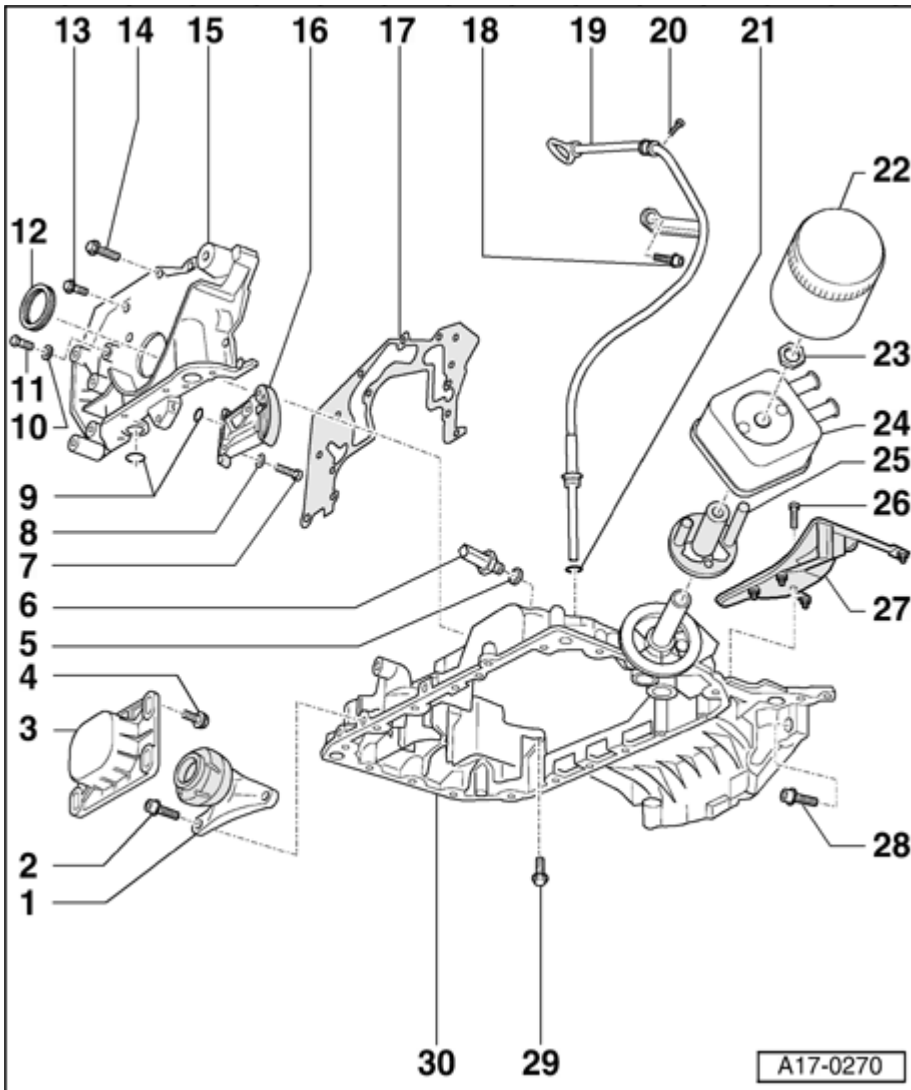
**25 - 20 Nm plus an additional 120° (1/3 turn)**

- Always replace
- Insert with locking fluid
- Locking fluid:

**26 - Seal**

- Always replace

**27 - Oil drain plug, 30 Nm****28 - 10 Nm****29 - Oil level thermal sensor -G266-****Part II - Oil pan (upper part), oil filter**



**Fig. 361: Lubrication System Components Remove/Install Components (Part II - Oil Pan (Upper Part), Oil Filter)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - Torque support**

**2 - 40 Nm**

**3 - Stop**

- For torque support
- Adjusting:
  - Place impact for torque support on rubber buffer for torque support, letting it rest under its own weight and tighten bolts to 28 Nm.

**4 - 28 Nm**



**5 - Seal**

- Always replace

**6 - Oil pressure switch -F1-, 1.4 bar, 25 Nm**

- Black insulation
- Checking. Refer to Oil pressure and oil pressure switch, checking
- Always replace O-ring

**7 - 12 Nm****8 - Washer****9 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**10 - Seal**

- Always replace

**11 - Locking bolt, 10 Nm****12 - Seal**

- For crankshaft
- Removing and installing. Refer to Seal for crankshaft (ribbed belt side), replacing

**13 - 10 Nm****14 - 30 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

**15 - Sealing flange, front**

- Removing and installing. Refer to Front sealing flange, removing and installing

**16 - Chain tensioner**

- Removing and installing. Refer to Drive chain or chain tensioner for oil pump, removing and installing
- Use a diameter 3 mm drill bit to secure

**17 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**18 - 20 Nm****19 - Guide tube for oil dipstick****20 - Sheet metal screw****21 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**22 - Oil filter housing**

- Follow filter change intervals

Refer to

- **01 - MAINTENANCE**
- **01 - MAINTENANCE** for MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES - CABRIOLET
- Use 3417 Oil filter wrench to remove
- Follow installation notes found on oil filter
- Tighten to 20 Nm

**23 - 30 Nm****24 - Oil cooler**

- Observe note. Refer to **Lubrication system components, removing and installing**

**25 - Guide piece**

- With seal
- Always replace

**26 - 10 Nm**

- Self-locking
- Always replace

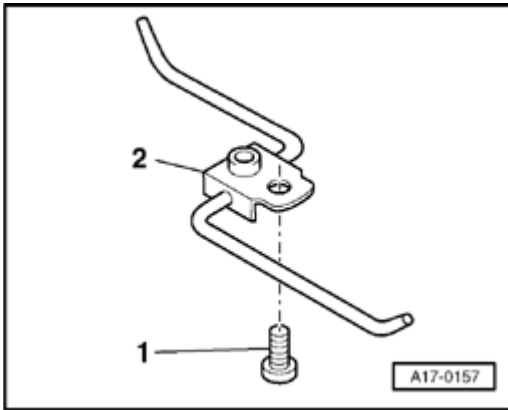
**27 - Top baffle plate****28 - 45 Nm**

**29 - M7 = 16 Nm, M8 = 22 Nm**

### **30 - Oil pan (upper part)**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Oil pan (upper part), removing and installing**

**Oil injector jet for piston cooling**



**Fig. 362: Oil Injector Jet For Piston Cooling**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

1 - Bolt, 10 Nm

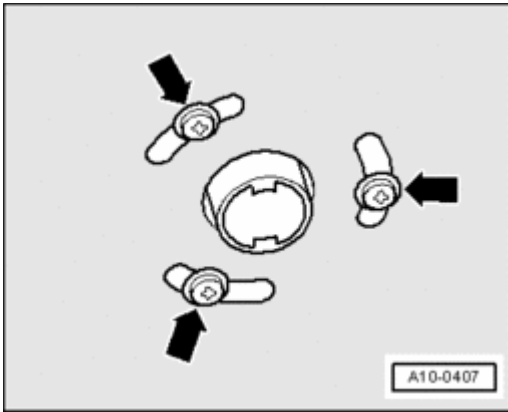
2 - Oil injector jet for piston cooling

**Oil pan (lower part), removing and installing**

### **Required equipment**

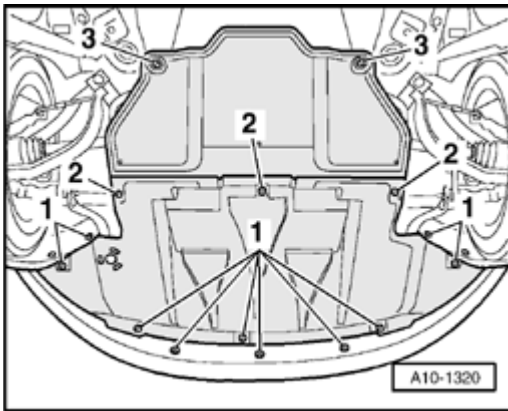
- Catch reservoir
- Drill with plastic brush attachment
- Protective glasses
- Silicone sealant:

**Removing**

**Fig. 363: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

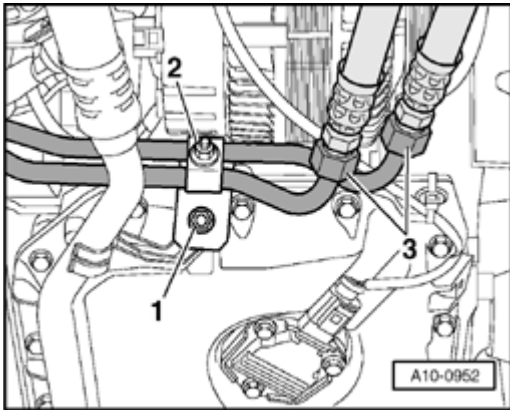
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.

**Fig. 364: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front noise insulation.
- Place engine oil drip tray beneath engine.
- Drain engine oil.

### **Vehicles with automatic transmission**

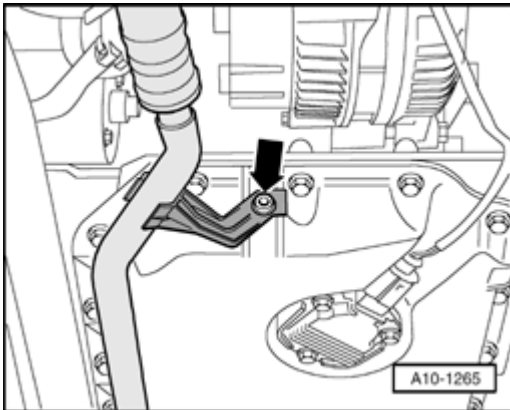


**Fig. 365: Removing Union Nuts And Disconnect ATF Lines**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for ATF lines, to do so remove nuts -1- and -2-.

**NOTE:** Union nuts -3- of ATF lines must not be disconnected.

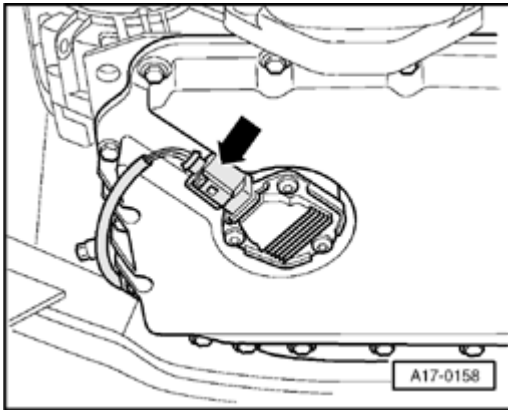
All



**Fig. 366: Unbolting Bracket For Refrigerant Line At Oil Pan**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

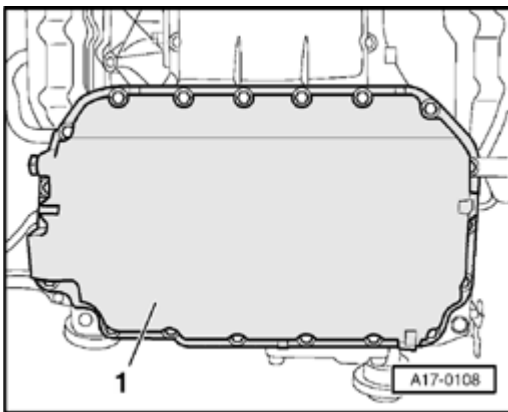
- Unbolt bracket for refrigerant line at oil pan (arrows).

**NOTE:** Depicted in illustration for a vehicle with manual transmission.



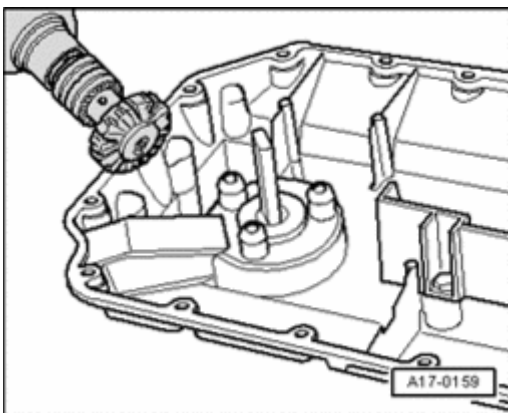
**Fig. 367: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Oil Level Thermal Sensor**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector at Oil level thermal sensor (arrow) and move wiring clear.
- Place engine oil drip tray beneath engine, since oil will escape again.



**Fig. 368: Unbolting Oil Pan (Lower Part) And Carefully Remove**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt oil pan (lower part) -1- and carefully remove.



**Fig. 369: Using Rotating Plastic Brush To Remove Any Remaining Sealant From Oil Pan (Lower Part)**

**And At Upper Part****Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

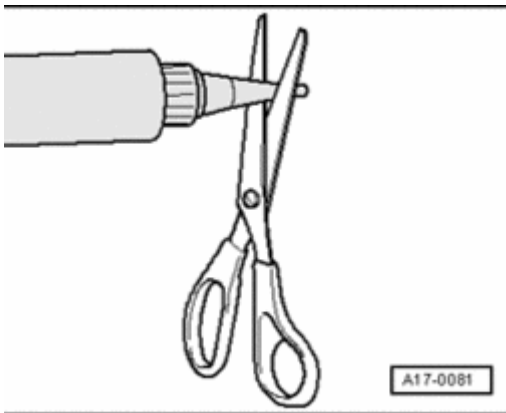
- Using rotating plastic brush, remove any remaining sealant from oil pan (lower part) and at upper part.

**WARNING: Wear protective glasses.**

- Clean sealing surfaces so they are completely free of any oil or grease.

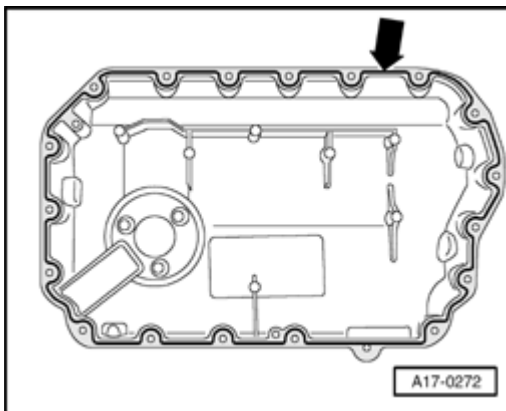
**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE: Replace gaskets and O-rings.**

**Fig. 370: Cutting Tube Nozzle At Front Marking**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- Cut tube nozzle at front marking (jet diameter approx. 1 mm).



**Fig. 371: Applying Silicon Sealant Bead To Clean Sealing Surfaces Of Oil Pan (Lower Part)**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- Apply silicon sealant bead to clean sealing surfaces of oil pan (lower part) as shown in illustration.
- Thickness of sealant bead (arrow): approx. 1.5 mm

### NOTE:

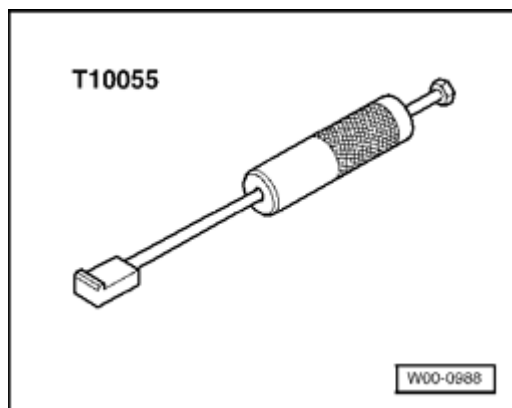
- **The oil pan (lower part) must be installed within 5 minutes after application of silicon sealant.**
  - **Sealant bead must not be thicker than specified, otherwise sealant could get into oil pan and clog the oil pump strainer.**
- Install oil pan (lower part) and pre-tighten all bolts diagonally to 5 Nm.
  - Tighten bolts of oil pan (lower part) in diagonal pattern to 10 Nm.
  - Add engine oil and check oil level.

### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Oil pan (lower part) to oil pan (upper part)	10
Oil drain plug	30

### Oil pump, removing and installing

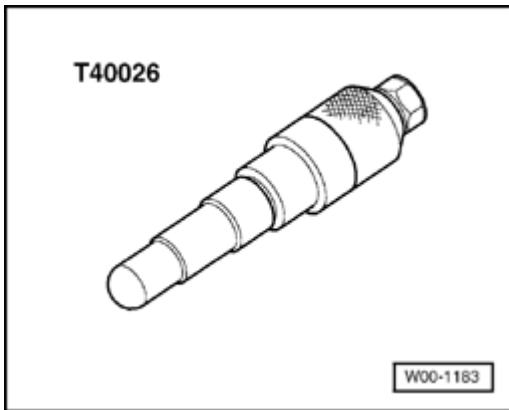
### Special tools and equipment



**Fig. 372: Identifying Puller T10055 With Adapter T10055/3**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- T10055 Extractor





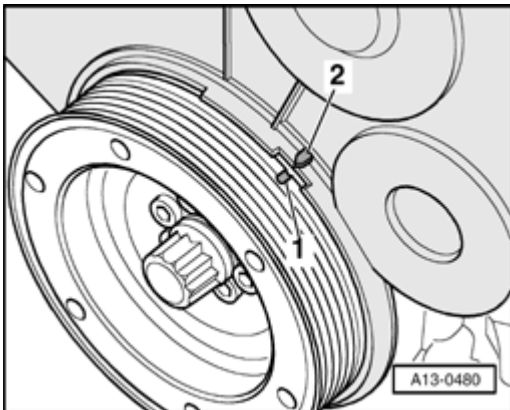
**Fig. 373: T40026 Locking Pin**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- T40026 Locking pin
- Drill bit, 3 mm diameter
- Sealants
- Locking fluid

### Removing

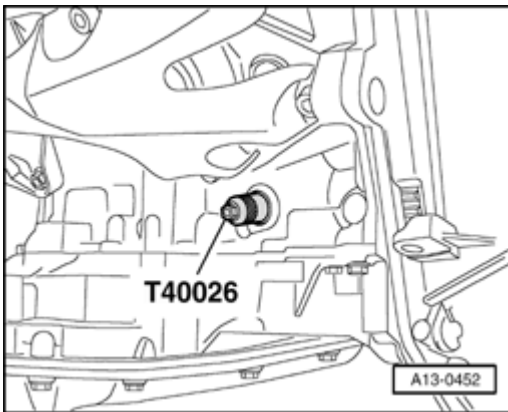
- Remove oil pan (lower part). Refer to **Removing**.
- Turn crankshaft via center bolt of toothed belt gear in direction of engine rotation to TDC Cyl. 3 marking.



**Fig. 374: Identifying Notch Lines Up With Marking**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

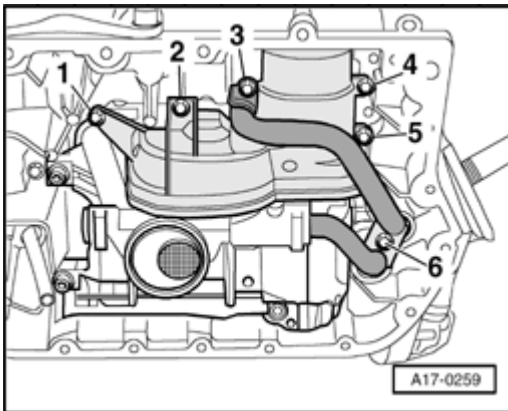
- Notch -1- lines up with marking -2-
- If installed, disconnect electrical harness connector at after-run coolant pump.
- Unscrew sealing plug of TDC mark at cylinder block.



**Fig. 375: Threading T40026 Locking Pin Into Hole Of Removed Sealing Plug**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Thread T40026 locking pin into hole of removed sealing plug and tighten.

**NOTE:** To do so, turn crankshaft back and forth slightly.

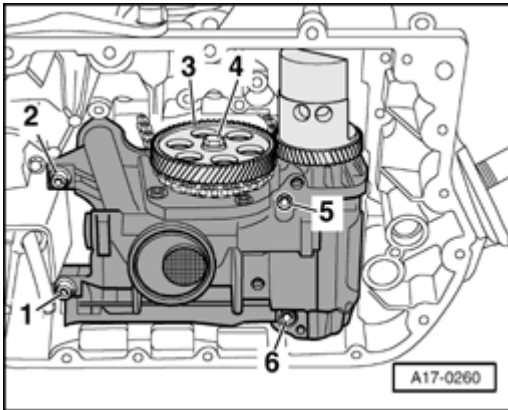


**Fig. 376: Unscrewing Bolts Removing Oil Lines**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -3- and -6- and remove oil lines.

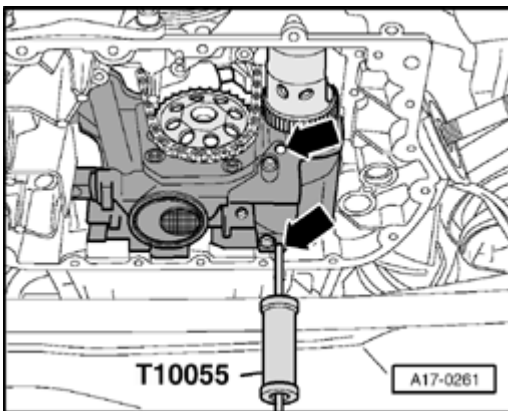
**NOTE:** Oil escapes from oil tubes when removing.

- Unscrew bolts -1-, -2-, -4- and -5- and remove front baffle plate.



**Fig. 377: Identifying Bolts, Gear, Nuts, Diamond Disc & Toothed Gear**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt -4- and remove gear -3- for differential gear shaft drive.
- Remove diamond disc from toothed gear.
- Remove bolts -1- and -2- and nuts -5- and -6-.



**Fig. 378: Installing T10055 Extractor Into M8 Holes Alternating At Oil Pan And Pull Oil Pump Off Of Cylinder Block**

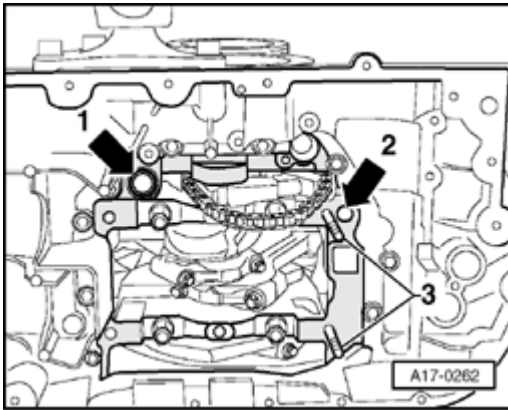
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install T10055 extractor into M8 holes alternating (arrows) at oil pan and pull oil pump off of cylinder block.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

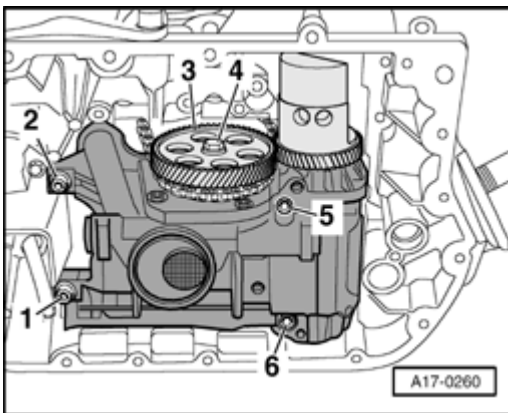
**NOTE:** Always replace seals and gaskets.



**Fig. 379: Clean Threads Of Studs 3 Of Remaining Locking Fluid, Replace O-Ring & Coat Circumference Of Hole With Sealant**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Clean threads of studs 3 of remaining locking fluid.
- Replace O-ring (arrow -1-).
- Coat circumference of hole (arrow -2-) with sealant.

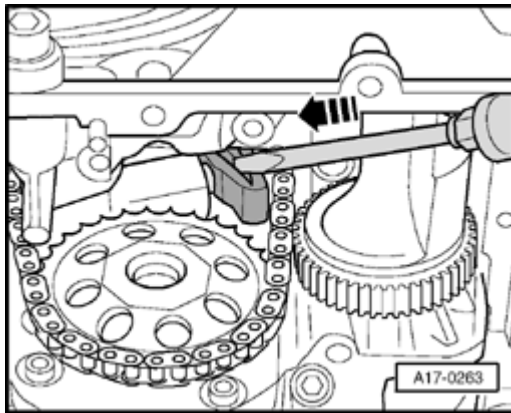


**Fig. 380: Identifying Bolts, Gear, Nuts, Diamond Disc & Toothed Gear**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

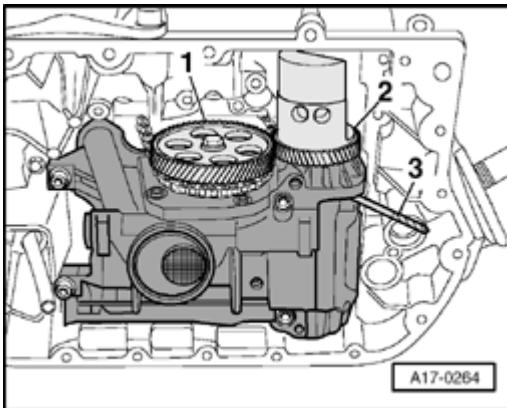
- Replace bolts -1- and -2- and nuts -5- and -6- for oil pump threaded connection.
- Insert nuts -5- and -6- with locking fluid.
- Bolt in oil pump uniformly at all mounting points, so that shear pin does not cant.
- Tighten threaded connection to final torque.
- Replace diamond disc on toothed gear -3- for differential gear shaft drive.
- Insert collar of toothed gear for differential gear shaft drive through chain sprocket onto oil pump shaft.
- Loosely thread in bolt -4-.

**NOTE:**



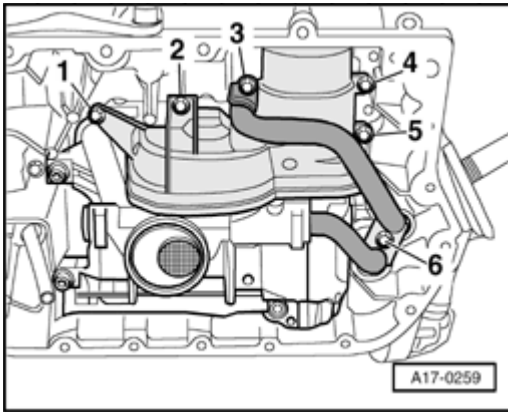
**Fig. 381: Pressing Piston Of Chain Tensioner Back Using Screwdriver**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

To install toothed gear, press piston of chain tensioner back using a screwdriver (arrow).



**Fig. 382: Turning Differential Shaft Until Pin Can Be Slid Into Alignment Hole**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Turn differential shaft -2-, until a pin diameter 5 mm item -3- (e.g. drill bit) can be slid into alignment hole.
- Tighten bolt -1-.
- Remove pin (drill bit) from alignment hole.
- Remove T10026 alignment bolt and thread sealing plug of TDC marking with new O-ring into cylinder block.



**Fig. 383: Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts Removing/Installing Oil Lines**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install front baffle plate -bolts -1-, -2-, -4- and -5-.
- Install oil tubes -bolts -3- and -6-.
- Install oil pan (lower part). Refer to **Oil pan (lower part), removing and installing** .

#### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Oil pump to cylinder block	Nuts	20 + 120°1)2)
	Bolts	22 3)
Gear for differential gear shaft drive to oil pump		20 + 90°3)4)
Front baffle plate to oil pan (upper part)		10
Oil pressure line to oil pan (upper part)		10
Sealing plug in cylinder block		25

1) 120° corresponds to one third-turn

2) Insert nuts with locking fluid; locking fluid:

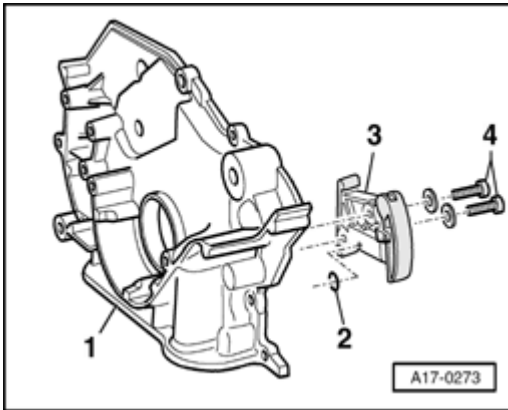
3) Replace bolts

4) 90° corresponds to one quarter-turn

#### Drive chain or chain tensioner for oil pump, removing and installing

#### Removing

- Remove oil pan (upper part). Refer to **Oil pan (upper part), removing and installing**.
- Remove front sealing flange. Refer to **Front sealing flange, removing and installing**.

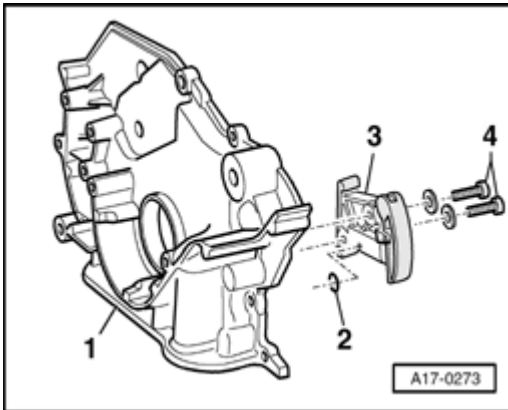


**Fig. 384: Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts And Removing/Installing Chain Tensioner From Front Sealing Flange**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -4- and remove chain tensioner -3- from front sealing flange -1-.
- Remove chain from drive chain gear.

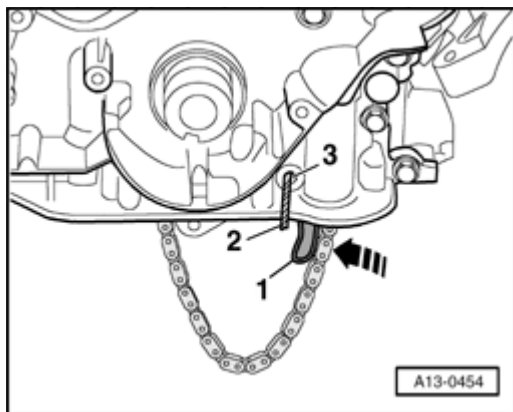
#### **Installing**



**Fig. 385: Unscrewing/Screwing Bolts And Removing/Installing Chain Tensioner From Front Sealing Flange**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Replace O-ring -2-.
- Bolt in chain tensioner -3- with bolts -4- (with washers) to front sealing flange -1-.



**Fig. 386: Pressing Chain Tensioner Until Drill Bit Can Be Slid Into Alignment Hole Of Sealing Flange And Chain Tensioner**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

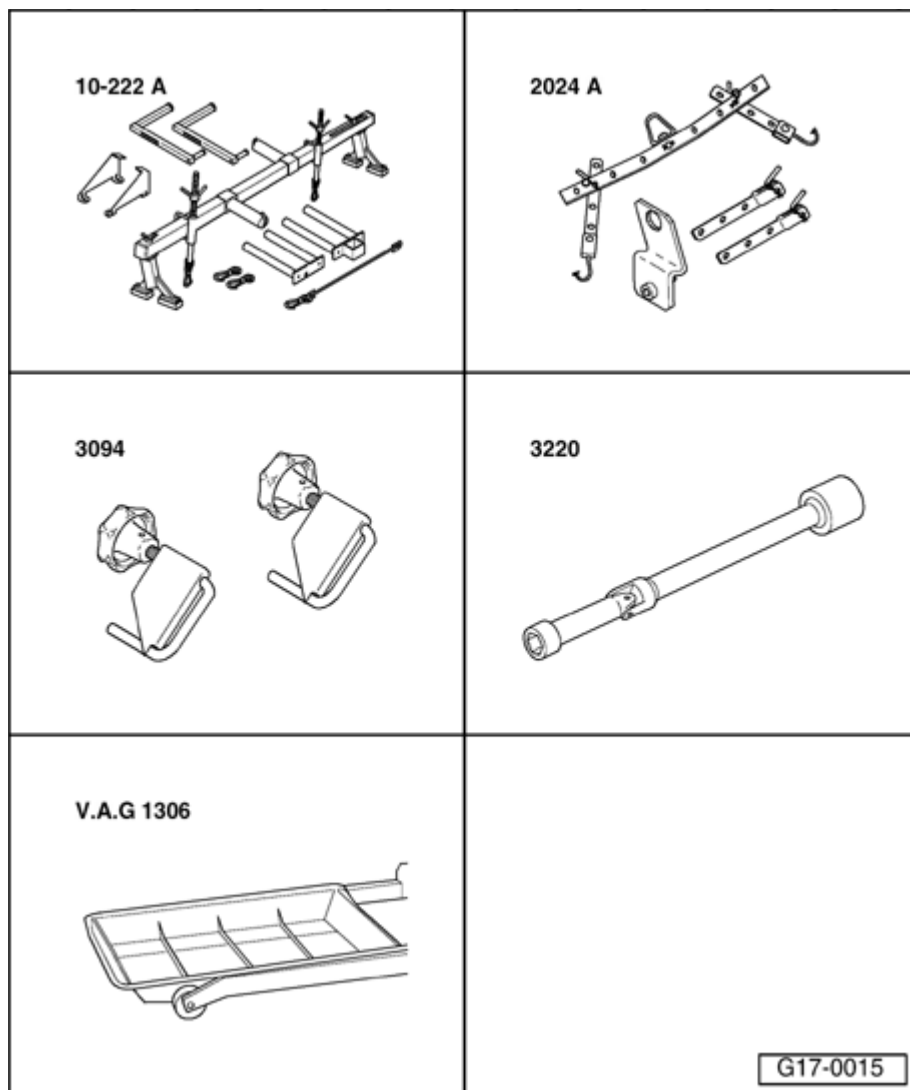
- Unscrew locking bolt from adjustment hole -3-.
- Press chain tensioner -1- in direction of arrow until 3 mm diameter drill bit -2- can be slid into alignment hole of sealing flange and chain tensioner.
- Install front sealing flange. Refer to **Installing**.
- Remove oil pan (upper part). Refer to **Removing**.

#### **Tightening torque**

Component	Nm
Chain tensioner to front sealing flange	12

Oil pan (upper part), removing and installing





**Fig. 387: Identifying Special Tools - Oil Pan (Upper Part), Removing And Installing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- 10-222A Engine support bridge
- 2024A Engine Sling
- 3094 Hose clamps
- 3220 Hinged socket
- VAG1306 Drip tray for VAG1202A
- Catch reservoir
- Drill with plastic brush attachment
- Protective glasses

- Silicone sealant

**Removing**

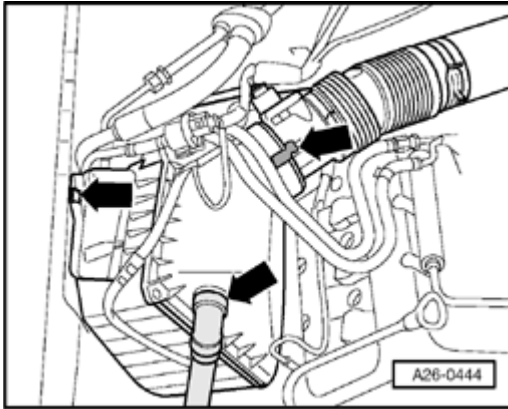
- Lock carrier in service position. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position.**

**WARNING:** Observe safety precautions when disconnecting the battery.

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL**

See Caution before beginning repairs on the electrical system. Refer to **Lubrication system components, removing and installing**

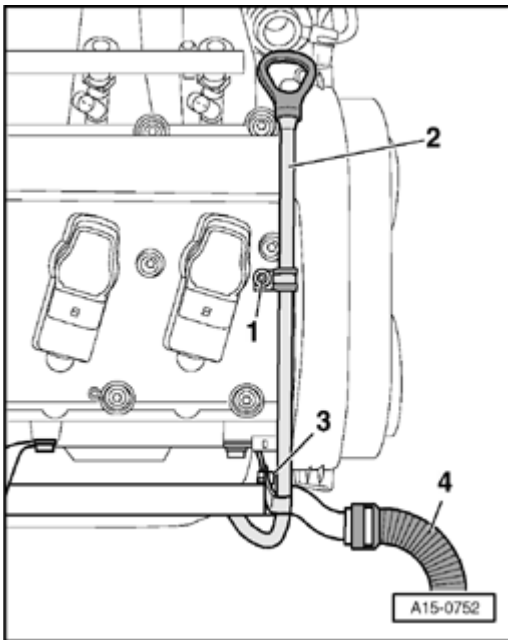
- Switch ignition off and disconnect battery Ground (GND) strap.
- Remove ribbed belt. Refer to **Ribbed belt, removing and installing** .



**Fig. 388: Removing Air Filter Housing**

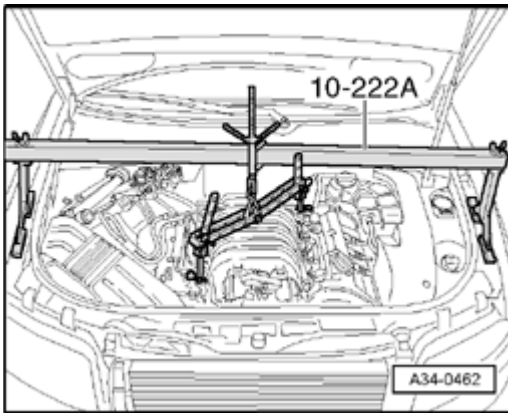
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove air filter housing (arrows).



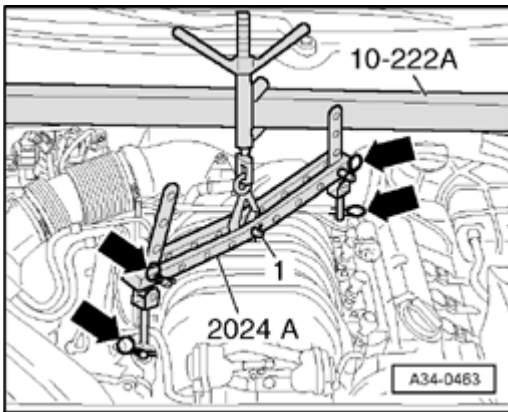
**Fig. 389: Identifying Bolts, Hose From Line Of Secondary Air Injection**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -3-.
- Disconnect hose -4- from line of secondary air injection.
- Pull out guide tube for oil dipstick -2- from oil pan (upper part) toward top and swing it forward for removal.



**Fig. 390: Positioning 10-222A Engine Support Bridge On Bolted Flanges Of Fenders**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Position 10-222A engine support bridge on bolted flanges of fenders.

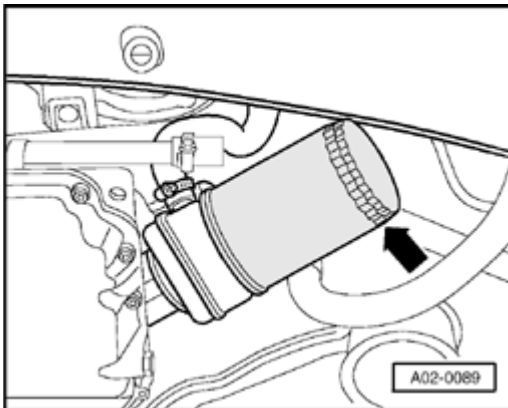


**Fig. 391: Removing Eyelet For 2024A Engine Sling**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove eyelet for 2024A engine sling.
- Insert bolt -1- in center hole of 2024A Engine sling and secure with a cotter pin.
- Attach bolt for 2024A Engine sling at 10-222A Engine support bridge spindle.
- Attach 2024A Engine sling to sling clamps at front and rear of engine.

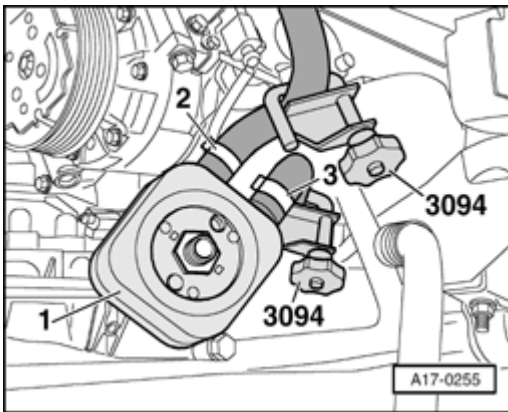
**WARNING: Take-up hooks and pins at engine sling must be secured using securing pins (arrows) as shown in illustration.**

- Slightly pre-tension engine using engine support bridge spindle.
- Place engine oil drip tray beneath engine.
- Drain engine oil.



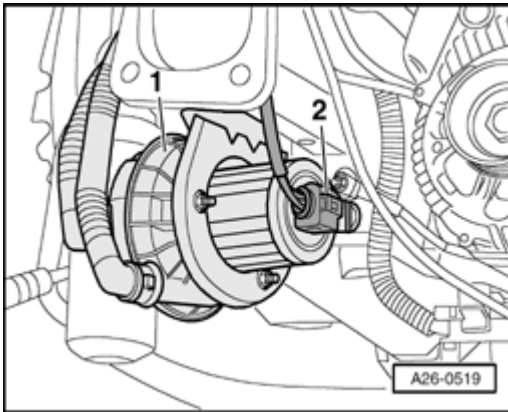
**Fig. 392: Loosening Oil Filter Using Tension Strap**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen oil filter (arrow) using tension strap; e.g. Hazet 2171-1.
- Place VAG1306 Drip tray beneath engine.



**Fig. 393: Clamping Coolant Hoses Using 3094 Hose Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Clamp coolant hoses -2- and -3- using 3094 hose clamps.
- Disconnect coolant hoses from oil cooler -1-.
- Remove oil cooler.

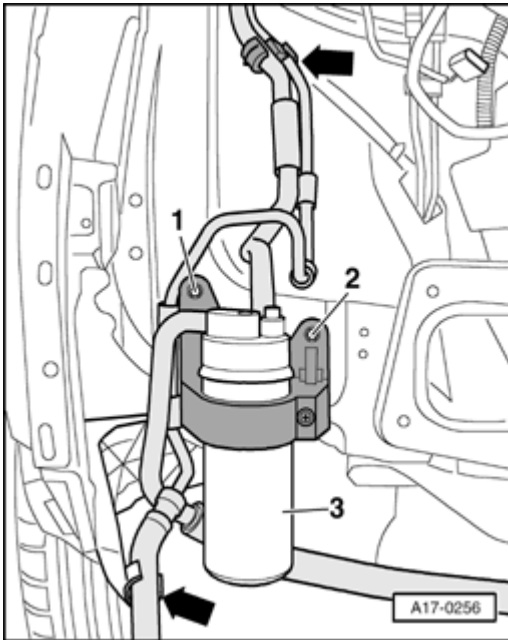


**Fig. 394: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Pump Motor - V101-**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector -2- at Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101- , -1-.
- Remove Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump at longmember.

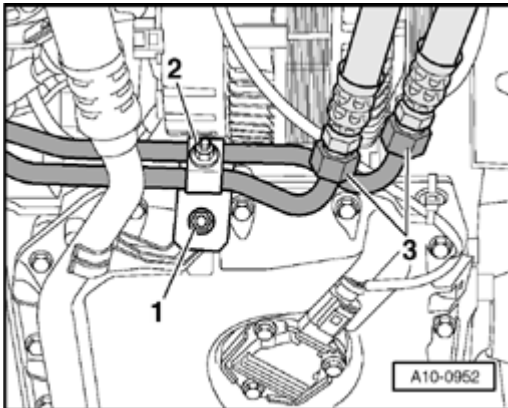
**WARNING: Do not open refrigerant circuit for A/C system.**



**Fig. 395: Removing Bolts, Unclip Refrigerant Lines & Allowing Catch Reservoir With Connected Refrigerant Lines To Remain Hanging In Installed Position**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Unclip refrigerant lines (arrows).
- Allow catch reservoir -3- with connected refrigerant lines to remain hanging in installed position.

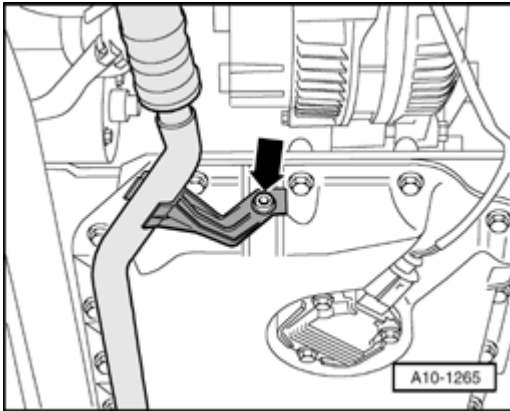
**Vehicles with automatic transmission**



**Fig. 396: Removing Union Nuts And Disconnect ATF Lines**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for ATF lines, to do so remove nuts -1- and -2-.

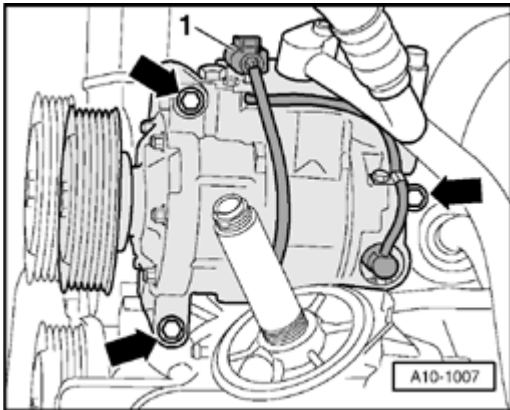
**NOTE:** Union nuts -3- of ATF lines must not be disconnected.

**All**

**Fig. 397: Unbolting Bracket For Refrigerant Line At Oil Pan**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

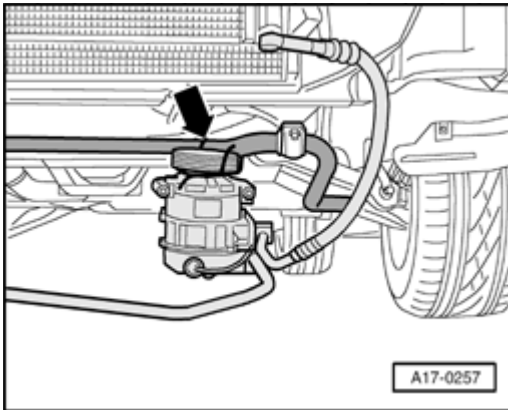
- Unbolt bracket for refrigerant line at oil pan (arrow).

**NOTE:** Depicted in the illustration for a vehicle with manual transmission.



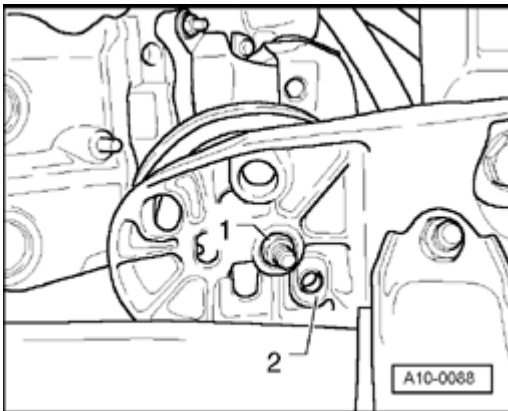
**Fig. 398: Disconnecting Harness Connector Of Electrical Wire To A/C Compressor Clutch**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect harness connector -1- of electrical wire to A/C compressor clutch.
- Unbolt A/C compressor from bracket (arrows).



**Fig. 399: Hanging A/C Compressor With Connected Refrigerant Lines To Stabilizer Using Wire**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Hang A/C compressor (arrow) with connected refrigerant lines to stabilizer using wire.



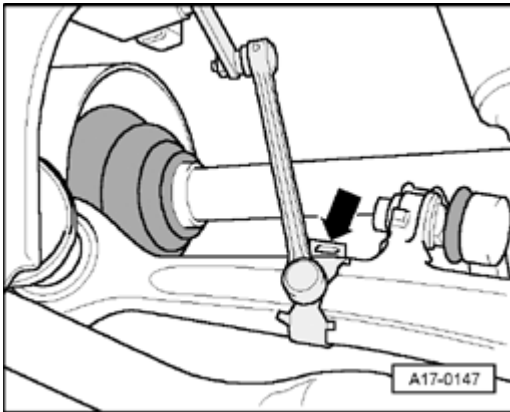
**Fig. 400: Threaded Connections And Positioning Sleeves On Lower Engine Mounts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Mark installed positions for threaded assemblies -1- and positioning sleeves -2-.

**NOTE:** Different mounting holes are available depending upon the installed engine.

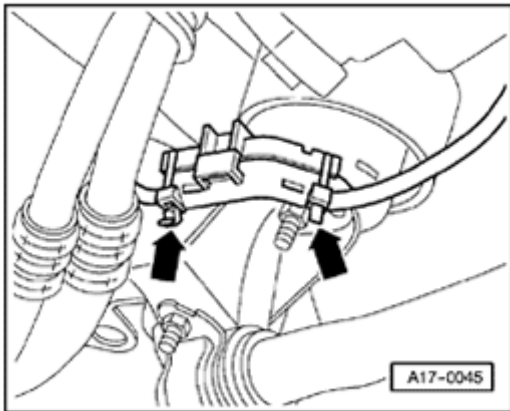
- Remove lower nuts -1- on left and right engine mounts.





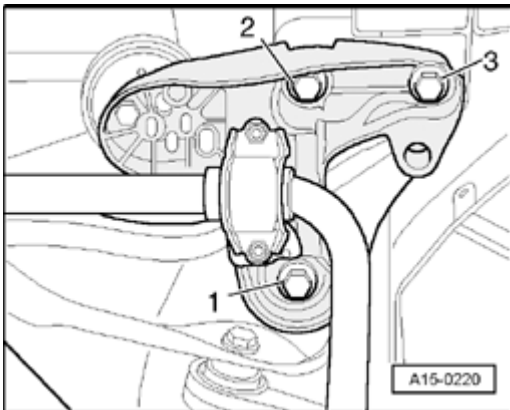
**Fig. 401: Unclipping Operating Rod For Vehicle Level Sensor At Lower Lateral Control Arm**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- If installed, unclip operating rod for vehicle level sensor at lower lateral control arm (arrow).



**Fig. 402: Starter Wiring Bracket Cable Ties**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Cut cable ties (arrows), open bracket for starter wiring and remove electrical wiring.

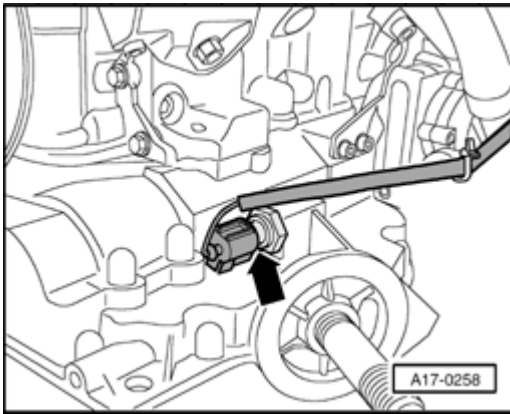


**Fig. 403: Removing Front Bolts From Left And Right Subframe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove front bolts -2- and -3- from left and right sides of subframe. Then remove bolt -1-.

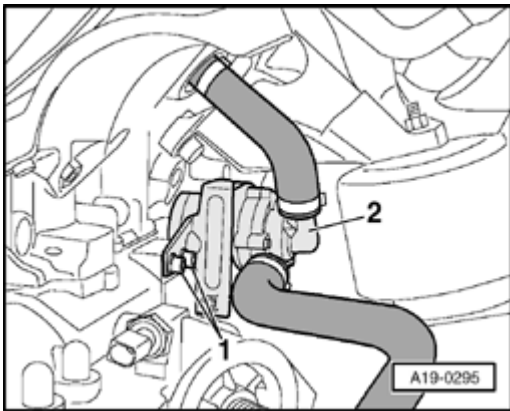
**NOTE:** Only loosen or lower subframe at front side to avoid having to perform a wheel alignment.

- Lower front subframe.



**Fig. 404: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Oil Pressure Switch**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector at oil pressure switch (arrow).

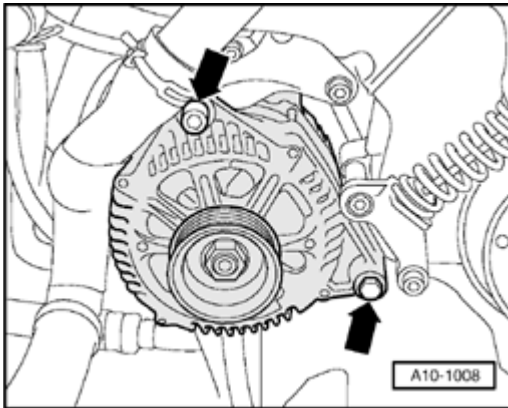


**Fig. 405: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing After-Run Coolant Pump At Oil Pan (Upper Part)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- If installed, unscrew bolts -1- and remove after-run coolant pump -2- at oil pan (upper part).

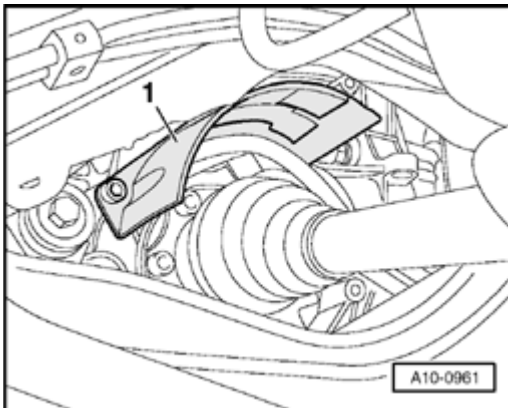
**NOTE:** Coolant hose to cylinder block can remain connected.

- Disconnect electrical lines from generator.



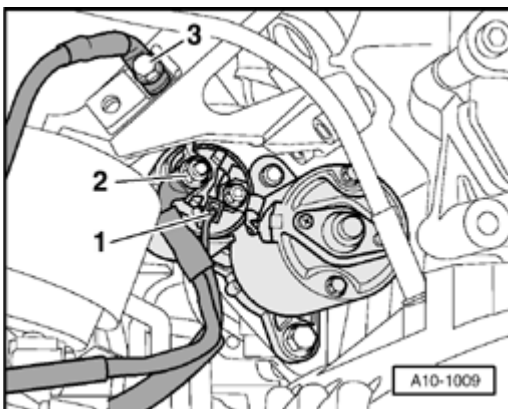
**Fig. 406: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Generator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows) and remove generator.



**Fig. 407: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

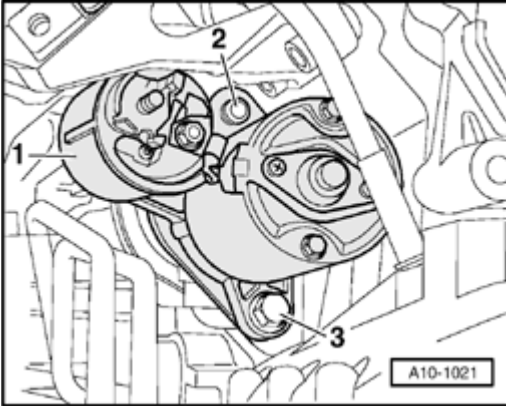
- If necessary, remove heat shield for right drive axle -1-.



**Fig. 408: Removing Electrical Wires From Starter & Disconnecting Ground (GND) Wire**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

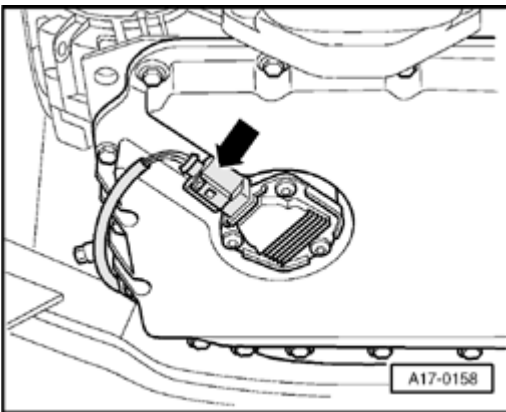
- Remove electrical wires -1- and -2- from starter.

**NOTE:**        **Ground (GND) wire -3- remains connected.**



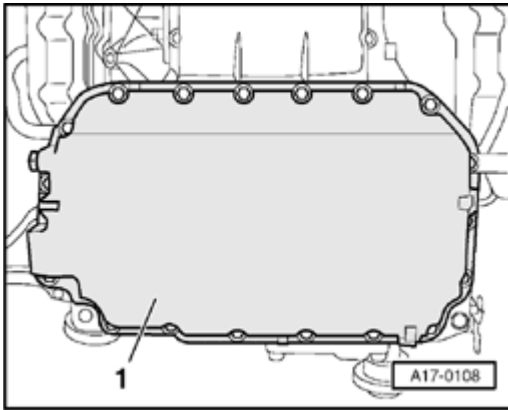
**Fig. 409: Removing Heat Shield From Solenoid, Unscrewing Bolts & Removing Starter**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heat shield -1- from solenoid.
- Remove bolts -2- and -3- and remove starter.



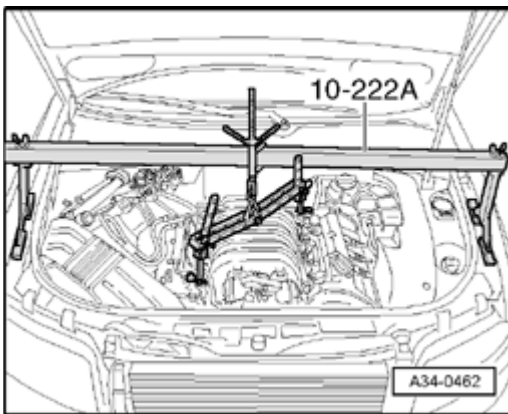
**Fig. 410: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Oil Level Thermal Sensor**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector at Oil level thermal sensor (arrow) and move wiring clear.
- Place engine oil drip tray beneath engine, since oil will escape again.

**Fig. 411: Lower Portion Of Oil Pan**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

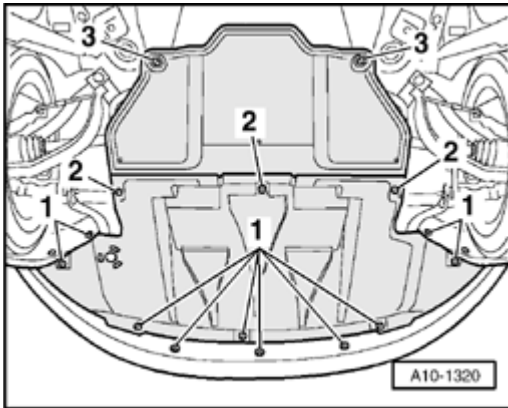
- Unbolt oil pan (lower part) -1- and carefully remove.
- Remove oil pump. Refer to **Oil pump, removing and installing.**

**Fig. 412: Positioning 10-222A Engine Support Bridge On Bolted Flanges Of Fenders**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

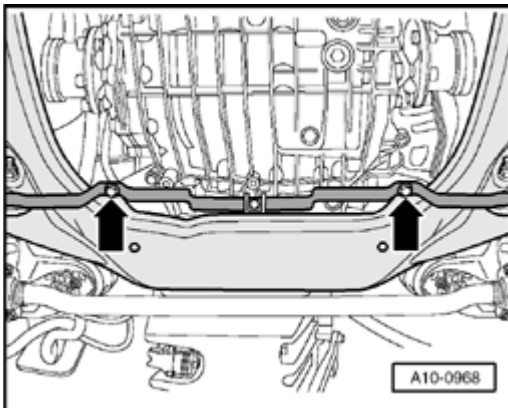
- Using 10-222A engine support bridge spindle, lift engine slightly.

**NOTE:**        **Make sure rear air guide at intake manifold is not damaged when lifting engine.**



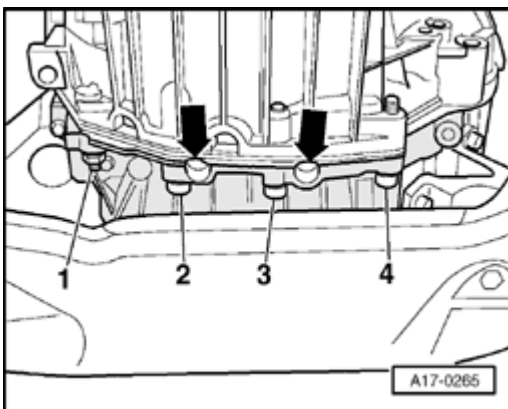
**Fig. 413: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove quick-release screws -2- and -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.



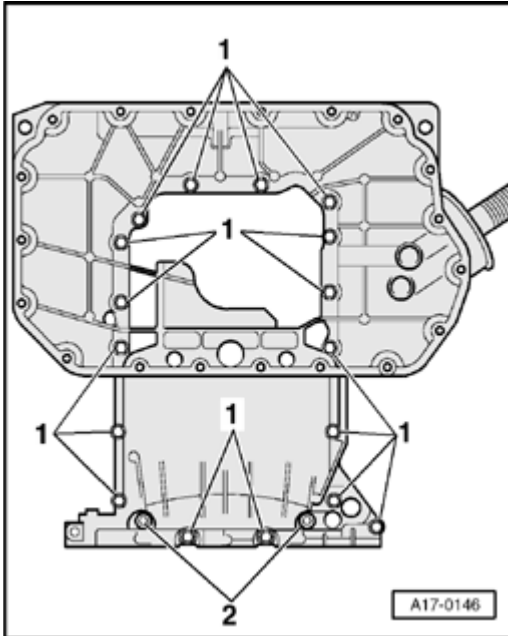
**Fig. 414: Removing Bracket For Noise Insulation**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for sound insulation (arrows).



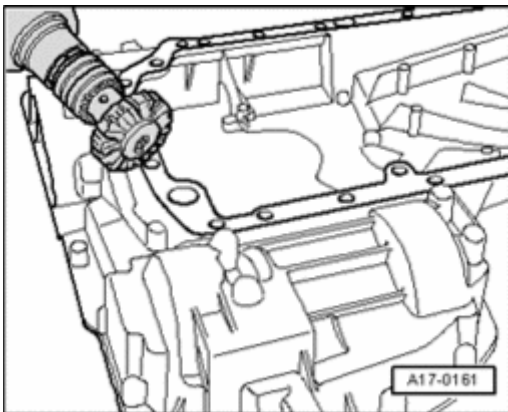
**Fig. 415: Removing Bottom Engine/Transmission Connecting Bolts In Area Of Oil Pan**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bottom engine/transmission connecting bolts in area of oil pan (upper part).
- Check whether a 10 mm wrench socket, e.g. 3220 hinged socket, can be slid in through assembly hole (arrows). If necessary rework assembly hole.



**Fig. 416: Identifying Engine/Transmission Fasteners In Area Of Upper Part Of Oil Pan**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2- for oil pan (upper part).
- Press oil pan (upper part) off of cylinder block roll pins.



**Fig. 417: Using Rotating Plastic Brush To Remove Remaining Sealant From Oil Pan (Upper Part) And At Cylinder Block**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using rotating plastic brush, remove remaining sealant from oil pan (upper part) and at cylinder block.

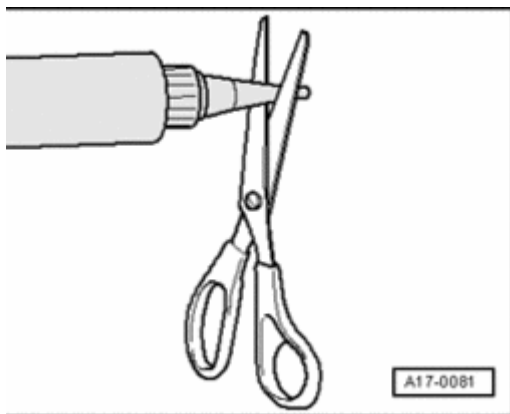
**WARNING: Wear protective glasses.**

- Clean sealing surfaces so they are completely free of any oil or grease.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

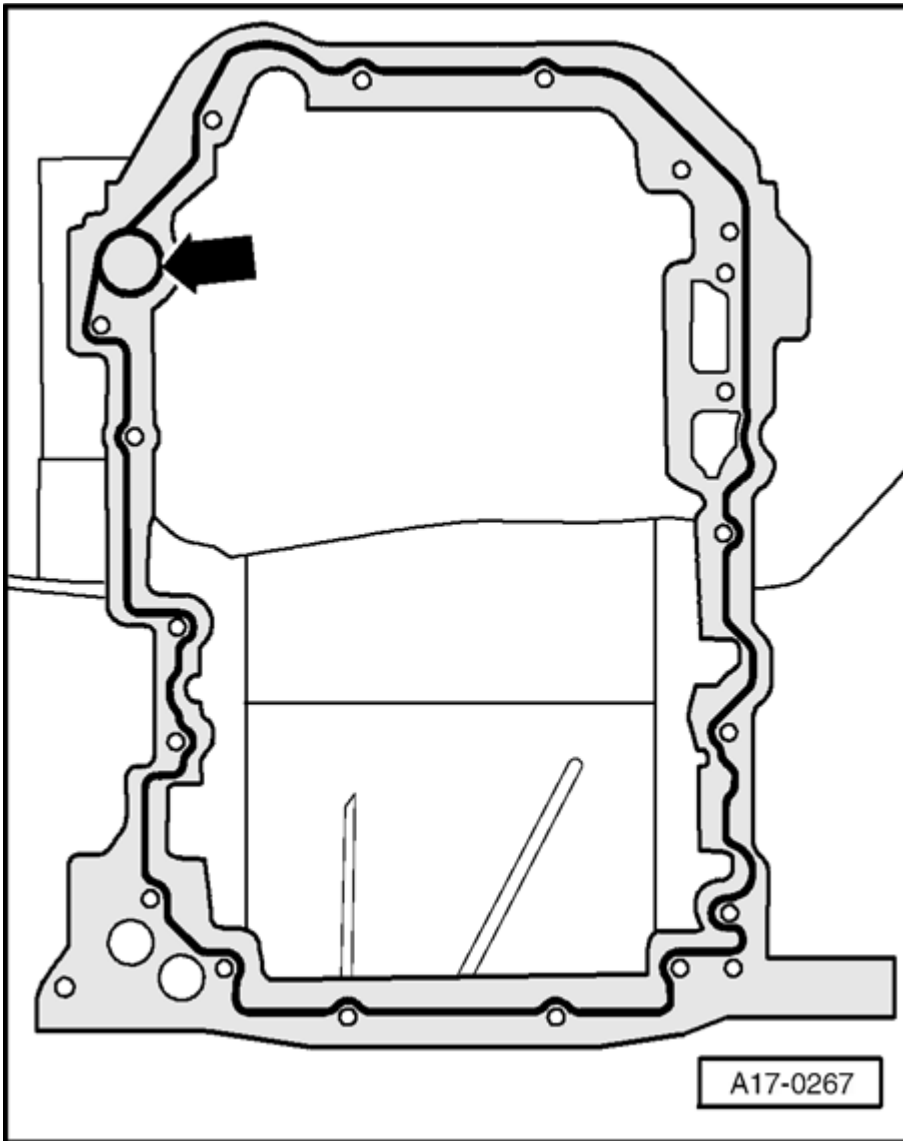
**NOTE:**        **Replace gaskets and O-rings.**



**Fig. 418: Cutting Tube Nozzle At Front Marking**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- Cut tube nozzle at front marking (jet diameter approx. 1 mm).





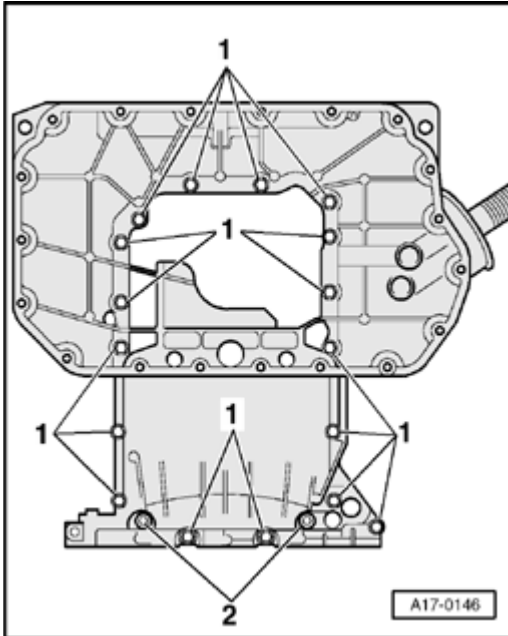
**Fig. 419: Applying Silicon Sealant Bead To Clean Sealing Surfaces Of Oil Pan (Upper Part)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Apply silicon sealant bead to clean sealing surfaces of oil pan (upper part) as shown in illustration.
- Thickness of sealant bead (arrows): approx. 1.5 mm

**NOTE:**

- The oil pan (upper part) must be installed within 5 minutes after application of silicon sealant.
- Sealant bead must not be thicker than specified, otherwise sealant could get into oil pan and clog the oil pump strainer.
- Apply sealant bead in area of hole (arrow) in cylinder block with special care.

- Install oil pan (upper part) and pre-tighten all bolts for oil pan (upper part)/cylinder block in diagonal sequence to 5 Nm.
- Tighten bolts of oil pan (upper part)/transmission to 45 Nm.



**Fig. 420: Identifying Engine/Transmission Fasteners In Area Of Upper Part Of Oil Pan**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Tighten diagonally bolts -1- to 16 Nm and bolts -2- to 22 Nm.
- Install oil pump. Refer to **Oil pump, removing and installing**.
- Install oil pan (lower part). Refer to **Oil pan (lower part), removing and installing**.
- Replace O-ring at guide tube for oil dipstick and insert guide tube into hole in oil pan (upper part).
- Install starter:

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL**.

- Install generator. Refer to **Ribbed belt for power steering pump, generator and A/C system**.
- Install subframe:

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Install A/C compressor. Refer to **Ribbed belt for power steering pump, generator and A/C system**.
- Install ribbed belt. Refer to **Installing**.
- Install radiator support. Refer to **Lock carrier, moving into service position**.
- Add engine oil and check oil level.

See Caution for connecting Telematics battery. Refer to **Lubrication system components, removing and**

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

### installing

- Observe safety precautions after connecting the battery:

Refer to **27 BATTERY, STARTER, GENERATOR, CRUISE CONTROL** .

- Top up with coolant. Refer to **Filling**.

#### **NOTE:**

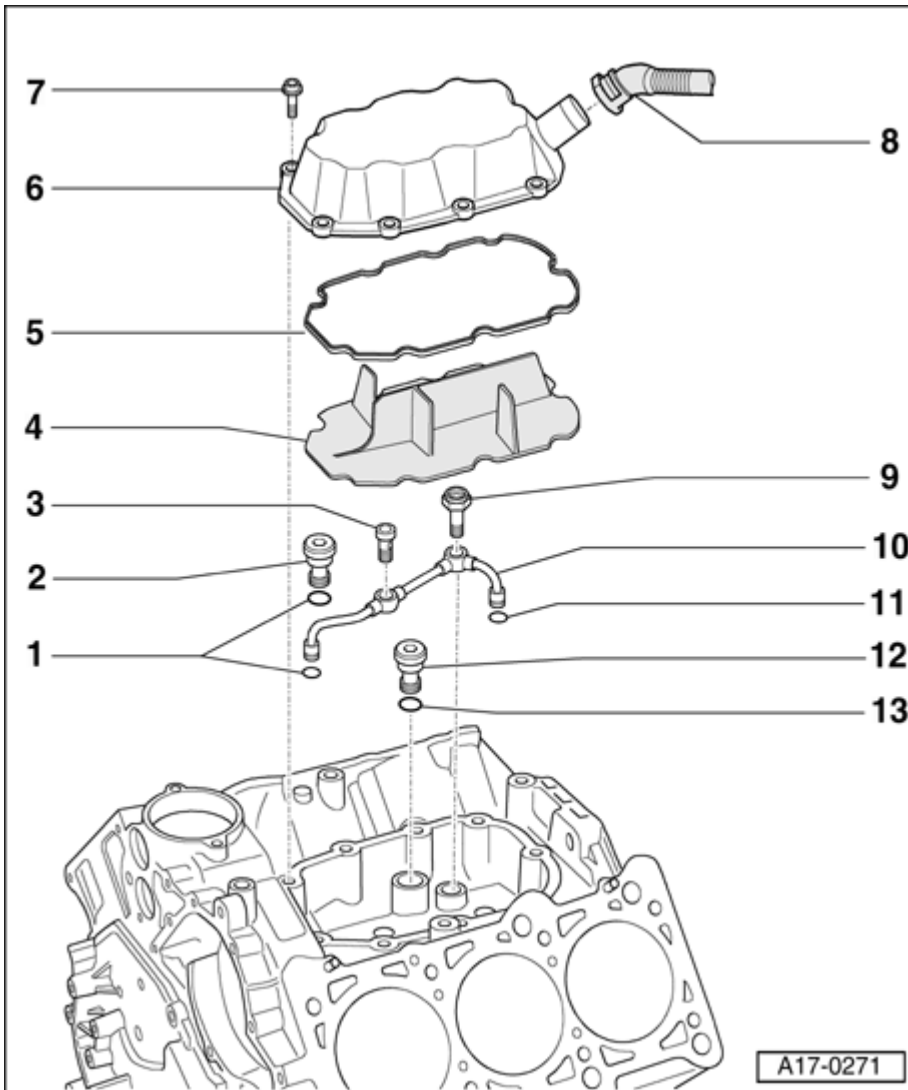
- Only reuse drained coolant if cylinder head or engine block were not replaced.
- Dirty coolant cannot be reused.

#### **Tightening torques**

Component		Nm
Oil pan (upper part) to	M7	16
Cylinder block and sealing flanges	M8	22
Oil pan (upper part) to transmission		45
Bracket for sound insulation to subframe		10
Electrical coolant pump to oil pan (upper part)		10
Engine mount to subframe		23
Bracket for catch container to chassis		10

Component	Nm
Bracket for refrigerant line to oil pan	10
Bracket for Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump to longmember	10
Oil cooler to oil pan (upper part)	30
Guide tube for oil dipstick to secondary air line	10

#### **Oil check valves and spray jet valve, overview**



**Fig. 421: Identifying Special Tools - Oil Check Valves And Spray Jet Valve, Overview**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**NOTE:** If irregular valve noise occurs repeatedly during short journeys and disappears after extended driving, the oil check valves must be replaced.

**1 - O-Rings**

- Always replace

**2 - Oil check valve, 20 Nm**

- For oil supply at left cylinder head

**3 - Banjo fitting, 15 Nm**

**4 - Baffle**

**5 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**6 - Cover**

- With connection for crankshaft housing ventilation
- Removing. Refer to intake manifold, removing and installing: Refer to **Intake manifold, removing and installing**

**7 - 10 Nm****8 - Hose**

- To pressure regulation valve of crankshaft housing ventilation

**9 - Spray jet valve, 25 Nm**

- For piston cooling

**10 - Oil line****11 - O-ring**

- Always replace

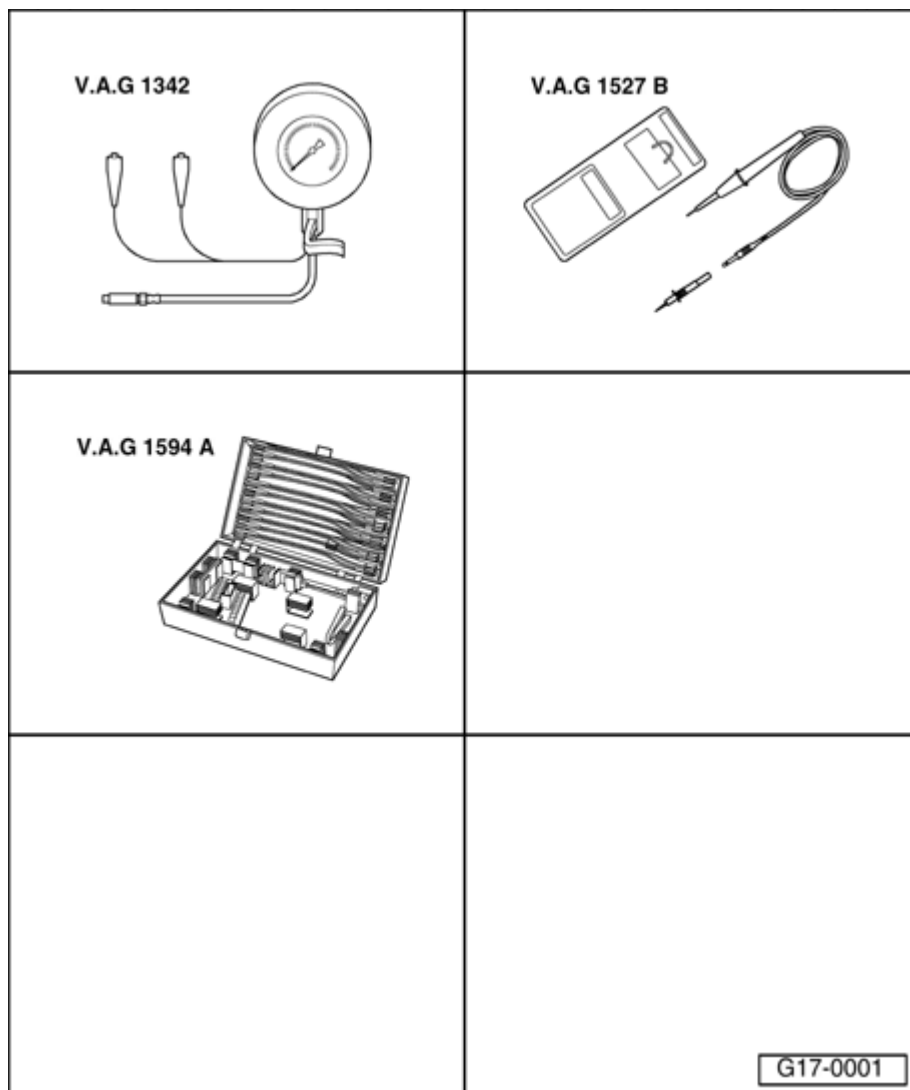
**12 - Oil check valve, 20 Nm**

- For oil supply at right cylinder head

**13 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**Oil pressure and oil pressure switch, checking**



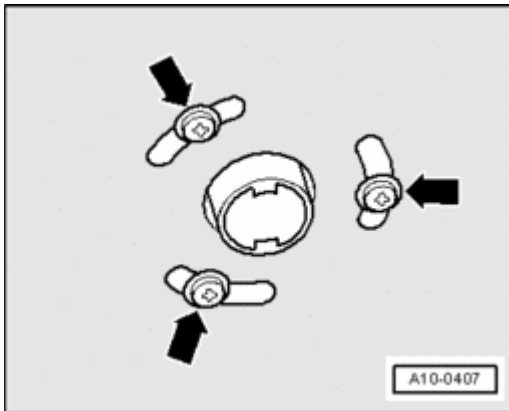
**Fig. 422: Identifying Special Tools - Oil Pressure And Oil Pressure Switch, Checking**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- VAG1342 Oil pressure gauge
- VAG1527B Voltage tester
- VAG1594A Connector test kit

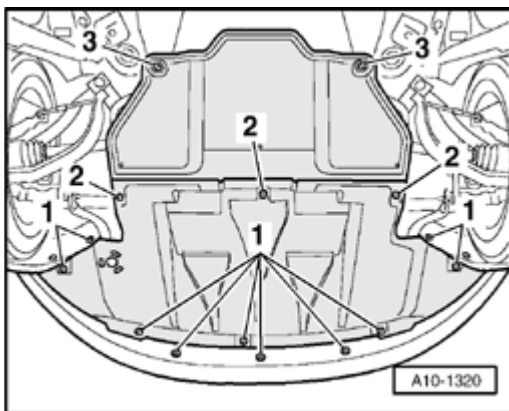
### Requirements

- Oil level OK
- Engine oil temperature approximately 80 C.
- With ignition on, Oil pressure warning light -K3- must be lit.
- For vehicles with Auto Check System, "OK" indicator must be lit (call up symbol).

**Oil pressure switch, checking****Fig. 423: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

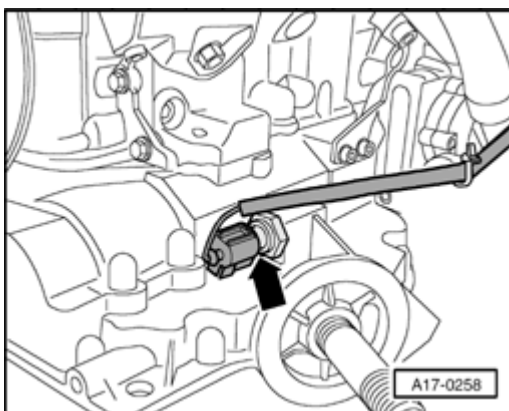
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.

**Fig. 424: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

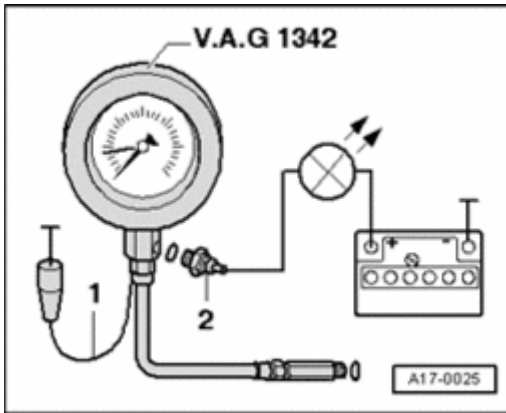
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.



**Fig. 425: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Oil Pressure Switch**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector at oil pressure switch (arrow).



**Fig. 426: Removing Oil Pressure Switch And Installing VAG1342 Oil Pressure Tester**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove oil pressure switch and install VAG1342 oil pressure tester.
- Install oil pressure switch -2- on VAG 1342.
- Connect brown wire -1- of tester to ground (GND).
- Using VAG1594A connector test kit, connect VAG1527B voltage tester to oil pressure switch and Battery positive (+).
- LED must not be lit

If LED is lit:

- Replace oil pressure switch.
- Start engine.

**NOTE:** While starting engine, watch pressure tester and LED as oil pressure switch may open during start.

#### Black oil pressure switch

- At 1.2 to 1.6 bar pressure, LED must light up

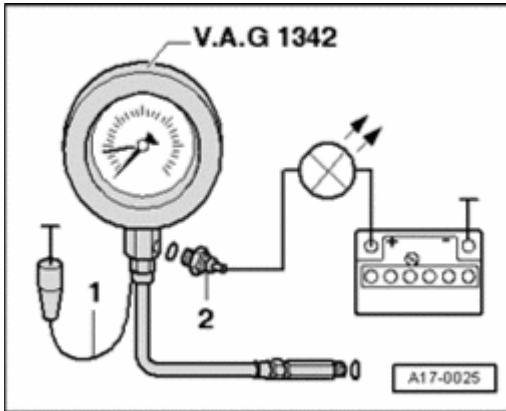
If LED does not light up:

- Replace oil pressure switch.

#### Oil pressure, checking



- Disconnect electrical wire from oil pressure switch.



**Fig. 427: Removing Oil Pressure Switch And Installing VAG1342 Oil Pressure Tester**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove oil pressure switch and install VAG1342 oil pressure tester.
- Install oil pressure switch -2- on VAG 1342.
- Start engine (engine oil temperature approximately 80°C).
  - Oil pressure at idle: at least 1.5 bar
  - Oil pressure at 2000 RPM: at least 3.0 bar

If specified values are not obtained:

- Pressure relief valve or oil pump faulty, replace oil pump.

#### Engine oil specification

#### Viscosity classes and oil specifications

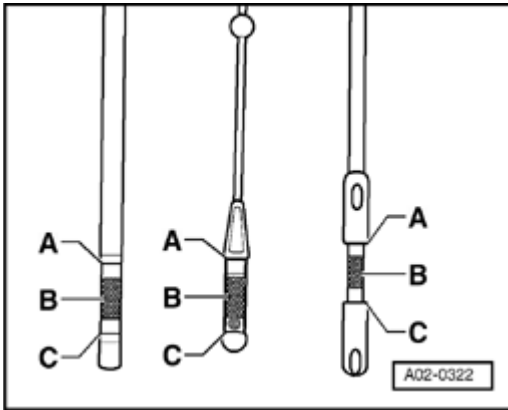
Refer to Additional Information, Fluid Capacity Chart

#### Oil level, checking

#### Requirements

- Minimum engine oil temperature: 60°C
- Vehicle on level ground.
- After stopping engine, wait a few minutes to allow oil to flow back into oil pan.
  - Pull out oil dipstick, wipe off with a clean cloth and re-insert dipstick again up to stop.
  - Withdraw dipstick again and read oil level.

Range of markings on dipstick:



**Fig. 428: Range Of Markings On Dipstick**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

a - Oil must not be topped up.

b - Oil may be topped up. After topping up, oil may reach range -a-.

c - Oil must be topped up. After topping up, it is sufficient if oil level is somewhere in range -b- (shaded area).

**NOTE:** Oil level must not exceed mark -a- on oil dipstick.

## 19 ENGINE - COOLING SYSTEM

### COOLING SYSTEM COMPONENTS, REMOVING AND INSTALLING

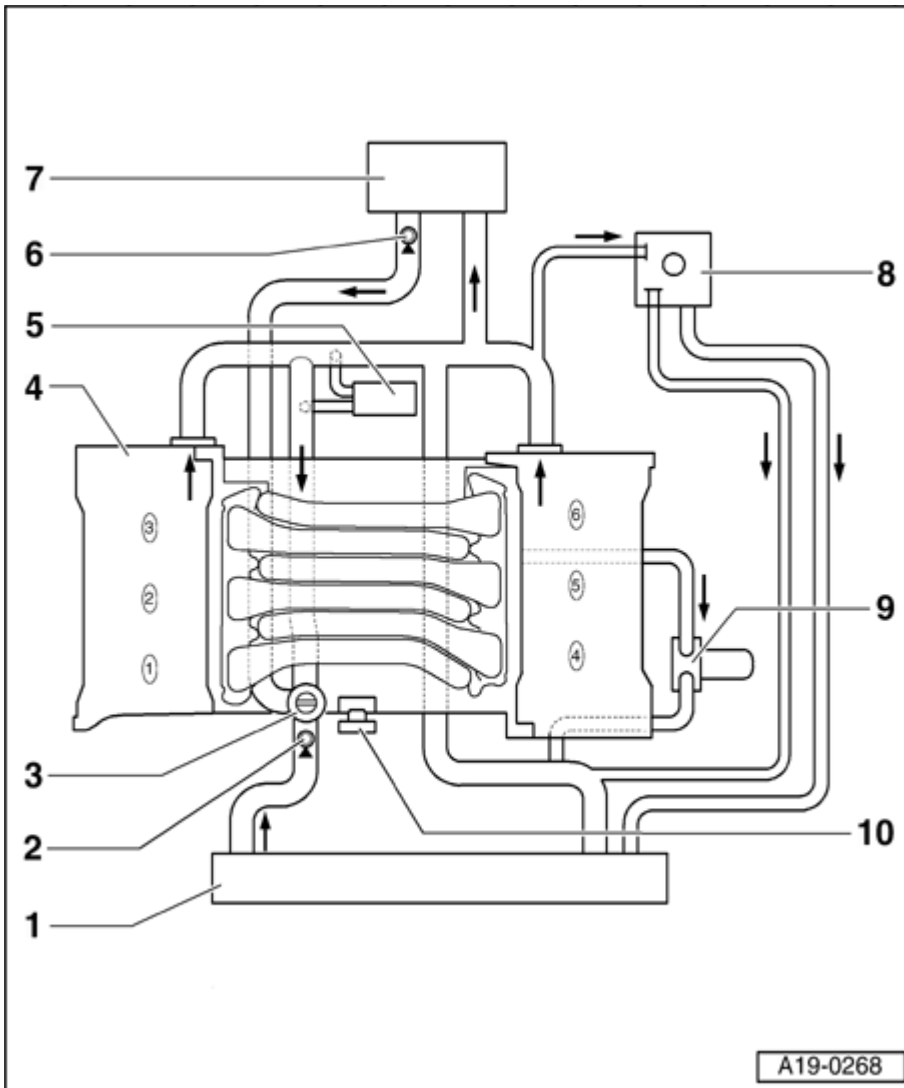
Cooling system components, removing and installing

**WARNING:** Cover cap of expansion tank with rag and open carefully, as hot steam i.e. hot coolant may escape when opening.

**NOTE:**

- The cooling system is under pressure when engine is warm. If necessary reduce pressure before repair.
- Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type:
- VAG1921 hose clip pliers are recommended for installing spring-type clamps.
- Always replace gaskets, seals and O-rings.
- The arrows which are marked on coolant lines and hoses must face each other.

Cooling system components



A19-0268

**Fig. 429: Cooling System Components**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**Coolant hose connection diagram****1 - Radiator**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Radiator, removing and installing**
- After replacing, replace coolant

**2 - Bleeder screw, 15 Nm****3 - Coolant thermostat**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Coolant thermostat, removing, installing and checking**
- Checking. Refer to **Check coolant thermostat**

**4 - Cylinder head/Cylinder block**

- After replacing, replace coolant

**5 - Throttle valve control module -J338-****6 - Bleeder hole**

- At coolant hose to heater core

**7 - Heater core**

- After replacing, replace coolant

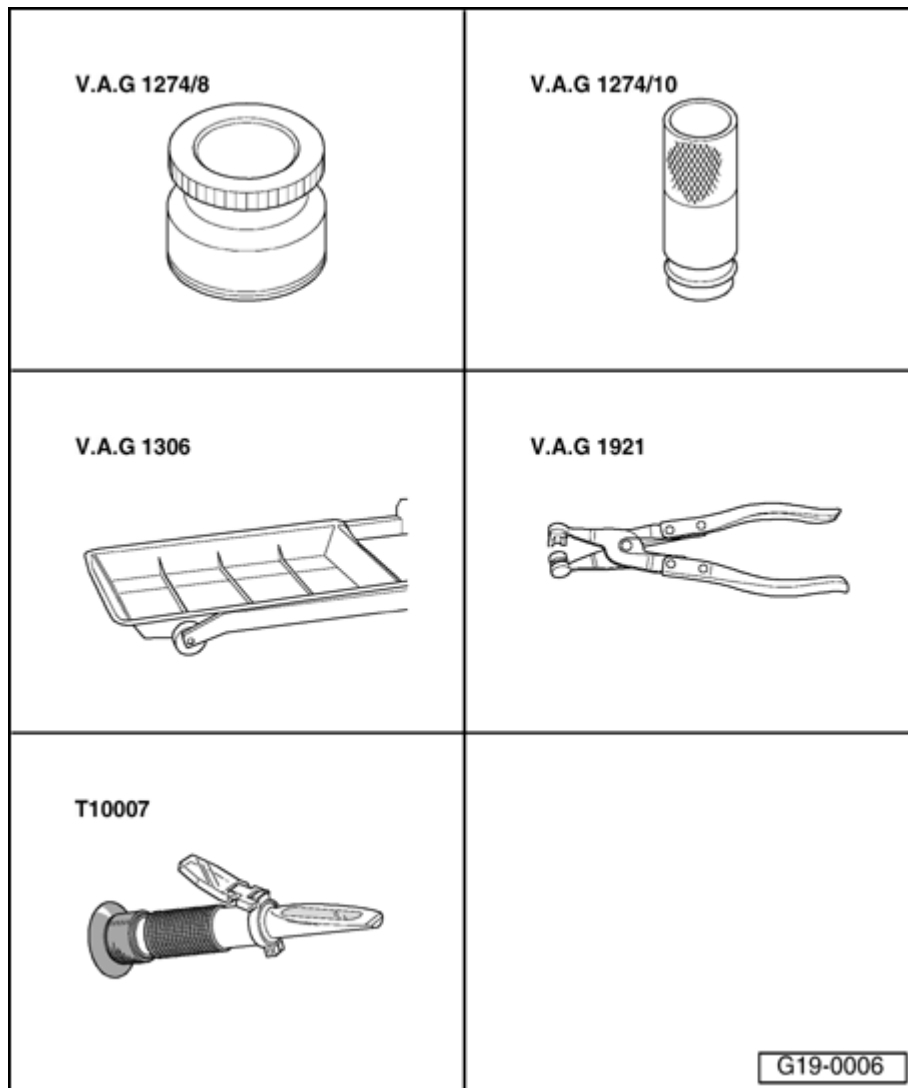
**8 - Expansion tank**

- With cap
- Pressure relief valve in cap, checking. Refer to Pressure relief valve in cap, checking

**9 - Oil cooler****10 - Coolant pump**

- Removing and installing. Refer to Coolant pump, removing and installing
- Check for ease of movement

**Coolant, draining and refilling**



**Fig. 430: Identifying Special Tools - Coolant, Draining And Refilling**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

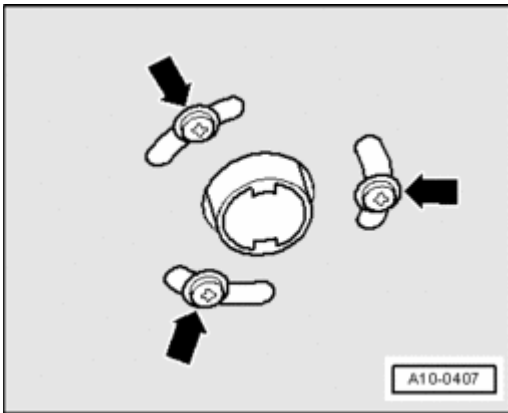
- VAG1274/8 Adapter
- VAG1274/10 Adapter for VAG1274 Cooling system tester
- VAG1306 Drip tray for VAG1202A
- VAG1921 Hose clip pliers
- T10007 Refractometer

### Draining

**NOTE:** Drained coolant must be stored in a clean container for disposal or reuse.

**WARNING:** Cover cap of expansion tank with rag and open carefully, as hot steam i.e. hot coolant may escape when opening.

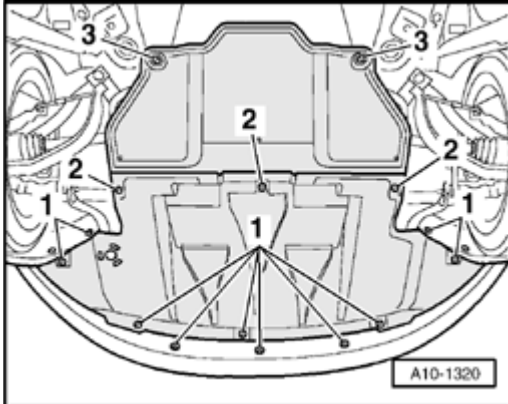
- Open cap of coolant expansion tank.



**Fig. 431: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.

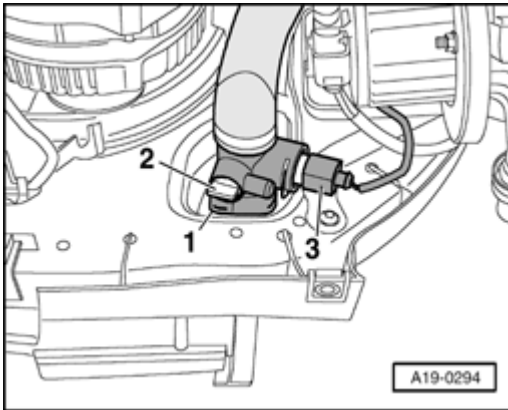


**Fig. 432: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Place VAG1306 drip tray beneath engine.

#### Vehicles with drain plug



**Fig. 433: Identifying Drain Plug**

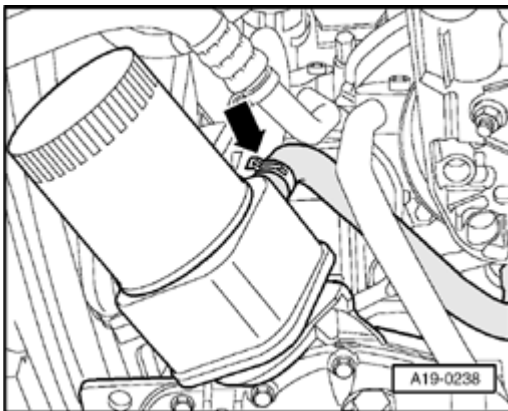
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Turn radiator drain plug -2- counterclockwise. If needed, attach accessory hose to connection flange and drain coolant.

#### Vehicles without drain plug

- Remove retaining clamp for Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor (on radiator) -G83-.
- Remove Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor from outlet and drain coolant.

#### All



**Fig. 434: Disconnecting Coolant Hose At Oil Cooler**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- In addition, disconnect coolant hose at oil cooler (arrow) and drain remaining coolant.

#### Filling

##### NOTE:

- The cooling system must be filled year round with frost and corrosion protection additives.
- Only use coolant additive G 012 A8 D (according to TL VW 774 D).

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

**Characteristic color: red**

**CAUTION: G 012 A8 D and other coolant additives must not be mixed. If mixed, major engine damage will occur.**

- If the fluid in expansion tank is brown, G 012 A8 D has been mixed with other coolant. In this case, flush the cooling system and change the coolant. To flush, fill the cooling system with clear water and let the engine run for approx. 2 minutes. Flushing the system should remove most of the old coolant.
- G 012 A8 D and coolant additives marked with "according to TL VW 774 D" prevent frost and corrosion damage as well as lime deposits. They also raise the boiling point. Therefore, the cooling system must be filled year round with frost and corrosion protection additives.
- A higher boiling point improves engine reliability under heavy load particularly in countries with tropical climates.
- Frost protection must be ensured to about -25°C (about -35°C in countries with arctic climates).
- The coolant concentration must not be reduced by adding water even in warmer seasons and in warmer countries. The coolant additive portion must be at least 40%.
- If for climatic reasons greater frost protection is required, the amount of G 012 A8 D can be increased, but only up to 60% (frost protection to about -40°C), otherwise frost protection and cooling effectiveness will be reduced again.
- Use only clean drinking water for mixing with the coolant.
- If the radiator, heater core, cylinder head or cylinder head gasket is replaced, completely replace the engine coolant.
- For coolant G 012 A8 D, use T10007 refractometer to test frost protection in cooling system.

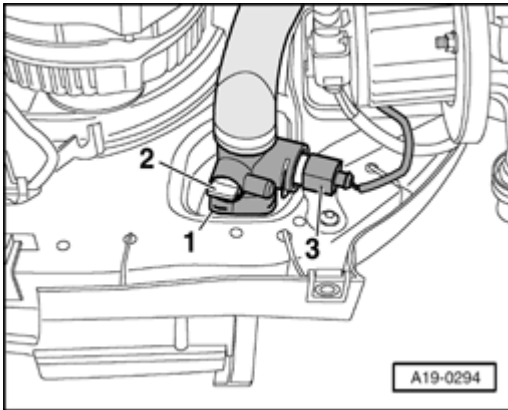
Recommended mixture ratios:

Frost protection to	Anti-freeze amount	G 012 A8 D1)	Water1)
-25°C	40%	3.2 L	4.8 L
-35°C	50%	4.0 l	4.0 l

1) Coolant quantity: 8.0 liters; can vary depending upon vehicle options.

**Vehicles with drain plug**



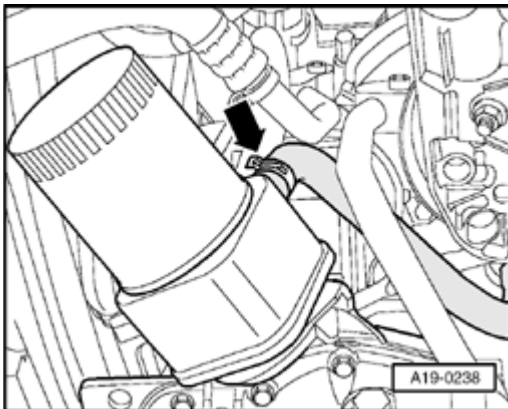
**Fig. 435: Identifying Drain Plug**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew drain plug -2- at radiator clockwise.

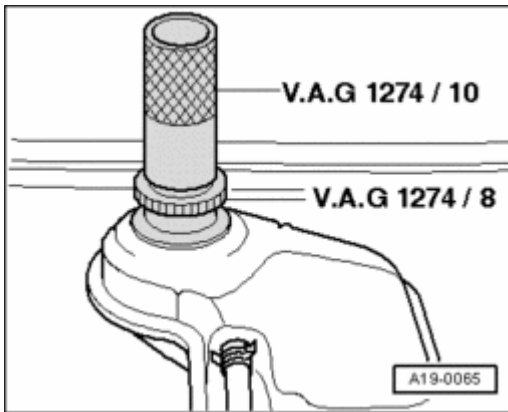
**Vehicles without drain plug**

- Insert Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor (on radiator) -G83- with new O-ring into outlet and secure it with retaining clamps.

**All****Fig. 436: Disconnecting Coolant Hose At Oil Cooler**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

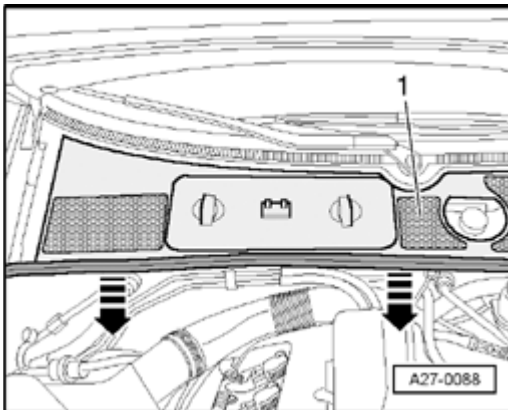
- Connect coolant hose to oil cooler (arrow).



**Fig. 437: Screw Adapter VAG1274/8 Onto Coolant Expansion Tank & Fit Special Tool VAG1274/10 Onto Adapter**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

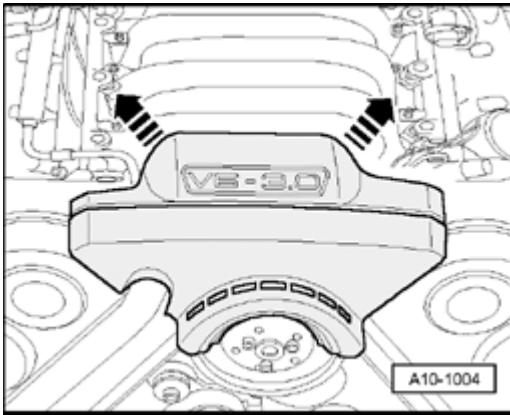
- Screw VAG1274/8 adapter onto expansion tank.
- Attach VAG1274/10 special tool to VAG1274/1 adapter.



**Fig. 438: Identifying Plenum Chamber Cover & Removing Rubber Seal**

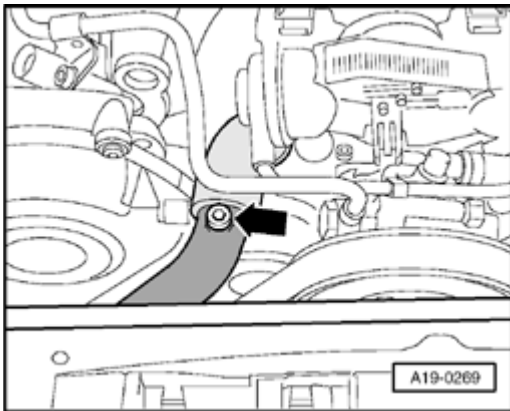
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Pull off rubber seal of plenum chamber cover in direction of (arrow).
- Remove cover -1- toward front.



**Fig. 439: Removing Front Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

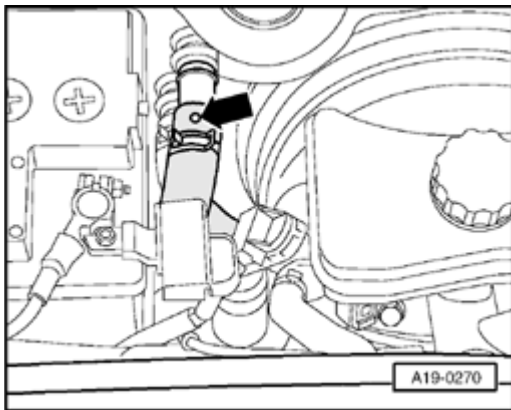
- Remove front engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 440: Removing Bleeder Screw**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bleeder screw (arrow).
- Fill with coolant until it escapes from coolant hose bleeder hole.
- Tighten bleeder screw to 15 Nm.

**NOTE:**        **Always replace sealing ring.**

**Fig. 441: Loosening Coolant Hose To Heater Core**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen coolant hose to heater core and pull back hose sufficiently so that bleeder hole (arrow) is no longer sealed by connection.
- Fill with coolant until it escapes from coolant hose bleeder hole.
- Slide coolant hose onto connection sleeve and secure using spring-type clamp.
- Install coolant expansion tank cap.
- Start engine and maintain an engine speed of about 2000 RPM for approx. 3 minutes.
- Allow engine to idle until lower coolant hose at radiator is hot.

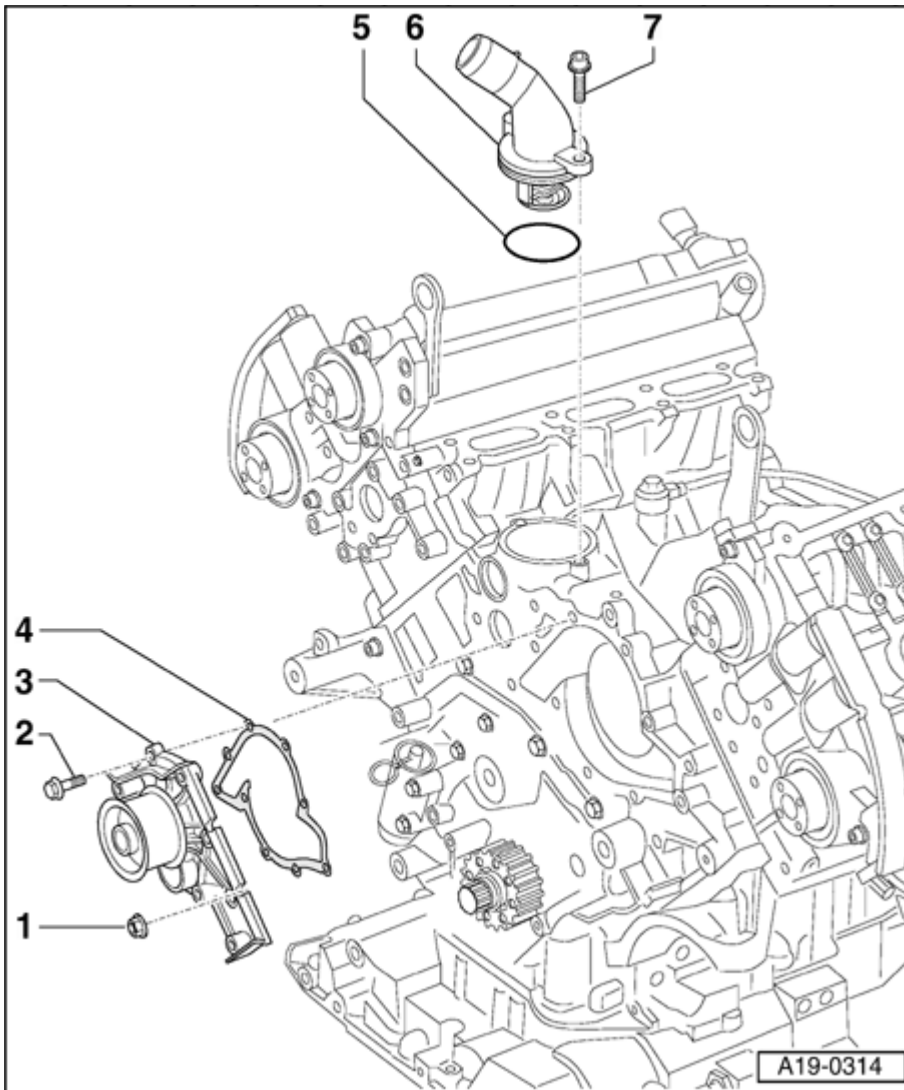
**WARNING: Cover cap of expansion tank with rag and open carefully, as hot steam i.e. hot coolant may escape when opening.**

- Check coolant level and top up if necessary. With engine at operating temperature, coolant level must be at max. marking, with engine cold, it must be between min. and max. marking.
- Turn engine off.

**Tightening torque**

Component	Nm
Bleeder screw at coolant line	15

**Coolant pump and coolant regulator**



**Fig. 442: Coolant Pump And Coolant Regulator Remove/Install Components**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - 10 Nm**

**2 - 10 Nm**

**3 - Coolant pump**

- Removing and installing. Refer to Coolant pump, removing and installing
- Check for ease of movement

**4 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**5 - O-ring**

- Always replace

## **6 - Coolant regulator/thermostat**

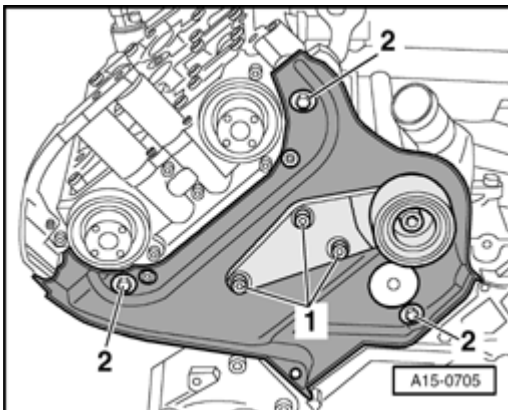
- With connecting piece
- Can only be replaced together
- Removing and installing. Refer to Coolant thermostat, removing, installing and checking
- Checking. Refer to Check coolant thermostat

## **7 - 10 Nm**

### **Coolant pump, removing and installing**

#### **Removing**

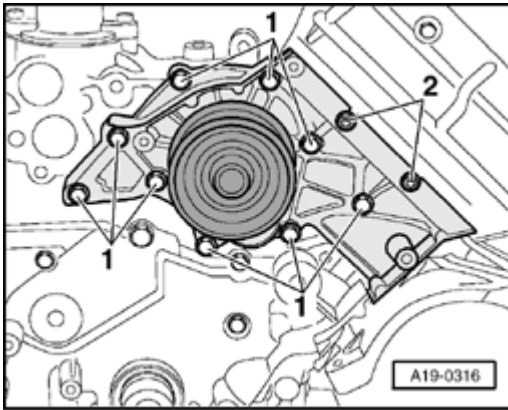
- Drain coolant. Refer to Coolant, draining and refilling.
- Remove toothed belt. Refer to Toothed belt, removing and installing.
- Remove camshaft gears from right cylinder head.



**Fig. 443: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Bracket With Idler Roller & Toothed Belt Guard At Right Rear**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- and remove bracket with idler roller.
- Unscrew bolts -2- and remove toothed belt guard at right rear.
- Remove eccentric pulley for toothed belt.



**Fig. 444: Removing Nuts For Toothed Belt Guard At Left Rear & Bolts For Coolant Pump And Remove Coolant Pump**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -2- for toothed belt guard at left rear.
- Remove bolts -1- for coolant pump and remove coolant pump.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE: Replace gaskets and O-rings.**

- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to **Installing (adjusting valve timing)**.
- Top up coolant. Refer to **Filling**.

### Tightening torques

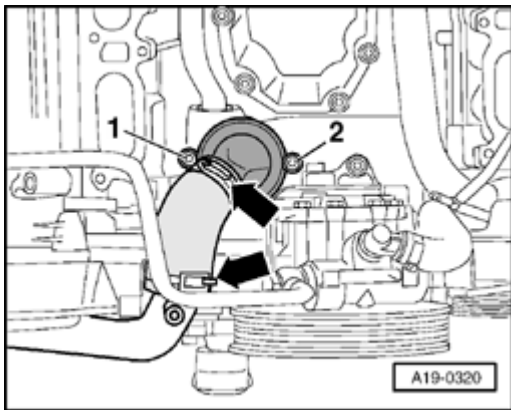
Component	Nm
Coolant pump to cylinder block	10
Rear toothed belt guard to coolant pump	10
Right rear toothed belt guard to engine	10 1)
Bracket for idler roller to cylinder head	10 1)

1) Always replace bolt

### Coolant thermostat, removing, installing and checking

#### Removing

- Drain coolant. Refer to **Coolant, draining and refilling**.
- Remove intake manifold. Refer to **Intake manifold, removing and installing**.



**Fig. 445: Removing Bolts & Disconnecting Coolant Hose**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Disconnect coolant hose (arrows).
- Remove coolant regulator with connection.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE: Replace O-ring.**

- Clean and/or smooth O-ring sealing surface before installing.
- Install coolant regulator with coolant regulator housing.
- Install intake manifold. Refer to **Installing**.

#### Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Coolant regulator housing to cylinder block	10

#### Check coolant thermostat

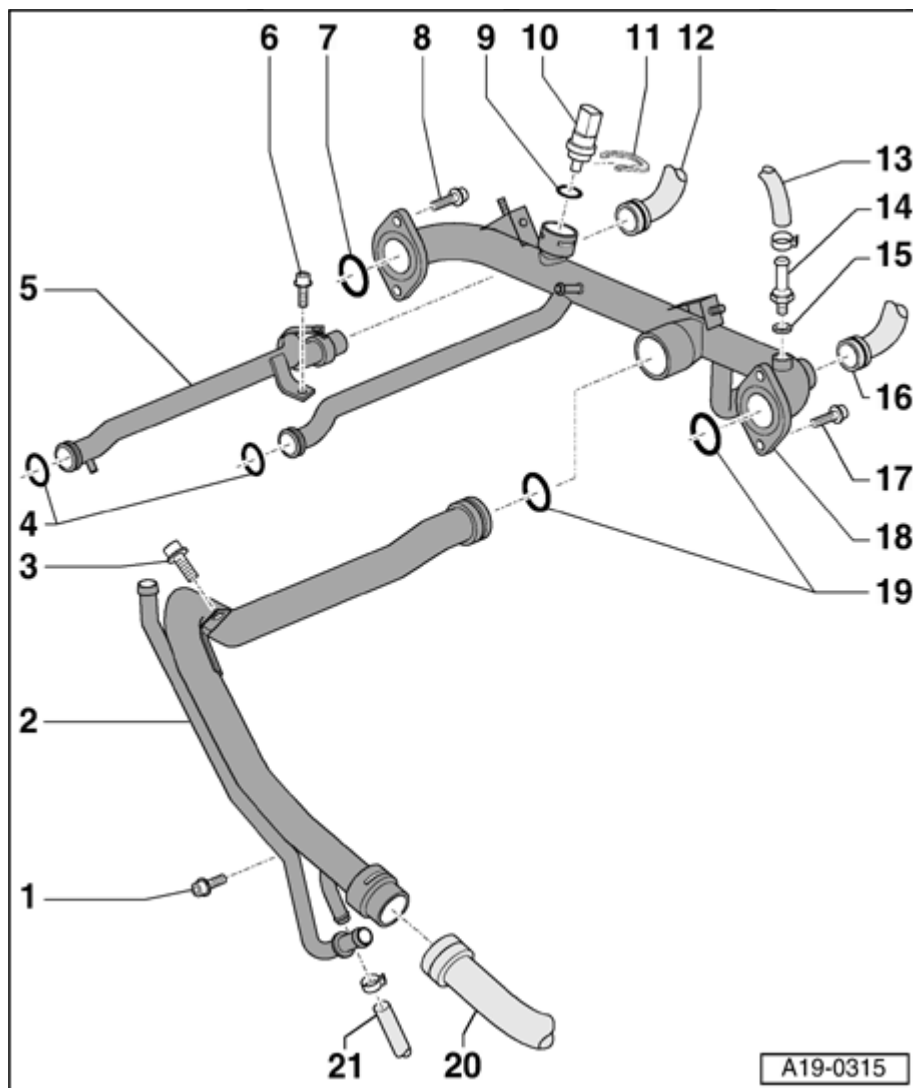
- Warm thermostat in hot water bath.

Starts to open	Opening end	Opens
approx. 87°C	approx. 102°C(1)	min. 8 mm

1) cannot be checked

#### Coolant lines, overview





**Fig. 446: Coolant Lines, Overview**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**1 - 10 Nm**

**2 - Front coolant line**

- Removing and installing. Refer to Front coolant line, removing and installing

**3 - 22 Nm**

**4 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**5 - Coolant line, right**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Right coolant line, removing and installing**

**6 - 10 Nm**

**7 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**8 - 10 Nm**

**9 - O-ring**

- Always replace

**10 - Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor -G2-/-G62-**

**11 - Retaining clip**

**12 - Coolant hose**

- To heater core

**13 - Coolant hose**

- To expansion tank

**14 - Connecting piece**

- Tighten to 15 Nm

**15 - Seal**

- Always replace

**16 - Coolant hose**

- To heater core

**17 - 10 Nm**

**18 - Rear coolant line**

- Removing and installing. Refer to **Rear coolant line, removing and installing**

**19 - O-ring**

- Always replace

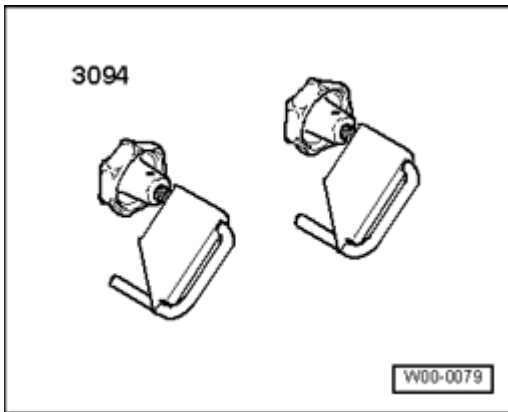
**20 - Coolant hose**

- To top of radiator

**21 - Coolant hose**

- To oil cooler

Front coolant line, removing and installing

**Special tools and equipment**

**Fig. 447: Identifying Hose Clamps 3094**

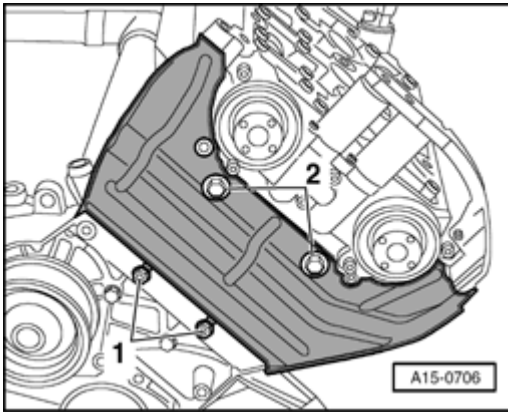
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3094 Hose clamps
- Oil receptacle

**Removing**

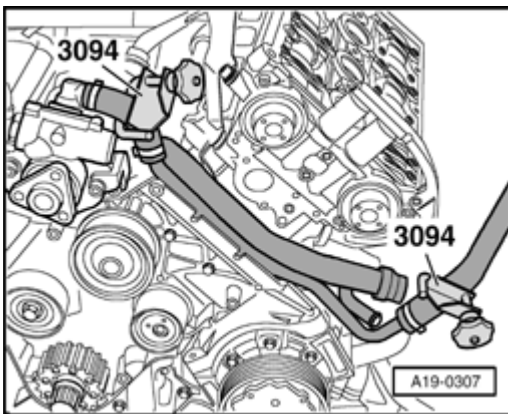
**NOTE:** All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.

- Remove intake manifold. Refer to Intake manifold, removing and installing.
- Remove toothed belt. Refer to Toothed belt, removing and installing.
- Remove camshaft gears from left cylinder head.



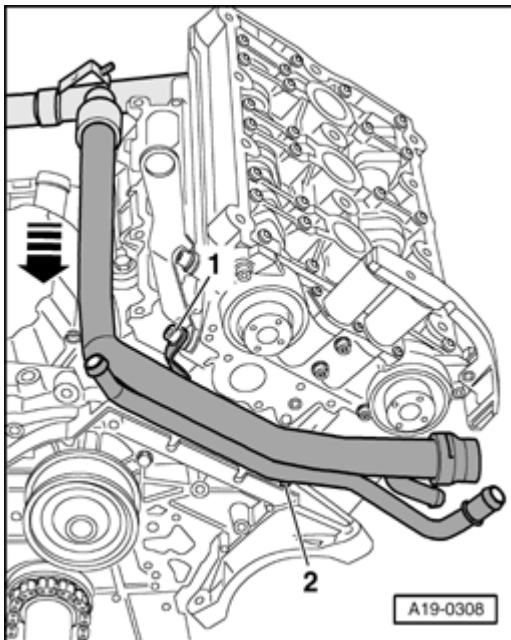
**Fig. 448: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Toothed Belt Guard At Left Rear**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- and -2- and remove toothed belt guard at left rear.
- Place oil pan underneath.



**Fig. 449: Clamping Off Two Hoses At Hydraulic Fluid Supply Line Using 3094 Hose Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Clamp off two hoses at hydraulic fluid supply line using 3094 hose clamps.
- Disconnect both hydraulic hoses from supply line.
- Disconnect coolant hoses at front coolant line.



**Fig. 450: Removing Coolant Line Toward Front**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2- and move pipes at coolant line to side.
- Remove coolant line toward front (arrow).

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

#### NOTE:

- Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type:
- Replace O-rings.

- Clean and/or smooth O-ring sealing surface before installing.
- Coat new O-ring with G12 and slide onto coolant line.
- Slide front coolant line into hole at rear coolant line.
- Install intake manifold. Refer to **Installing**.
- Install toothed belt (adjust timing). Refer to **Installing (adjusting valve timing)**.
- Fill power steering with fluid and bleed steering system:

Refer to **48 - STEERING**

### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
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## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

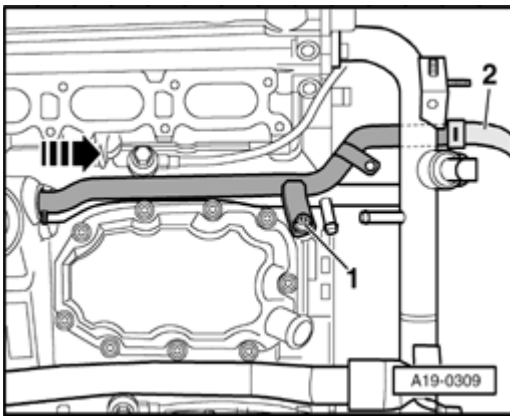
Front coolant line	M6	10
To cylinder head	M8	22
Rear toothed belt guard to cylinder head or cylinder block		10 1)

1) Replace bolts.

### Right coolant line, removing and installing

#### Removing

- Remove intake manifold. Refer to [Intake manifold, removing and installing](#).



**Fig. 451: Disconnecting Rear Coolant Hose From Right Coolant Line**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect rear coolant hose -2- from right coolant line.
- Remove bolts -1-.
- Pull right coolant line out of cylinder block toward rear (arrow).
- Remove catalytic converter upward.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

#### NOTE:

- Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type:
- Replace O-rings.
- Clean and/or smooth O-ring sealing surface before installing.
- Coat new O-ring with G12 and slide onto coolant line.
- Slide coolant line into hole at cylinder block.
- Install intake manifold. Refer to [Installing](#).

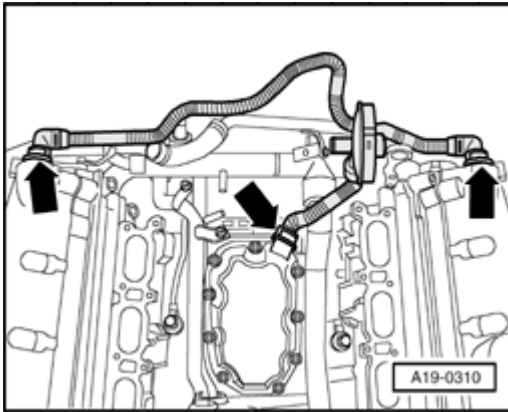
#### Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Right coolant line to cylinder block	10

**Rear coolant line, removing and installing****Removing**

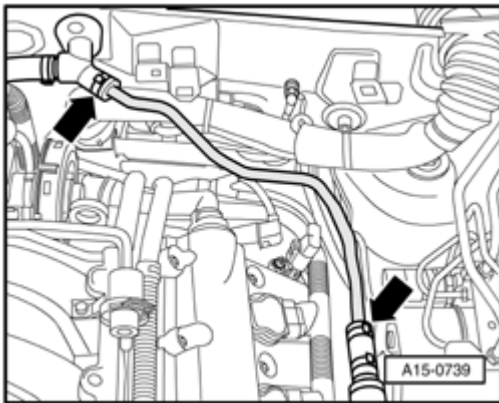
**NOTE:** All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.

- Remove right coolant line. Refer to **Right coolant line, removing and installing**.
- Expose wires at hose of crankshaft housing ventilation.



**Fig. 452: Removing Hose Of Crankshaft Housing Ventilation**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove hose of crankshaft housing ventilation (arrow).

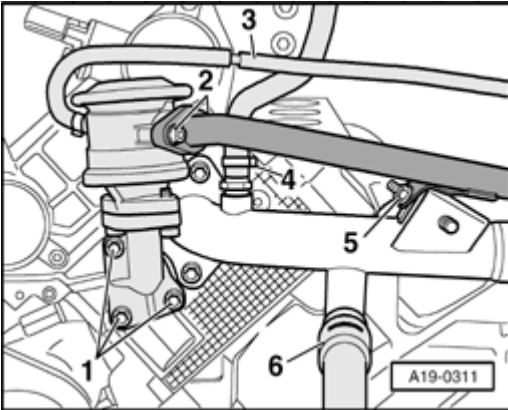
**Vehicles with automatic transmission**

**Fig. 453: Disconnecting Vacuum Hose To Brake Booster**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum hose to brake booster (arrows).

**All**

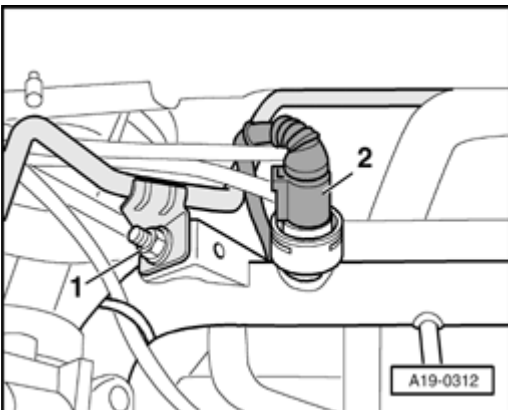
- Remove heat shield for harness connectors at left of bulkhead, if installed.



**Fig. 454: Identifying Coolant Hose, Bolts, Nut & Combination Valve**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant hose -4-.
- Remove bolts -2- and nut -5- and remove hose for secondary air injection.
- Disconnect vacuum hose -3- from combination valve.
- Remove bolts -1- and remove combination valve for secondary air injection.
- Remove coolant hose -6-.

**NOTE:** The illustration is shown with the engine removed.

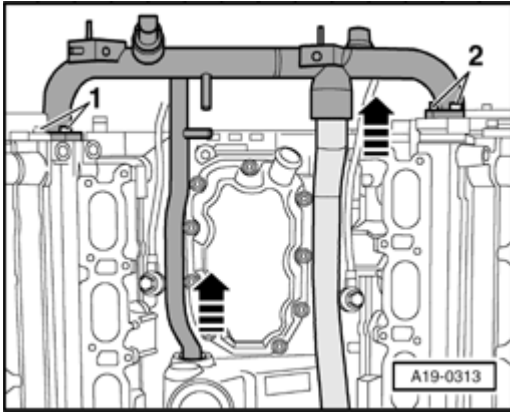


**Fig. 455: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) Sensor - G2-/-G62-**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector -2- at Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor -G2-/-G62-.



- Disconnect hydraulic line of power steering at rear coolant line -1-.
- Remove screw clips for electrical wiring harness at rear coolant line.
- Expose electrical wires at rear coolant line.



**Fig. 456: Removing Bolts & Catalytic Converter Toward Rear**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Remove catalytic converter toward rear.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

#### NOTE:

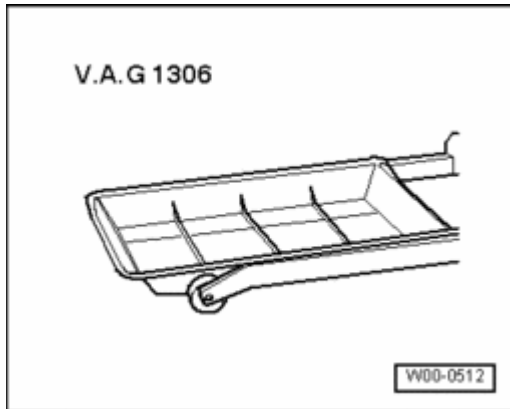
- Secure all hose connections using hose clamps appropriate for the model type:
- Replace seals and O-rings.

- Clean and/or smooth O-rings sealing surface before installing.
- Coat new O-rings with G12 and slide onto coolant line.
- Install right coolant line. Refer to **Installing**.

### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Rear coolant line to cylinder head	10
Power steering pressure line to coolant line	20
Connecting tube to combination valve	10
Connecting tube to rear coolant line	10

### Radiator, removing and installing

**Special tools and equipment**

**Fig. 457: Identifying Drip Tray V.A.G 1306**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAG1306 Drip tray for VAG1202A

**Removing**

- Remove front bumper:

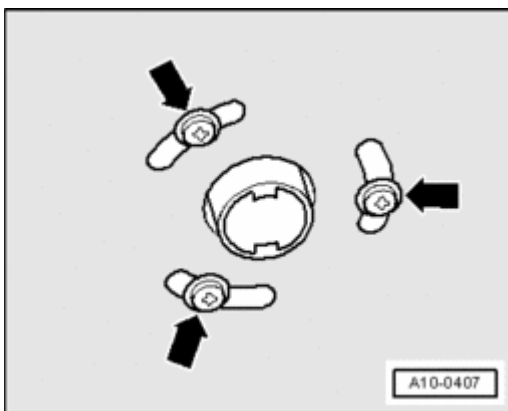
Refer to

- **63 BUMPER**
- **63 - BUMPERS** for BODY EXTERIOR - CABRIOLET

**NOTE:** Drained coolant must be stored in a clean container for disposal or reuse.

**WARNING:** Cover cap of expansion tank with rag and open carefully, as hot steam i.e. hot coolant may escape when opening.

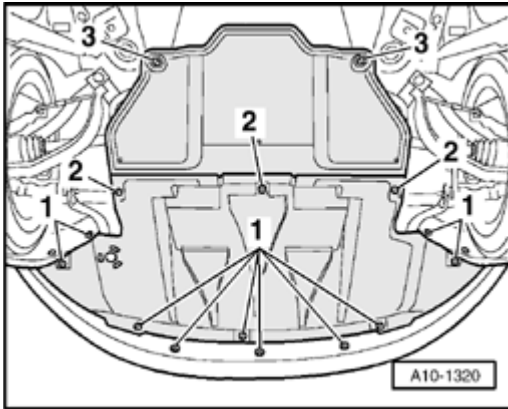
- Open cap of coolant expansion tank.



**Fig. 458: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.

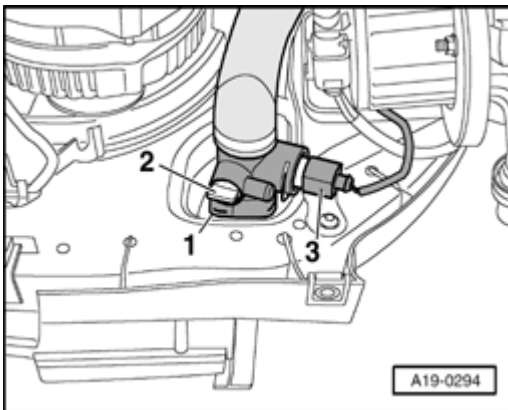


**Fig. 459: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Place VAG1306 drip tray beneath engine.

**Vehicles with drain plug**



**Fig. 460: Identifying Drain Plug**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

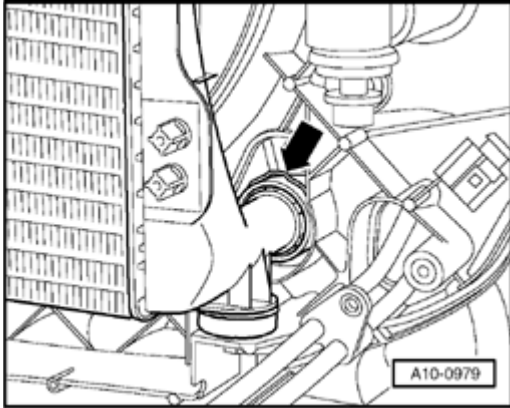
- Turn radiator drain plug -2- counterclockwise. If needed, attach accessory hose to connection flange and drain coolant.

**Vehicles without drain plug**

- Remove retaining clamp for Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor (on radiator) -G83-.
- Remove Engine Coolant Temperature (ECT) sensor from outlet and drain coolant.

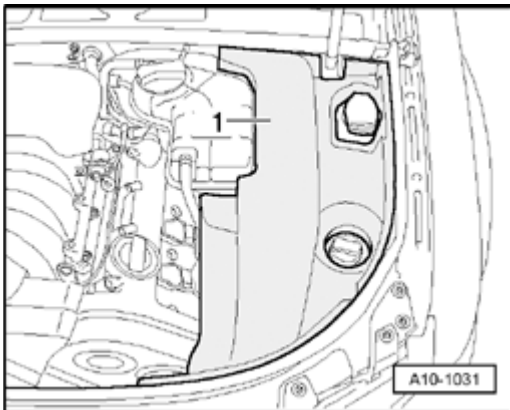
**All**

- Pull off retaining clip -1- for lower coolant hose and disconnect coolant hose from radiator.



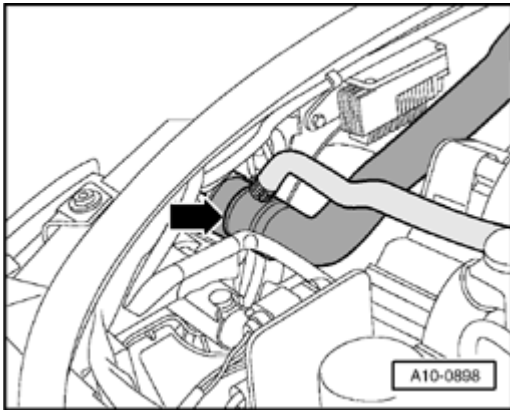
**Fig. 461: Disconnecting Lower Coolant Hose From Radiator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect left coolant hose from radiator (arrow).



**Fig. 462: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

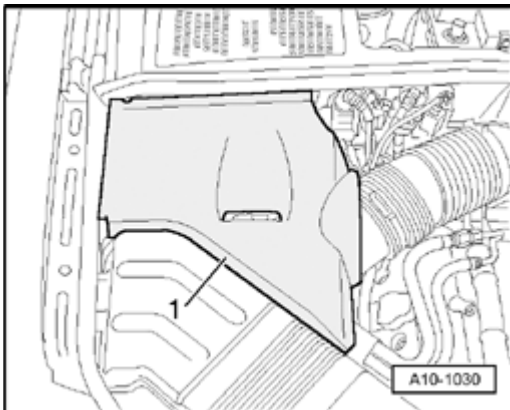
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).



**Fig. 463: Disconnecting Top Coolant Hose From Radiator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

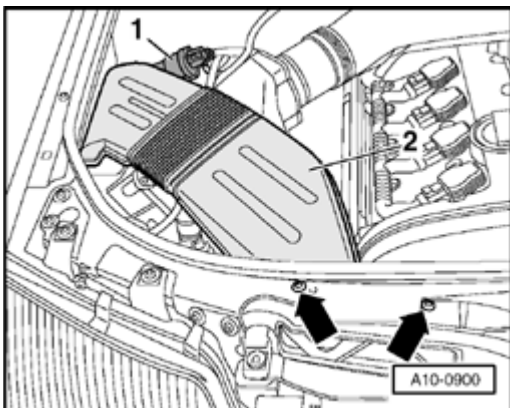
- Disconnect top coolant hose (arrow) from radiator.

#### **Vehicles with automatic transmission**



**Fig. 464: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 465: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.

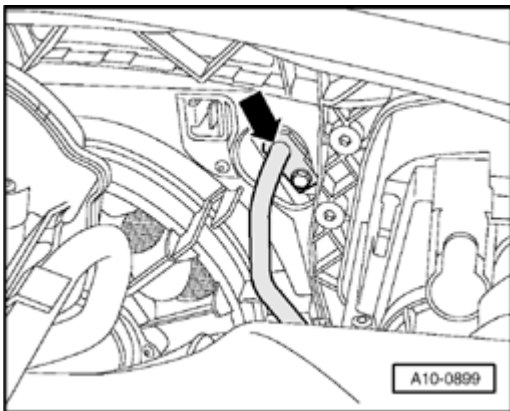
**NOTE:**        **Observe the rules of cleanliness for working on automatic transmissions:**

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

Refer to **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING**

- Place an oil receptacle underneath.



**Fig. 466: Disconnecting ATF-Lines At Top And Bottom Of Radiator**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect top (arrow) and bottom ATF lines from radiator:

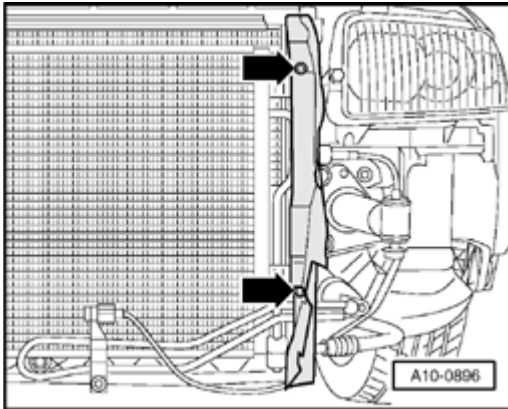
Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

Refer to **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING**

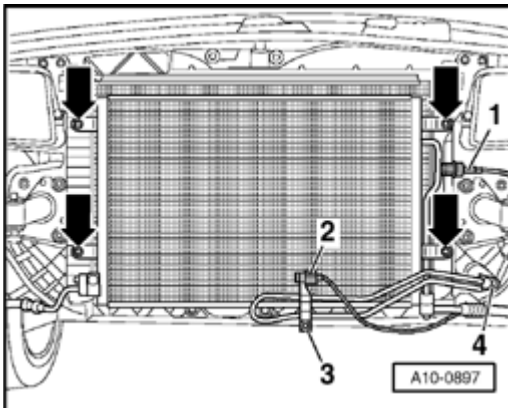
- Tie up ATF lines to top of longmember to prevent fluid from escaping.

All



**Fig. 467: Removing Air Ducts On Left/Right Of Radiator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove air guides from left and right of radiator (arrows).



**Fig. 468: Identifying Outside Air Temperature Sensor G17, Bolts & High Pressure Sensor G65 Electrical Harness Connector**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

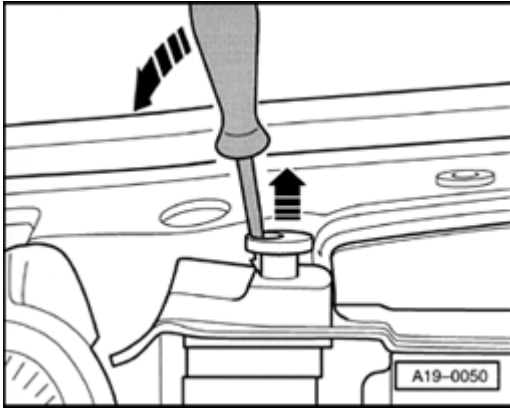
- Unclip temperature sensor -2- for outside temperature display from bracket.
- Remove bolts -3- and -4- and remove power steering cooling coil. Hoses remain connected.
- Disconnect harness connector -1- at High pressure sensor -G65-.

**CAUTION: Do not open refrigerant circuit for A/C system.**

- Remove condenser mounting bolts (arrows).

**NOTE:** Do not bend or stretch lines or hoses as condenser and/or refrigerant lines/hoses may be damaged.

- Carefully swing condenser downward and move aside.



**Fig. 469: Loosening Both Radiator Retaining Bolts, Pulling Up And Removing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen both radiator retaining bolts, pull up and remove (arrows).
- Tilt radiator forward, pull up and remove.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- Install front bumper:

Refer to

- **63 BUMPER**
- **63 - BUMPERS** for BODY EXTERIOR - CABRIOLET
- Top up coolant. Refer to **Filling**.

**NOTE:** Complete quantity of coolant must be replaced if the radiator was replaced.

### Vehicles with automatic transmission

- Secure ATF lines:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING



## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- Check ATF level:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

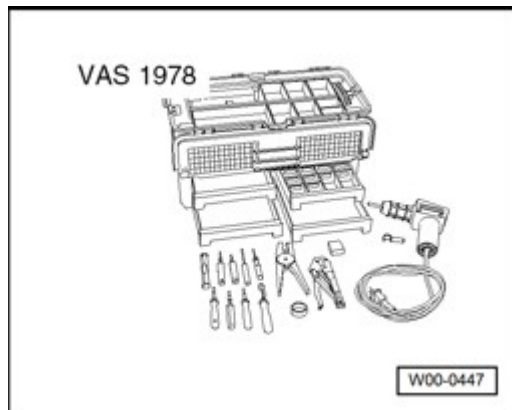
Refer to **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING**

### Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Condenser to radiator	10

Coolant fan motor, replacing

### Special tools and equipment

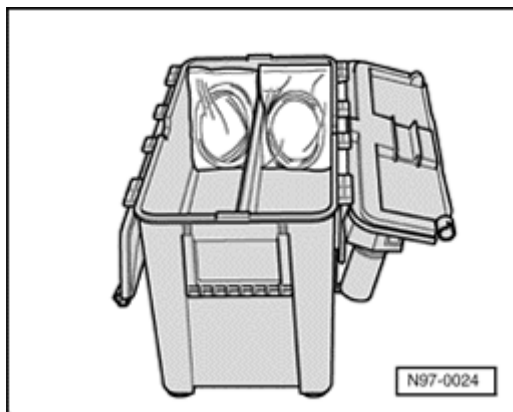


**Fig. 470: Wiring Harness Repair Kit V.A.S 1978**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAS1978 Wiring harness repair kit

### NOTE:

- Coolant FC (Fan Control) Control Module and coolant fan motor are supplied as a replacement part without the harness connector.
- Repairs to wiring harnesses and connectors must only be performed using the VAS1978 wiring harness repair kit.

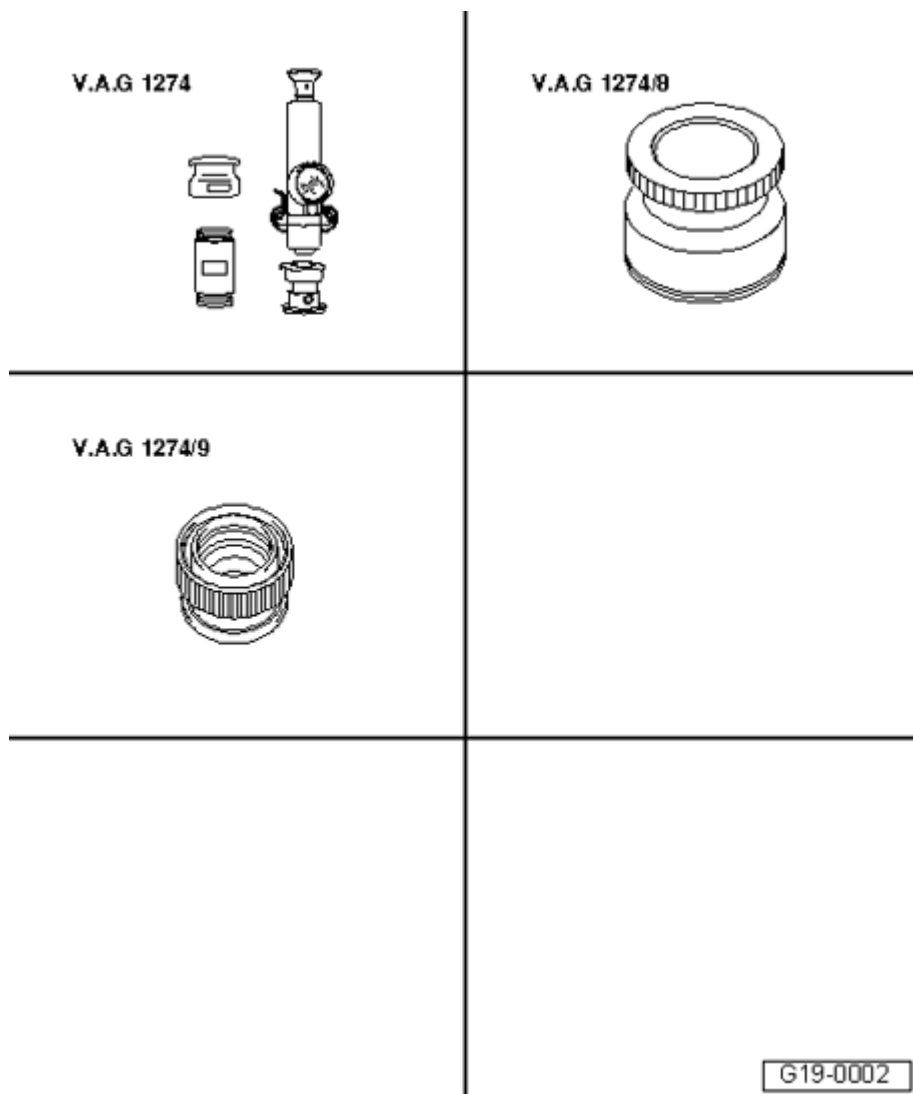


**Fig. 471: Opened Wiring Harness Repair Kit VAS 1978**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

Detailed instructions on how to use VAS1978 are supplied with the repair kit.

The manual also explains how to repair open circuits and faulty connectors.

**Cooling system, checking for leaks**



**Fig. 472: Identifying Special Tools - Cooling System, Checking For Leaks**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- VAG1274 Cooling system tester
- VAG1274/8 Adapter
- VAG1274/9 Adapter

### Requirement

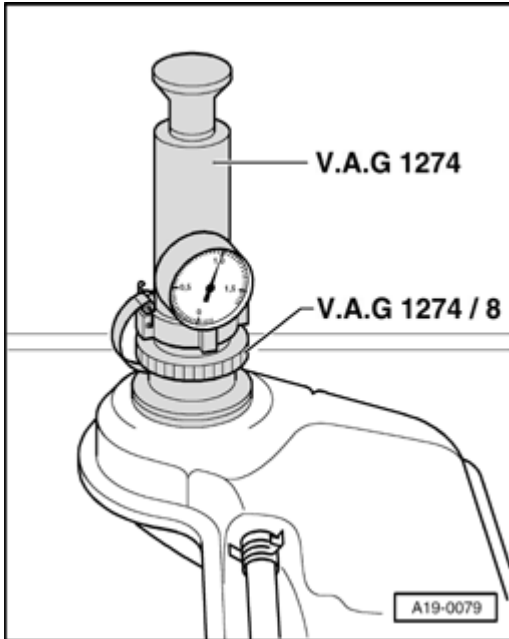
- Engine at operating temperature.

### Work sequence

**WARNING:** Cover cap of expansion tank with rag and open carefully, as hot steam i.e.

**hot coolant may escape when opening.**

- Open cap of coolant expansion tank.

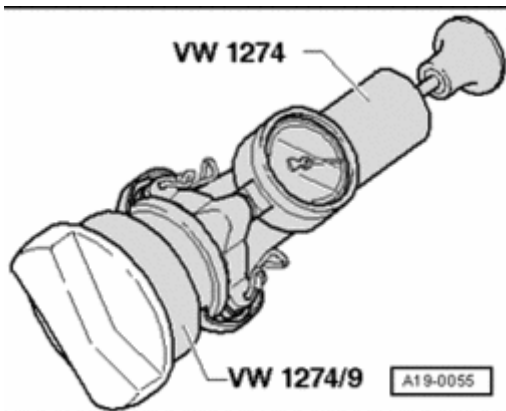


**Fig. 473: Attaching VAG1274 Cooling System Tester Together With VAG1274/8 Adapter To Coolant Expansion Tank**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Attach VAG1274 cooling system tester together with VAG1274/8 adapter to coolant expansion tank.
- Use tester hand pump to create a pressure of approx. 1.0 bar.
- If pressure drops, detect leak and repair malfunction.

**Pressure relief valve in cap, checking**



**Fig. 474: Checking Pressure Relief Valve In Filler Cap**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using VAG1274/9 adapter attach VAG1274 cooling system tester to coolant reservoir tank cap.
- Pump using hand pump.
- Pressure release valve must open at a positive pressure of 1.4 to 1.6 bar

## **26 EXHAUST SYSTEM, EMISSION CONTROLS**

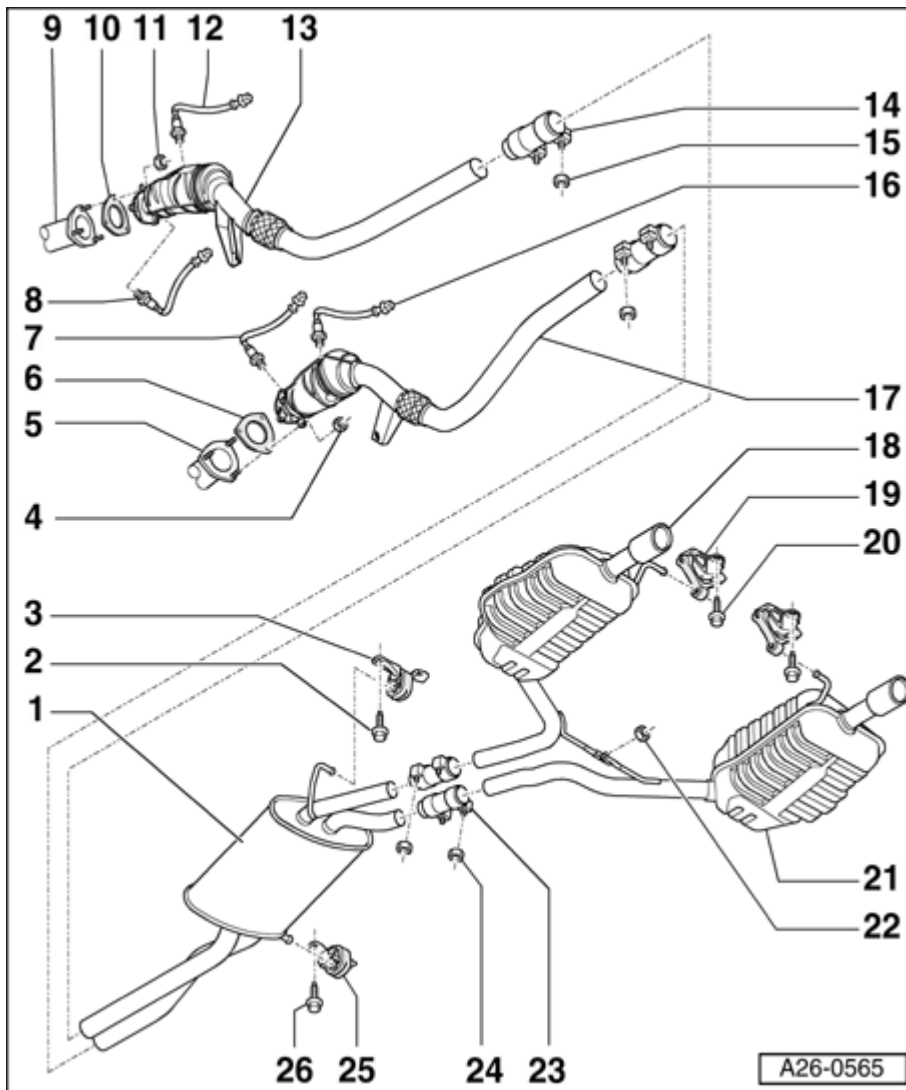
### **EXHAUST SYSTEM, SERVICING**

#### **Exhaust system, servicing**

**NOTE:**

- **Always replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.**
- **After exhaust system repairs, make sure the exhaust system is not under stress and is far enough from the body. If necessary, loosen clamps and align mufflers and exhaust pipes so that there is adequate distance to the vehicle body, and weight is evenly distributed among the exhaust hangers.**
- **The flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.**

#### **Exhaust system components, overview (vehicles with front wheel drive)**



**Fig. 475: Exhaust System Components, Overview (Vehicles With Front Wheel Drive)**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

#### 1 - Center muffler

- Factory installed with rear muffler as one unit. If repair is necessary, replace separately
- Cutting point. Refer to **Center and rear muffler, separating**
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**

#### 2 - 23 Nm

#### 3 - Support ring

- Replace if damaged

**4 - 27 Nm**

- Always replace

**5 - Exhaust manifold**

- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Right exhaust manifold, removing and installing**

**6 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**7 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Before catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**8 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Before catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**9 - Exhaust manifold**

- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Left exhaust manifold, removing and installing**

**10 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**11 - 27 Nm**

- Always replace

**12 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Behind catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**13 - Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter**

- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- With decoupling element
- Decoupling element must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged
- Protect from hit and impact stress
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with manual transmission. See **Fig. 479**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01J. See **Fig. 483**
- Vehicles with manual transmission, removing and installing. Refer to **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)**
- Vehicles with automatic transmission 01J, removing and installing. Refer to **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01J)**

#### **14 - Front clamping sleeve**

- Before tightening ensure exhaust system is free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**
- Installed position. See **Fig. 477**
- Tighten bolts evenly

#### **15 - 40 Nm**

#### **16 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Behind catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

#### **17 - Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter**

- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- With decoupling element
- Decoupling element must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged
- Protect from hit and impact stress
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with manual transmission. See **Fig. 480**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01J. See **Fig. 484**
- Vehicles with manual transmission, removing and installing. Refer to **Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)**



- Vehicles with automatic transmission 01J, removing and installing. Refer to **Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01J)**

**18 - Rear muffler**

- For left side of vehicle
- Factory-installed with center muffler as one unit. If repair is necessary, replace separately
- Cutting point. Refer to **Center and rear muffler, separating**
- Replacing end pipes. See **Fig. 485**
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**

**19 - Support ring**

- Replace if damaged

**20 - 23 Nm****21 - Rear muffler**

- For right side of vehicle
- Factory-installed with center muffler as one unit. If repair is necessary, replace separately
- Cutting point. Refer to **Center and rear muffler, separating**
- Replacing end pipes. See **Fig. 485**
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**

**22 - 23 Nm****23 - Rear clamping sleeve**

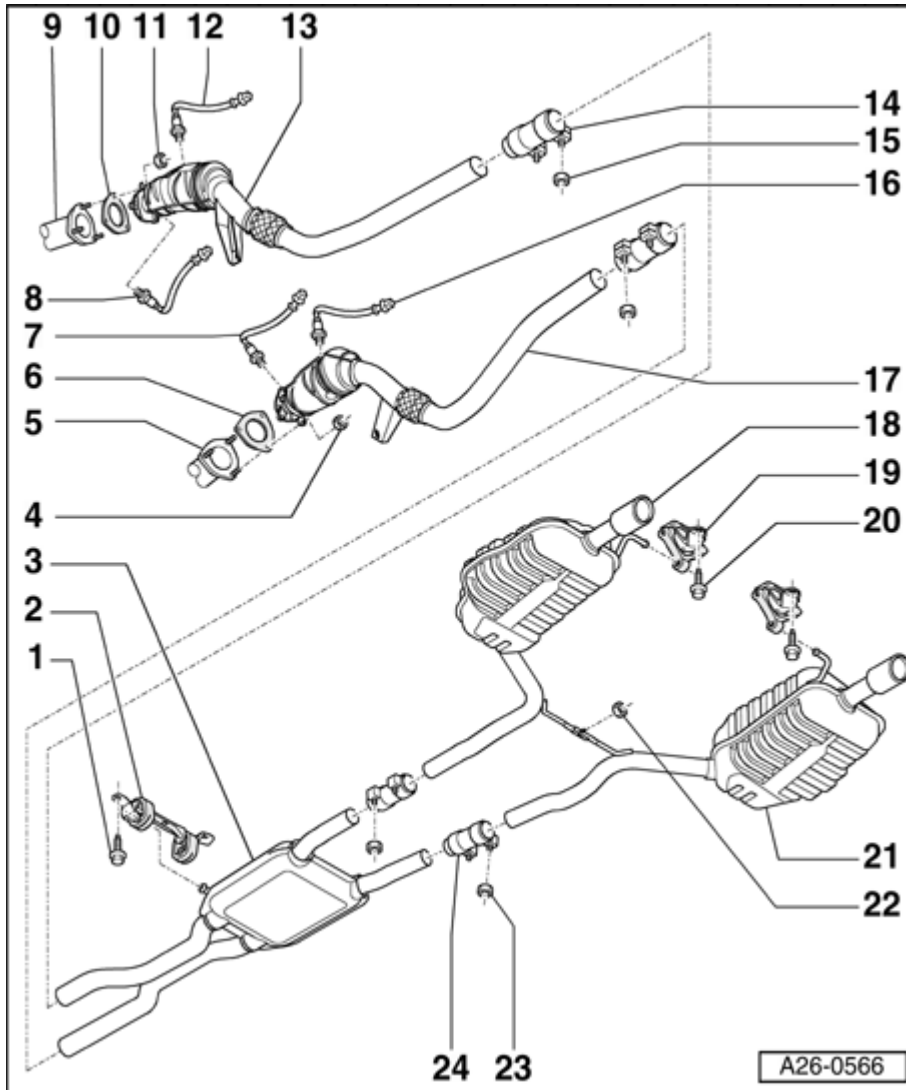
- Used when center or rear muffler is replaced separately.
- Before tightening ensure exhaust system is free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)**
- Installed position. See **Fig. 478**
- Tighten bolts evenly

**24 - 40 Nm****25 - Support ring**

- Replace if damaged

26 - 23 Nm

Exhaust system components, overview, (vehicles with all wheel drive)



**Fig. 476: Exhaust System Components, Overview, (Vehicles With All Wheel Drive)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

1 - 23 Nm

2 - Support ring

- Replace if damaged

3 - Center muffler

- Factory-installed with rear muffler as one unit. If repair is necessary, replace separately
- Cutting point. Refer to **Center and rear muffler, separating**

- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**

**4 - 27 Nm**

- Always replace

**5 - Exhaust manifold**

- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Right exhaust manifold, removing and installing**

**6 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**7 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Before catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**8 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Before catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**9 - Exhaust manifold**

- Cylinder bank 2 (left)
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Left exhaust manifold, removing and installing**

**10 - Gasket**

- Always replace

**11 - 27 Nm**

- Always replace

**12 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Behind catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 2 (left)

- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**13 - Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter**

- For cylinder bank 2 (left)
- With decoupling element
- Decoupling element must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged
- Protect from hit and impact stress
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with manual transmission. See **Fig. 480**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V. See **Fig. 482**
- Vehicles with manual transmission, removing and installing. Refer to **Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)**
- Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V, removing and installing. Refer to **Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01V)**

**14 - Front clamping sleeve**

- Before tightening ensure exhaust system is free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**
- Installed position. See **Fig. 477**
- Tighten bolts evenly

**15 - 40 Nm****16 - Oxygen sensor, 55 Nm**

- Behind catalytic converter
- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- Only grease threads with G 052 112 A3. Do NOT allow grease to get into slots on sensor body

**17 - Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter**

- For cylinder bank 1 (right)
- With decoupling element
- Decoupling element must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged
- Protect from hit- and impact stress
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**

- Individual mounting components for vehicles with manual transmission. See **Fig. 479**
- Individual mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V. See **Fig. 481**
- Vehicles with manual transmission, removing and installing. Refer to **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)**
- Vehicles with automatic transmission 01V, removing and installing. Refer to **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01V)**

**18 - Rear muffler**

- For left side of vehicle
- Factory-installed with center muffler as one unit. If repair is necessary, replace separately
- Cutting point. Refer to **Center and rear muffler, separating**
- Replacing end pipes. See **Fig. 485**
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**

**19 - Support ring**

- Replace if damaged

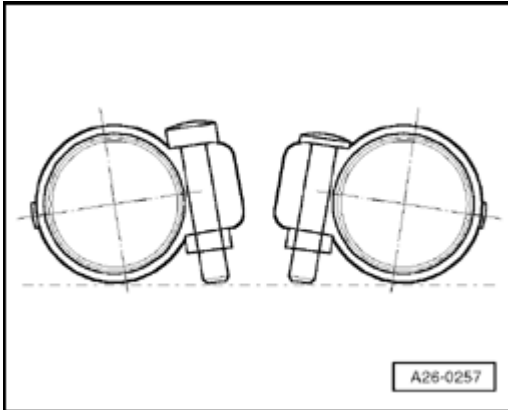
**20 - 23 Nm****21 - Rear muffler**

- For right side of vehicle
- Factory-installed with center muffler as one unit. If repair is necessary, replace separately
- Cutting point. Refer to **Center and rear muffler, separating**
- Replacing end pipes. See **Fig. 485**
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**

**22 - 23 Nm****23 - 40 Nm****24 - Rear clamping sleeve**

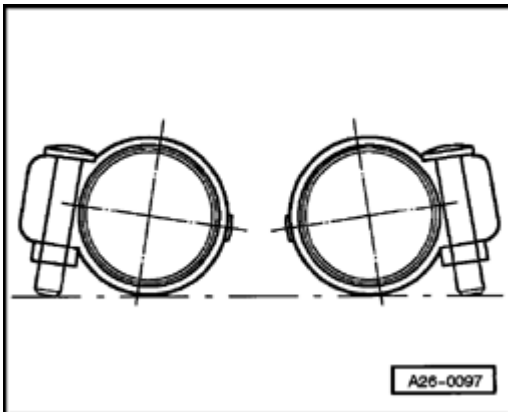
- Used when center or rear muffler is replaced separately.
- Before tightening ensure exhaust system is free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**
- Installed position. See **Fig. 478**

- Tighten bolts evenly

**Installed position of front clamping sleeves**

**Fig. 477: Identifying Installed Position Of Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

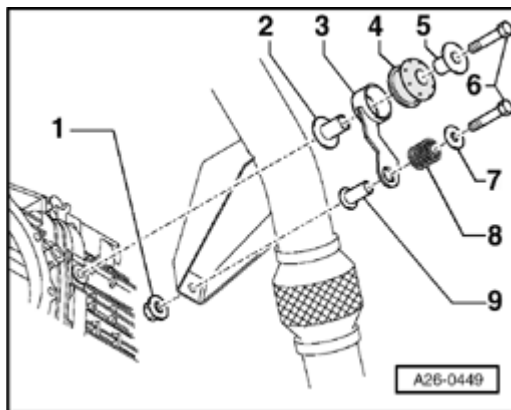
- Install double clamps so that bolt ends do not project over lower edge of double clamp.
- Threaded connections face each other

**Installed position of rear clamping sleeves**

**Fig. 478: Installation Position Of Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Install double clamps so that bolt ends do not project over lower edge of double clamp.
- Threaded connections face outward

**Individual left mounting components for vehicles with manual transmission**



**Fig. 479: Individual Left Mounting Components For Vehicles With Manual Transmission**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

1 - Self-locking nut (25Nm)

2 - Spacer sleeve

3 - Strap

4 - Buffer

5 - Spacer sleeve

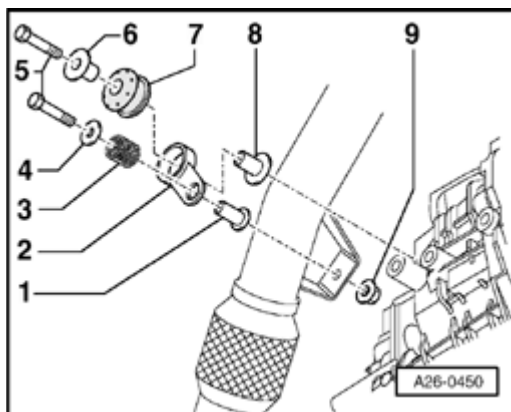
6 - Bolt (25Nm)

7 - Washer

8 - Compression spring

9 - Spacer sleeve

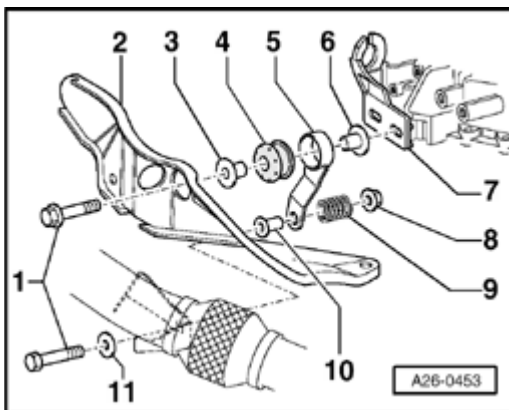
Individual right mounting components for vehicles with manual transmission



**Fig. 480: Individual Right Mounting Components For Vehicles With Manual Transmission**

**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- 1 - Spacer sleeve
- 2 - Strap
- 3 - Compression spring
- 4 - Washer
- 5 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 6 - Spacer sleeve
- 7 - Buffer
- 8 - Spacer sleeve
- 9 - Self-locking nut (25Nm)

**Individual left mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V**

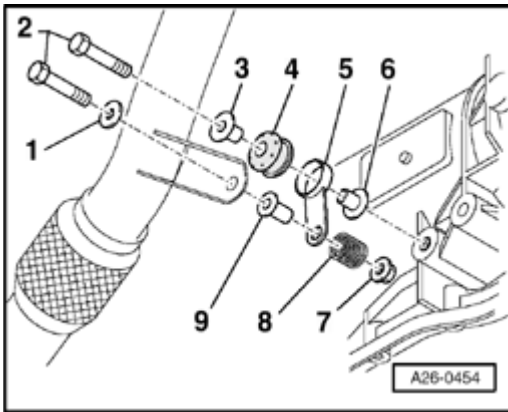
**Fig. 481: Individual Left Mounting Components For Vehicles With Automatic Transmission 01V**  
**Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.**

- 1 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 2 - Heat shield for selector lever cable
- 3 - Spacer sleeve
- 4 - Buffer
- 5 - Strap
- 6 - Spacer sleeve



- 7 - Pivot
- 8 - Self-locking nut (25Nm)
- 9 - Compression spring
- 10 - Spacer sleeve
- 11 - Washer

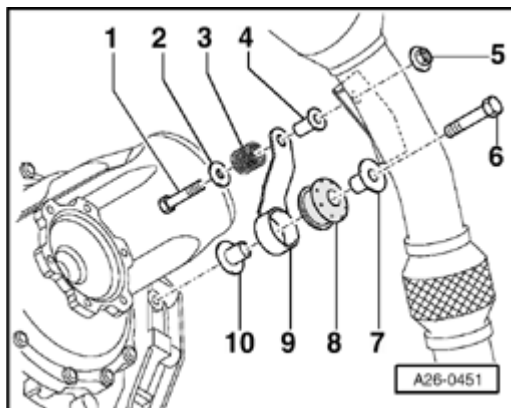
**Individual right mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V**



**Fig. 482: Individual Right Mounting Components For Vehicles With Automatic Transmission 01V**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 1 - Washer
- 2 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 3 - Spacer sleeve
- 4 - Buffer
- 5 - Strap
- 6 - Spacer sleeve
- 7 - Self-locking nut (25Nm)
- 8 - Compression spring
- 9 - Spacer sleeve

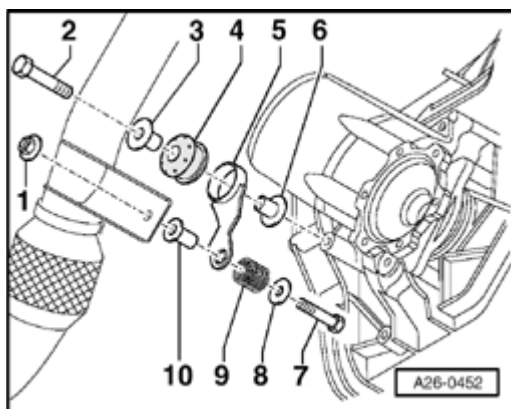
**Individual left mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01J**



**Fig. 483: Individual Left Mounting Components For Vehicles With Automatic Transmission 01J**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 1 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 2 - Washer
- 3 - Compression spring
- 4 - Spacer sleeve
- 5 - Self-locking nut (25Nm)
- 6 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 7 - Spacer sleeve
- 8 - Buffer
- 9 - Strap
- 10 - Spacer sleeve

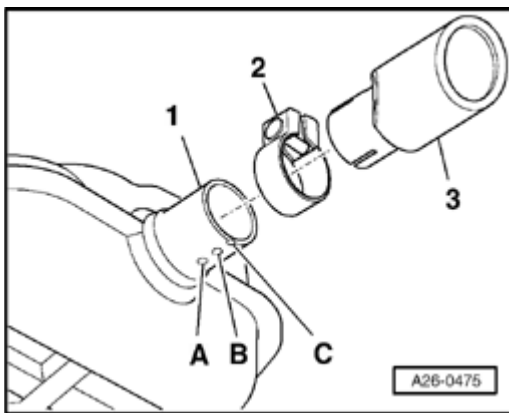
**Individual right mounting components for vehicles with automatic transmission 01J**



**Fig. 484: Individual Right Mounting Components For Vehicles With Automatic Transmission 01J**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 1 - Self-locking nut (25Nm)
- 2 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 3 - Spacer sleeve
- 4 - Buffer
- 5 - Strap
- 6 - Spacer sleeve
- 7 - Bolt (25Nm)
- 8 - Washer
- 9 - Compression spring
- 10 - Spacer sleeve

**Replacing end pipe**



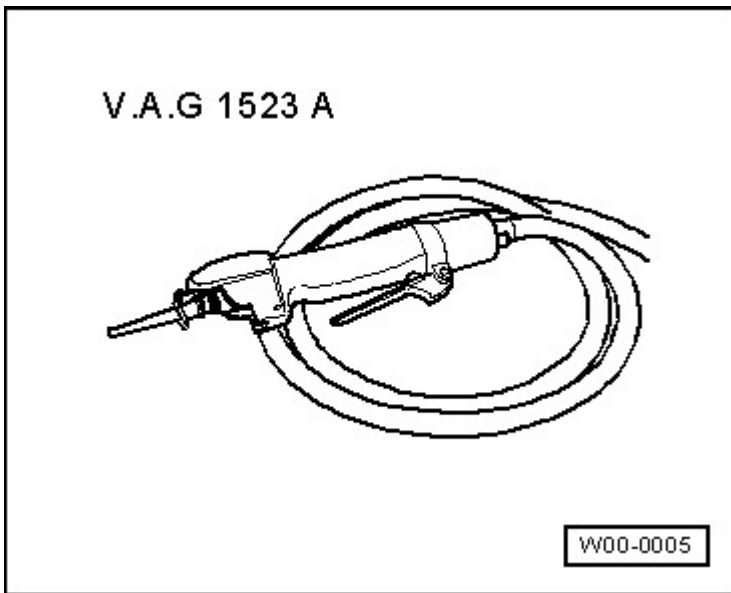
**Fig. 485: Replacing End Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

**WARNING: Wear protective glasses.**

- Using VAG1523 saw, cut end pipe -1- at cutting point -C- at right angle.
- Connect end pipe -3- up to marking -A-, so that slot on end pipe lines up with marking -B- on cover.
- Tighten mounting bolt of clamp -2- to 25 Nm.

**Center and rear muffler, separating**

- A separating point has been provided in the connecting pipe for individual replacement of the center or rear muffler.
- Separating point is marked by a depression around the circumference of the exhaust pipe.

**Special tools and equipment**

**Fig. 486: Identifying Body Repair Saw V.A.G 1523 A**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

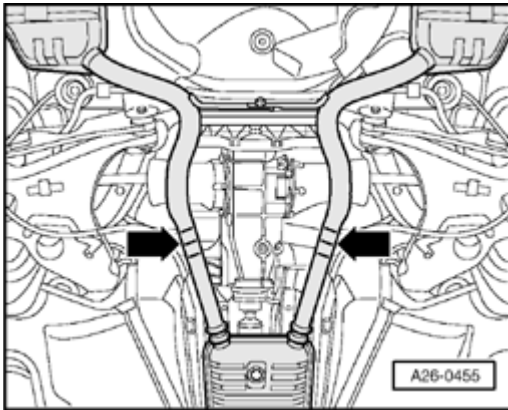
- VAG1523A Body repair saw
- Protective glasses

**NOTE:**

- An All Wheel Drive (AWD) vehicle is shown in the illustrations.
- For vehicles with Front Wheel Drive (FWD), the work steps are the same as for vehicles with All Wheel Drive (AWD).

**Work sequence**

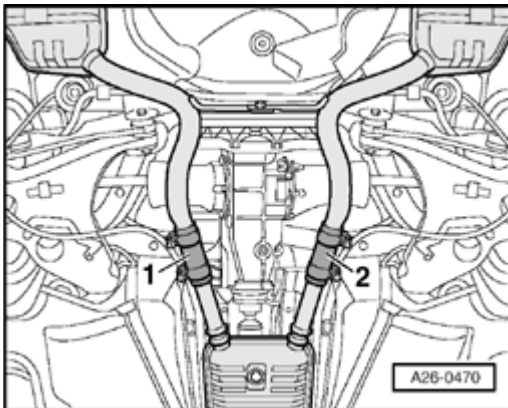
**WARNING:** Wear protective glasses.



**Fig. 487: Using VAG1523 A Saw To Cut Exhaust Pipes At Separating Point At Right Angle**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Using VAG1523 A saw, cut exhaust pipes at separating point (arrow) at a right angle.

**NOTE:** Separating point is the middle one of the 3 depressions on the exhaust pipe.

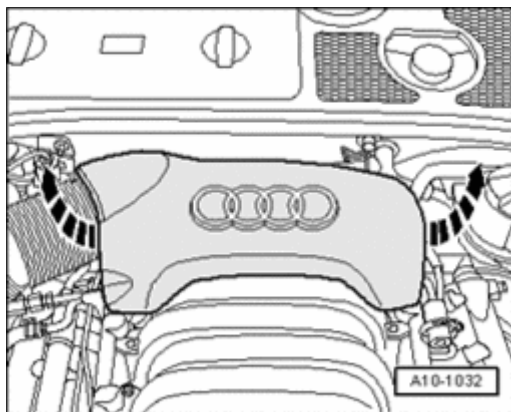


**Fig. 488: Positioning Clamping Sleeves At Center On Separating Cut**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- When installing, center double clamps -1- and -2- on separation cut.
- Installed position of double clamps. See **Fig. 478**
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.
- Align rear muffler horizontally.
- Tighten double clamp bolts uniformly to 40 Nm.

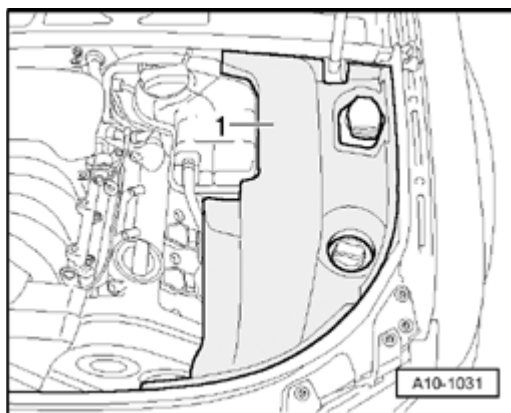
Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)

Removing

**Fig. 489: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

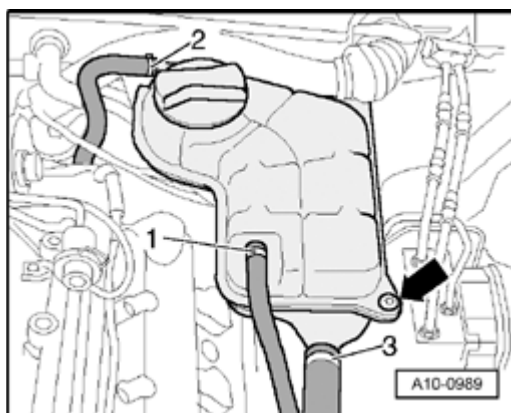
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 490: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**

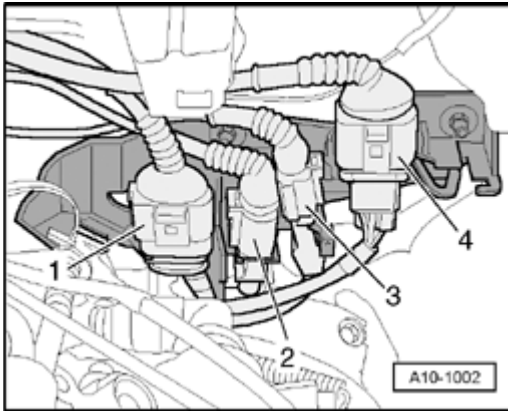
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).

**Fig. 491: Removing Coolant Hoses**

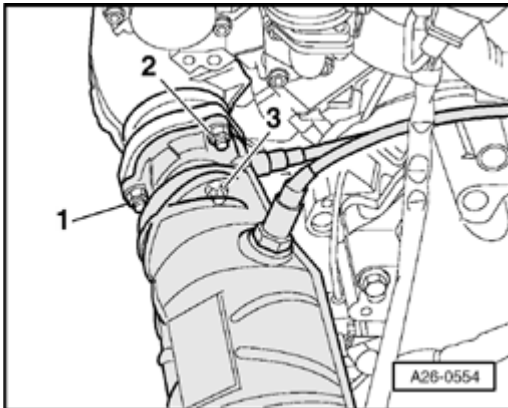
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of coolant reservoir.
- Tie coolant reservoir with connected coolant hoses -1 to 3- to side.
- Remove heat shield for harness connectors at left of bulkhead, if installed.



**Fig. 492: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Left Of Bulkhead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at left of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Guide wires to oxygen sensors downward.

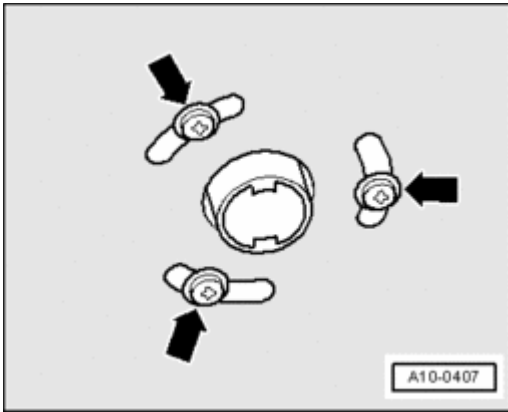


**Fig. 493: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

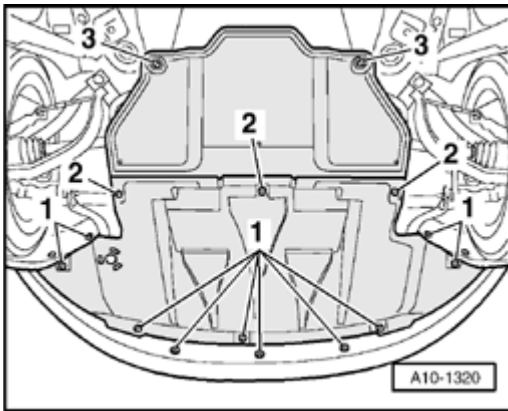
- Remove left front wheel.



**Fig. 494: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

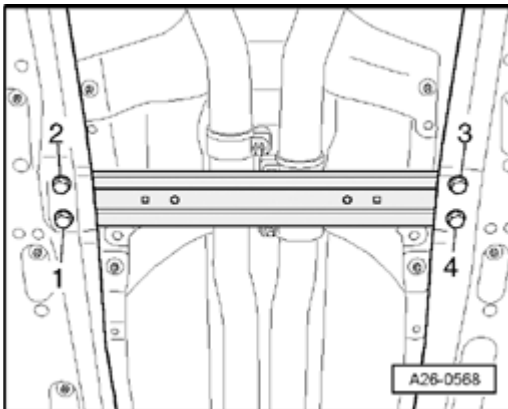
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 495: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Release quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.

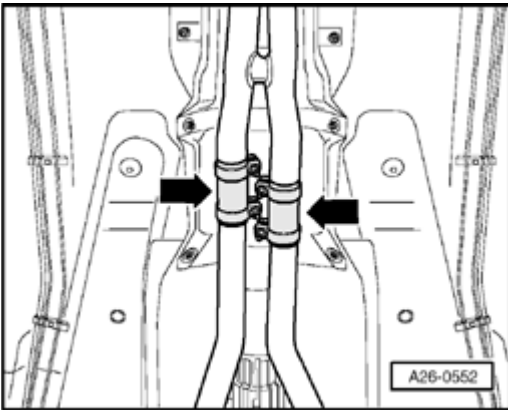




**Fig. 496: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

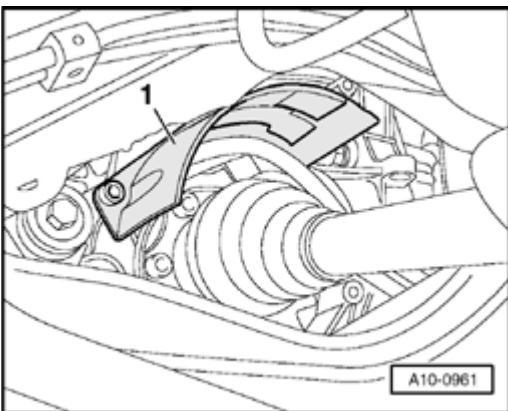
- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.



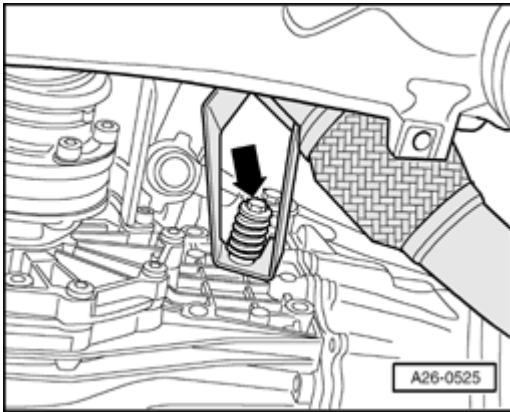
**Fig. 497: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at left double clamp (left arrow).



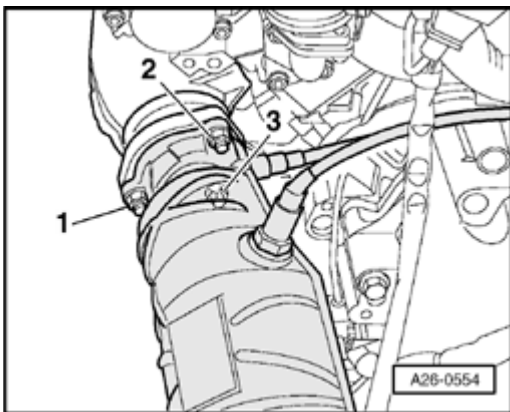
**Fig. 498: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heat shield -1- for left drive axle.



**Fig. 499: Removing Bracket For Front Exhaust Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for front exhaust pipe (arrow).
- Expose oxygen sensor wires.



**Fig. 500: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Remove front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- NOTE:**
- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.
  - Oxygen sensor wiring must always be secured in the same position when installing so that contact with the exhaust pipe is avoided.

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- **Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.**

- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

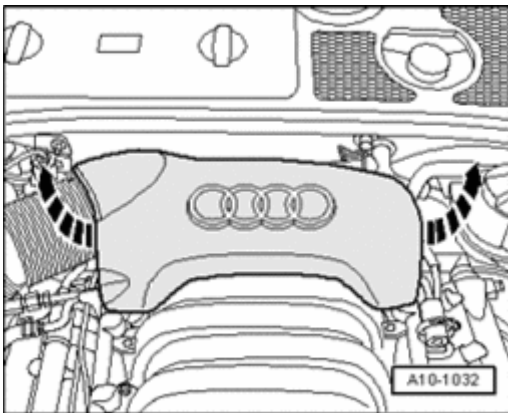
**NOTE:** Individual mounting components for exhaust system to transmission on vehicles with manual transmission. See **Fig. 479**.

### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to exhaust manifold	27
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to hanging strap	25
Drive axle protection to transmission	23

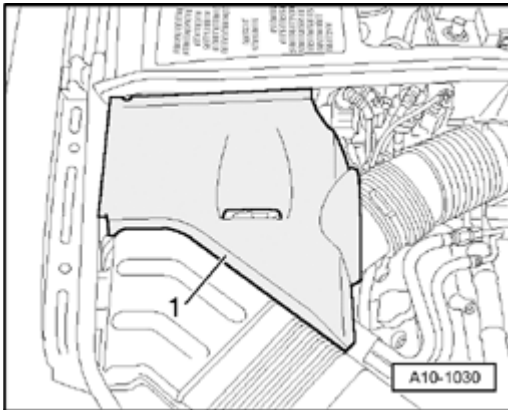
**Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)**

### Removing



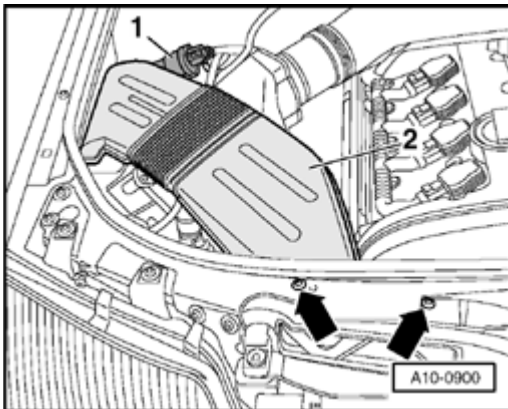
**Fig. 501: Removing Rear Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



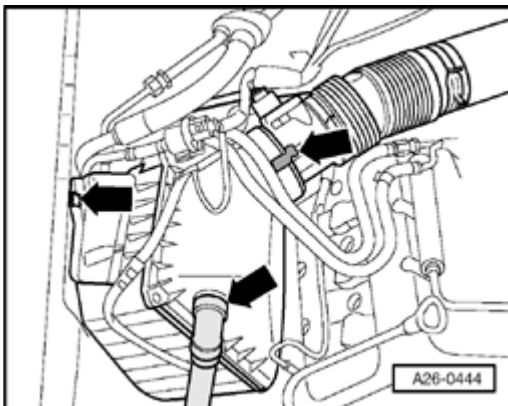
**Fig. 502: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 503: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

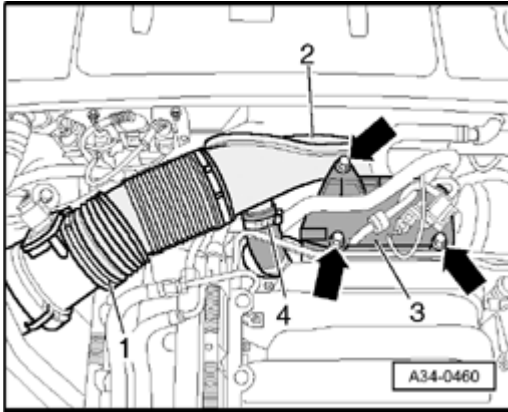
- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.



**Fig. 504: Removing Air Filter Housing**

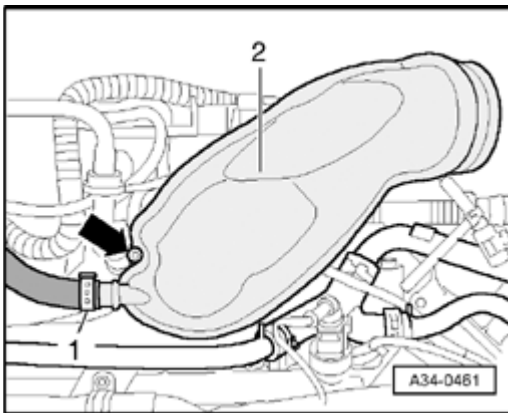
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove air filter housing (arrows).

**Fig. 505: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

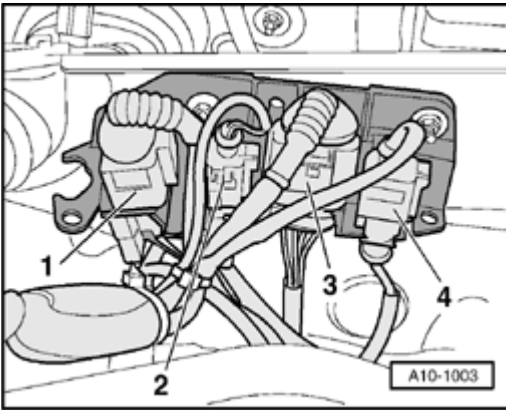
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove hose -4- from air duct -2-.

**Fig. 506: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

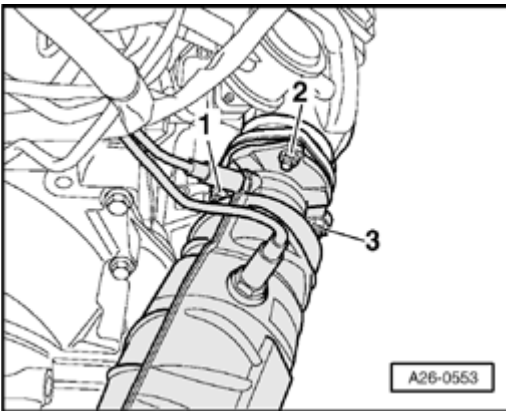
- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air duct.

**NOTE:** Illustration shows the air guide from rear with the engine removed.



**Fig. 507: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Right Of Bulkhead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at right of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Guide wires to oxygen sensors downward.

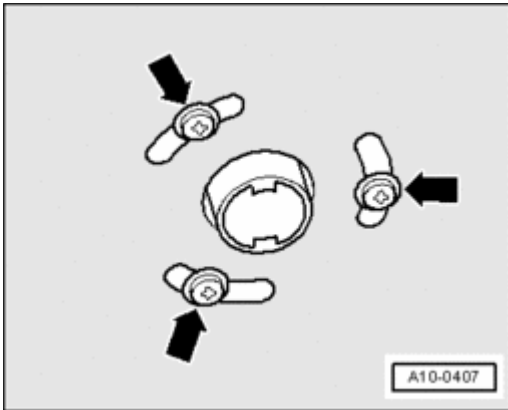


**Fig. 508: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

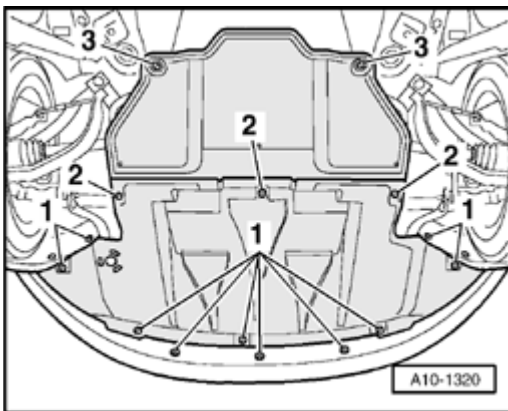
- Remove right front wheel



**Fig. 509: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

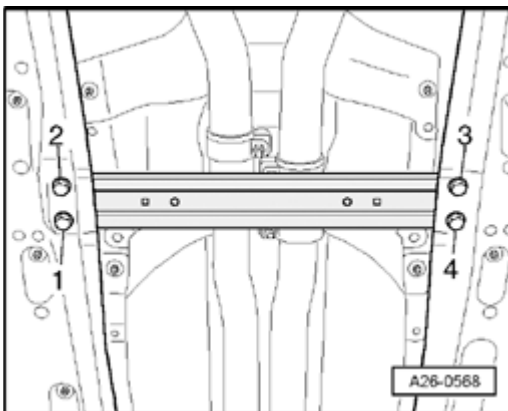
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 510: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

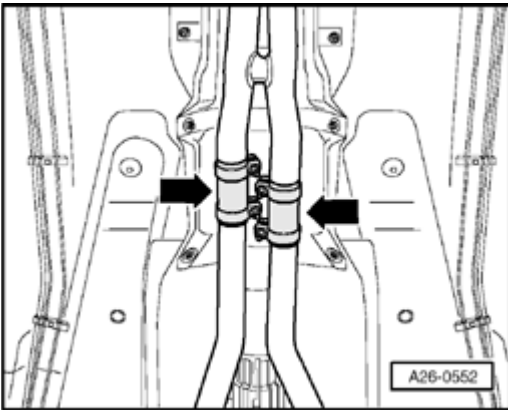
- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Remove quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.



**Fig. 511: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

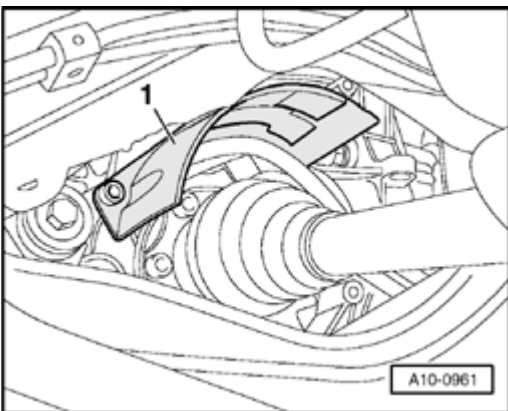
- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged..



**Fig. 512: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

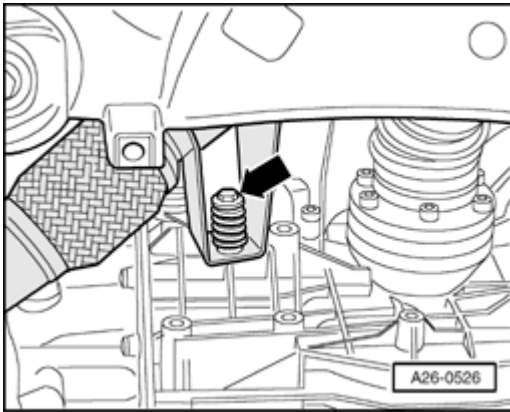
- Disconnect exhaust system at right double clamp (right arrow).



**Fig. 513: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

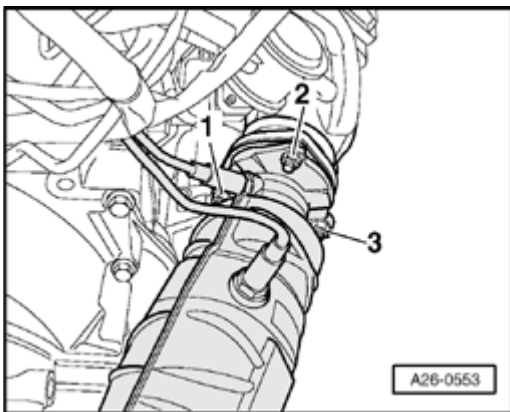
- Remove heat shield -1- for right drive axle.





**Fig. 514: Removing Bracket For Front Exhaust Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for front exhaust pipe (arrow).
- Expose oxygen sensor wires.



**Fig. 515: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Remove front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- NOTE:**
- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.
  - Oxygen sensor wiring must always be secured in the same position when installing so that contact with the exhaust pipe is avoided.

- **Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.**

- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

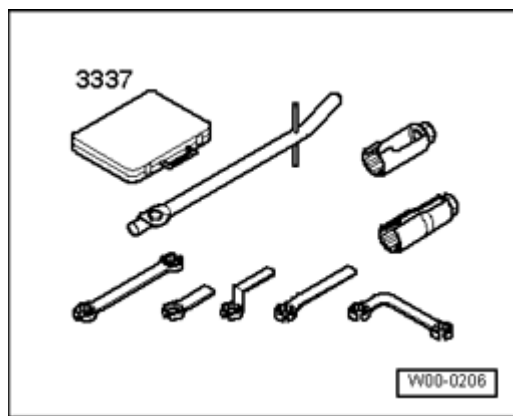
**NOTE:** Individual mounting components for exhaust system to transmission on vehicles with manual transmission. See **Fig. 480**.

**Tightening torques**

Component	Nm
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to exhaust manifold	27
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to hanging strap	25
Drive axle protection to transmission	23

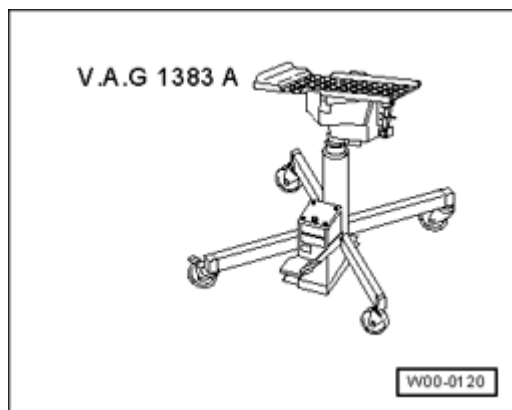
Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01J)

**Special tools and equipment**



**Fig. 516: Identifying Ring Spanner 7-Piece Set 3337**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

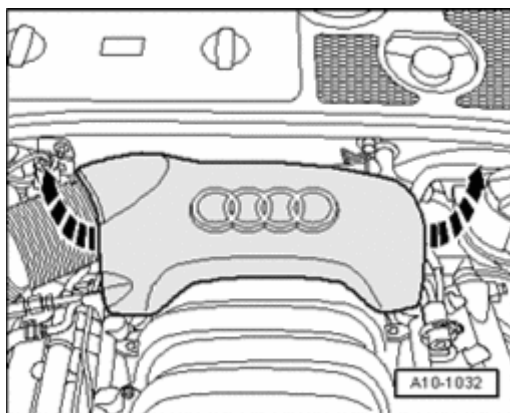
- 3337 Wrench, 7-piece set



**Fig. 517: Identifying Engine/Transmission Jack V.A.G. 1383 A**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

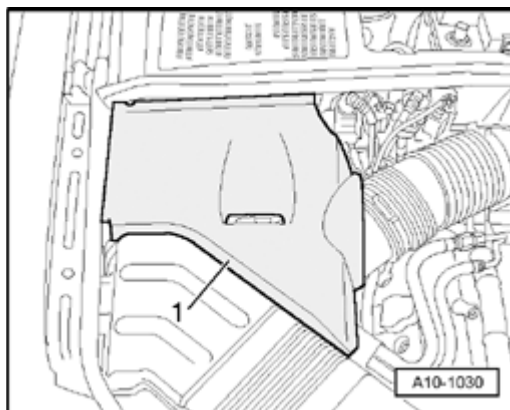
- Engine/transmission hoist
- Locking compound G 052 112 A3

#### Removing



**Fig. 518: Removing Rear Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

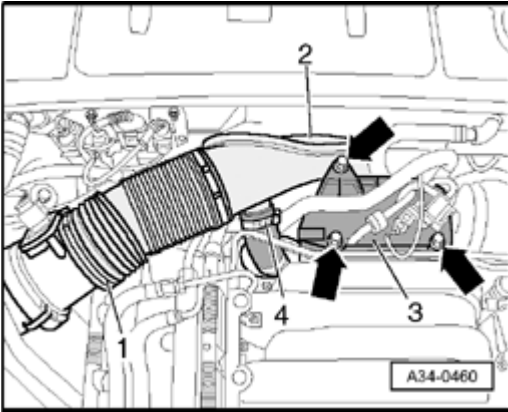
- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 519: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

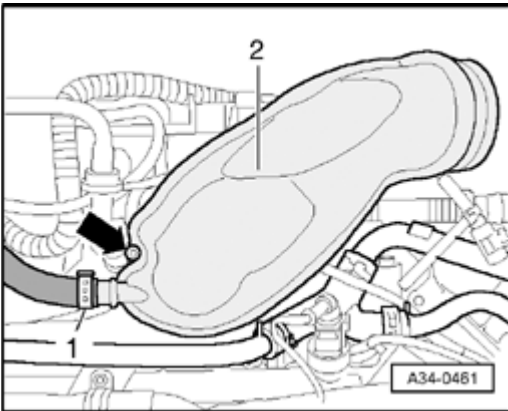
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 520: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect intake air hose -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove hose -4- from air duct -2-.

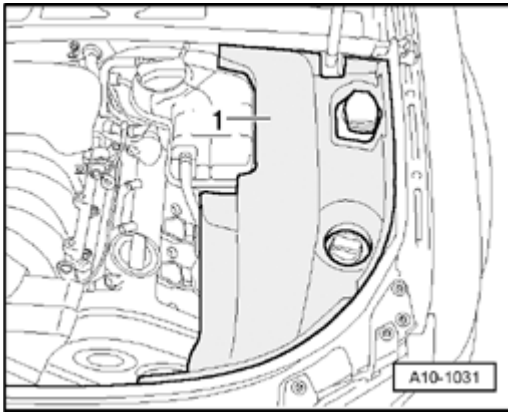


**Fig. 521: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

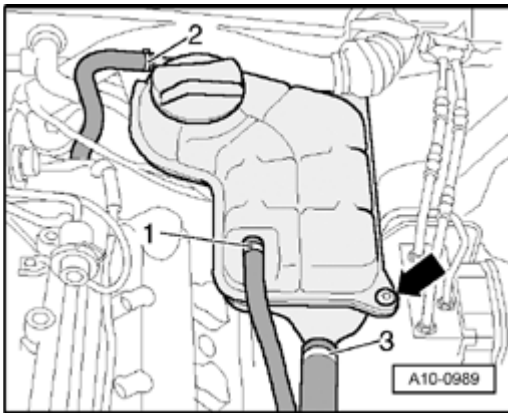
- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air duct.

**NOTE:** Illustration shows the air guide from rear with the engine removed.



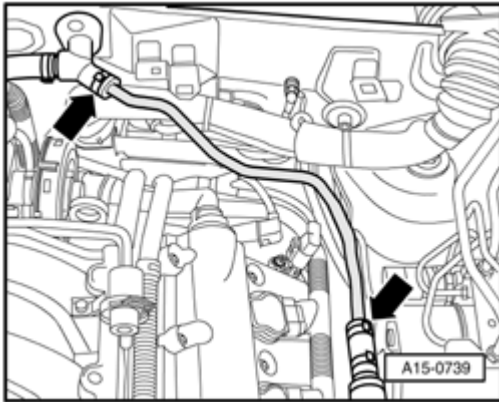
**Fig. 522: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).



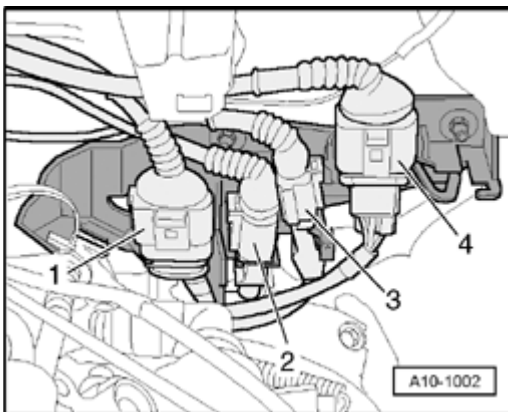
**Fig. 523: Removing Coolant Hoses**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of coolant reservoir.
- Tie coolant reservoir with connected coolant hoses -1 to 3- to side.



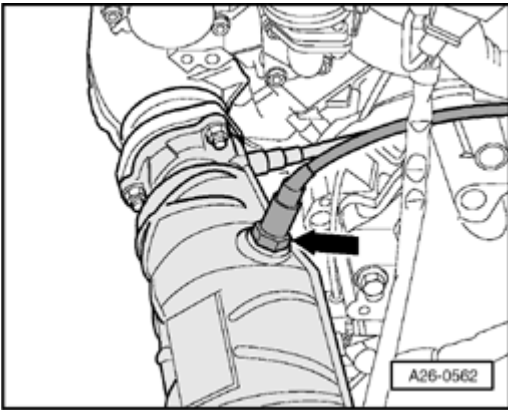
**Fig. 524: Disconnecting Vacuum Hose To Brake Booster**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum hose to brake booster (arrows).
- Remove heat shield for harness connectors at left of bulkhead, if installed.



**Fig. 525: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Left Of Bulkhead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

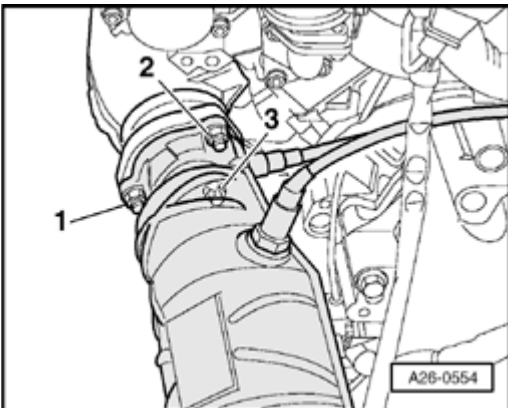
- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at left of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Move wires to oxygen sensors clear.



**Fig. 526: Unscrewing Oxygen Sensor Behind Catalytic Converter Using Special Tool 3337/7**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew oxygen sensor behind catalytic converter (arrow) using special tool 3337/7.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

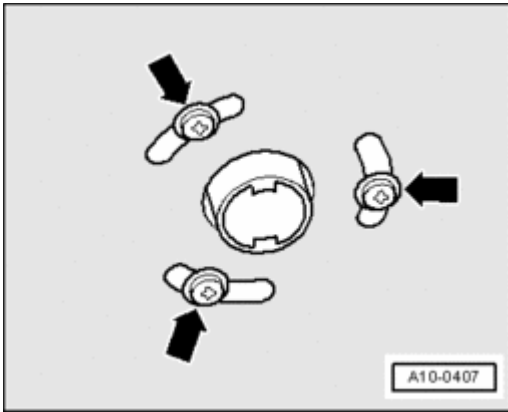


**Fig. 527: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

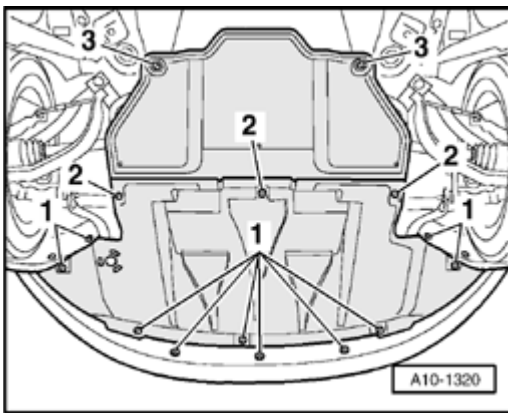
- Remove left front wheel.



**Fig. 528: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

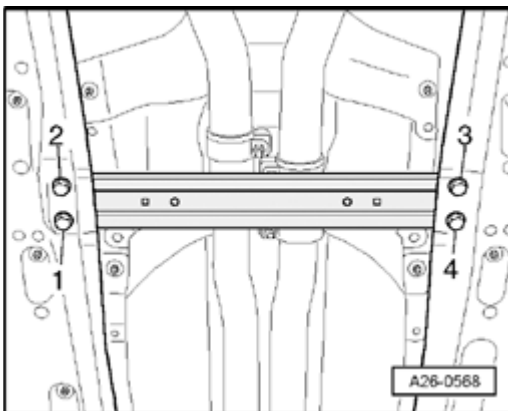
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 529: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Remove quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.

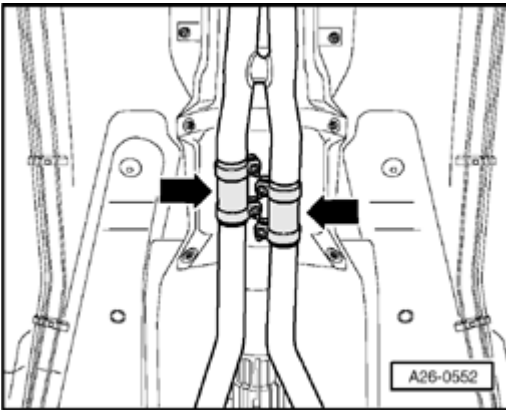




**Fig. 530: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

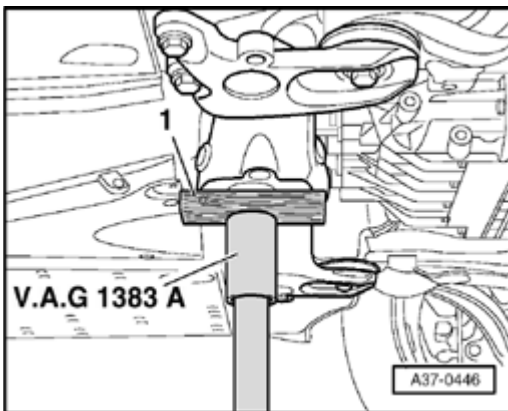
- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged..



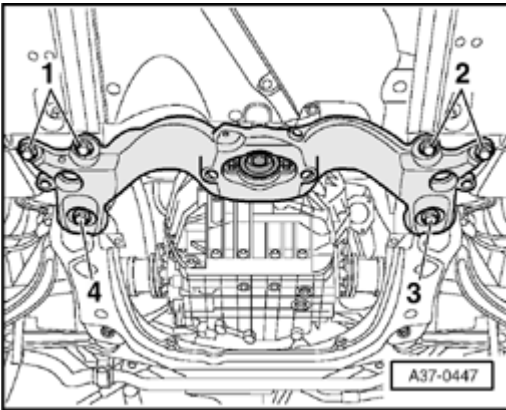
**Fig. 531: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at both double clamps (arrows).



**Fig. 532: Removing VAG1359/2 Universal Mount From VAG1383A Engine/Transmission Jack And Inserting Piece Of Wood Instead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

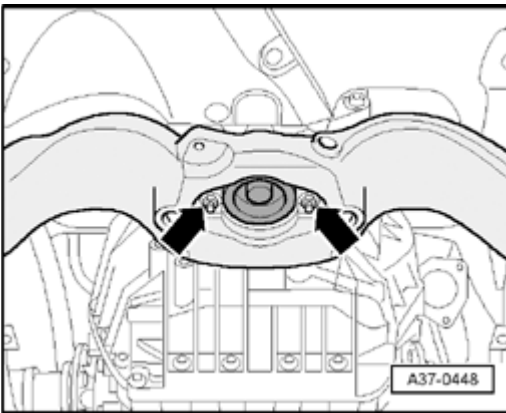
- Remove VAG1359/2 universal mount from VAG1383A engine/transmission jack and insert a piece of wood -1- instead.
- Support rear crossmember using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.



**Fig. 533: Removing Bolts & Slowly Release Rear Crossmember Using VAG1383A Engine/Transmission Jack**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

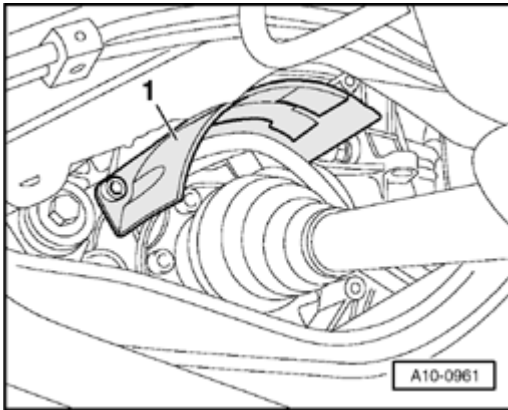
- Remove bolts -1- and -2-, then bolts -3- and -4-.
- Slowly release rear crossmember using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.
- Set aside VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.



**Fig. 534: Removing Nuts And Rear Crossmember**

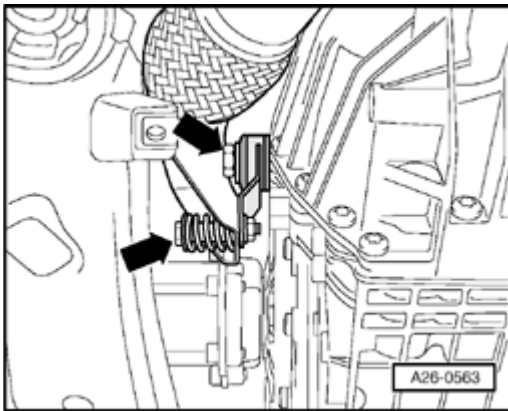
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts (arrows) and rear crossmember.



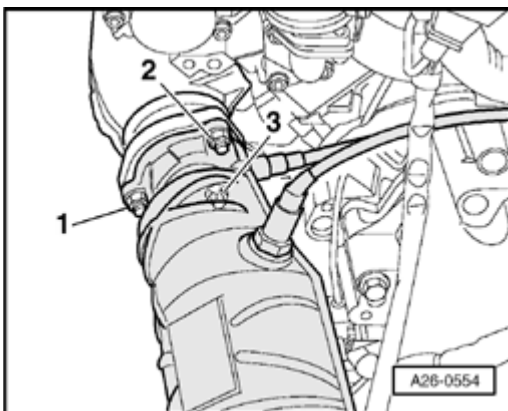
**Fig. 535: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heat shield -1- for left drive axle.



**Fig. 536: Removing Bracket For Front Exhaust Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

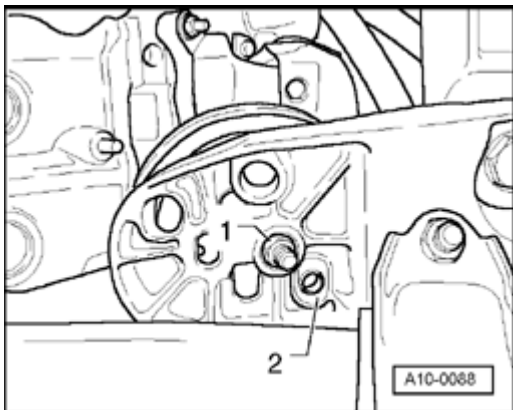
- Remove bracket for front exhaust pipe (arrows).
- Expose oxygen sensor wire.



**Fig. 537: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.



**Fig. 538: Threaded Connections And Positioning Sleeves On Lower Engine Mounts**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen lower nuts -1- several turns on left and right of engine mount.
- Press transmission to right.
- Remove front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- NOTE:**
- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.
  - Oxygen sensor threads are coated with an assembly paste. This paste must not contact sensor openings.
  - Oxygen sensor wiring must always be secured in the same position when installing so that contact with the exhaust pipe is avoided.
  - Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Install subframe:

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Install engine free of stress.
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

**NOTE:** Individual mounting components for exhaust system to transmission on vehicles with automatic transmission 01J. See **Fig. 483** .

## 2005 Audi A4

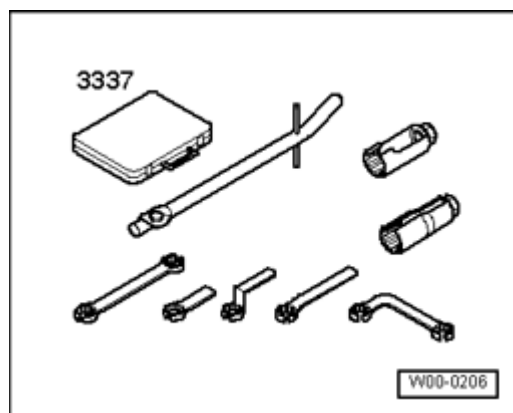
ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to exhaust manifold	27
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to hanging strap	25
Mounting straps to transmission	25
Drive axle protection to transmission	23
Oxygen sensor to catalytic converter	55
Engine mount to console	23

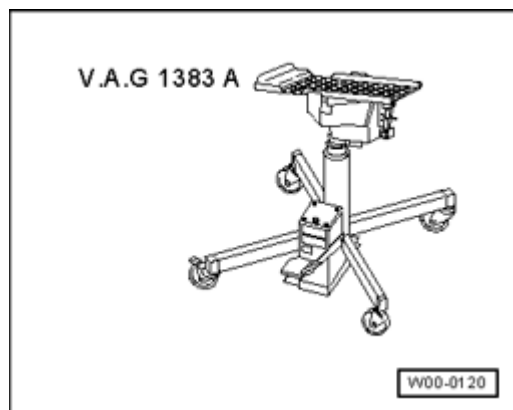
Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01J)

### Special tools and equipment



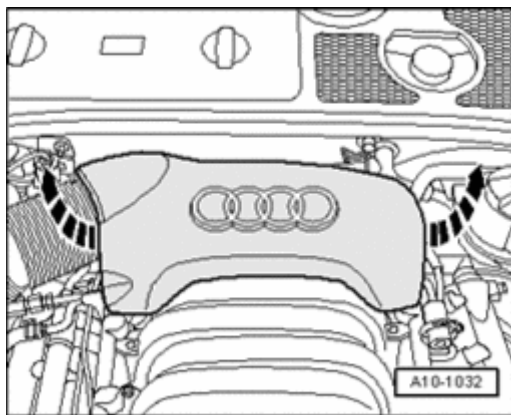
**Fig. 539: Identifying Ring Spanner 7-Piece Set 3337**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3337 Wrench, 7-piece set



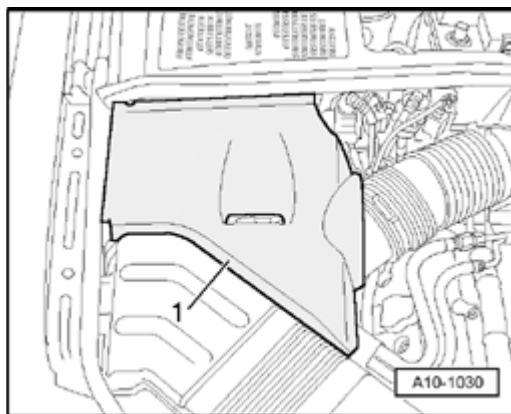
**Fig. 540: Identifying Engine/Transmission Jack V.A.G. 1383 A**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Engine/transmission hoist
- Locking compound G 052 112 A3

**Removing**

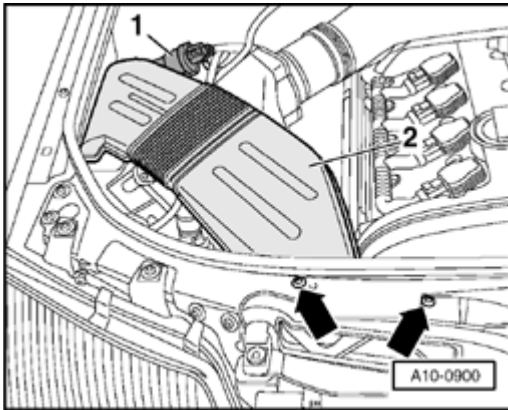
**Fig. 541: Removing Rear Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



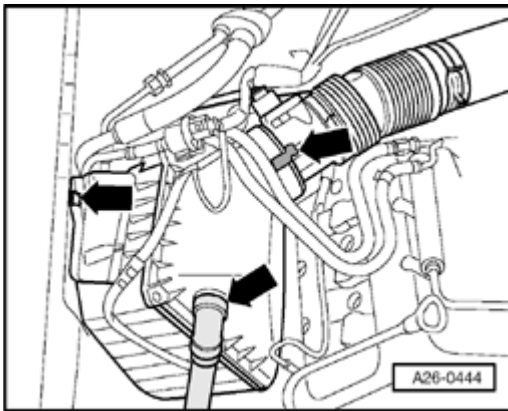
**Fig. 542: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



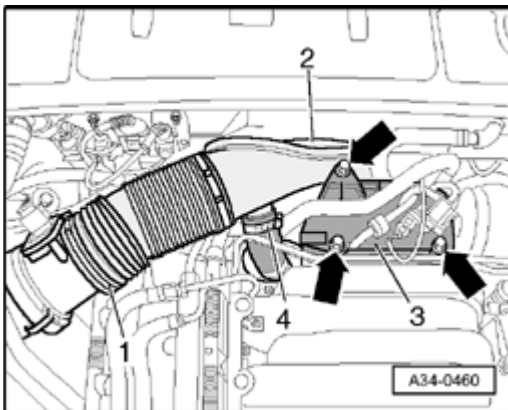
**Fig. 543: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.



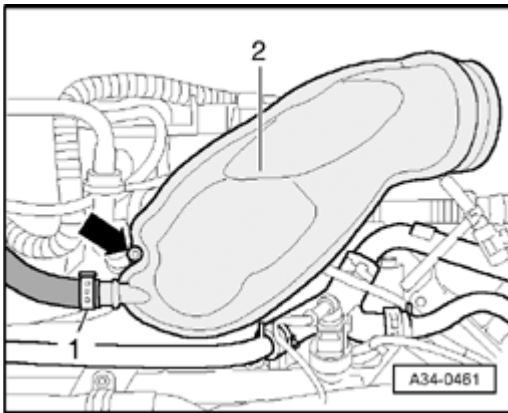
**Fig. 544: Removing Air Filter Housing**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove air filter housing (arrows).



**Fig. 545: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

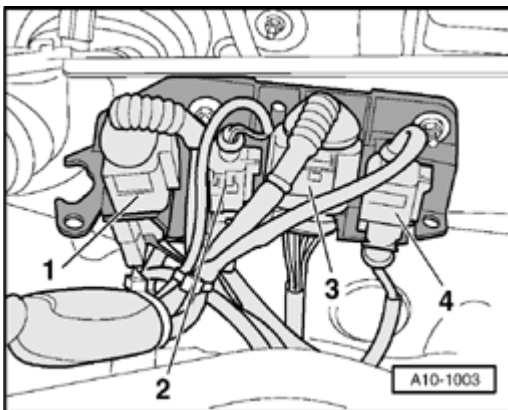
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove hose -4- from air duct -2-.



**Fig. 546: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air duct.

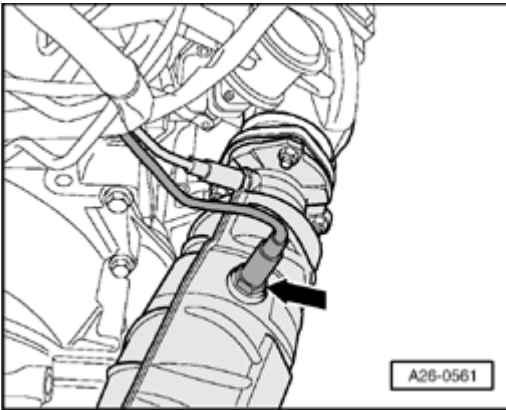
**NOTE:** Illustration shows the air guide from rear with the engine removed.



**Fig. 547: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Right Of Bulkhead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at right of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Move wires to oxygen sensors clear.

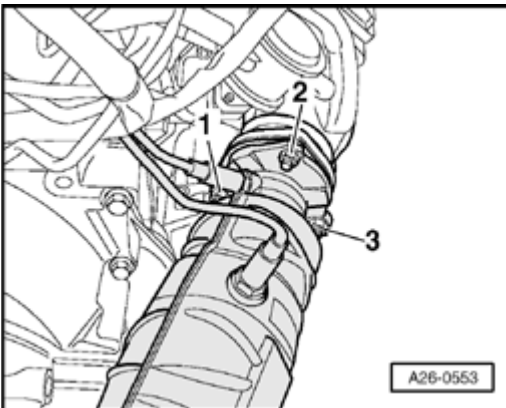




**Fig. 548: Unscrewing Oxygen Sensor Behind Catalytic Converter Using Special Tool 3337/7**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew oxygen sensor behind catalytic converter (arrow) using special tool 3337/7.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

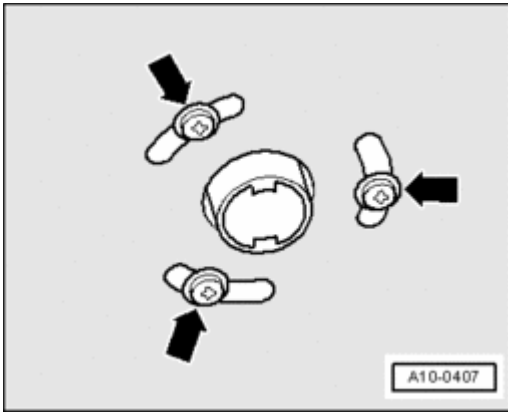


**Fig. 549: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

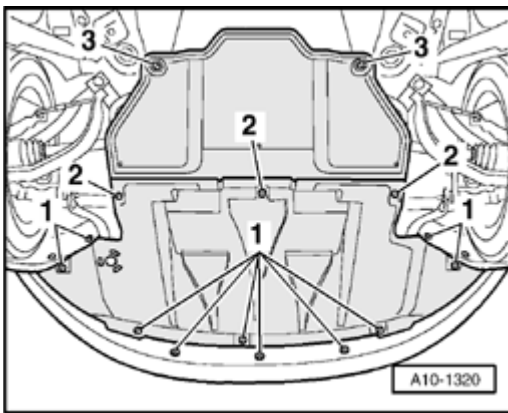
- Remove right front wheel



**Fig. 550: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

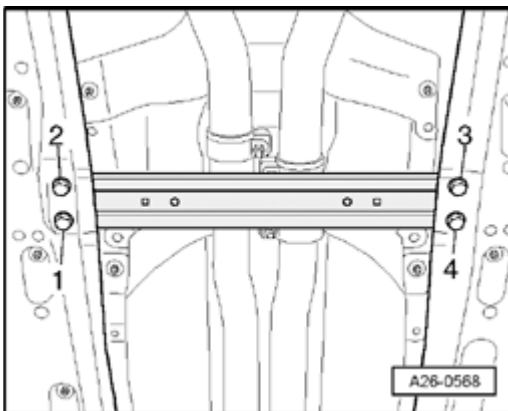
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 551: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

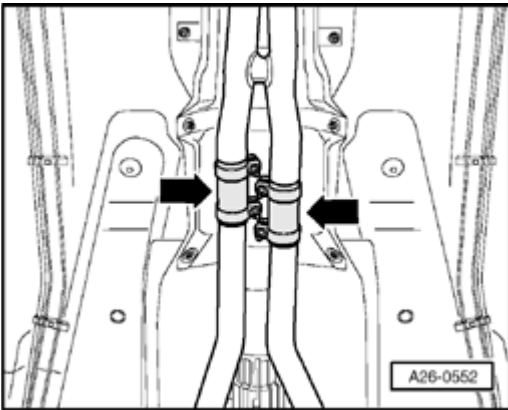
- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Remove quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.



**Fig. 552: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

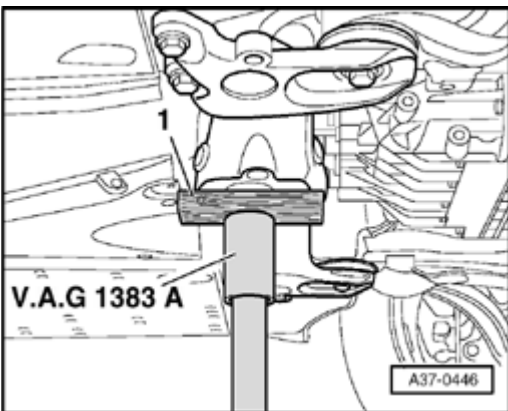
- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.



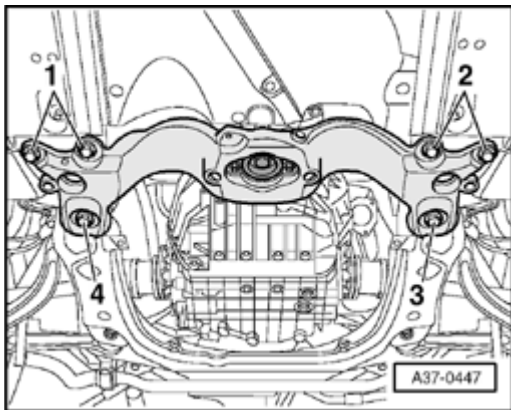
**Fig. 553: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at both double clamps (arrows).



**Fig. 554: Removing VAG1359/2 Universal Mount From VAG1383A Engine/Transmission Jack And Inserting Piece Of Wood Instead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

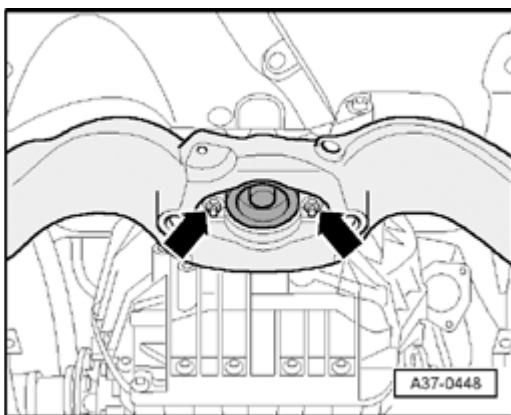
- Remove VAG1359/2 universal mount from VAG1383A engine/transmission jack and insert a piece of wood -1- instead.
- Support rear crossmember using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.



**Fig. 555: Removing Bolts & Slowly Release Rear Crossmember Using VAG1383A Engine/Transmission Jack**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

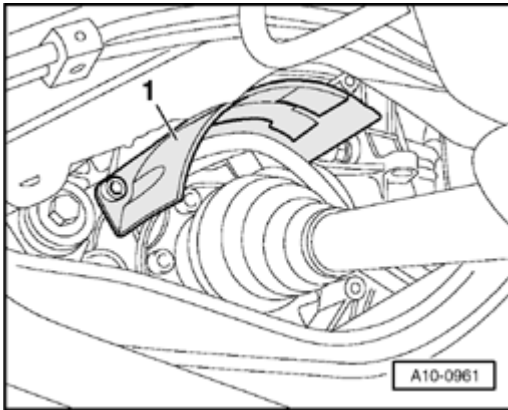
- Remove bolts -1- and -2-, then bolts -3- and -4-.
- Slowly release rear crossmember using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.
- Set aside VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.



**Fig. 556: Removing Nuts And Rear Crossmember**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

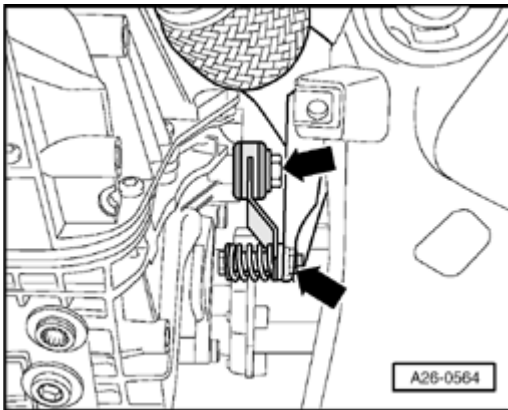
- Remove nuts (arrows) and rear crossmember.



**Fig. 557: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

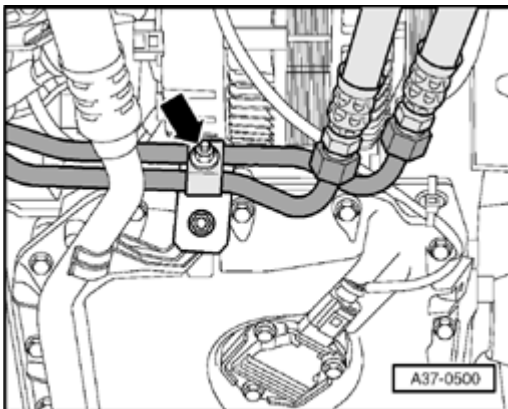
- Remove heat shield -1- for right drive axle.
- Remove right drive axle.

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**



**Fig. 558: Removing Bracket For Front Exhaust Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for front exhaust pipe (arrows).



**Fig. 559: Unbolting Bracket For ATF Lines**

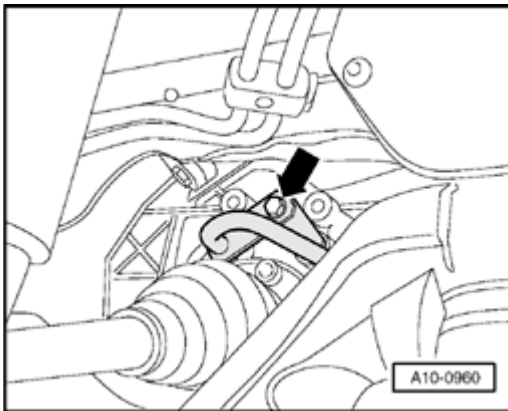
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt bracket for ATF lines (arrow).

**NOTE:** Observe the rules of cleanliness for working on automatic transmissions:

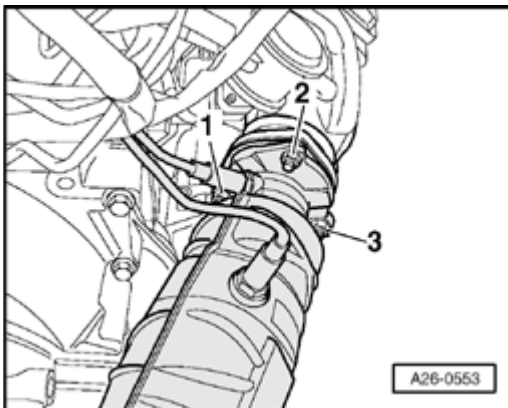
Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
  - **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING
- Place oil pan underneath.

**Fig. 560: Removing Bolt And Disconnecting ATF Lines From Transmission**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect ATF lines from transmission.
- Tie up ATF lines off to side.
- Expose oxygen sensor wire.

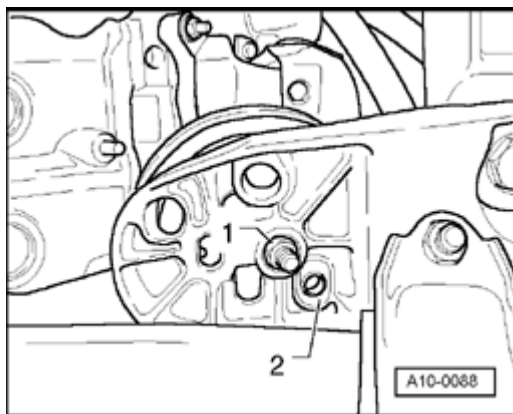


**Fig. 561: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

**Fig. 562: Threaded Connections And Positioning Sleeves On Lower Engine Mounts**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen lower nuts -1- (on left and right engine mounts) several turns.
- Press transmission to left.
- Remove front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

**Installing**

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:**

- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.
- Oxygen sensor threads are coated with an assembly paste. This paste must not contact sensor openings.
- Oxygen sensor wiring must always be secured in the same position when installing so that contact with the exhaust pipe is avoided.
- Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Secure ATF lines:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY

## VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

- Install subframe:

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Install drive axle.

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Install engine free of stress.
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

**NOTE:** Individual mounting components for exhaust system to transmission on vehicles with automatic transmission 01J. See **Fig. 484**.

- Check ATF level:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

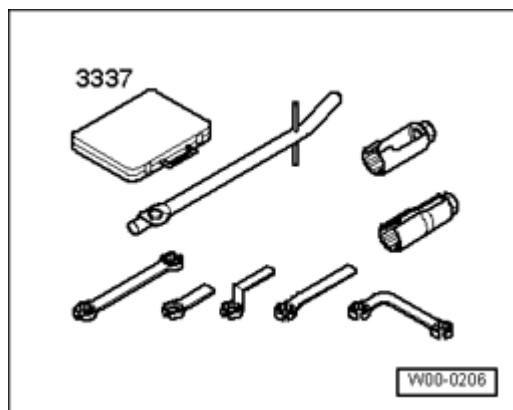
## Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to exhaust manifold	27
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to hanging strap	25
Mounting straps to transmission	25
Drive axle protection to transmission	23
Oxygen sensor to catalytic converter	55
Engine mount to console	23

Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01V)

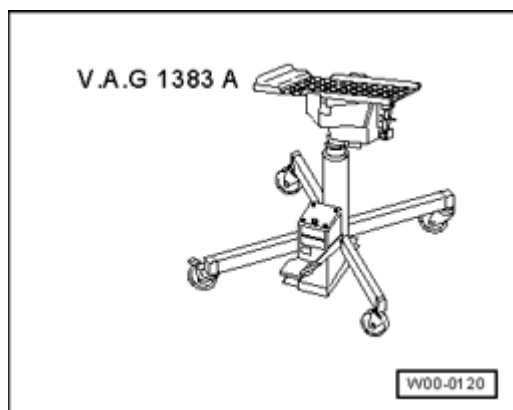
## Special tools and equipment





**Fig. 563: Identifying Ring Spanner 7-Piece Set 3337**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

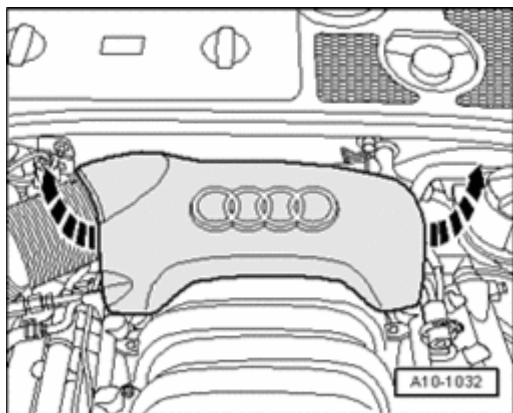
- 3337 Wrench, 7-piece set



**Fig. 564: Identifying Engine/Transmission Jack V.A.G. 1383 A**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAG1383A Engine/transmission hoist
- Locking compound G 052 112 A3

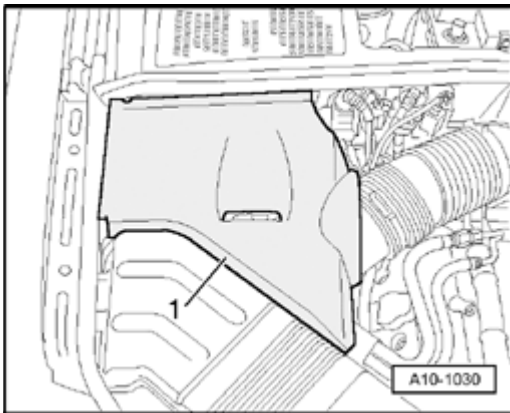
#### Removing



**Fig. 565: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

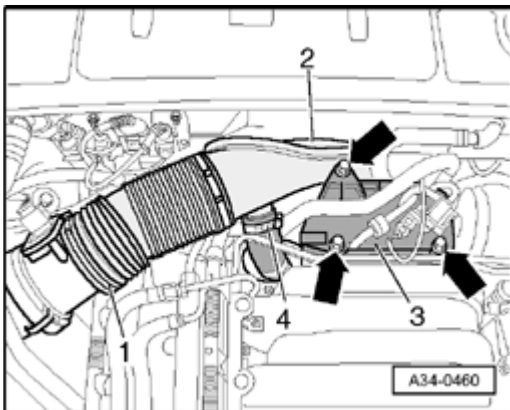
- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 566: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

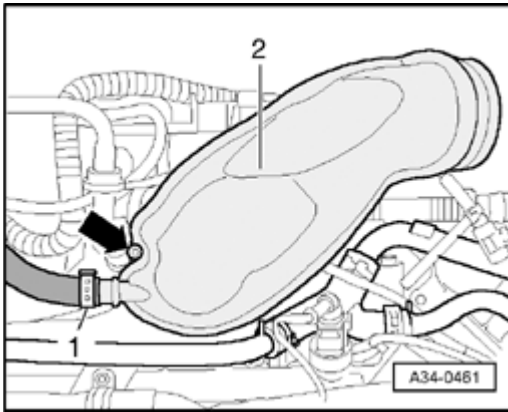
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 567: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

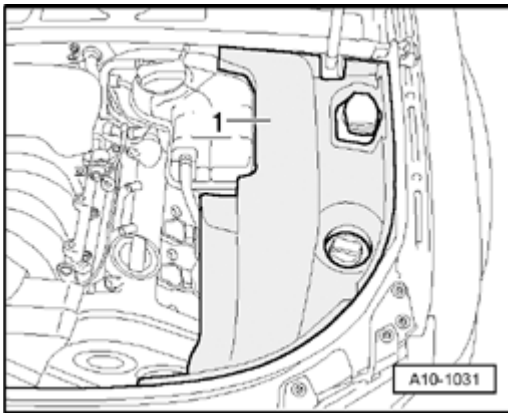
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect intake air duct -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove hose -4- for crankcase ventilation from air duct -2-.



**Fig. 568: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

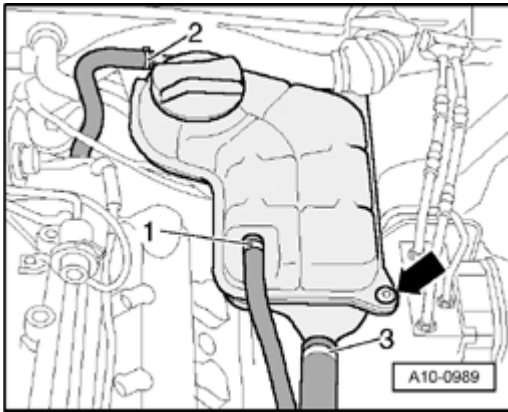
- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air duct.

**NOTE:** Illustration shows the air guide from rear with the engine removed.



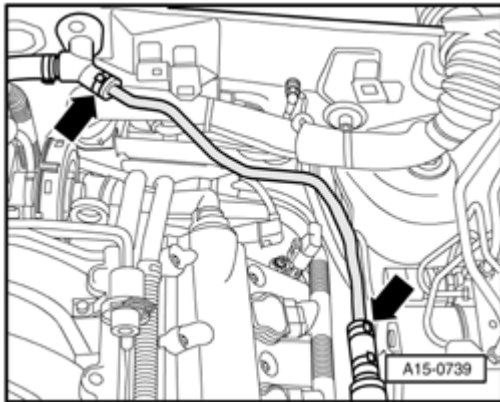
**Fig. 569: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).

**Fig. 570: Removing Coolant Hoses**

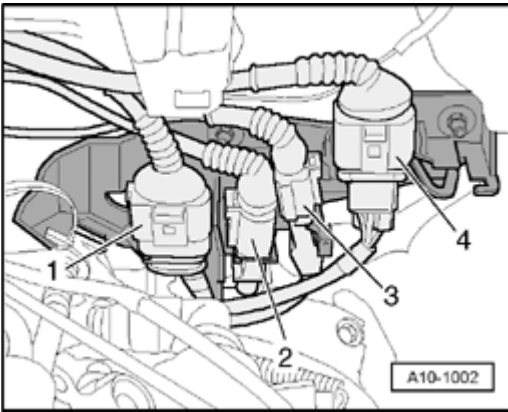
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove coolant reservoir (arrow)
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of coolant reservoir.
- Tie coolant reservoir with connected coolant hoses -1 to 3- to side.

**Fig. 571: Disconnecting Vacuum Hose To Brake Booster**

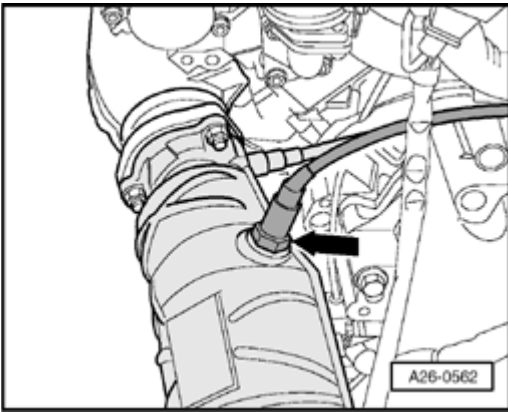
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect vacuum hose to brake booster (arrows).
- Remove heat shield for harness connectors at left of bulkhead, if installed.



**Fig. 572: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Left Of Bulkhead**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

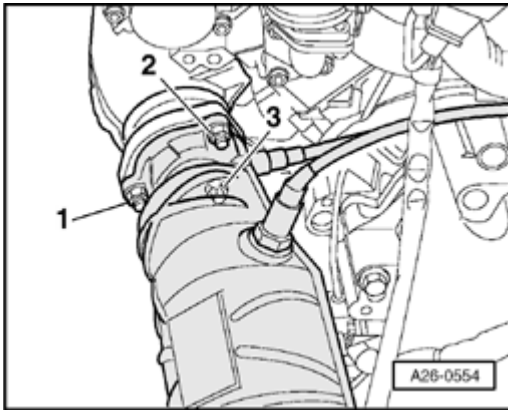
- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at left of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Move wires to oxygen sensors clear.



**Fig. 573: Unscrewing Oxygen Sensor Behind Catalytic Converter Using Special Tool 3337/7**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew oxygen sensor behind catalytic converter (arrow) using special tool 3337/7.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

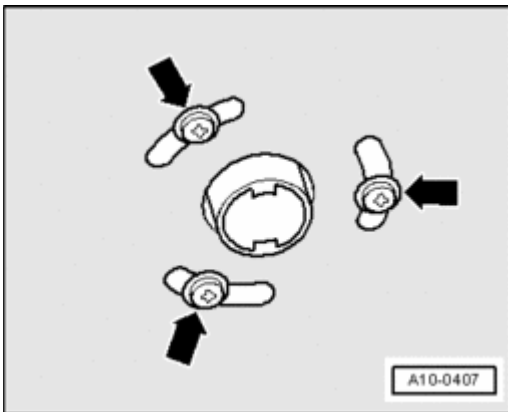


**Fig. 574: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

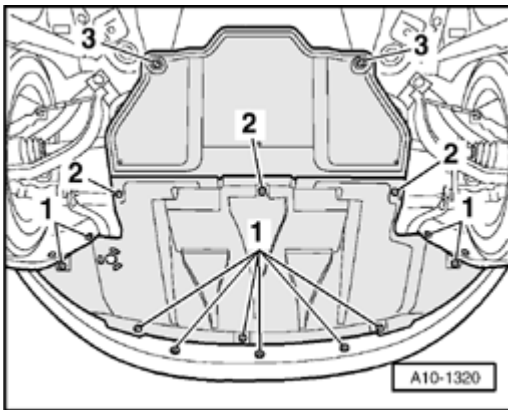
**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Remove left front wheel.



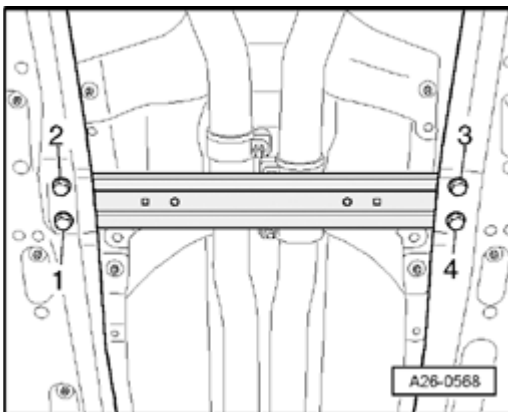
**Fig. 575: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 576: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

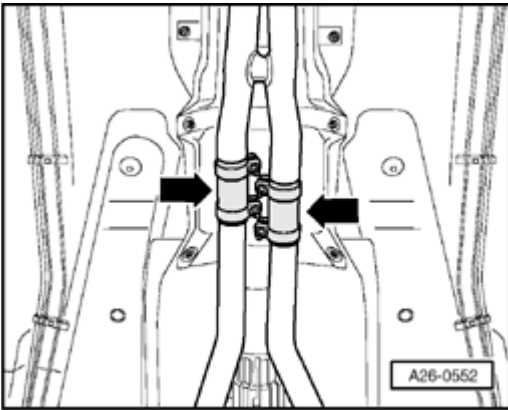
- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Remove quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.



**Fig. 577: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

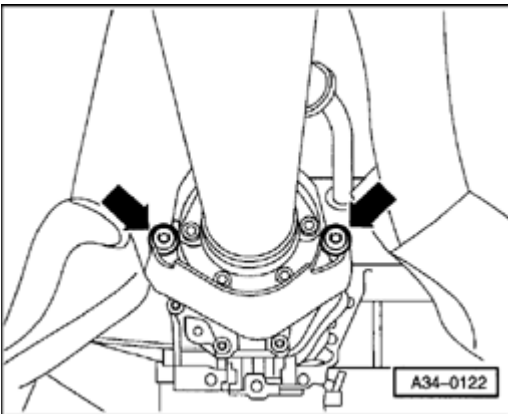
- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be bent more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged..



**Fig. 578: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

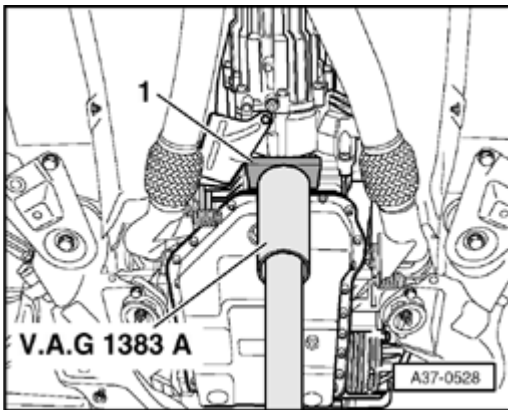
- Disconnect exhaust system at both double clamps (arrows).
- Remove heat shield above exhaust system.



**Fig. 579: Identifying Heat Shield Fasteners For Torsen Differential**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heat shield for driveshaft from cover for Torsen differential (arrows).
- Remove bolts at flange of transmission/driveshaft.
- Push driveshaft to rear final drive together. Constant velocity joints can be adjusted axially.
- Rest driveshaft on exhaust system.

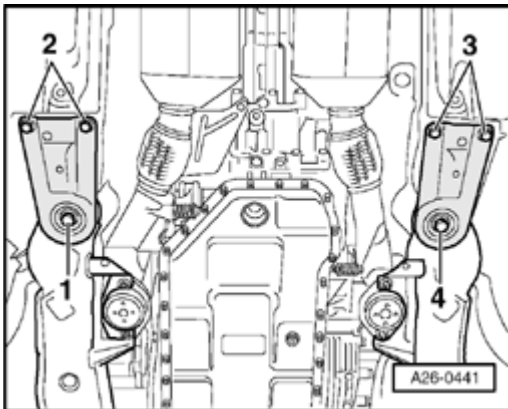




**Fig. 580: Positioning Engine/Transmission Jack VAG1383A Directly Behind ATF Drip Tray**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

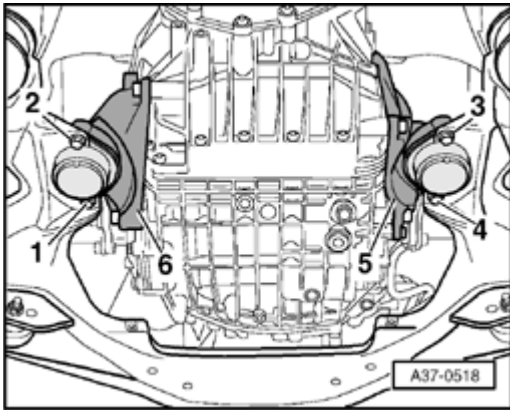
- Position engine/transmission jack VAG1383A directly behind ATF drip tray. Insert a wood block -1- to protect transmission housing.

**WARNING: The lock carrier must be installed.**



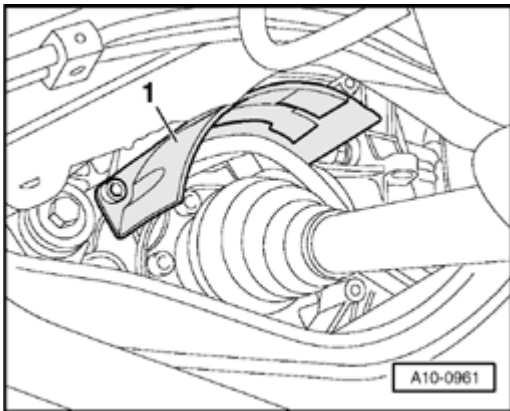
**Fig. 581: Removing Bolts And Mounting Bolts Of Subframe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -2- and -3- and then mounting bolts -1- and -4- of subframe.
- Lower transmission and subframe slightly using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.



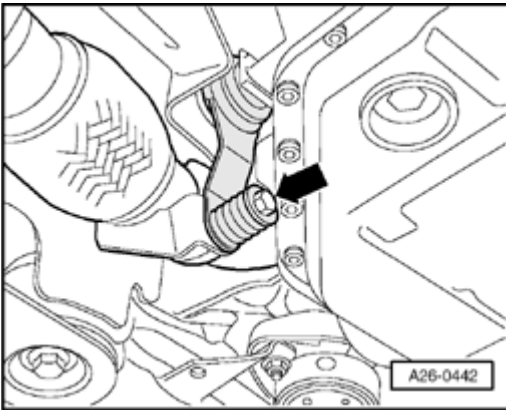
**Fig. 582: Removing Bolts 1 To 4 For Transmission Mount**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts 1 to 4 for transmission mount.
- Unbolt both transmission mounts -5- and -6- at transmission housing and remove transmission supports with transmission mounts.
- Lower transmission slowly.



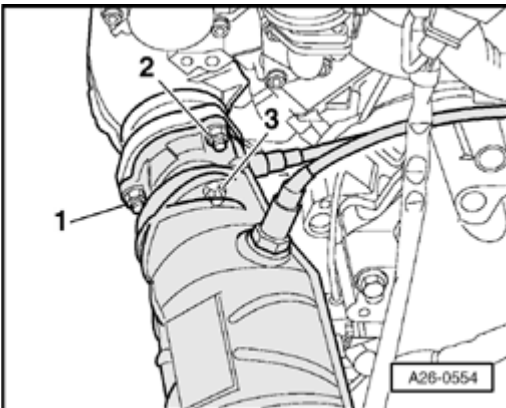
**Fig. 583: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove heat shield -1- for left drive axle.



**Fig. 584: Removing Bracket For Front Exhaust Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for front exhaust pipe (arrow).



**Fig. 585: Removing Nut For Left Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

- Remove front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- NOTE:**
- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.
  - Oxygen sensor threads are coated with an assembly paste. This paste must not contact sensor openings.
  - Oxygen sensor wiring must always be secured in the same position when

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

installing so that contact with the exhaust pipe is avoided.

- Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Install transmission supports:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

- Install subframe:

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Installing driveshaft:

Refer to

- **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 012/01W FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
  - **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01A ALL WHEEL DRIVE
  - **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01E ALL WHEEL DRIVE
  - **39F - FRONT FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3 ALL WHEEL DRIVE, INTERNAL COMPONENT SERVICING
  - **39 FINAL DRIVE - DIFFERENTIAL** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01X, FRONT-WHEEL DRIVE
  - **39 FINAL DRIVE - FRONT DIFFERENTIAL** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 02X, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE
  - **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3, ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

**NOTE:** Individual mounting components for exhaust system to transmission on vehicles with automatic transmission 01V. See **Fig. 481**.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm

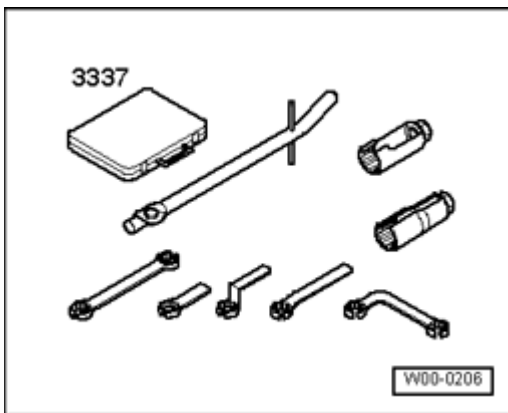
## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to exhaust manifold	27
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to hanging strap	25
Mounting straps to transmission	25
Drive axle protection to transmission	23
Oxygen sensor to catalytic converter	55

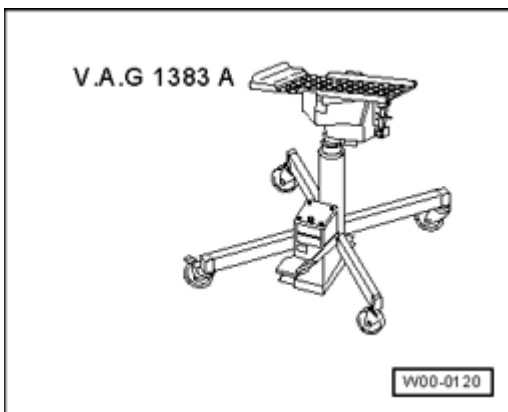
**Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01V)**

### Special tools and equipment



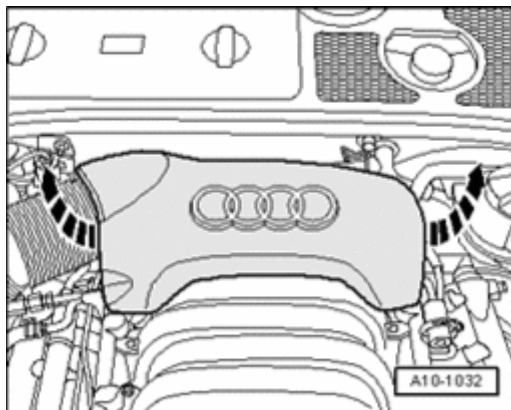
**Fig. 586: Identifying Ring Spanner 7-Piece Set 3337**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- 3337 Wrench, 7-piece set



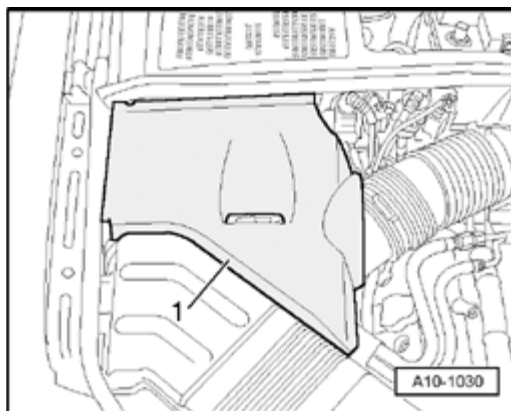
**Fig. 587: Identifying Engine/Transmission Jack V.A.G. 1383 A**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAG1383A Engine/transmission hoist
- Locking compound G 052 112 A3

**Removing****Fig. 588: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

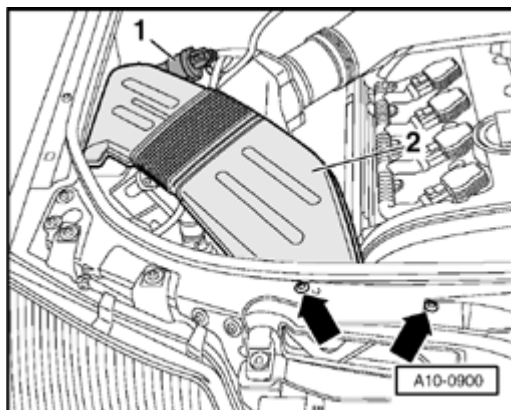
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 589: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**

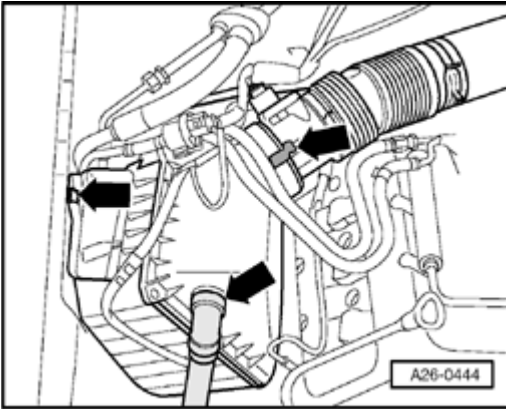
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).

**Fig. 590: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

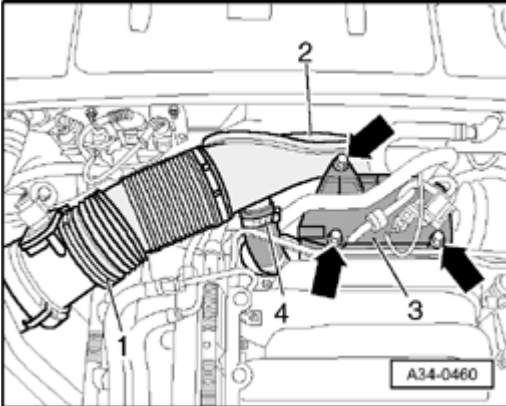
- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.



**Fig. 591: Removing Air Filter Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

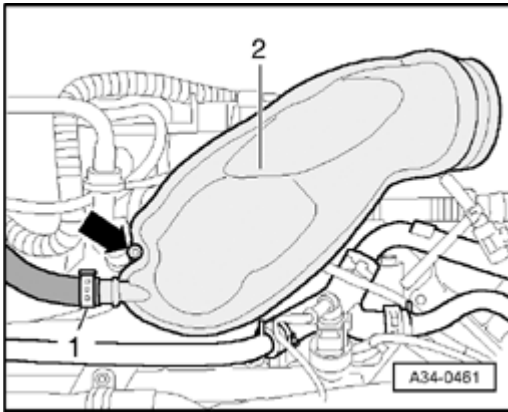
- Remove air filter housing (arrows).



**Fig. 592: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

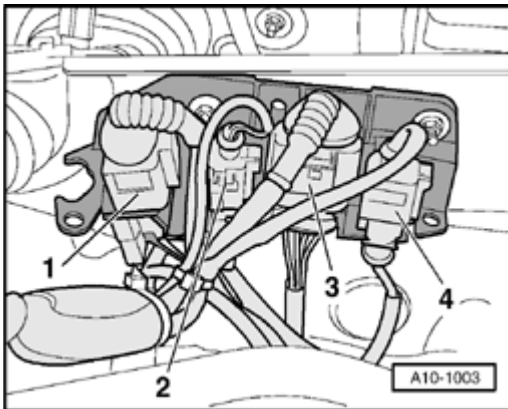
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect electrical harness connector at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Remove hose -4- of crankcase ventilation from air duct -2-.



**Fig. 593: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air duct -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air duct.

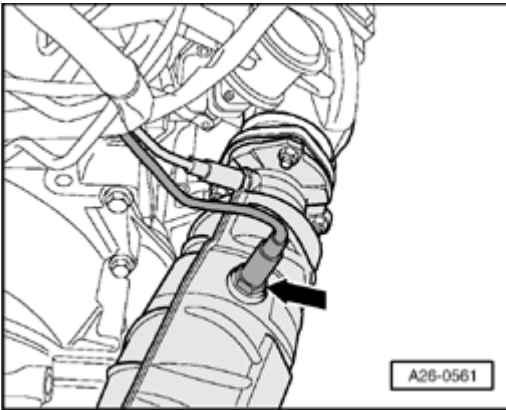
**NOTE:** Illustration shows the air guide from rear with the engine removed.



**Fig. 594: Removing Harness Connectors From Bracket At Right Of Bulkhead**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove harness connectors -1 to 4- from bracket at right of bulkhead.
- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -4-.
- Move wires to oxygen sensors clear.

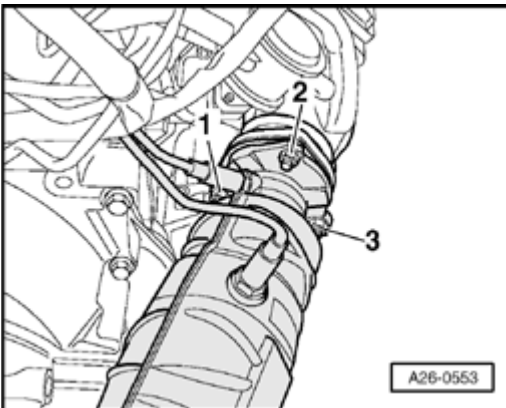




**Fig. 595: Unscrewing Oxygen Sensor Behind Catalytic Converter Using Special Tool 3337/7**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew oxygen sensor behind catalytic converter (arrow) using special tool 3337/7.

**NOTE:** The illustration is shown with the engine removed.

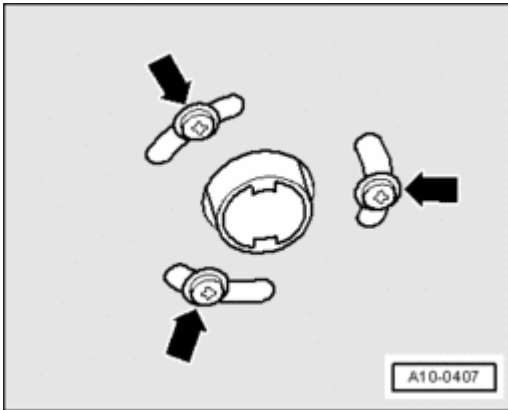


**Fig. 596: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nut -2- for exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

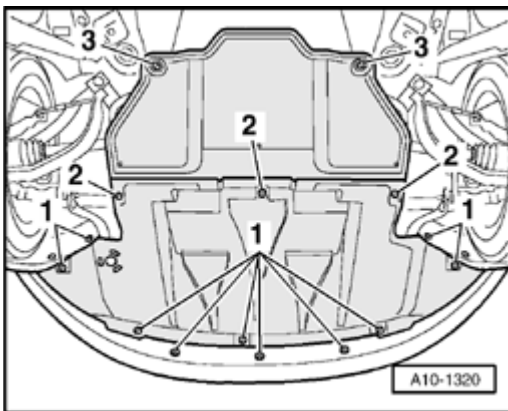
- Remove right front wheel



**Fig. 597: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

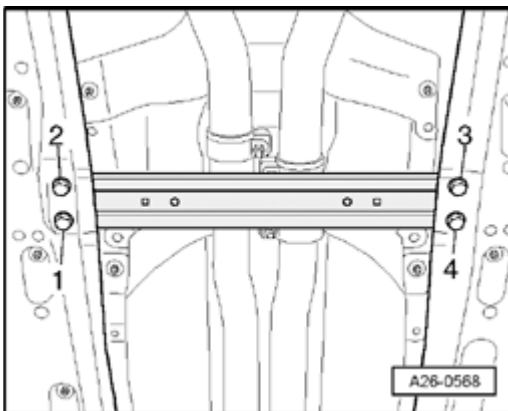
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater on sound insulation.



**Fig. 598: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

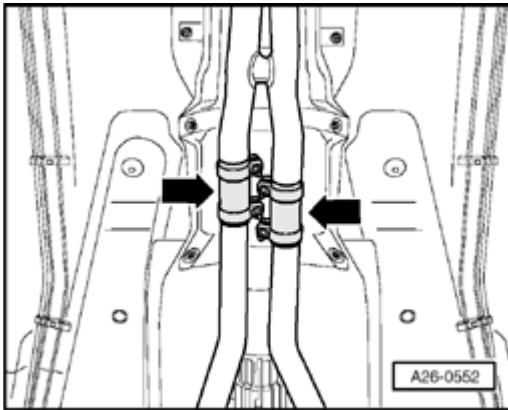
- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.
- Remove quick-release screws -3- and remove rear sound insulation, if present.



**Fig. 599: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

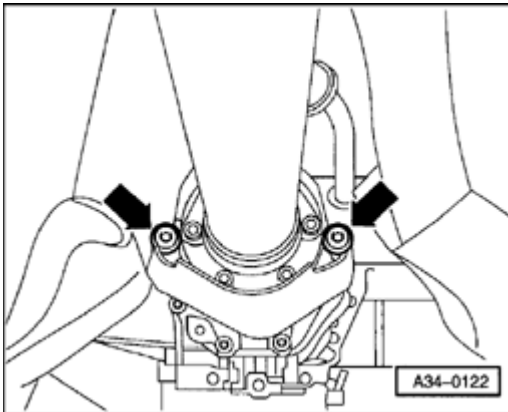
- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember.

**NOTE:** Flex joint in front exhaust pipe must not be cant more than 10°, otherwise it may be damaged.



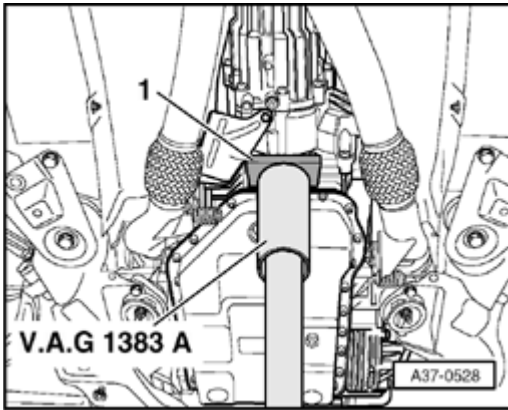
**Fig. 600: Disconnecting Exhaust System At Double Clamps**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect exhaust system at both double clamps -arrows-.
- Remove heat shield above exhaust system.



**Fig. 601: Identifying Heat Shield Fasteners For Torsen Differential**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

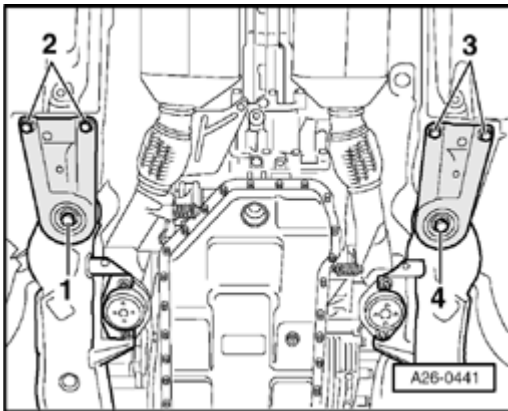
- Remove heat shield for driveshaft from cover for Torsen differential (arrows).
- Remove bolts at flange of transmission/driveshaft.
- Push driveshaft to rear final drive together. Constant velocity joints can be adjusted axially.
- Rest driveshaft on exhaust system.



**Fig. 602: Positioning Engine/Transmission Jack VAG1383A Directly Behind ATF Drip Tray**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

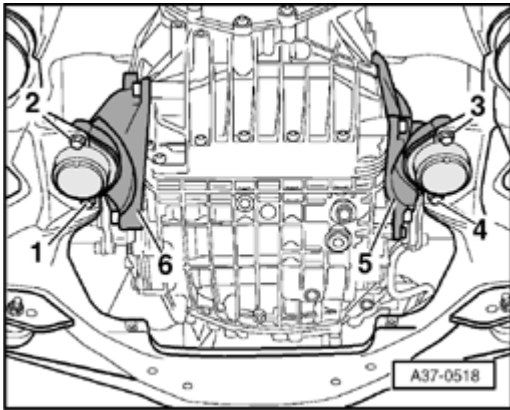
- Position engine/transmission jack VAG1383A directly behind ATF drip tray. Insert a wood block -1- to protect transmission housing.

**WARNING: The lock carrier must be installed.**



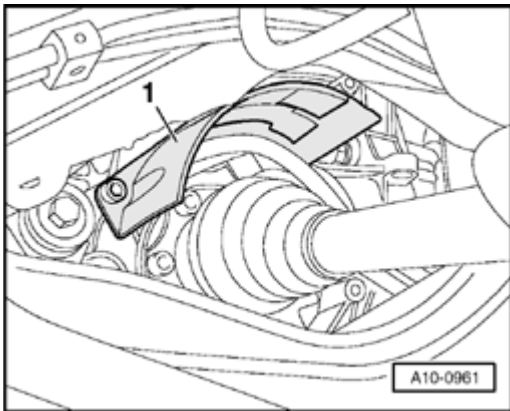
**Fig. 603: Removing Bolts And Mounting Bolts Of Subframe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -2- and -3- and then mounting bolts -1- and -4- of subframe.
- Lower transmission and subframe slightly using VAG1383A engine/transmission jack.



**Fig. 604: Removing Bolts 1 To 4 For Transmission Mount**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

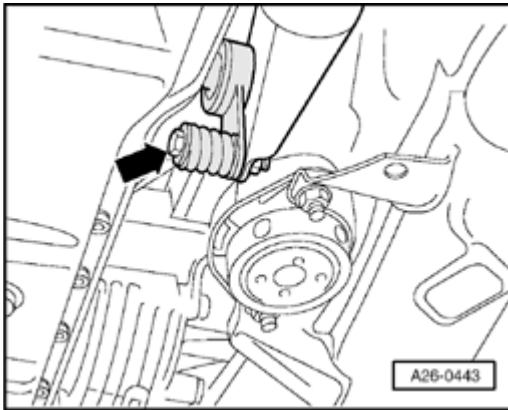
- Remove bolts -1- to -4- for transmission mount.
- Unbolt both transmission mounts -5- and -6- at transmission housing and remove transmission supports with transmission mounts.
- Lower transmission slowly.



**Fig. 605: Removing Left/Right Heat Shields For Drive Axles**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

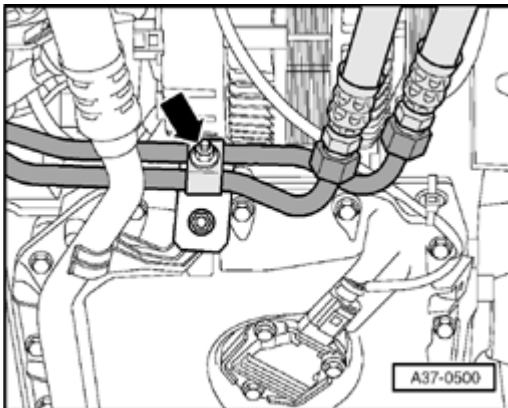
- Remove heat shield -1- for right drive axle.
- Remove right drive axle.

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**



**Fig. 606: Removing Bracket For Front Exhaust Pipe**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bracket for front exhaust pipe (arrow).



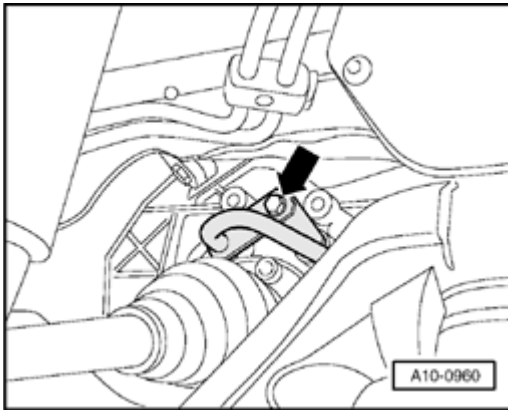
**Fig. 607: Unbolting Bracket For ATF Lines**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unbolt bracket for ATF lines (arrow).

**NOTE:**      **Observe the rules of cleanliness for working on automatic transmissions:**

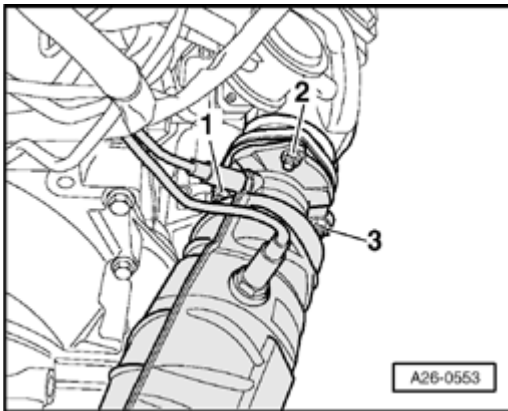
Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING
- Place oil pan underneath.



**Fig. 608: Removing Bolt And Disconnecting ATF Lines From Transmission**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect ATF lines from transmission.
- Tie up ATF lines off to side.
- Expose oxygen sensor wire.



**Fig. 609: Removing Nut For Right Exhaust Pipe/Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove nuts -1- and -3- for front exhaust pipe/exhaust manifold which are accessible from bottom.

**NOTE:** The illustration is shown with the engine removed.

- Remove front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

#### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

- NOTE:**
- All cable ties opened or cut during engine removal must be reinstalled at the same locations during installation.
  - Oxygen sensor threads are coated with an assembly paste. This paste

**must not contact sensor openings.**

- **Oxygen sensor wiring must always be secured in the same position when installing so that contact with the exhaust pipe is avoided.**
- **Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.**

- Install transmission supports:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

- Install subframe:

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Install drive axle.

Refer to **40 - FRONT SUSPENSION**

- Installing driveshaft:

Refer to

- **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 012/01W FRONT WHEEL DRIVE
- **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 5 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01A ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01E ALL WHEEL DRIVE
- **39F - FRONT FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 6 SPD. MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3 ALL WHEEL DRIVE, INTERNAL COMPONENT SERVICING
- **39 FINAL DRIVE - DIFFERENTIAL** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 01X, FRONT-WHEEL DRIVE
- **39 FINAL DRIVE - FRONT DIFFERENTIAL** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 02X, FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE
- **39 FINAL DRIVE, DIFFERENTIAL** for 6-SPEED MANUAL TRANSMISSION 0A3, ALL WHEEL DRIVE

- Secure ATF lines:

Refer to



## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** and **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

**NOTE:** Individual mounting components for exhaust system to transmission on vehicles with automatic transmission 01V. See **Fig. 478**.

- Check ATF level:

Refer to

- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J
- **37 - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION - CONTROLS, HOUSING** for CONTINUOUSLY VARIABLE TRANSMISSION (CVT) 01J - INTERNAL COMPONENTS, SERVICING

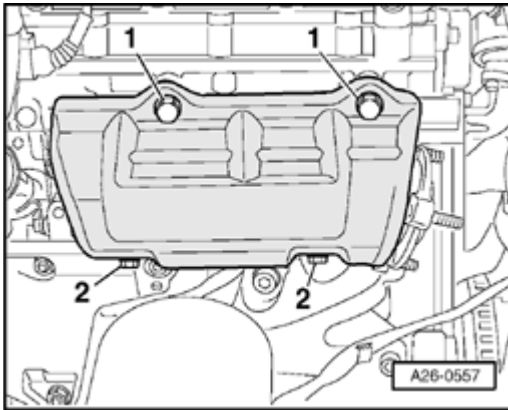
### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to exhaust manifold	27
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to hanging strap	25
Mounting straps to transmission	25
Drive axle protection to transmission	23
Oxygen sensor to catalytic converter	55

### Left exhaust manifold, removing and installing

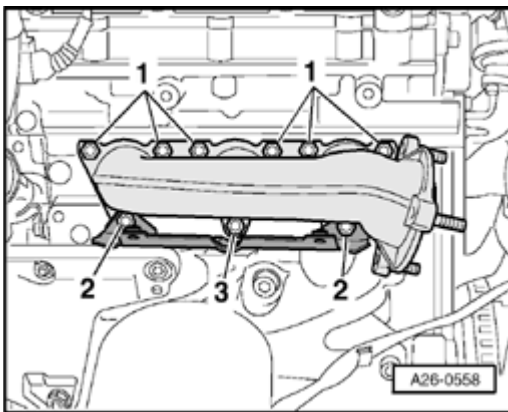
#### Removing

- Remove left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter. Refer to **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission)**, **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01J)** and **Left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01V)**.



**Fig. 610: Removing Threaded Connection At Heat Shield Which Is Accessible From Bottom**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove threaded connection -2- at heat shield which is accessible from bottom.
- Unscrew threaded connection -1- which is accessible from top and remove heat shield.



**Fig. 611: Identifying Threaded Connections, Nuts, Heat Shield Bracket & Exhaust Manifold**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew threaded connections -1- of exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.
- Remove nuts -2- from bottom and remove heat shield bracket.
- Remove nut -3- and remove exhaust manifold.

## Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:** Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Install left front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter. Refer to **Installing** for vehicles with manual transmission, **Installing** for vehicles with automatic transmission 01J and **Installing** for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V.
- Install exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with**

front wheel drive) and Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive).

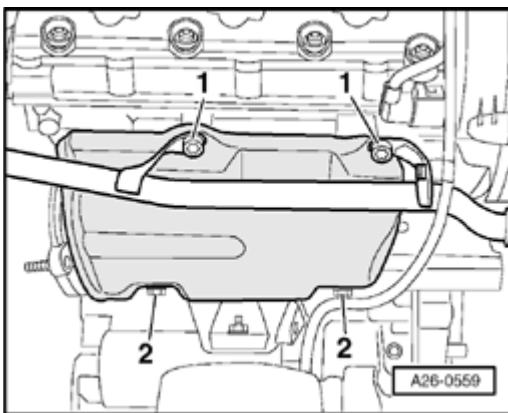
### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Exhaust manifold to cylinder head		25
Heat shield	M6	10
for exhaust manifold	M8	25

### Right exhaust manifold, removing and installing

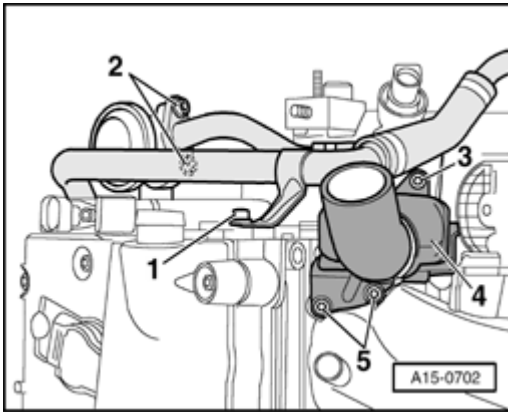
#### Removing

- Remove right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter. Refer to Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with manual transmission), Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01J) and Right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter, removing and installing (vehicles with automatic transmission 01V).



**Fig. 612: Removing Threaded Connection At Heat Shield & Unscrewing Threaded Connection**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

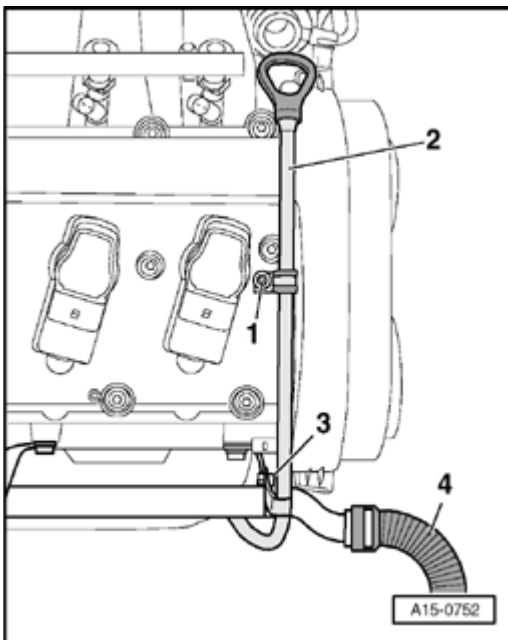
- Remove threaded connection -2- at heat shield which is accessible from bottom.
- Unscrew threaded connection -1- which is accessible from top.



**Fig. 613: Removing Bolts At Lines Of Secondary Air Injection & Resonator**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

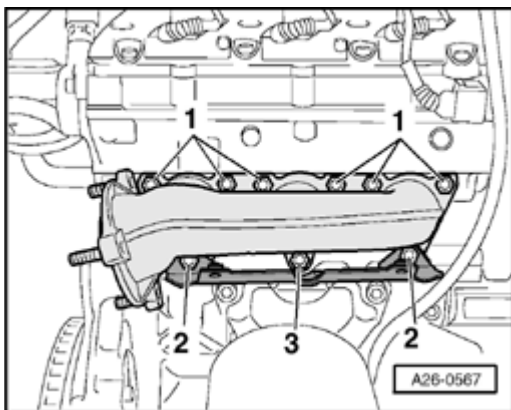
- Remove bolts -1- and -2- at secondary air injection lines.

**NOTE:** Resonator -4- remains installed with bolts -3- and -5-.



**Fig. 614: Identifying Bolts, Hose From Line Of Secondary Air Injection**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- and -3-.
- Disconnect hose -4- from secondary air injection line.
- Pull out guide tube for oil dipstick -2- toward top from oil pan (upper part) and swing it forward.
- Remove heat shield.



**Fig. 615: Unscrewing Threaded Connection On Exhaust Manifold & Removing Nuts, Heat Shield Bracket & Exhaust Manifold**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew threaded connection -1- on exhaust manifold which is accessible from top.
- Remove nuts -2- from bottom and remove heat shield bracket.
- Remove nut -3- and remove exhaust manifold.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:** Replace gaskets and self-locking nuts.

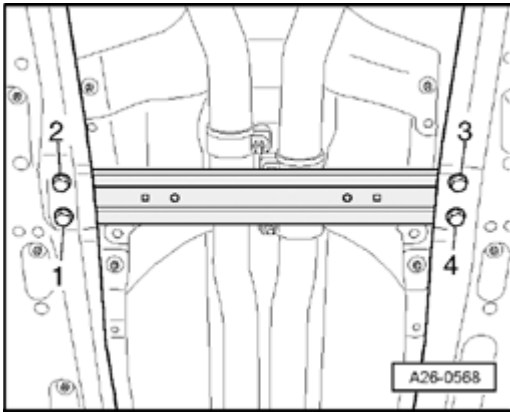
- Replace O-ring at guide tube for oil dipstick and insert guide tube into hole in oil pan (upper part).
- Install right front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter. Refer to **Installing** for vehicles with automatic transmission 01J or **Installing** for vehicles with automatic transmission 01V.
- Align exhaust system free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** or **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

### Tightening torque

Component		Nm
Exhaust manifold to cylinder head		25
Heat shield to heat shield bracket		10
Tube for	M6	10
Secondary Air Injection	M8	25
Guide tube for oil dipstick to line for secondary air injection		10

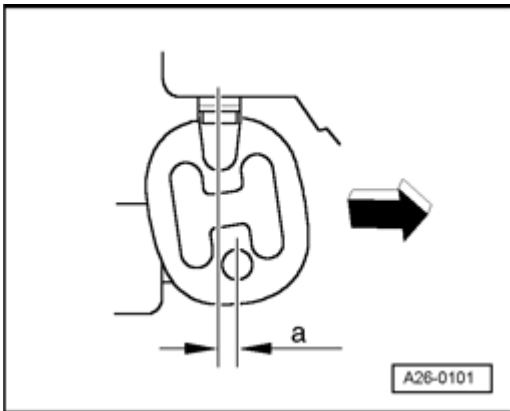
Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)

**NOTE:** Align exhaust system when cold.



**Fig. 616: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember (55 Nm).
- Vehicles without clamping sleeve between center and rear muffler
- Loosen double clamp bolts, item - 14.

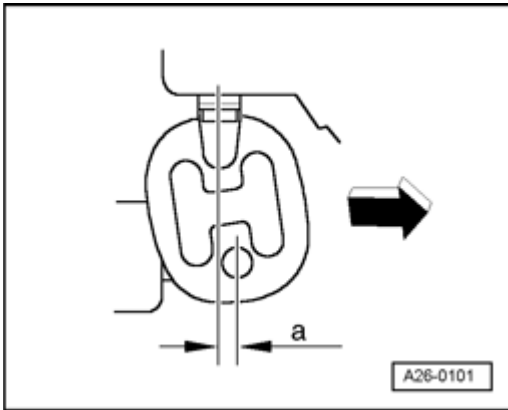


**Fig. 617: Pushing Exhaust System Toward Front Of Vehicle**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Push exhaust system far enough forward (arrow) so that pre-tension at retaining loop at center muffler -a- = 5 to 9 mm.
- Tighten double clamp bolts uniformly to 40 Nm.
- Align end pipes. Refer to **Tailpipes, aligning** .
- Vehicles with clamping sleeve between center and rear muffler

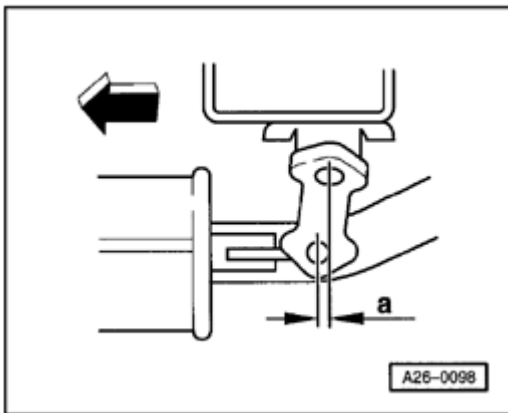
**NOTE:** Only for vehicles with double clamp between center and rear mufflers, the rear muffler must also be aligned.

- Loosen double clamp bolts at front, item - 14 and rear, item - 23



**Fig. 618: Pushing Exhaust System Toward Front Of Vehicle**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Push front part of exhaust system far enough forward (arrow) so that pre-tension at retaining loop at center muffler -a- = 5 to 9 mm.
- Tighten front double clamp bolts, item - 14 evenly to 40 Nm.

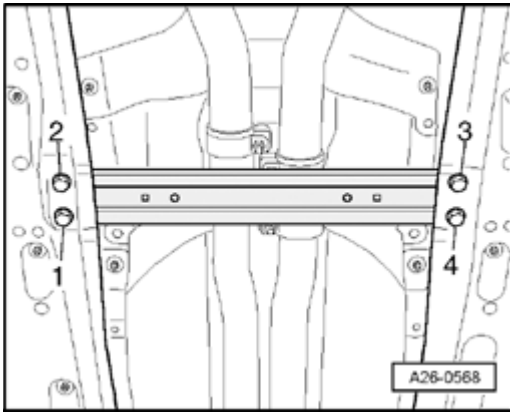


**Fig. 619: Pushing Rear Section Of Exhaust System Toward Front Of Vehicle**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Push rear part of exhaust system far enough forward (arrow) so that pre-tension at rear retaining loops at rear muffler -a- = 7 to 11 mm.
- Align rear muffler horizontally.
- Tighten rear double clamp bolts, item - 23 evenly to 40 Nm.
- Align end pipes. Refer to **Tailpipes, aligning** .

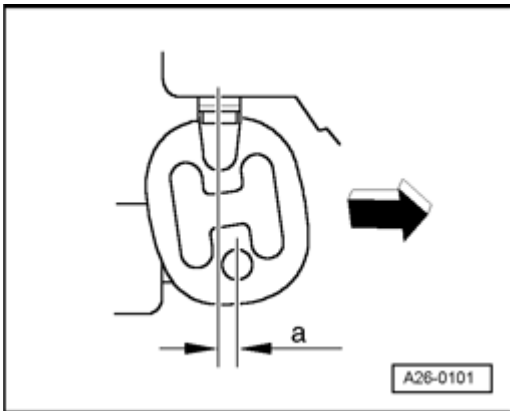
Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)

**NOTE:**        **Align exhaust system when cold.**



**Fig. 620: Removing Bolts For Front Vehicle Floor Crossmember**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- through -4- and remove crossmember (55 Nm).
- Vehicles without clamping sleeve between center and rear muffler
- Loosen double clamp bolts, item - 14.



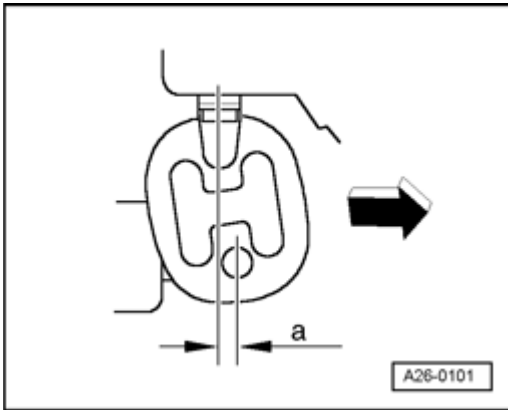
**Fig. 621: Pushing Exhaust System Toward Front Of Vehicle**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Push exhaust system far enough forward (arrow) so that pre-tension at right retaining loop at center muffler -a- = 5 to 9 mm.
- Tighten double clamp bolts uniformly to 40 Nm.
- Align end pipes. Refer to **Tailpipes, aligning** .
- Vehicles with clamping sleeve between center and rear muffler

**NOTE:** Only for vehicles with double clamp between center and rear mufflers, the center muffler must also be aligned.

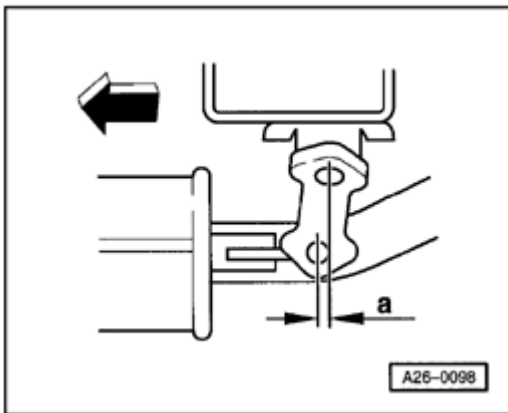
- Loosen double clamp bolts, item - 14, and item - 24.





**Fig. 622: Pushing Exhaust System Toward Front Of Vehicle**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

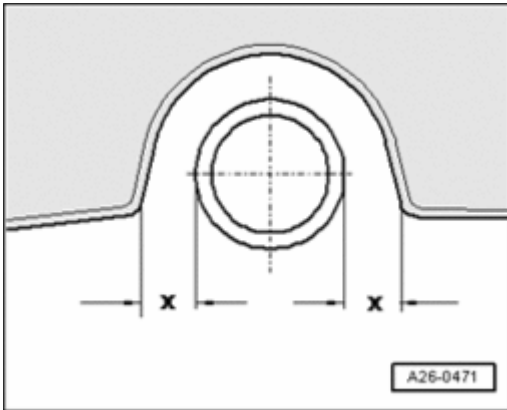
- Push front part of exhaust system far enough forward (arrow) so that pre-tension at retaining loop at center muffler -a- = 5 to 9 mm.
- Tighten front double clamp bolts, item - 14 evenly to 40 Nm.



**Fig. 623: Pushing Rear Section Of Exhaust System Toward Front Of Vehicle**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Push rear part of exhaust system far enough forward (arrow) so that pre-tension at rear retaining loops at rear muffler -a- = 7 to 11 mm.
- Align rear muffler horizontally.
- Tighten rear double clamp bolts, item - 24 evenly to 40 Nm.
- Align end pipes. Refer to **Tailpipes, aligning** .

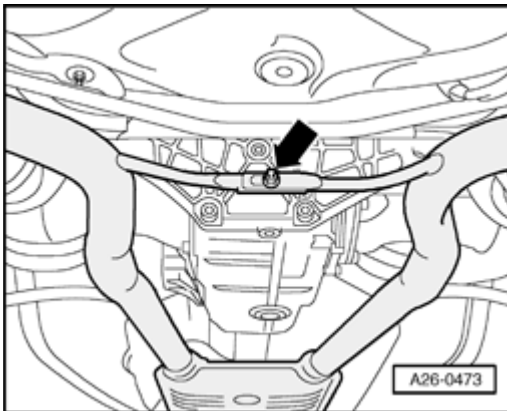
**Tailpipes, aligning**



**Fig. 624: Checking Distance Of End Pipes At Left/Right To Bumper**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

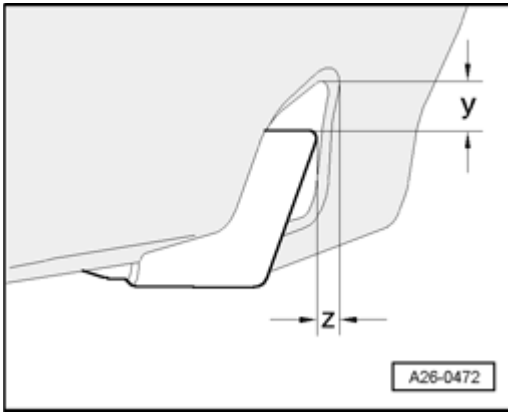
- Check distance of end pipes at left and right to bumper:
- Dimension -x- left = dimension -x- right

If necessary, correct dimension -x- as follows:



**Fig. 625: Loosening Nut Of Brace Between Exhaust Pipes**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Loosen nuts (arrows) of brace between exhaust pipes.
- Change distance of rear mufflers to each other.
- Tighten nut to 23 Nm.



**Fig. 626: Checking Distances Of End Pipes To Bumper**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

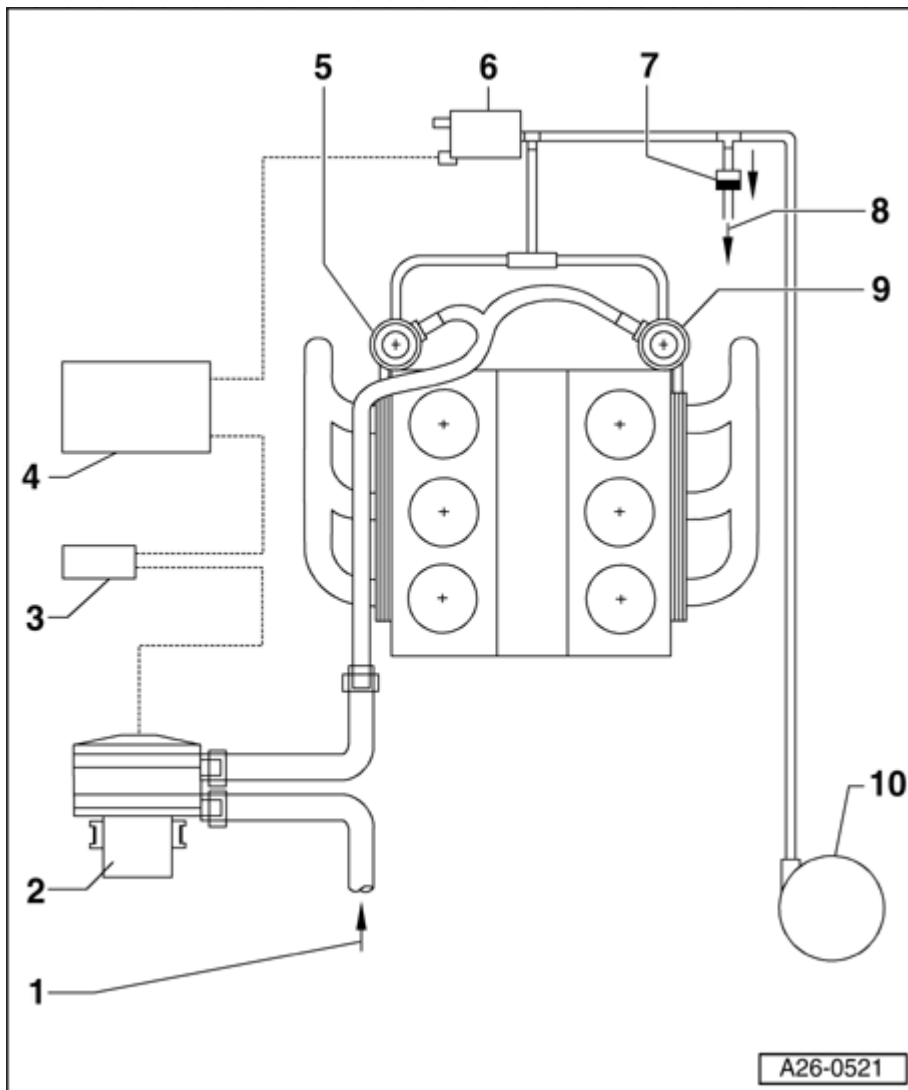
- Check distances -y- and -z- of end pipes to bumper:
  - Dimension -y- = greater than 20 mm
  - Dimension -z- = 9 to 14 mm
- If necessary, check whether exhaust system is installed free of stress. Refer to **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with front wheel drive)** or **Exhaust system, aligning free of stress (vehicles with all wheel drive)**.

#### Exhaust system, checking for proper seal

- Start engine and let run at idle.
- Seal tailpipes with cloths or plug for duration of leak test.
- Check for leaks by listening at cylinder head/exhaust manifold, exhaust manifold/front exhaust pipe etc.
- Repair leaks.

## SECONDARY AIR SYSTEM

### Secondary air system



**Fig. 627: Identifying Secondary Air System**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

The Secondary Air Injection (AIR) system causes the catalytic converter to heat up more quickly, resulting in earlier operating readiness following cold start.

### Principle

Due to over-enrichment of the mixture during the cold start phase, there is an increased amount of uncombusted carbon monoxide in the exhaust. Secondary Air Injection (AIR) improves secondary oxidation in the catalytic converter and therefore reduces emissions. The heat produced by secondary oxidation greatly reduces start-up time for the catalytic converter, therefore improving exhaust quality during the cold start phase significantly.

### Function

- In the cold start phase, the ECM -4- activates the secondary air pump -2- via the relay for secondary air injection -3-. Air reaches the combination valves for secondary air injection -5- and -9-.

- The Secondary Air Injection (AIR) valve -6- is activated in parallel, which allows the vacuum to reach the combination valves for secondary air injection -5- and -9-. The appropriate combination valve for secondary air injection thereby opens the path for secondary air to the exhaust channels of the cylinder head.

**1 - From air filter housing****2 - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-**

- Component location. See **Fig. 629**
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-, removing and installing**

**3 - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299-**

- Component location. See **Fig. 630**

**4 - Motronic Engine Control Module (ECM) -J220-****5 - Combination valve for secondary air injection (right)**

- Component location. See **Fig. 631**
- Checking. Refer to **Combination valve for Secondary Air Injection (AIR), checking function and proper seal**
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Right combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing**

**6 - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112-**

- Component location. See **Fig. 628**

**7 - Check-valve**

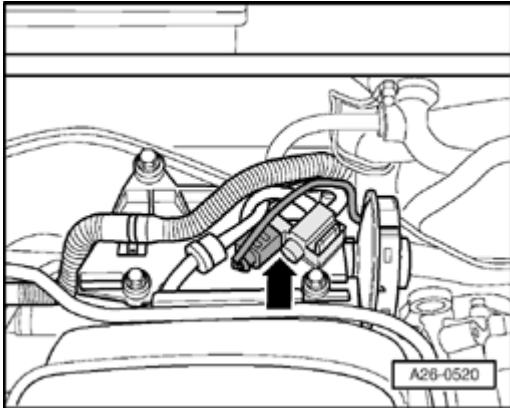
- Installed position (light/dark side): Arrow points in direction of flow, as shown in .

**8 - To Intake manifold****9 - Combination valve for secondary air injection (left)**

- Component location. See **Fig. 631**
- Checking. Refer to **Combination valve for Secondary Air Injection (AIR), checking function and proper seal**
- Removing and installing. Refer to **Left combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing**

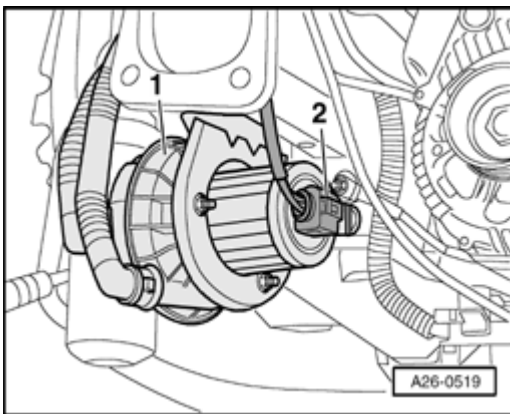
**10 - Vacuum reservoir**

- Installed location: Under wheelhousing liner in left front wheelhousing

**Component location Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112-**

**Fig. 628: Disconnecting Hoses From Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Solenoid Valve -N112-**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Bolted to holding plate for solenoid valves at rear of engine (arrow).

**Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-**

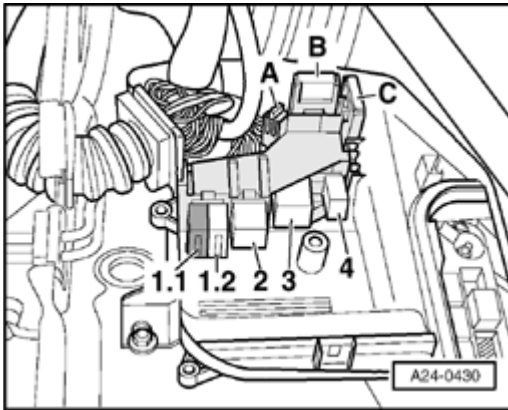
**Fig. 629: Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Pump Motor -V101-**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- At front right in engine compartment below air filter housing

1 - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-

2 - Electrical harness connector for Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-

**Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299-**



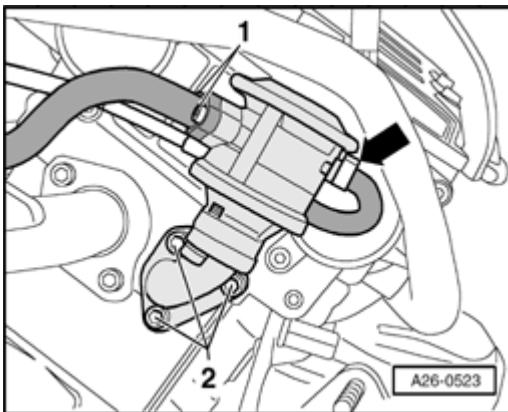
**Fig. 630: Removing Motronic Engine Control Module (ECM) Power Supply Relay J271 From E-Box**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- In E-box, plenum chamber

3 - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299-

B - Fuse for secondary air pump -S130-

Combination valve for Secondary Air Injection (AIR)

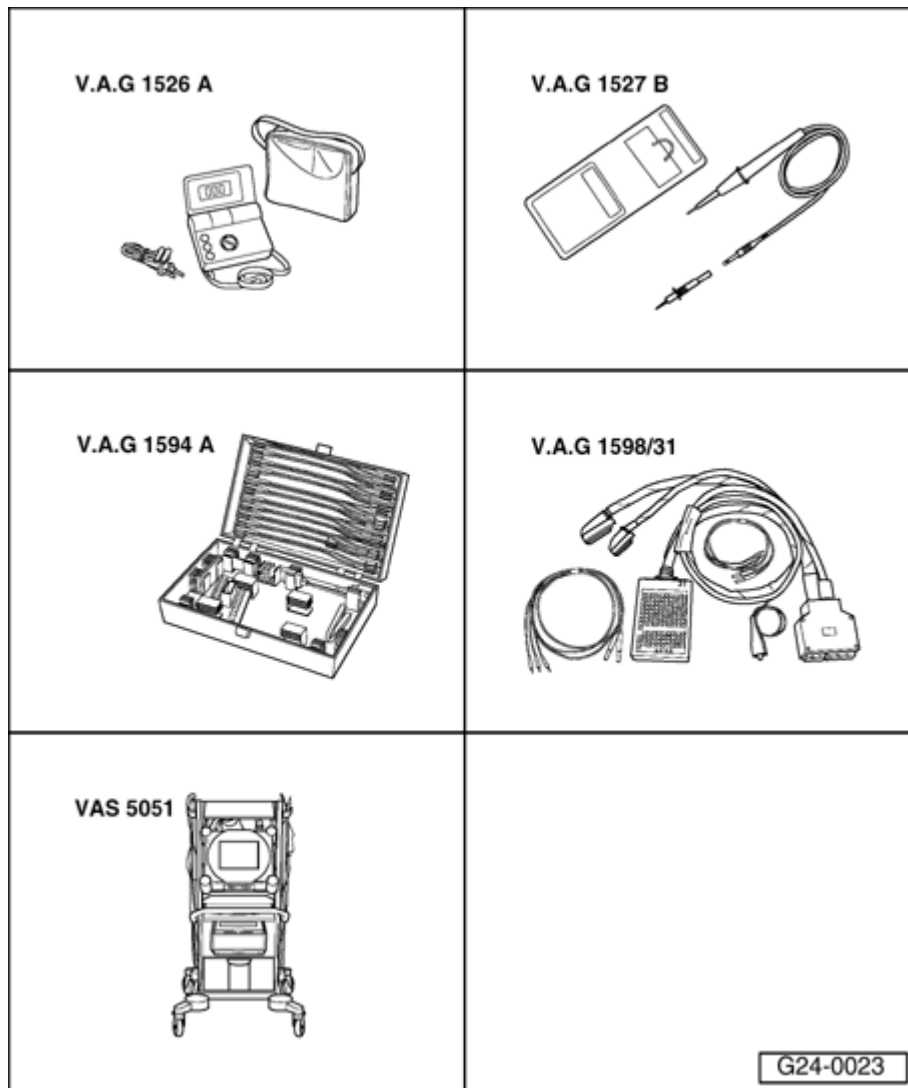


**Fig. 631: Combination Valve For Secondary Air Injection (AIR)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- At rear of cylinder heads

**NOTE:** Right valve is shown in illustration.

Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112-, checking



**Fig. 632: Identifying Special Tools - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Solenoid Valve -N112-, Checking**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- VAG1526A Multimeter
- VAG1527B Voltage tester
- VAG1594A Connector test kit
- VAG1598/31 Test box
- VAS5051 Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system with VAG5051/1 Adapter

### Requirement

- VAS5051 tester connected and vehicle On Board Diagnostic (OBD) function 01 "Engine electronics" selected.

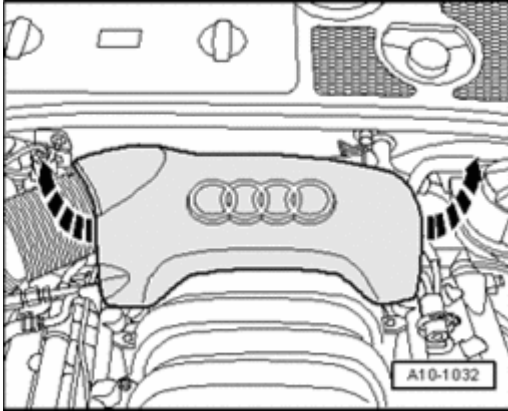


**Work sequence**

**NOTE:**        **The Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112- and wire connections are monitored by the Engine Control Module (ECM).**

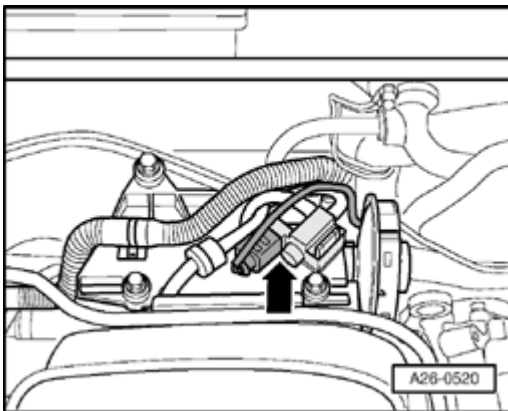
- Check DTC memory of Engine Control Module (ECM).

If a malfunction regarding Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112- is displayed:



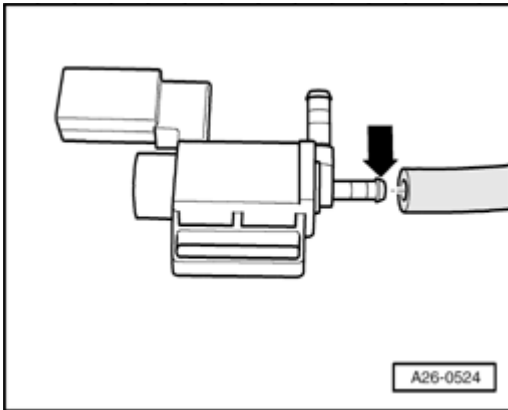
**Fig. 633: Removing Rear Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 634: Disconnecting Hoses From Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Solenoid Valve -N112-**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect hoses from Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112- (arrow); electrical harness connector remains connected.



**Fig. 635: Attaching Assisting Hose To Connection Of Valve**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Attach assisting hose to connection of valve (indicated by an arrow).
- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Solenoid Valve - N112-:
  - Valve must click...
  - ..and must open and close (can be tested by blowing into assisting hose).

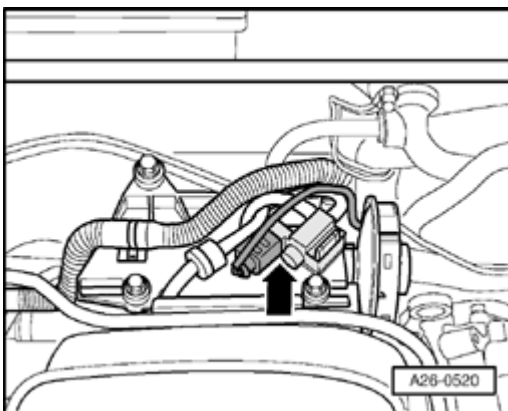
If valve does not open or close properly:

- Replace Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112-.

If valve does not click during output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM):

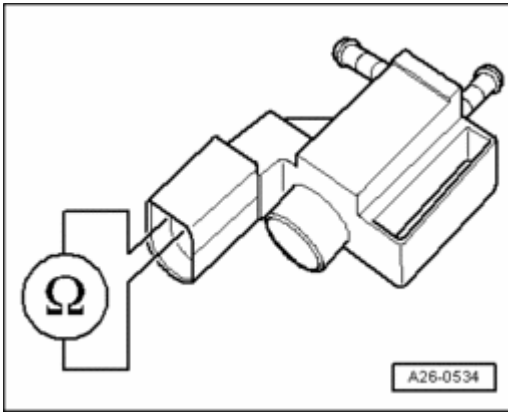
#### **Checking internal resistance**

- Switch ignition off.



**Fig. 636: Disconnecting Hoses From Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Solenoid Valve -N112-**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect harness connector from Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112- (arrow).



**Fig. 637: Measuring Valve Resistance**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect multimeter at valve for resistance measurement.
- Specification: 25 to 35 ohms

If specified value is not obtained:

- Replace Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112-.

If specified value is obtained:

### **Checking voltage supply**

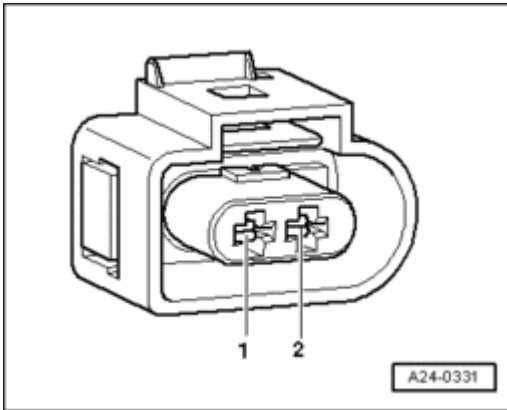
#### **Requirements**

- Fuse for Secondary Air Injection (AIR) OK

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

- Fuel Pump (FP) relay OK

**NOTE:** Voltage is supplied to Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve -N112- via the Fuel Pump (FP) relay.



**Fig. 638: Identifying 2-Pin Electrical Harness Connector & Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1527B voltage tester as follows:

Harness connector Terminal	Measure to
1	Engine Ground (GND)

- Operate starter briefly.
- LED must light up

If LED does not light up:

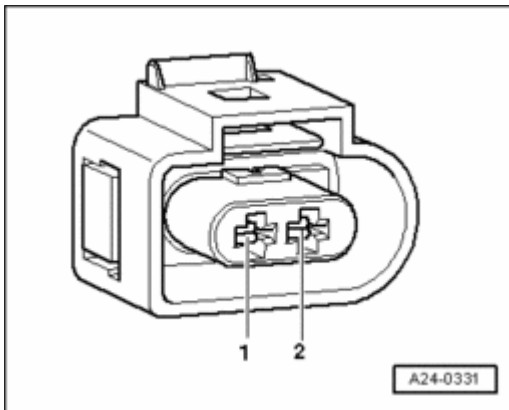
- Check wire connection from terminal 1 of connector to Fuel Pump (FP) relay via fuse for open circuit:

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

- Repair open circuit if necessary.

If LED lights up:

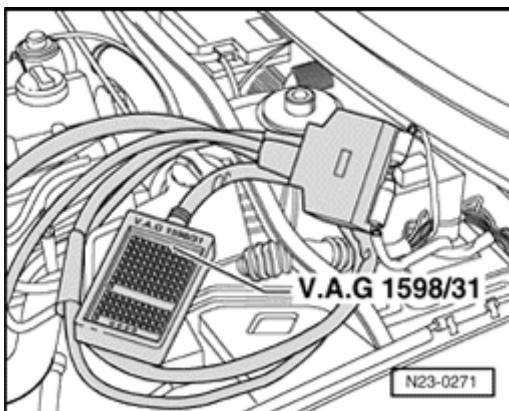
**Checking activation**



**Fig. 639: Identifying 2-Pin Electrical Harness Connector & Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1527B voltage tester to connector terminals 1 (B+) and 2.
- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) solenoid valve - N112-:
- LED must blink

If LED does not blink or if it remains constantly lit:



**Fig. 640: VAG1598/31 Test Box Connected To Control Module Wiring Harness**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1598/31 test box to harness connectors of wiring harness (do not connect ECM). Connect Ground (GND) clip at test box (not visible in illustration) to Ground (GND).

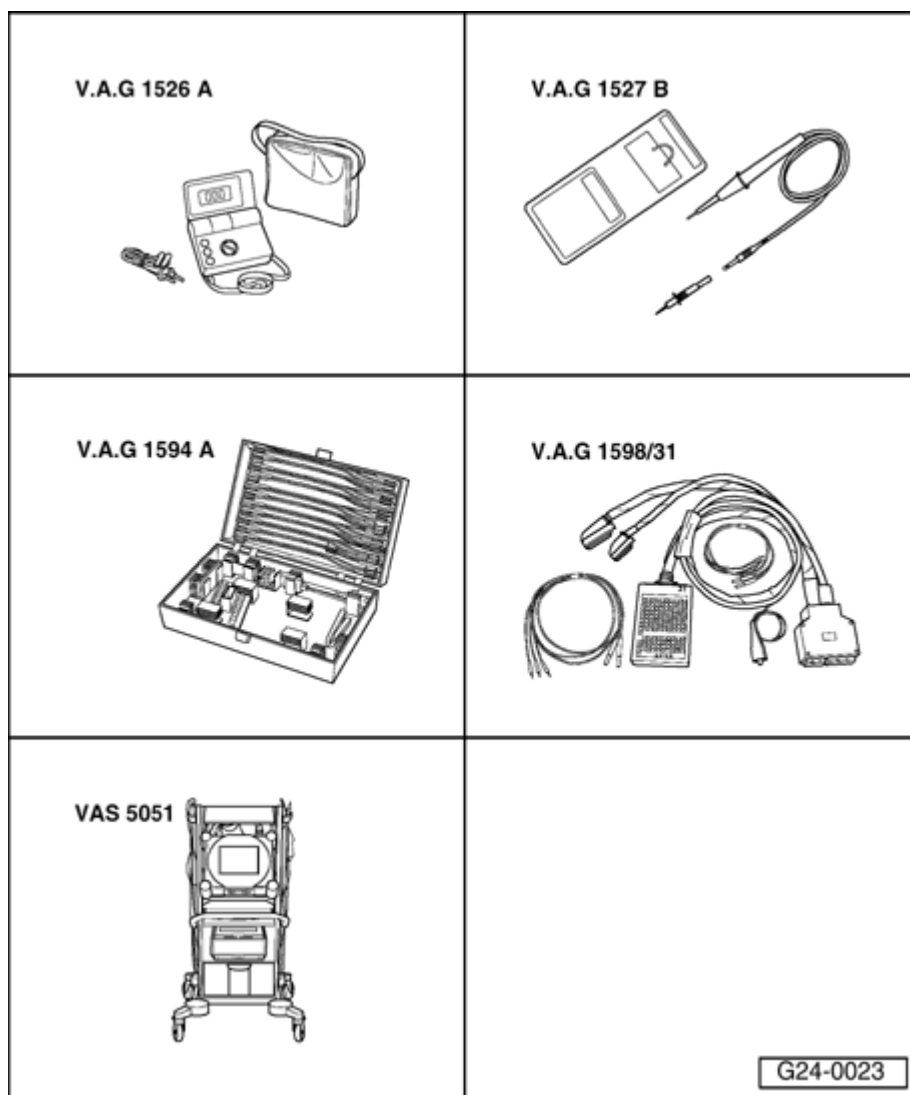
Refer to **24 MULTIPORT FUEL INJECTION (MFI)**

- Check following wire connection for open circuit and short circuit to Ground (GND) and B+:

Harness connector Terminal	VAG1598/31 test box Socket

- Repair open circuit or short circuit if necessary.

### Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299- and activation, checking



**Fig. 641: Identifying Special Tools - Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Pump Relay -J299- And Activation, Checking**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

### Special tools and equipment

- VAG1526A Multimeter
- VAG1527B Voltage tester
- VAG1594A Connector test kit
- VAG1598/31 Test box

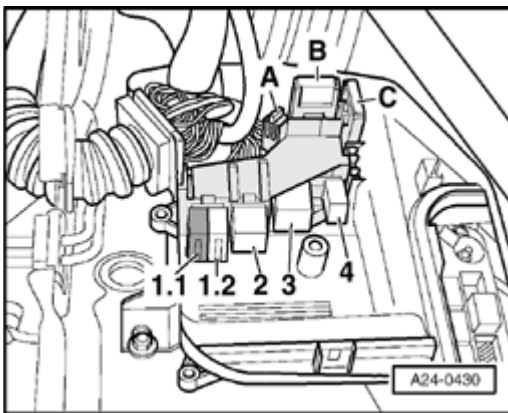
- VAS5051 Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system with VAG5051/1 Adapter

**Requirement**

- VAS5051 tester connected and vehicle On Board Diagnostic (OBD) function 01 "Engine electronics" selected.

**Work sequence**

- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay - J299-.



**Fig. 642: Removing Motronic Engine Control Module (ECM) Power Supply Relay J271 From E-Box**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -3- (in E-box, plenum chamber) must engage and Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299- must run in intervals

A - Does not engage relay:

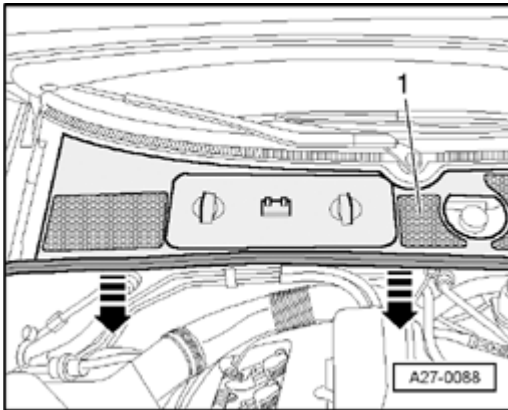
- Check voltage supply of Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay. Refer to **Checking voltage supply of Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay.**
- Check activation of Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay. Refer to **Check activation of the Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay.**

B - If relay triggers, but Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor does not run:

- Check voltage supply of Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor. Refer to **Check voltage supply of the Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor.**

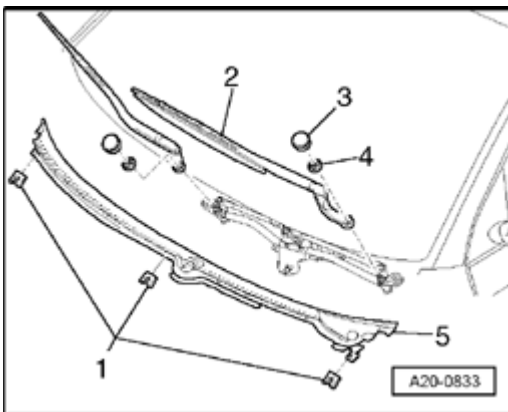
**Checking voltage supply of Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay**

- Switch ignition off.



**Fig. 643: Identifying Plenum Chamber Cover & Removing Rubber Seal**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

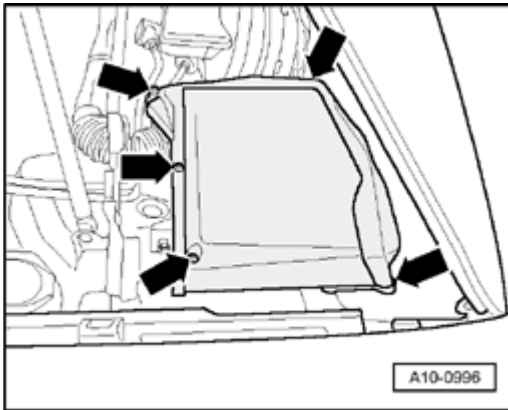
- Pull rubber seal off of plenum chamber cover in direction of arrow.
- Remove plenum chamber cover -1- toward front.



**Fig. 644: Removing Securing Clips And Cowl**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

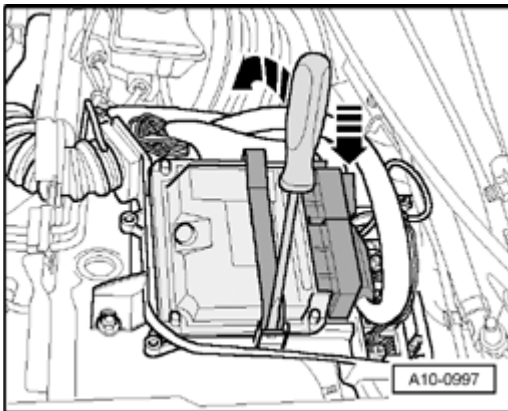
- Pry off both covers -3- using a screwdriver.
- Loosen hex-nuts -4- by several turns.
- Loosen wiper arm -2- by lightly tilting from wiper axle.
- Remove hex nuts completely and remove wiper arms.
- Disconnect securing clips -1- and remove cowl grille -5-.





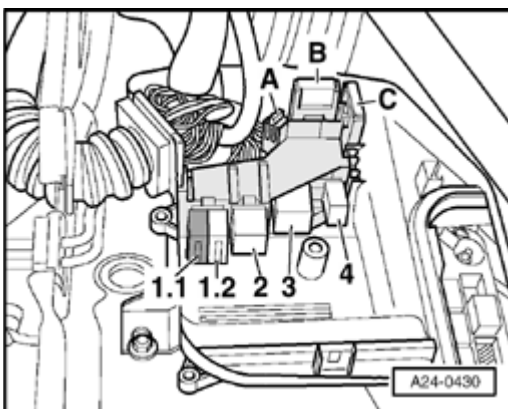
**Fig. 645: Removing Screws And Cover From E-Box In Plenum Chamber**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove E-box cover in plenum chamber (arrows).



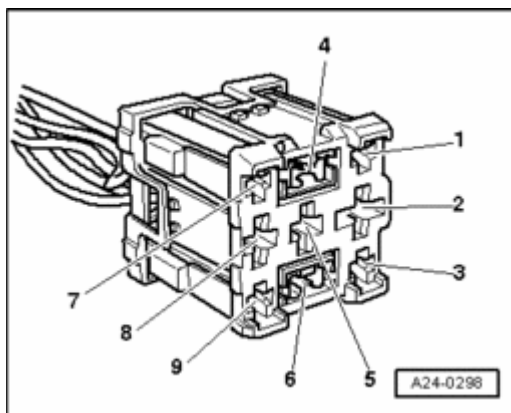
**Fig. 646: Using Screwdriver To Remove Retainer Bar And Engine Control Module (ECM) J623**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Pry off Engine Control Module (ECM) retaining bracket (arrows) using a screwdriver and set control module aside.
- If installed, unclip Transmission Control Module (TCM) retaining bracket and set control module aside.



**Fig. 647: Removing Motronic Engine Control Module (ECM) Power Supply Relay J271 From E-Box**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -3-.



**Fig. 648: Identifying Secondary Air Pump Relay Terminals**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

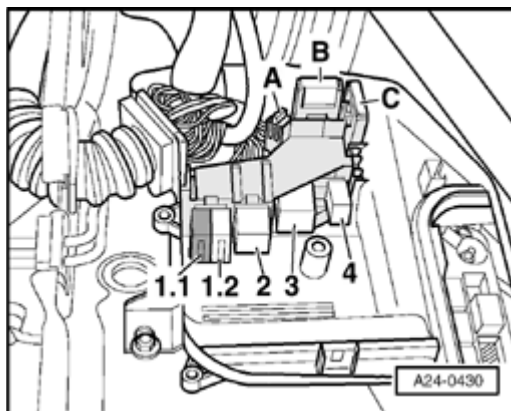
- Connect multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Relay carrier in E-box, plenum chamber, Position 3 Terminal	Measure to
8	Engine Ground (GND)

- Specification: approx. battery voltage

If specified value is not obtained:

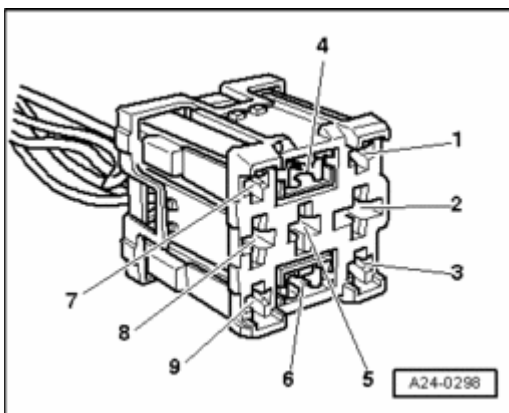
- Perform following tests marked with dots:



**Fig. 649: Removing Motronic Engine Control Module (ECM) Power Supply Relay J271 From E-Box**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Check Fuse for secondary air pump -S130- (40 A) in E-Box, plenum chamber, position B.
- Check wire connection from battery + (terminal 30) via Fuse for secondary air pump -S130- to Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299- (in relay and fuse carrier in E-Box, plenum chamber, position 3) for open circuit.

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations



**Fig. 650: Identifying Secondary Air Pump Relay Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

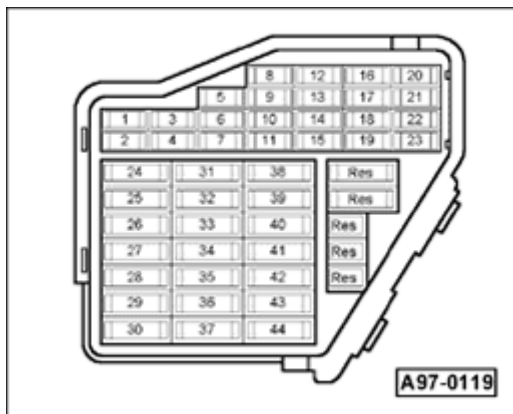
- Connect multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Relay carrier in E-box, plenum chamber, Position 3 Terminal	Measure to
4	Engine Ground (GND)

- Operate starter briefly.
- Specification: approx. battery voltage

If specified value is not obtained:

- Perform following tests marked with dots:



**Fig. 651: Main Fuse Case**

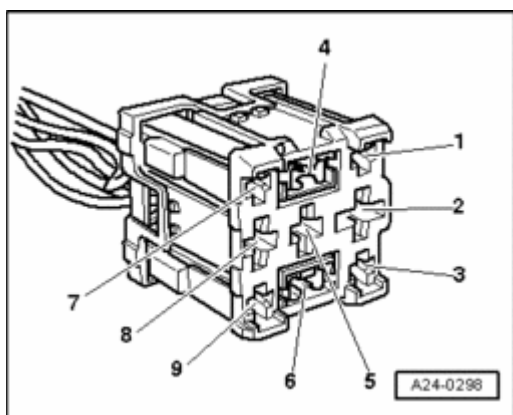
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Check fuse -S234- in fuse holder (position 34).
- Check wire connection from Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299- (in 3-socket relay carrier in E-box, plenum chamber) via Fuse in fuse holder -S234- (position 34) to Fuel Pump (FP) relay for open circuit:

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

Check activation of the Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay

- Switch ignition off.
- Remove Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay



**Fig. 652: Identifying Secondary Air Pump Relay Terminals**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1527B voltage tester as follows:

Relay carrier in E-box, plenum chamber, Position 3 Terminal	Measure to

6

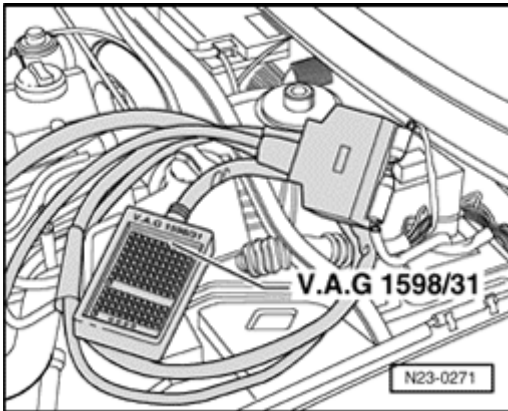
Engine Ground (GND)

- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) rump relay - J299-.

- LED must blink

If LED does not blink:

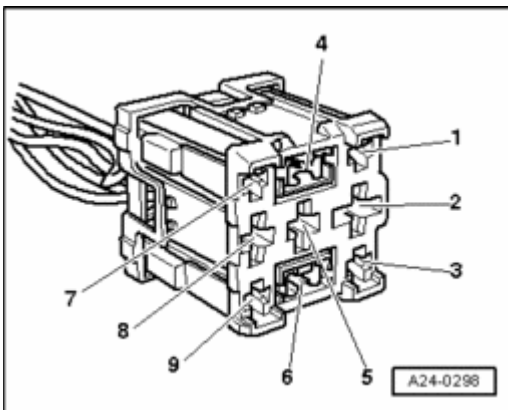
- Switch ignition off.



**Fig. 653: VAG1598/31 Test Box Connected To Control Module Wiring Harness**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1598/31 test box to harness connectors of wiring harness (do not connect ECM). Connect Ground (GND) clip at test box (not visible in illustration) to Ground (GND).

Refer to **24 MULTIPORT FUEL INJECTION (MFI)**



**Fig. 654: Identifying Secondary Air Pump Relay Terminals**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Check following wire connection for open circuit and short circuit to Ground (GND) and B+:

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

Relay carrier in E-box,  
Plenum chamber,  
Position 3  
Terminal

VAG1598/31 test box  
Socket

6

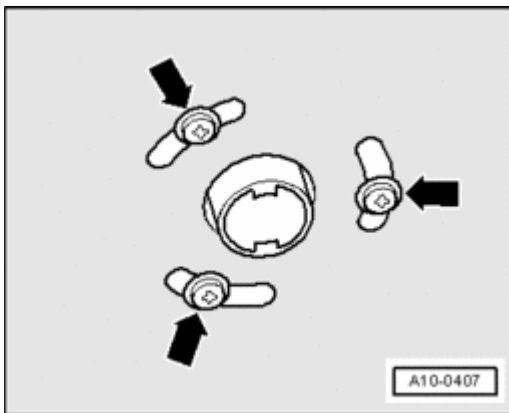
46

- Repair open circuit or short circuit if necessary.

If no malfunctions are detected:

- Replace Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299-.

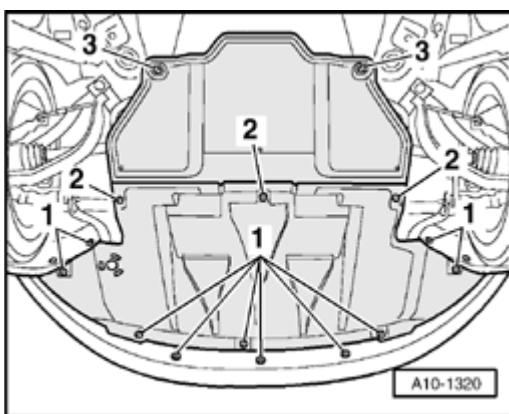
Check voltage supply of the Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor



**Fig. 655: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

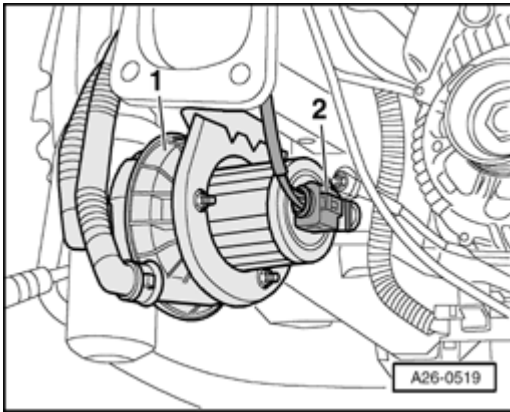
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater at sound insulation.



**Fig. 656: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

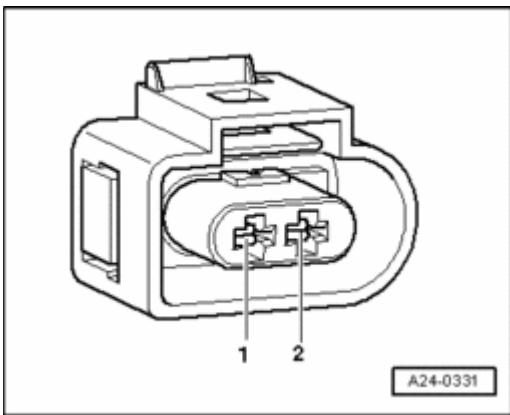
- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.



**Fig. 657: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector At Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Pump Motor - V101-**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector -2- at Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-, -1-.



**Fig. 658: Identifying 2-Pin Electrical Harness Connector & Terminals**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Connect VAG1527B voltage tester between terminals 1 and 2
- Initiate output Diagnostic Test Mode (DTM) and activate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay - J299-.
- LED must blink

If LED does not blink:

- Perform following tests marked with dots:
  - Check wire connection from terminal 2 of connector to Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump relay -J299- (in relay carrier in E-Box, plenum chamber, position 3) for open circuit.

Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

- Check wire connection from terminal 1 of connector to Ground (GND) for open circuit:

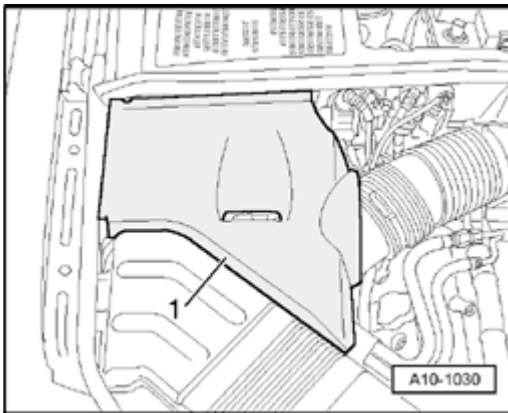
Refer to Electrical Wiring Diagrams, Troubleshooting & Component Locations

If no malfunctions are detected:

- Replace Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-.

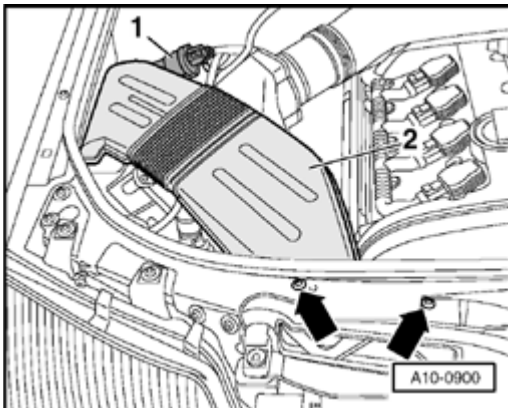
**Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101-, removing and installing**

### Removing



**Fig. 659: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

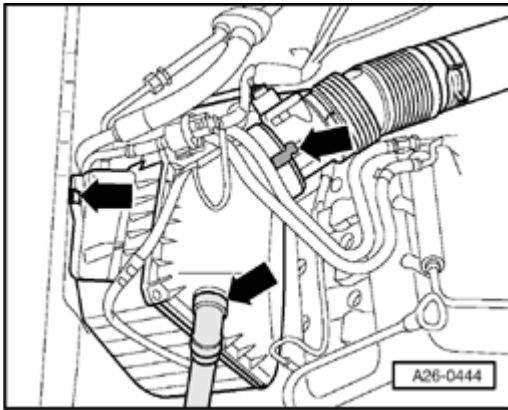
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 660: Evaporative Emission Canister Purge Regulator Valve N80 And Air Duct**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts (arrows).
- Detach Evaporative Emission (EVAP) canister purge regulator valve -N80- -1- at air guide.
- Remove air guide -2-.

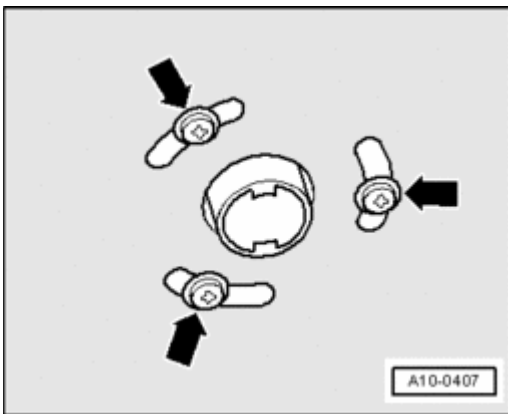




**Fig. 661: Removing Air Filter Housing**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

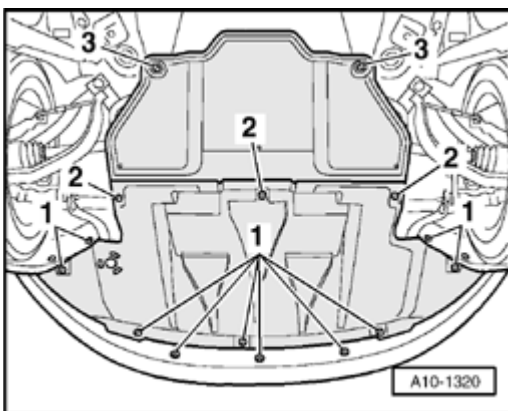
- Remove air filter housing (arrows).
- Remove both bolts on Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump bracket, which are accessible from top.



**Fig. 662: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

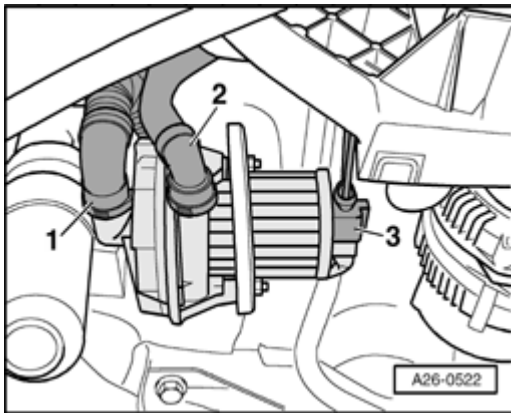
- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater at sound insulation.



**Fig. 663: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.

**Fig. 664: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connector & Air Hoses**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connector -3-.
- Disconnect air hoses -1- and -2-.
- Remove bolts for Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump bracket, which are accessible from bottom.
- Remove Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101- with bracket.
- If necessary, separate Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor -V101- from bracket.

**Installing**

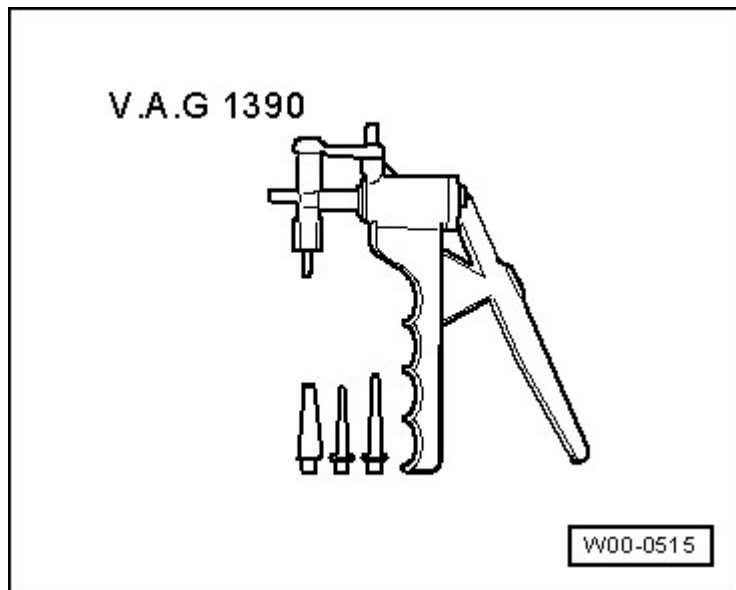
Installation is the reverse of removal.

**Tightening torques**

Component	Nm
Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor to bracket	10
Bracket for Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor to chassis	10

Combination valve for Secondary Air Injection (AIR), checking function and proper seal

**Special tools and equipment**



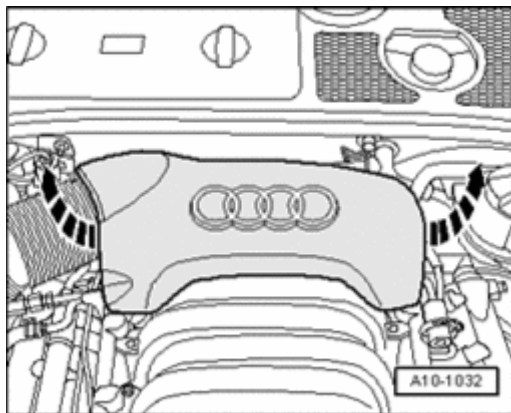
**Fig. 665: Identifying Hand Vacuum Pump V.A.G. 1390**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- VAG1390 Hand vacuum pump

### Requirements

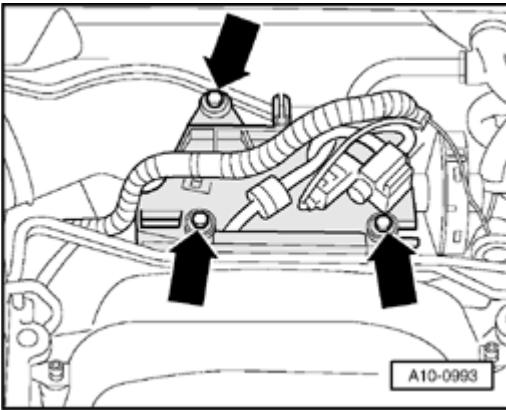
- Vacuum lines and hose connections leak-free.
- Vacuum lines not clogged.

### Work sequence



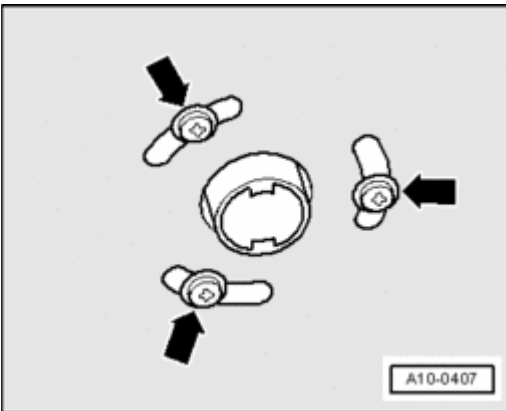
**Fig. 666: Removing Rear Engine Cover**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



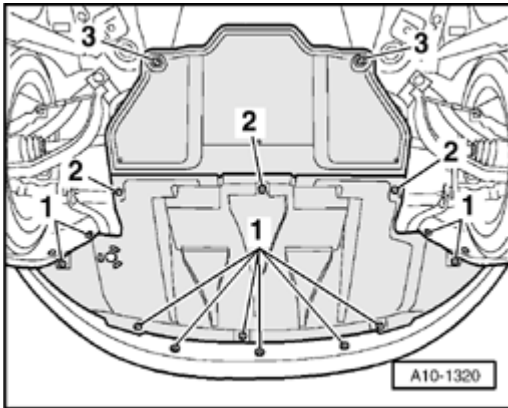
**Fig. 667: Removing Bolts For Holding Plate For Solenoid Valves**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts for holding plate for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Lift up holding plate and disconnect vacuum hose from Y-piece of combination valve to be checked.
- Connect VAG1390 hand vacuum pump to vacuum hose of combination valve to be checked.



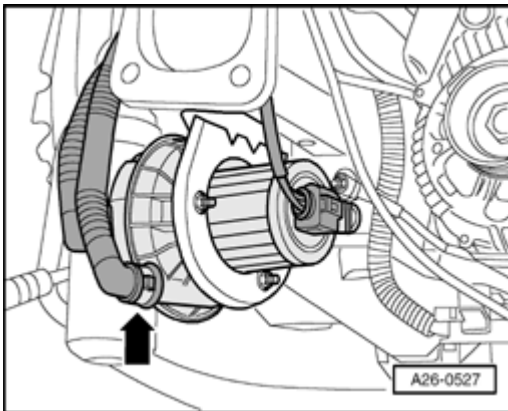
**Fig. 668: Identifying Exhaust Pipe Fasteners**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- For vehicles with auxiliary heater, remove bolts (arrows) for exhaust pipe of auxiliary heater at sound insulation.



**Fig. 669: Identifying Quick-Release Fasteners And Noise Insulation**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts or release quick-release screws -1- and -2- and remove front sound insulation.



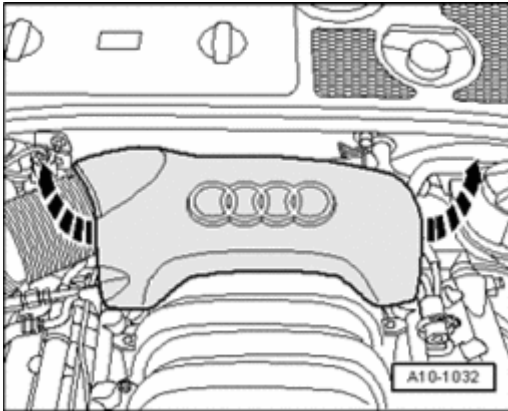
**Fig. 670: Disconnecting Pressure Hose At Secondary Air Injection (AIR) Pump Motor And Blow Into It With Light Pressure**  
 Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect pressure hose (arrow) at Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump motor and blow into it with light pressure (do not use pressurized air).
- Both combination valves must be closed, it must not be possible to blow through hose
- Operate hand vacuum pump.
- Relevant combination valve must open, it must be possible to blow through

If the relevant combination valve does not open:

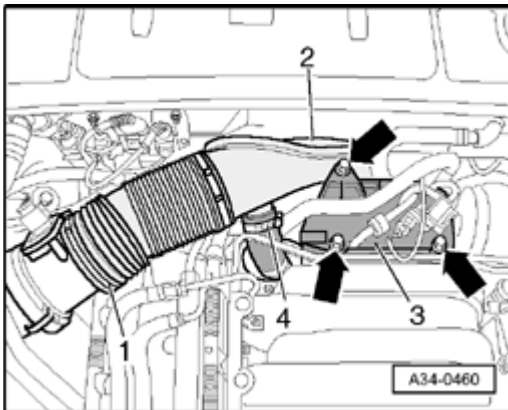
- Replace combination valve. Refer to **Left combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing** or **Right combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing**.

**Left combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing**

**Removing****Fig. 671: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

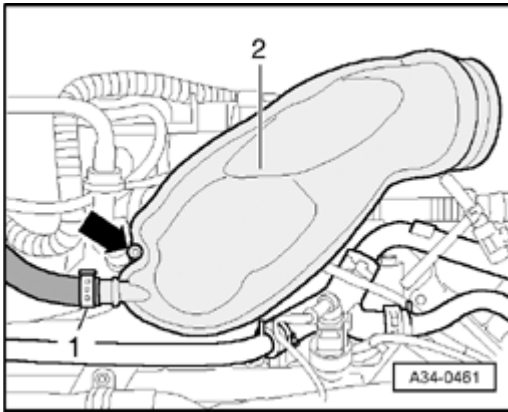
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).

**Fig. 672: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

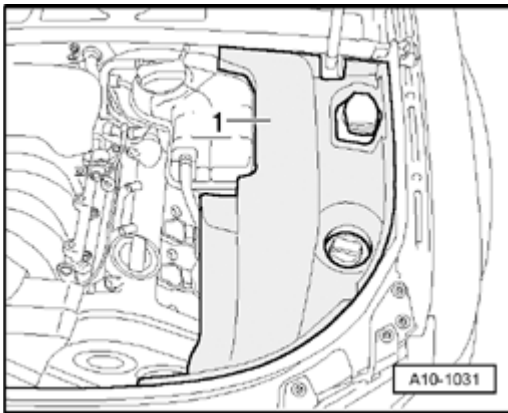
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect intake air hose -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Disconnect hose -4- for crankcase ventilation from air guide -2-.



**Fig. 673: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

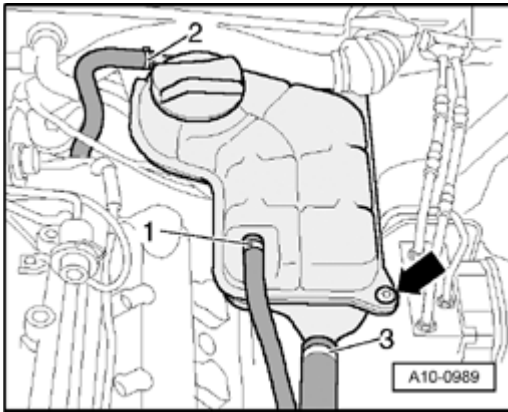
- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air guide -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air guide.

**NOTE:** The illustration shows the air guide from the rear with the engine removed.



**Fig. 674: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Left Side)**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

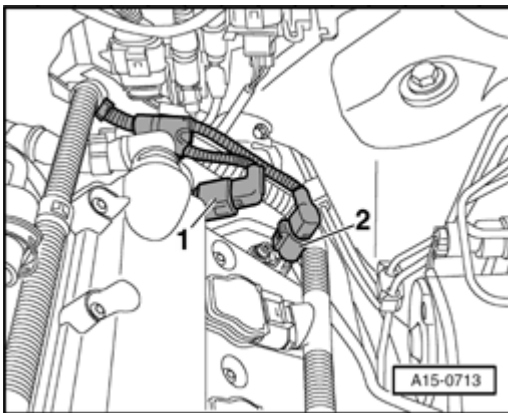
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (left side).



**Fig. 675: Removing Coolant Hoses**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Clamp coolant hose -2- using 3094 hose clamps and disconnect coolant hose from coolant reservoir.
- Unbolt coolant reservoir (arrow).
- Disconnect electrical wiring to Engine Coolant Level (ECL) warning switch -F66- at bottom of coolant reservoir.
- Lay coolant reservoir with connected coolant hoses -1- and -3- to side.

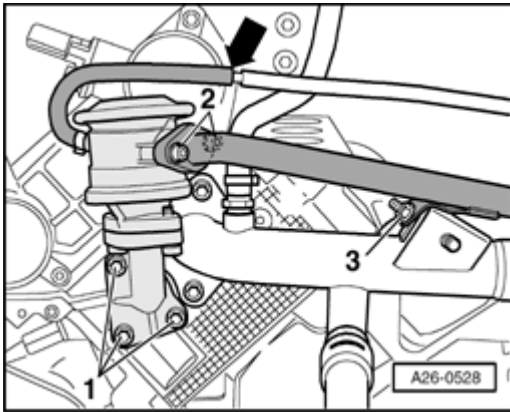


**Fig. 676: Disconnecting Electrical Harness Connectors And At Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor 2 -G163- And Camshaft Position (CMP) Sensor 4 -G301-**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Disconnect electrical harness connectors -1- and -2- at Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 2 -G163- and Camshaft Position (CMP) sensor 4 -G301-.
- Disconnect hose -3- from crankcase ventilation at cylinder head cover.





**Fig. 677: Identifying Bolts At Flange Of Combination Valve For Secondary Air Injection, Nut, Combination Valve & Vacuum Hose**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolts -1- at flange of combination valve for secondary air injection.
- Loosen nut -3- several turns.
- Remove bolts -2- and disconnect vacuum hose (arrow).
- Remove combination valve.

**NOTE:** Illustration is shown with engine removed.

### Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

**NOTE:** Replace gaskets and O-rings.

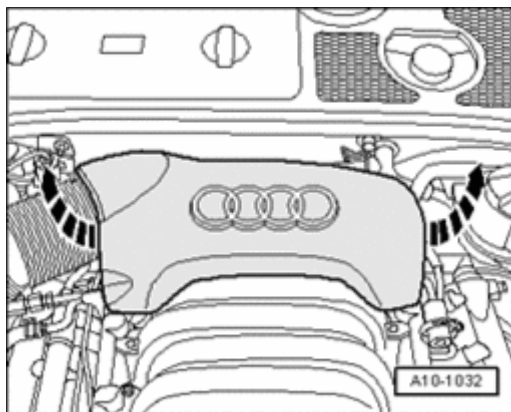
- Top up coolant. Refer to **Filling**.

### Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Combination valve to cylinder head		10
Connector tube to	Combination valve	10
	Coolant line	10

**Right combination valve for secondary air injection, removing and installing**

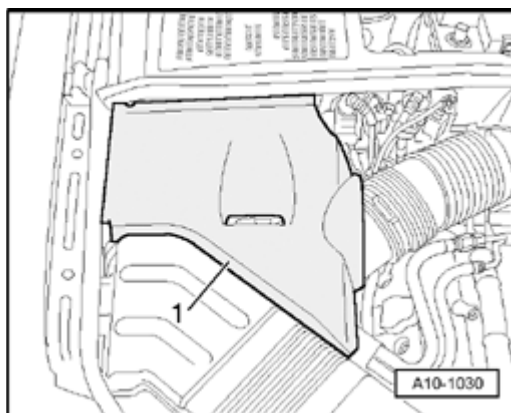
### Removing



**Fig. 678: Removing Rear Engine Cover**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

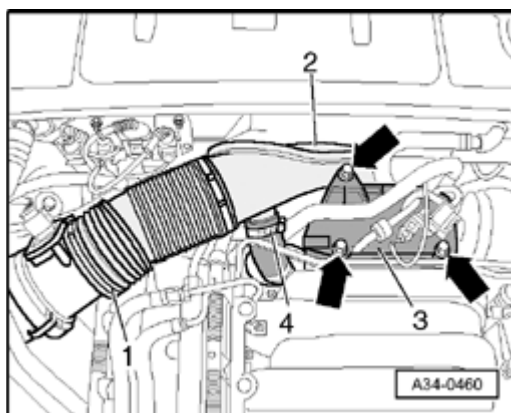
- Remove rear engine cover (arrows).



**Fig. 679: Removing Cover In Engine Compartment (Right Side)**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

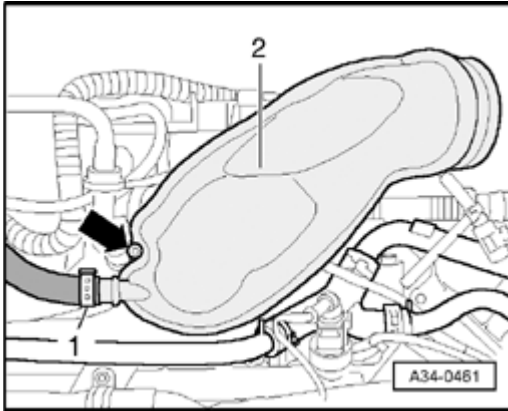
- Remove cover -1- in engine compartment (right side).



**Fig. 680: Identifying Holding Plate, Intake Air Hose, Hose & Air Duct**

Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

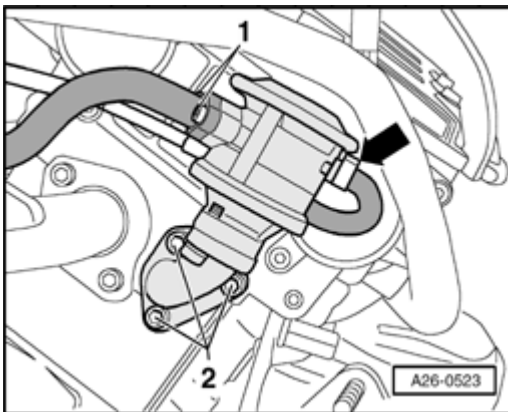
- Remove bolts for holding plate -3- for solenoid valves (arrows).
- Disconnect intake air hose -1- at Mass Air Flow (MAF) sensor.
- Disconnect hose -4- for crankcase ventilation from air guide -2-.



**Fig. 681: Removing Bolt And Disconnect Air Duct At Throttle Valve Control Module**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Remove bolt (arrow) and disconnect air guide -2- at throttle valve control module.
- Disconnect hose -1- from air guide.

**NOTE:** The illustration shows the air guide from the rear with the engine removed.



**Fig. 682: Unscrewing Bolts And Removing Combination Valve**  
Courtesy of VOLKSWAGEN UNITED STATES, INC.

- Unscrew bolts -1- and -2- and remove combination valve.
- Disconnect vacuum hose (arrow).

## Installing

Installation is reverse of removal, noting the following:

## 2005 Audi A4

ENGINE 3.0 Liter 6-Cyl. 5V Engine Mechanical, Engine Code(s): AVK, BGN

**NOTE:**      **Replace gaskets and O-rings.**

### Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Combination valve to cylinder head	10
Connecting tube to combination valve	10